

INDEX

- abandonment of sites. *See also* Çatalhöyük
 abandonment
 Aktopraklık and, 9–10, 293
 climate change and, 5–6, 27–28
 culture change and, 412–413
 Khirokitia and, 7, 76–78
 Lepenski Vir and, 322, 324
 Mersin-Yumuktepe and, 59
 overview of, 412–413
 pottery and, 9, 43
 research history of, 27
 Shir and, 6, 21–23, 25–28, 413
 types of, 27
 Ulucak and, 9
 the Aegean. *See* Greece; Khirokitia;
 networks; Ulucak
 Akkermans, P. M. M. G., 152
 Aktopraklık
 abandonment of, 9–10, 293
 burial practices at, 238–242, 240*fig*
 chronology of, 9–10, 231–235,
 243–244
 culture change and, 291
 development of, 236–242
 farmers at, 235–236
 figurines at, 236*fig*, 236
 hunting at, 244
 local communities in, 235–236
 map of, 232*fig*
 overview of, 9–10, 231–235, 242–244
 pintaderas at, 236
 pottery at, 9–10, 111, 236, 242*fig*
 research history on, 231–235
 settlement layout of, 238–242
 structure design at, 5, 9–10, 237, 240–242,
 285
 Ammermann, Albert, 384
 Anatolia (region). *See* Aktopraklık;
 Çatalhöyük; Ilıpınar; Köşk Höyük;
 Tepeçik-Çiftlik; Ulucak
 Anvari, Jana, 158
 Arbuckle, B. S., 153
 archaeogenetics, 154, 346–347, 382–384,
 387, 414
 Aşağı Pınar
 chronology of, 283–290, 360
 culture change and, 292–295, 413
 farmers at, 283–290
 figurines at, 285*fig*, 285
 migration and, 411
 overview of, 10, 281–282, 295–296
 pottery at, 10, 281–282, 285*fig*, 285–292,
 287*fig*, 293*fig*, 295*fig*, 360, 364
 settlement layout of, 9–10, 285, 285–290,
 285*fig*, 287, 293*fig*
 structure design at, 240, 285–286,
 285*fig*
 tools at, 284, 286*fig*
 Asouti, E., 397
 autochthonous development vs. diffusion,
 325, 345–346, 352, 373–374, 395
 Balkan-Atlı, Nur, 98
 Balkans Neolithization. *See also*
 Lepenski Vir; models of
 Neolithization
 acculturation during, 362
 challenges to understanding of, 346–347
 chronology of, 345–348
 demographic factors in, 363, 365–366
 expansion of, 352–357
 hunter-gatherer interactions during,
 354–355, 362
 initial period of, 349–352
 intensification of, 359–362
 migration during, 355–357
 overview of, 345–346, 365–366
 pottery and, 349, 352–357
 pre-pottery period of, 349
 regionalization during, 359–362
 transition to Middle Neolithic in, 363–364
 Balossi Restelli, Francesca, 62
 Bánffy, Eszter, 377–378
 Barcın, 111, 146, 232, 235, 243
 Bartl, Karin, 6, 17, 401, 413
 Behre, Karl-Ernst, 376
 Bernbeck, Reinhard, 44

418 INDEX

- Biehl, Peter F., 1, 132, 158
 Bıçakçı, Erhan, 83, 399, 407, 7–8
 Bogucki, Peter, 207
 Bollongino, Ruth, 383
 bone tools, 95, 250–255, 250*fig*, 251*t*, 251, 256*fig*, 327–331, 327–328*fig*
 Bonsall, C., 324
 Boquet-Appel, Jean-Pierre, 381–382
 Boric, Dušan, 11, 319, 324, 402, 409–410
 Boserup, Esther, 381
 Bosphorus (region), 9, 233, 243, 283, 295
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 197
 Boyd, B., 398
 Brady, Jacob, 158
 Braidwood, Linda, 372
 Braidwood, Robert, 372
 Bramanti, Barbara, 383
 Bréniquet, C., 55
 Budden, Sandy, 198
 Bunzel, Ruth, 198
 burial practices, 7–8, 21–23, 89–90, 128–129, 238–242, 240*fig*, 321–323, 331–336
 Caneva, Isabella, 7, 402, 54
 Canhasan I, 5, 9, 131–132, 147, 206, 208, 240–242
 Cappadocia (region). *See* Köşk Höyük; Tepecik-Çiftlik
 Çatalhöyük. *See also* Çatalhöyük
 abandonment; Çatalhöyük pottery
 botanical remains at, 165–166
 burial practices at, 8, 128–129
 challenges for research at, 179–181
 chipped stone at, 169–171*fig*, 169–171
 chronology of, 160, 399–401
 climate change and, 5, 160–162
 culture change and, 127–131, 162–174
 ethnic composition of, 8
 faunal remains at, 164–165
 figurines at, 168–169, 168–169*fig*
 geography of, 160–162
 grand narratives and, 127–133
 ground stone at, 171–173
 iconography at, 129–131
 Köşk Höyük's connection with East Mound of, 125–133
 middens at, 183, 188
 Neolithic cosmology and, 126–127
 networks and, 9, 207, 400
 overview of, 8, 131–133, 158–159, 173–174, 395–396, 402–403
 research history on, 158–159, 178–181
 settlement layout of, 138–145*fig*, 158–159, 159*fig*, 162–173*fig*, 162–164, 178–181, 178–181*fig*
 structure design at, 5, 9, 131, 162–164
 trends and tensions in research on, 396–397
 West and East mounds, relation between, 166–168, 179–193, 199–201, 206, 208
 wider region of, 401–402
 Çatalhöyük abandonment
 causes of, 136–137, 173–174
 chipped stone and, 171
 climate change and, 153
 conflicts during, 138
 culture change and, 150
 destination of inhabitants in, 145–147
 domesticity and, 148–151
 East Mound settlement and, 137–144
 ethnic composition and, 147–148
 feasts and, 8, 138, 149, 152, 173
 inequality and, 150
 migration and, 8, 136–138, 144–147, 149–154
 neighborhood community role in, 148–151
 overview of, 136–137, 144–145, 153–154
 paleodemography and, 137–138, 147–148, 151, 153
 political role of community and, 148–153
 previous accounts of, 136–137
 settlement reshuffling and, 144–145
 sodality and, 150–152
 Çatalhöyük pottery
 basketry-pottery in, 167–168, 191
 botanical remains and, 165
 chaîne opératoire in, 191, 193
 comparison of, 182–192, 182–192*fig*
 decoration of, 188–190, 192, 201–206*fig*, 203, 209
 development of, 114–115, 190–194
 food and, 5, 8–9, 166–168, 192–193, 399, 401
 fragmentation levels in, 182–183
 Gelveri pottery in, 188, 190, 193
 monochrome pottery in, 188–190
 overview of, 8, 166–168, 179–181*fig*, 191–194, 199–201*fig*, 199–201
 pot stands and, 167–168, 191–193
 research history on, 178–183
 surface treatment on, 188–190, 188–190*fig*
 technology used in, 190–191
 vessel shapes and sizes in, 184–186, 184–186*fig*
 Çatalhöyük Research Project, 126, 130, 136, 138, 158, 179
 Cavalli-Sforza, Luca, 382–384
 ceramics. *See* pottery
 Chalcolithic period. *See also* chronology and dating
 domestication during, 85, 217
 hallmarks of, 178, 214–215, 217
 Neolithic transition into, 3–4, 8, 179, 192–193, 214–215, 235, 407
 research history on, 3, 231–235
 change. *See* climate and environmental change; culture change; models of Neolithization; Neolithic period and Neolithization
 Chapman, J., 248
 Childe, V. Gordon, 372, 406, 410
 chronology and dating. *See also* Chalcolithic period; Mesolithic period; models of Neolithization; Neolithic period and Neolithization
 Aktopraklık and, 9–10, 231–235, 243–244
 Aşağı Pınar and, 283–290, 360
 Balkans colonization and, 345–348
 Çatalhöyük and, 160, 399–401
 Greece and, 263–264, 264*fig*
 Khirokitia and, 64–66, 64*fig*, 68*fig*, 70–75*fig*
 Köşk Höyük and, 128
 Kovačevo and, 10–11, 304–306, 305–306*t*, 312–314*t*, 315, 353, 355, 357
 Lepenski Vir and, 319–323, 330, 334–335
 Mersin-Yumuktepe and, 5–6, 55–59*t*, 56–57
 Mesopotamia and, 32–34
 models of Neolithization and, 384–385
 overview of, 1, 1*fig*, 3–4
 principles of, 347–348
 radiocarbon dating, 330, 334–335, 384–385
 Shir and, 6, 21–23, 401
 Tepecik-Çiftlik and, 87–88*fig*, 87, 104–110, 114–115, 119–121
 terminology for, 3–4
 Ulucak and, 214–215, 226–228, 385
 Çilingiroğlu, Çiler, 9, 213, 401, 412–414
 climate and environmental change
 abandonment and, 5–6, 27–28
 Çatalhöyük and, 5, 153, 160–162
 culture change and, 37, 312–314, 323–327, 380, 388, 402, 406, 408–409
 8.2 BP climatic event, 1, 5, 7, 27, 37, 47, 153, 173–174, 323–327, 379
 Greece and, 262–263, 272–273
 Khirokitia and, 7, 64–72, 77, 408
 Kovačevo and, 311–314, 408
 Lepenski Vir and, 323–327
 Mersin-Yumuktepe and, 5, 54, 402
 Mesopotamia and, 37, 47
 models of Neolithization and, 378–381, 379–380*fig*
 overview of, 5–6
 Shir and, 5, 18–19, 27–28
 6.2 climatic event, 71, 77, 262–263, 273, 312–314, 402, 406, 408–409

- colonization of Balkans. *See* Balkans
Neolithization
- commensality, 4, 37, 45, 47, 184, 271–272
- cooking. *See* food and cooking
- Cristiani, Emanuela, 11, 319, 331, 402
- Çukuriçi, 213, 225–226, 414
- Cullberg, Carl, 232
- culture change
- abandonment and, 412–413
 - Aktopraklık and, 291
 - Aşağı Pınar and, 292–295, 413
 - Çatalhöyük and, 127–131, 150, 162–174
 - climate change and, 37, 312–314, 323–327, 380, 388, 402, 406, 408–409
 - continuity and discontinuity in, 407–408
 - definition of, 1–3, 405–407
 - feasts and, 5, 37
 - food and, 5, 7, 399, 401
 - grand narratives and, 407
 - Greece and, 268–270
 - innovations and, 7, 9, 34–38, 42–43, 60–61, 204, 247–248, 255–256, 311, 381, 384, 412
 - Khirokitia and, 64–78
 - local communities and, 409–412
 - Mersin-Yumuktepe and, 54–55, 57, 61–62
 - Mesopotamia and, 33–38, 37t, 38–43, 47
 - migration and, 406, 409–412
 - momentum for, 412
 - Neolithic period and, 4–5, 34–38, 119–121, 395–396, 405–407, 412
 - networks and, 409–412
 - overview of, 1–3, 32–34, 395–396, 405–407, 412–415
 - pottery and, 33–38, 206–209, 206–209fig, 413–414
 - reconsiderations of, 414–415
 - Tepecik-Çiftlik and, 114–118
 - Ulucak and, 216–217, 226–228t
- Czerniak, Lech, 8, 136, 399
- Danube Gorges (region), 11, 320fig, 320–321, 323–338, 326fig, 402, 410
- Dark-Faced Burnished Ware, 7, 58, 60, 146, 284, 53n3
- dating. *See* chronology and dating
- Daune-Le Brun, Odile, 7, 64
- Demangel, Robert, 231
- demic diffusion, 373–376, 379, 382–384
- Demircihöyük, 233, 235, 241, 243
- Demirergi, G. A., 152
- Demoule, Jean-Paul, 11, 402, 407, 414, 345
- Dennell, Robin, 346
- diffusion vs. autochthonous development, 325, 345–346, 352, 373–374, 395
- domestication, 4, 7, 37, 85, 373–374, 383
- domesticity, 5, 36, 148–151, 268, 270
- Düring, Bleda S., 8, 125, 150–151, 206, 209, 407
- Efe, Turan, 233, 292
- Ege Gübre, 213, 217, 223, 225–226, 285
- 8.2 BP climatic event, 1, 5, 7, 27, 37, 47, 153, 173–174, 323–327, 379
- Engels, Friedrich, 372
- environmental change. *See* climate and environmental change
- Erdoğu, Burçin, 159
- Esin, Ufuk, 105
- Eslick, Christine, 215
- farmers, 4–5, 228, 235–236, 257, 263, 273, 283–290, 336–338, 376, 387, 408, 410
- Fausto, Carlos, 337
- feasts
- Çatalhöyük and, 8, 138, 149, 152, 173, 207–208
 - culture change and, 5, 37
 - Greece and, 10, 271–272, 401–402
 - political domain of, 152
 - pottery and, 5–7, 37, 45, 207–208, 401–402
- Fikirtepe culture, 5, 111, 146, 232–237, 243–244, 285, 356, 360, 363–364, 409
- food and cooking
- Çatalhöyük and, 5, 8–9, 166–168, 192–193, 399, 401
 - commensality and, 4, 37, 45, 47, 184, 271–272
 - culture change and, 5, 7, 399, 401
 - dairy production, 5, 7, 43, 130, 217, 401
 - Greece and, 10, 270–272
 - Khirokitia and, 5
 - Mersin-Yumuktepe and, 5, 7
 - Mesopotamia and, 6–7, 37, 42–43
 - pottery and, 5, 7–8, 10, 37, 42–43, 166–168, 192–193, 207–208
 - Shir and, 5, 18–19, 25–28
 - Tepecik-Çiftlik and, 115
 - Ulucak and, 5, 216–217
- foragers, 4–5, 257, 323, 327, 330, 333, 336–338, 376, 387
- Forest, Jean-Daniel, 37
- Frangipane, Marcella, 222
- Franz, Ingmar, 8–9, 158, 179, 400, 178
- French, David, 232
- Fuller, D., 397
- Garstang, J., 55–56
- Gell, Alfred, 197
- Gelveri-Güzelyurt, 105–110, 112, 188, 190, 193
- Gelveri pottery, 4, 105–114, 111fig, 119–120, 190, 193
- Gibson, Catriona, 159, 208
- Göbekli Tepe, 126–127, 132, 222
- Godon, Martin, 8, 191, 414, 104
- Göllüdağ, 93, 97–100
- Goring-Morris, N., 398
- grand narratives in archeology, 125–133, 248, 407
- Greece (region). *See also* Khirokitia
- abandonment in, 267fig, 267
 - chronology of, 263–264, 264fig
 - climate change and, 262–263, 272–273
 - commensalism in, 271
 - culture change in, 268–270
 - diversification in, 270–272
 - domesticity in, 268, 270
 - farmers in, 268t, 273
 - feasts and, 10, 271–272, 401–402
 - food and, 10, 270–272
 - map of, 261fig
 - overview of, 10, 261–263, 273–274
 - pottery and, 10, 263–264, 270–274, 270–272, 270fig, 357, 277n3
 - regionalization in, 270–272
 - settlement layouts in, 264–270
 - structure design at, 10
 - subsistence basis continuity in, 268
 - symbolism in, 269–270
 - tools in, 268–270
- Gronenborn, Detlef, 376–377, 379–381, 387
- Guilaine, Jean, 384–387
- Gülçür, Sevil, 105
- Gunderson, Lance, 380
- Haak, Wolfgang, 383
- Hacılar, 5, 9, 200, 204, 208, 214–215, 240, 254, 284, 290, 352, 360
- Halaf pottery, 35, 44–45, 45fig, 214
- Halstead, Paul, 270–271
- Hardie, Robin, 269
- Hoca Çeşme, 10, 257, 282–285, 293, 349, 353, 360, 402, 411
- Hodder, Ian, 40, 54, 125–126, 138, 149, 151, 158, 179, 198, 204, 208–209, 374, 395
- Holling, C. S., 380
- homogeneity, 114, 304, 358, 366
- Horejs, Barbara, 226
- Hourani, Fouad, 64
- households, 44, 149–152, 168, 173, 207, 209, 399
- hunter-gatherers, 243, 354–355, 357, 359, 362, 366, 372, 374–376, 382, 402, 406
- İlipınar, 5, 9, 111, 233, 235, 237, 242–244, 290–291, 356–357, 360, 363–364
- Ingold, Tim, 197
- innovations, 7, 9, 34–38, 42–43, 60–61, 204, 247–248, 255–256, 311, 381, 384, 412
- Isaakidou, Valasia, 272

420 INDEX

- Kanlıtaş, 9, 111–112, 244
 Karul, Necmi, 9–10, 231, 413–414
 Kenyon, Kathleen, 372, 397
 Khirokitia
 abandonment of, 7, 76–78
 burial practices at, 7, 73
 chronology of, 64–66, 64*fig*, 68*fig*, 70–75*fig*
 climate change and, 7, 64–72, 77, 408
 culture change and, 64–78
 discovery of, 66
 enclosure wall at, 7, 66, 72–75
 food and, 5
 map of, 64*fig*
 overview of, 7, 64–66
 research history on, 64–66
 settlement layout of, 66–68*fig*, 66
 Kind, Claus-Joachim, 374–375
 Korfmann, Manfred O., 233
 Koşar, Hamit Zübeyr, 231
 Köşk Höyük
 burial practices at, 8, 128–129
 Çatalhöyük East's connection to, 125–133
 chronology of, 128
 cosmology and, 126–127, 131–133
 grand narratives and, 127–133
 iconography of, 129–132
 overview of, 8, 131–133
 parallelism with other sites of, 284
 pottery at, 4, 108, 112, 118–119, 129–131, 292
 skull cult at, 128–129, 132
 Tepecik-Çiftlik and, 128
 Kotsakis, K., 249
 Kovačevo
 chronology of, 10–11, 304–306, 305–306*t*, 312–314*t*, 315, 353, 355, 357
 climate change and, 311–314, 408
 evolution of, 306–307
 migration and, 315
 overview of, 10–11, 301–302, 314–315
 pit houses at, 11, 308–311*fig*, 308–311
 pottery at, 10–11, 304, 304*fig*, 360
 settlement layout of, 301–302, 301*fig*, 303*fig*, 306–307, 306*fig*, 313*fig*
 stratigraphy of, 302–304
 structure design at, 10–11, 353
 typology of, 304
 water management at, 10–11, 311–314
 Kuijt, I., 149, 396
 Kuruçay, 5, 131, 200, 208, 284
 Lakes Region, 5, 9, 293, 360
 Larsen, C. S., 137
 Last, Jonathan, 9, 159, 179, 190, 196, 400, 414
 Le Brun, Alain, 64, 408–409
 Leković, Vladimir, 282
 Lemmen, Carsten, 381
 Lepenski Vir
 abandonment of, 322, 324
 bone tools at, 327–329*fig*, 327–331
 burial practices at, 321–323, 331–336, 332–335*fig*
 chronology of, 319–323, 330, 334–335
 climate change and, 323–327
 hybridity at, 328, 331, 337
 isotope analysis of, 330, 334–335
 overview of, 11, 319–321, 336–338
 praxis of everyday in, 327–331
 reoccupation of, 11
 settlement layout of, 321, 321–322*fig*, 324*fig*
 stratigraphy of, 321–323
 Levant (region), 6, 18*fig*, 20, 29, 32–34, 148
 Levi-Strauss, C., 149, 337
 Lichardus-Itten, Marion, 10–11, 301
 Linear Pottery Culture (LBK), 373–378, 383, 385, 387
 Lüning, Jens, 374, 384
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 125, 132
 Makarewicz, C. A., 153
 Manolakakis, Laurence, 5, 11, 345
 Mansel, Arif Müfid, 232
 Marciniak, Arkadiusz, 3, 8, 136, 399
 Marmara Sea (region), 10, 232–233, 232*fig*, 235, 243, 282–283, 353, 363
 Martin Godon, 104
 Mellaart, James, 9, 136, 151, 158–159, 178, 191, 199, 203, 206, 214, 232
 Melos/Cyclades (region), 4, 10, 226, 247–248, 250, 256, 346, 353
 Menteşe, 111, 146, 232, 235, 243
 Mersin-Yumuktepe
 abandonment of, 59
 burial practices at, 7
 chronology of, 5–6, 55–62, 55–59*t*
 climate change and, 5, 54, 402
 continuity of, 60–61
 culture change and, 54–55, 57, 61–62
 discontinuity between periods at, 57–60
 discovery of, 55
 food and, 5, 7
 metallurgy at, 179
 overview of, 7, 54–55, 61–62
 pottery at, 7, 56–57*fig*, 57–60, 58, 59–60*fig*, 60, 61–62, 113, 214
 settlement layout of, 55–56
 stratigraphy of, 55–59
 structure design at, 7, 57–62
 Mesolithic period, 9–10, 248–250, 255–257, 319–321, 323–338, 354–355, 376–378, 384–387, 410
 Mesopotamia. *See also* Tell Sabi Abyad
 case studies on innovation in, 40–43
 cattle in, 35, 37, 43
 chronology of, 32–34, 34–38*t*
 climate change and, 37, 47
 culture change and, 33–38, 37*t*, 38–43, 47
 dairy use in, 43
 domesticity and, 36
 food and, 6–7, 37, 42–43
 map of, 32*fig*
 overview of, 32–34, 47
 pottery at, 34–35, 37, 44–45
 religion in, 36–37
 migration
 Aşağı Pınar and, 411
 Balkans colonization and, 355–357
 Çatalhöyük and, 8, 136–138, 144–147, 149–154
 culture change and, 406, 409–412
 Kovačevo and, 315
 models of Neolithization and, 374, 374*fig*, 376–378
 overview of, 1–3
 Shir and, 29
 Miller, Daniel, 198
 Mills, B., 150, 152
 Milošević, Vladimir, 253, 349
 Miracle, Preston, 324
 mobility, 137, 152, 255, 382, 400–401
 models of Neolithization. *See also* Balkans
 Neolithization; chronology and dating; Neolithic period and Neolithization
 archaeogenetics and, 346–347, 382–384, 387
 chronology and, 384–385
 climate change and, 378–381, 379–380*fig*
 global models, 378–384
 large-scale models, 378–384
 migration and, 374, 374*fig*, 376–378
 modèle arhythmique, 384–387
 neo-processualism and, 388
 overview of, 373, 374*fig*, 377*fig*, 387–388
 population growth as trigger in, 381–382
 radiocarbon dating and, 384–385
 research history on, 373–378
 time-space relations in, 384–387
 types of, 373
 Wave of Advance model, 382, 384
 Morgan, Lewis H., 372
 Nadel, D., 397–398
 Nanoglu, S., 269
 Naumov, Goce, 158
 Neolithic Demographic Transition (NDT), 381–382

- Neolithic period and Neolithization. *See also* Balkans Neolithization; chronology and dating; models of Neolithization
- Chalcolithic period's relation to, 3–4, 8, 179, 192–193, 214–215, 235, 407
- challenges to understanding of, 10
- cosmology of, 126–127, 131–133
- culture change and, 4–5, 34–38, 119–121, 395–396, 405–407, 412
- definition of, 1–5, 319–323, 372–373, 405–407, 414–415
- domesticity and, 5, 396–402
- egalitarian practices and, 399
- entanglement relationships during, 40fig, 40
- key themes of, 3–6
- maps of research areas, 3f, 32fig, 64fig, 215fig, 232fig, 261fig
- Neolithic *Bauplan*, 247–250, 256
- Neolithic package, 248, 319, 412
- Neolithic Revolution, 173, 373, 406
- overview of, 1–11, 255–257, 319–321, 363, 372–373, 395–396
- time markers of, 4–5
- trends and tensions in, 396–397
- networks
- bone tools and, 250fig, 250–255, 251f, 251, 256fig
- Çatalhöyük and, 9, 207, 400
- culture change and, 409–412
- discussion of, 256–257
- exchange networks, 92, 224–226, 247–248, 376–377
- figurines in, 250, 255–257
- identity shaping and, 255–256
- innovation centers in, 255–256
- methodology for study of, 247–248
- obsidian use in, 247–256, 269
- overview of, 10, 247–248, 250fig
- pottery and, 10, 207, 209, 250–255, 253–254fig, 256fig, 256
- social networks, 9, 138, 149, 207, 209, 397, 400
- Tepecik-Çiftlik and, 119–121
- tracing of, 248–250
- Ulucak and, 224–226
- Nieuwenhuysse, Olivier, 5–7, 207–208, 401–402, 32
- Nikolov, V., 414
- Orman Fidanlığı, 9, 112, 242, 244, 292, 360
- Orton, David, 144, 158
- Ostaptchouk, Sonia, 158
- Özbudak, Ozan, 8, 414, 104
- Özdoğan, Eylem, 10, 281, 401, 413
- Özdoğan, Mehmet, 4, 222, 231–232, 283, 405
- Öztan, Aliye, 128
- Pels, Peter, 126
- Pendik, 111, 146, 232–233, 235–236, 244, 283, 285, 409–410
- Perlès, Catherine, 10, 261, 401–402, 411–412, 414
- Perničeva, Lilijana, 301
- pottery. *See also* Çatalhöyük pottery; Tepecik-Çiftlik pottery
- abandonment and, 9, 43
- agency of potters and, 197–198, 209
- Aktopraklık and, 9–10, 111, 236, 242fig
- Aşağı Pınar and, 10, 281–282, 285fig, 285–292, 287fig, 293fig, 295fig, 360, 364
- Balkans Neolithization and, 349, 352–357
- classification of, 58
- culture change and, 33–38, 206–209, 206–209fig, 413–414
- Dark-Faced Burnished Ware, 7, 58, 60, 146, 284, 53n3
- decoration of, 10, 45–47, 197–199, 201–206fig, 201–206, 205, 207, 281–282, 285–292, 360
- development of, 5, 7, 40–43, 57–60, 206
- feasts and, 5–7, 37, 45, 207–208, 401–402
- food and, 5, 7–8, 10, 37, 42–43, 166–168, 192–193, 207–208
- Gelveri pottery, 4, 105–114, 111fig, 119–120, 190, 193
- Greece and, 10, 263–264, 270–274, 357, 277n3
- habitus and, 197, 209
- Halaf pottery, 35, 44–45, 45fig, 214
- Köşk Höyük and, 4, 108, 112, 118–119, 129–131, 292
- Kovačevo and, 10–11, 304, 304fig, 360
- Mersin-Yumuktepe and, 7, 56–57fig, 57–60, 58, 59–60fig, 60, 61–62, 113, 214
- Mesopotamia and, 34–35, 37, 44–45
- networks and, 10, 207, 209, 250–255, 253–254fig, 256fig, 256
- overview of, 196–197, 209
- painted pottery, 5, 7, 196–197, 207–208, 214–215, 263–264, 270–274
- Shir and, 5–6, 38
- social role of, 10, 34, 45–47, 198–199, 205
- Ulucak and, 214–215, 217fig
- Pyzel, Joanna, 8–9, 179, 400, 178
- Quitta, Hans, 374
- Radovanović, Ivana, 337
- Reingruber, Agathe, 10, 247, 410–412
- Renfrew, Colin, 345
- Rocek, T. R., 151
- Rollefson, G., 412
- Rollefson, I. Köhler, 412
- Rosenberg, M., 151
- Rosenstock, Eva, 1, 132, 158
- Sahlins, Marshall, 375
- Sangmeister, Edward, 374
- Scharl, Silvine, 387
- Schier, Wolfram, 11, 372, 402
- Schliemann, Heinrich, 231
- Schoop, Ulf-Dietrich, 160, 385
- settlements. *See specific regions, sites, and topics*
- Shanks, Michael, 125
- Shir
- abandonment of, 6, 21–23, 25–28, 413
- burial practices at, 21–23
- central area of, 21–23, 21fig
- chronology of, 6, 21–23, 401
- climate change and, 5, 18–19, 27–28
- expansion of, 6
- food and, 5, 18–19, 25–28
- lack of settlement following, 28–29
- migration and, 29
- northeastern area of, 23–25, 23fig, 25fig
- overview of, 6, 17–18
- pottery at, 5–6, 38
- research history on, 17–21
- settlement layout of, 18–19, 18–19fig, 19–21
- shifts in settlements at, 21
- southern area of, 19–21
- Sielmann, Burchard, 374
- site abandonment. *See* abandonment of sites
- Sofaer, Joanna, 198
- Soudský, Bohumil, 374
- Southeast Europe (region), 11, 247–248, 319–323, 327, 333, 335–338, 345–346, 349
- Southwest Asia (region), 1, 216–217, 222, 323–324, 333, 335
- Souvatzi, S., 152
- Sperling, Jerome W., 231
- spondylus, 293, 323, 331–332
- Srejović, Dragoslav, 322
- Stroud, Elizabeth, 158
- Struma valley (region), 10–11, 301, 395
- subsistence, 4, 27, 34–35, 77, 137, 148, 153, 216–217, 226–228, 235–236, 268
- Tell Sabi Abyad, 5–7, 35fig, 35, 37, 40–42, 41–45fig, 152, 207–208
- Tepecik-Çiftlik
- burial practices at, 89–90
- chronology of, 87–88fig, 87, 104–105, 114–115, 119–121
- development of, 86–92
- domestication at, 85

422 INDEX

- Tepecik-Çiftlik (cont.)
 geography of, 84–85, 84*fig*, 86*fig*,
 100, 105–114*fig*, 103nn1–2
 Köşk Höyük and, 128
 networks and, 119–121
 obsidian usage at, 83–84, 92–93,
 97–101
 overview of, 8, 83–84, 100–101, 7–8
 paleoecology of, 85–86
 production activities at, 92–99
 settlement layout at, 89*fig*, 91*fig*, 100
 skull removal at, 89–90
 structure design at, 7–8
 tools and artifacts at, 90*fig*, 92–97, 94*fig*,
 96*fig*
- Tepecik-Çiftlik pottery
 Central Anatolia and, 112–113
 chronology of, 105–110, 119–121
 Cilicia and, 113
 craft specialization and, 119–121
 culture change and, 114–118
 decoration of, 107–110, 114*fig*, 116*fig*,
 118*fig*, 129
 development of, 105–110
 discovery of, 105
 disparities in, 113–114
 early phase of, 106–109, 107*fig*, 109*fig*
 food and, 115
 Gelveri pottery and, 105–110
 late phase of, 109–110, 109*fig*
 Marmara region and, 111
 Northern Anatolia and, 111–112
 overview of, 4, 8, 104–105, 118–121, 191
 regionalization of, 114–115, 119–121
 relation to wider region of, 110–114
 research history on, 111
 settlement phase of, 105–106
 stratigraphy of, 86–92, 103n6
 sudden appearance of, 115–118
 Taurus and, 113
 Thrace (region), 281–283. *See also* Aşağı
 Pınar; Hoca Çeşme
- Tilley, Christopher, 125
 Tillmann, Andreas, 374
 time-markers, 4–5, 406
 Tirpák, J., 301
 Toptepe, 282, 293
 Twiss, K. C., 150
- Ulucak
 abandonment of, 9
 chronology of, 214–215, 226–228, 385
 culture change and, 216–217, 226–228*t*
 exchange relations of, 224–226
 food and, 5, 216–217
 map of, 215*fig*
 networks and, 224–226
 overview of, 9, 213–214, 226–228
 pottery at, 214–215, 217*fig*
 ritual practices at, 214, 222–224,
 223–224*fig*, 226–228
 social equality in, 217–222
 stamp usage at, 222
 storage practices at, 214, 216–217, 217*fig*,
 220–222*fig*, 220–222
 structure design at, 284
 subsistence at, 216–217
- Vavilov, Nikolay I., 373
 Verhoeven, Marc, 5, 36, 401
 Vitelli, Karen D., 270–271
- Weninger, Bernd, 262
 Willett, Patrick T., 158
 Woldring, Henk, 85
 Wright, K., 150
- Yalman, Nurcan, 179, 190
 Yarımburgaz, 111, 233, 237, 243, 283, 295,
 363
 Yenikapı, 233, 236–237, 243, 283, 285, 295,
 409–410
 Yeşilova, 213, 223, 225–226
- Zeder, M., 249
 Zvelebil, Marek, 387