



Index

- Adarsha Hindu Hotel* (Ideal Hindu Hotel), 56
adda (social gathering of friends), 78, 80–81
Adhmoni Kailas, 86
Adhmoni Kailash, 86–87
 adulteration of food
 Calcutta Municipal Act, 159
 definition of, 159
 of edibles, 159
 of *ghee*, 158
 policies in relation to, 161
 in restaurants, 165
 techniques to detect, 158–159
 aesthetic judgment, Kant concept of, 80
Agnikukkut, 184, 186–187
 Agricultural & Horticultural Society, 35
 agricultural jobs, 140
 agricultural policies of colonial state, 27–33
 agriculture, commercialisation of, 121
 Agri-Horticultural Society of India, 21, 47
 Ahchhanulla, Khanbahadur, 182
 Ahmad, Abul Mansur, 181
Ahmadi, 185
 Ahmad, Ibne Majuddin, 181, 184
 Ahmad, Mohammad Reyazuddin, 177, 180
ajalchal, 125
Akbbare Islamiya, 185
 Akhundzada, Hakim Habibur Rahman, 212
 Ali, Taleb, 74–75
ambarish (a pan for frying bread), 73
 American *bhoota* (corn), 102
American Historical Review, 33
Amish o Niramish Ahar (Vegetarian and Non-vegetarian food), 63, 147
amritee, 104
Anandabazar Patrika, 25
 ancient Bengal, 8
 Anglo-Indian cooking, 99
 Anglo-Mughlai Café, Calcutta, 1
 animal bones or skins use in food, 54
 animal husbandry, 162
 Anjuman-e-Ahbab-e-Islamiya, 110
Annadamangal, 155
Annapurna, 51
 Annapurna (the bounty deity), 119
Antabpur journal, 21, 145–148
Ashanisanket (Sign of Thunder), 191
 authenticity of food, 62, 66, 232
 Aztecs, 13

bajra (millet), 190
 Bakhtiari, Maulavi Azhar Ali, 182
Bamabodhini, 112–113, 115, 143, 145
 Bandopadhyay, Bibhutibhshan, 56, 191
 Bandopadhyay, Panchkari, 51, 94, 116–117, 188
 Bandopadhyay, Sekhar, 173
 Banerjee, Nirmala, 142
 Banerjee, Swapna, 125, 137
Bangadarshan, 95

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-04281-0 - Culinary Culture in Colonial India: A Cosmopolitan
Platter and the Middle-Class

Utsa Ray

Index

[More information](#)

266 ❁❁❁

Index

- bangal* (residents of eastern parts of Bengal), 192
Bangalir Itibas, 193
Bangalir Itibas (History of the Bengali people) Niharranjan Ray, 8
Bangamahila, 153
Bange Chaltatva, 167
 Barari, Hariananda, 214
Barendra-randhan (Kiranlekha Ray), 9
 Basu, Amritlal, 91, 134
 Basu, Chandranath, 113
 Basu, Chunilal, 87–88, 115, 143, 163
 Basu, Nagendranath, 192
 Basu, Nripendrakumar, 129
 Basu, Rajnarayan, 86
 Basu, Rajshekhar, 1
barwarchis (Indian Muslim cooks), 102–103, 157
 beef. *see also* beef-eaters; cow slaughter
 Bengali Hindu's attitude towards, 176–177
 consumption of, 177–178, 182–183
 Hindu abomination for, 184
 beef-eaters, 177–178
 shunned by the Hindu middle-class, 184
 Bengal famine of 1943, 188, 190–191
 Bengali cookbooks and recipe, 15
 Bengali cosmopolitan, 74–81
 Bengali cuisine, 2, 8–12, 19, 27, 75, 105, 158, 194, 229, 231
 aestheticisation of, 74
 developed from late nineteenth century, 232
 domesticity of, 81–91 (*see also* regional cosmopolitanism)
 hybridity of, 14–15
 making of, 92–98
 as pan-Indian cuisine, 230
 romanticisation of, 76
 subregional variations, 195–205
 Bengali culinary, 76, 229
 Bengali diet, features of, 151
 Bengali domestic manuals on cookery, 118
 Bengali entrepreneurs, 9
 Bengali food, 9, 21, 74, 77, 229
 Bengali gastronomic culture, 97
 Bengali Hindu middle-class, 2, 6, 8, 11–12, 20–21, 27, 51, 78, 104, 231, 234
 cultural perception of, 48
 past symbolised, 85
 Bengali kitchens, 76, 160
 Bengali marriage ceremony, 93, 95
 Bengalianness, 8, 13–14, 22, 33, 62, 78, 81, 104, 180, 234–235
 Bengali peasants, 52
 Bengali prototype cuisine, 234
 Bengali recipes, 63–65
 Bengali self, 193–194
 Bengali sweetmeat makers, 76
 Bengali sweets, 119–120
bhadralok, 127–128
Bhagabati Yatra (cow worship), 82
bhaji, 73
Bharater Godhan Raksha, 176–177
Bharati, 95
bhater hotel, 56
 Bhattacharya, Sudakshina, 129–130
 Bhattacharya, Tithi, 2
Bhim Nager Rasogolla, 25
Bhojan shilpi Bangali (Buddhadeb Bose), 75
bhrastra, 73
 Bidyanidhi, Jogeshchandra Ray, 174
Binapani, 156
 biscuits, consumption of, 175
 Biswas, Aswinikumar, 168
 Bnatul, 1
 boiled rice, 54
 bone-meal, 54
 Borthwick, Meredith, 110–111
 Bose, Buddhadeb, 79–81
 Bose, Chunilal, 103, 150
 Botanical Gardens, 43, 48
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 15, 17
 Brahmin cooks, 75, 138
 demand for, 125–128
 proliferation of, 129
 Brennan, Jennifer, 103

- British cuisines, 65
- British economic interest, 4
- British Empire, 108
- British Indian bureaucracy, 137
- Burma supplied rice during Bengal famines, 30
- Butler, Hasan, 117
- Byanjan-ratnakar*, 63
- cabbage, 65
- Café-de-Monico, 2
- Calcutta, 108–109, 121, 126, 129, 137, 190
- Calcutta-curry-powder, 67
- Calcutta Municipal Act, 159, 163
- Calcutta Municipal Gazette, The*, 162
- Calcutta Review*, 44
- Californian rice, 14
- capitalist modernity, 80, 188
 - for middle-class women, 143
 - and rethinking of feminist historiography, 143–148
 - women labour, impact on, 142
- Carney, Judith, 34
- carolina rice experiments in colonial Bengal, 33–38, 231
- Chaitanya, 106
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 5, 80, 144, 223
- Chali rice*, 48–50
- Chanda, Rani, 134–135
- Chandimandaps*, 24
- Chandimangal*, 155, 198–199
- Charakasambhita*, 154
- Chatterjee, Partha, 110, 123–124, 144
- Chatterjee, Trannath, 164
- Chattopadhyay, Sunatikumar, 95
- Chattopadhyay, Bankimchandra, 113, 233
- Chattopadhyay, Jogendrakumar, 95, 97, 137, 151, 169–171, 188
- Chattopadhyay, Saratkumari, 97
- Chattrejee, Partha, 5
- Chaudhuri, Brajendra Narayan, 219
- Chaudhurani, Sarala Devi, 125
- Chaudhurani, Sarat Kumari, 157
- Chaudhuri, Basantakumar, 138
- Chaudhuri, Binay Bhushan, 27–28
- Chaudhuri, Nibaranchandra, 86
- Chaudhuri, Nirad Chandra, 178
- Chaudhuri, Rosinka, 153
- Chaudhuri, Taranath, 153
- Chinese cuisine, 76
- chocolate, 47
 - manufacturing in France, 138
- Christian Vernacular Education Society, 154
- class agenda, of the middle-class, 164
- Cocklanis, Peter, 33
- cocoa, 47
- coffee hotels, emergence in Tamilnadu, 18
- Collingham, Lizzy, 60, 67, 102
- colonial Bengal middle-class, 6, 8, 231
- colonial middle-class, politics of, 124
- Colonial modernity, 19–20
 - complexities of, 11
- colonial modernity, horrors of, 190–191
- colonial political economy, 48–55
- colonial transformation of production relations, 6
- Columbian Exchange, 15, 26–27
- commercialization of agriculture, 27–28
- communal eating, 169
- consumption
 - of commodities, 7
 - scenario in Calcutta, 58
- cookbooks, 111, 115, 117, 145–147, 180
 - archiving of, 180
 - publication of, 143, 148
- cooked rice, 51
- cooking European food in India, 24
- cooking in Colonial Bengal
 - aesthetics of, 106–107, 137
 - business of, 106
 - colonial influence on cuisine, 119
 - in educational institutions, 110
 - as feminine task, 122
 - gender roles in, 106
 - and glorification of women's cooking, 119
 - in middle-class homes, 107–108

- by Oriya Brahmins, 108
 - pedagogy of, 110–121
 - practice of, 120
 - professionalisation of, 136–137
 - in *Vaishnava* literature, 106
- cooks, 161
 - hiring of, 121, 136–137
 - male *versus* female, 109, 118, 121–130, 166–167
- cooperative milk supply, 163
- Co-operative Milk Union, 165
- cosmopolitanism, 21–22, 62, 98–105, 230, 232
 - of Bengali cuisine, 63, 80
 - regional (*see* regional cosmopolitanism)
- Cow Memorial Fund, 186
- cow slaughter
 - convention to ban, 177, 182
 - halal*, 183
- Crosby, Alfred, 26–27
- cuisine, hierarchisation of, 122
- culinary education for women, 114, 146
- Culinary Jottings*, 99
- culinary practices, gendering of, 122
- culinary profession, 132
- culinary skills, learning of, 110–111, 113
 - educational curriculum for, 111, 117, 120
 - rational and scientific mode of, 114
 - in schools and colleges, 111, 117
- cultural capital, Bourdieu concept of, 5
- curriculum on cookery, 111, 117, 120
- curry, 65, 76. *See also* *Pak pranali*
 - powder, 62, 66–67, 99
 - recipes for, 62, 66–67
- Dadathakur*. *see* Pandit, Sharatchandra
- Daechesel, Markus, 176
- Dainty Dishes for Indian Table*, 103
- dairy, 162
- 'Dalda' vegetable oil, 166
- Dasgupta, Satishchandra, 167
- Dasi, Dayamayi, 144
- Das, Sarachchandra, 121
- Das, Snehalata, 120
- Das, Sundari Mohan, 162
- Das, Sundarimohan, 89
- Datta, Mahendranath, 98, 127, 137
- Datta, Nikunjabehari, 86
- Davidoff, Leonore, 139
- Davis, Jennifer, 123
- Day, Lal Behari, 83
- Debganer Martye Agaman*, 170
- Debi, Hemantabala, 131, 188
- Devi, Giribala, 126
- Devi, Prasannamayi, 119
- Devi, Saradasundari, 133
- dhenkis*, 167–168
- diet, political nature of, 19
- 'Dine Dakati,' 121
- domestic cuisine, 61, 232
- domesticity and practice, ideology of, 140–141
- domesticity, Victorian ideas of, 115
- Dum-dum nursery, 53
- eating nutritious food, 86
- eating patterns change in colonial Bengal, 62
- Eid-ul fitr*, 182
- ekadasbi* (fasting without water), 220
- Elias, Norbert, 232
- English cookery, 120
- English education, spread of, 151–152
- English housekeeping, 115
- English recipes, 69
- Escoffier, Georges Auguste, 13, 132
- Euro-American domestic manuals on
 - cookery, 118
- European cuisine, 74, 76
- European foods, 73
- European gardening system, 39
- European modernity, 5
- European vegetable gardening, 45
- exchange of recipes by middle-class
 - women, 10
- Faizunessa Girls High School, Comilla, 109
- famines, 151

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04281-0 - Culinary Culture in Colonial India: A Cosmopolitan Platter and the Middle-Class

Utsa Ray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

 269

- Fazl, Abul, 183–184
- feasts
- in Muslim wedding, 181
 - in village, 171
- female education, 109–110, 134, 145
- First Annual Report of the Agricultural Department of Bengal* (1886), 54
- fish *chochchori*, 197
- fish recipes, 120
- food, 104
- adulteration of (*see* adulteration of food)
 - chemical analysis of, 162
 - in colonial Asia, 125
 - definition of, 58
 - experiments with, 26–27
 - gendering of, 156–157
 - inspection of, 161
 - insufficiency of, 189
 - as marker of the 'other,' 150–159
 - and notion of foreign, 175
 - nucleus of world, 91
 - 'old' and 'new' food, 168–174
 - preparation, art of, 147
 - production of, 142
 - purity of, 191
- foreign culture, 36
- foreign food, 40, 72, 90–91, 176
- foreign rice, 14
- Freedom and Beef Steaks: Colonial Calcutta Culture*, 153
- French cuisines, 65, 80, 100
- Gahana boris* of Medinipur, 225–228
- Gandhian nationalist movements, 144
- gardeners rewarded for growing exotic crops, 46
- gastronomic culture, 10, 234
- cosmopolitan nature of, 103
 - of middle-class, 74
 - political economy of, 235–237
- gastronomic pleasure, notion of, 24, 146–147, 187
- genteel taste, 17
- ghee* (clarified butter), 158–159, 161–163
- ghoti* (residents of western parts of Bengal), 192, 223
- Gilpin, John, 101–102
- glocalisation, 231
- goalas*, 162–163
- unsanitary habits of, 165
- goddess Durga festival, 91
- Go-jeeban*, 185–186
- Golap Keno Kalo* (Why is the rose black), 77
- 'Golden Age' of Bengal, 116, 148
- Goody, Jack, 122–123
- Go-Rakshini Sabha*, 186
- gosht*, 182
- Goswami, Srishchandra, 88
- Grant, Colesworthy, 44
- Greenough, Paul, 48, 51
- guava jelly, 146–147
- Guha, Haladhar, 54
- Gupta, Swarupa, 149–150, 192–193
- gustatory pleasure, 19
- Habershams, Robert, 36
- Habib, Irfan, 54–55
- Hadis* (traditions of Prophet Muhammad), 183
- Hajar Jinish*, 75
- halal*, 183
- Halдар, Gopal, 78–81
- Halдар, Rangin, 79
- Hall, Catherine, 139
- Hancock, Mary Elizabeth, 144–145
- Hardgrove, Anne, 158–159
- haute* cuisine, development of, 84, 122–123, 132, 232
- haute cuisine, French, 2, 9, 22
- Hayden, Dolores, 130
- healthy body, perception of
- Hindu, 176
 - Muslim, 176
- Hemantabala Debi, 90–91
- hierarchical cosmopolitanism of middle-class taste, 6, 12–20, 232
- hierarchy in taste, 232
- higher education in English language, 4

- bilsa*, 79
 Hindu-Aryan identity, 116
 Hindu identity, construction of, 116
 Hindu middle-class Bengali body, 19
 home-cooked
 Bengali cuisine, 229
 food/meal, 103–104
 home science, 145
Hooghly jelar itihās o bangasamaj (Sudhir Kumar Mitra), 193
 Horticultural Gardens, 47
 Horti-Floricultural exhibition (1859), 47
 Hossain, Rokeya Sakhawat, 113
 housewives, 140. *see also* working class
 women
 ideal housewife, concept of, 140–141
 Howrah Municipality, 161
 Humanist cuisine, Italy, 12
 Hume, Alan Octavian, 44
 Hunter, W.W., 30, 121
 husked rice, 30–32
 Hussain, Mir Mosharraf, 184–185
 hybrid cuisine, 13, 62, 231–232
 hybridity of food, 66, 72, 74, 232
 hybrid recipe, 62
 hygienic trainings, 110
- Icmic cooker, 115
iftar, 182
 Inden, Ronald, 51
Indian Cookery Book, The, 101, 103
 Indian diet
 Bengali, 150
 features of, 150
 Punjabi, 150
 Indian Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition, 24
 Indian National Congress, 44, 144, 177, 182
 Indian Tea Association, The, 60
 indigenous food, 72
 indigenous taste, symbol of, 151
 industrial capitalism, 139
 industrial working class, 109
- Islamic identity, construction of, 184
 Italian cuisines, 65
- Jaffrey, Madhur, 66
 Jain, Kajri, 6
jalchal, 125
Jalkhabar (Kiranlekha Ray), 68
janak-bhu (fatherland), 206
 Janeja, Manpreet, 234
 Japanese millet, 55
Jashohar-Khulnar itihās (Satish Chandra Mitra), 193
jogare, 125
 Jones, William, 74
 Joshi, Sanjay, 5
Jugantar, 86
 jute, 28–29, 50, 198, 236
- kafer* (infidel), 185
Kalikamangal, 199
 Kashmiri lentils, 68
Kathasabitya, 86
Khadya, 115
khansamas, 133, 156–157
 Khan, Tamizuddin, 182
 Khatun, Nurunnechha, 179
 Khatun, Sayeeda Hafeza, 180, 221
Khidmatgar, 101
 King, G., 43
 Kitchen, 10
 kitchen
 aestheticisation of women labour in, 136–137
 Bengali, 160
 importance of clean, 113–114
 kitchen garden, 143
korma (meat dish made with yogurt), 112, 120
- labour, as household work, 141
Lakshmi, 51
lakshmichhara, 188
 land-based rural life, 194
 Latin America tropical climate, 47

- Leong-Salobir, Cecilia, 125
luchi (fried flour bread), 79, 93–94, 96–97,
 127, 170, 224
 luxury, definition of, 17
- McCurrisson, Col., 150–151
 McDonaldisation, 231
Madhya Bangla Sammilani, 110
madrasa (Islamic educational institution),
 53
Mahakali Pathshala, 110
Mahila, 145, 156–157, 157
mairas, 164
 Majumdar, Jaminiranjan, 55
 Majumdar, Rochona, 93
 Majumdar, Subodhkinkar Nanda, 55
 Malay consumer, 6
 male cooks
 culinary profession, 132
 versus female cooks, 109, 118, 121–130,
 166–167
 public cooking, 133
mali (gardner), 45
Mangalkavyas, 194
mangalkavyas, 155
mangsho, 182
 market economy, 188
 Marwaris, 159–160
masalchis (assistant cooks), 121
Mashik Basumati, 52
 mass cooking, 107
 mass eating, 107
 meat dishes, in Muslim cuisine, 181
 meat-eating practices, 153–156, 180. *see*
 also beef-eaters
 by Hindu middle-class, 181
 Mennell, Stephen, 122–123
 Mexican food, 13
 middle class, Indian, 2, 21
 colonial, 5
 in colonial Bengal, 9, 20
 consumption of, 7
 culture of drinking coffee, 18
 definition of, 4
 discourse of taste, 52, 232
 material practices of, 16
 politics, 4, 11
 self-fashioning of (*see* self-fashioning of
 middle class)
 as a status group, 5
 taste and consumption role in, 17
 women delight in purchasing new dress
 fabrics, 23
 middle-class romanticisation of rice, 52
 Mies, Maria, 138
 migratory labour, 11
 milk
 adulteration of, 163
 cooperative supply, 163
 quality of, 162
 Mintz, Sidney W., 27, 230
mlechcha (foreign and impure), 117
 modern agriculture, 34, 37–38, 44
Modern Review, 86
 modesty in food preferences, 15
Moslem Pak-Pranali (Muslim cooking), 180
*Mudir doka*n, 73
 Mughal Empire, 151
 Mughal-inspired dishes, 14
 Mughlai cuisine, 63–64, 105
 Mughlai recipes, 68
 Mukherjee, Mukul, 142
 Mukherjee, Saugata, 29
 Mukhopadhyay, Bhaskar, 233
 Mukhopadhyay, Bholanath, 58, 168
 Mukhopadhyay, Bhudeb, 119, 155–156,
 233
 Mukhopadhyay, Bipradas, 63–68, 112,
 115–116, 129, 132, 210
 Mukhopadhyay, Jadunath, 111
 Mukhopadhyay, Jogeshchandra, 160
 Mukhopadhyay, Kularanjan, 162
 Mukhopadhyay, Radhakamal, 50
 Mukhopadhyay, Satishchandra, 86
Munke Raghu, 86
Murgir French malpoa (a confection similar
 to pancake), 1–2
 Muslim cuisine, meat dishes in, 181

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04281-0 - Culinary Culture in Colonial India: A Cosmopolitan
Platter and the Middle-Class

Utsa Ray

Index

[More information](#)

272 ❁❁❁

Index

- Muslim 'other,' 175–179
Muslim wedding feasts, 181
- Narayan, Uma, 65–66
Narir kartabya (Duty of Women), 134
Natai Mangalchandi, 135
Navanna (rice harvest), 83–84
new Bengali restaurants, 229
new cuisine, 63–74
new eating places, 56–611
new food consumption, 56–61
new food crops introduction by colonial
state, 26–27, 38–48, 231
N.G. Chatterjee Pikeparrah Nursery, 53
Nicholas, Ralph, 51
Nilgiri Hills, 42
Nimantran (Invitation), 134
non-vegetarian food/recipes, 63, 76, 93,
95–96
nourishment, 51
nutrition, science of, 149, 162
- Oriya cooks, 126
abomination for, 129
- Padmapuran* (Narayan Deb), 202–203
paka-dekha (fixing the match), 95
Pakprabandha, 63–64
Pak pranali, 63–66, 115
Pak-Pranali Siksha, 117
Pakrajeswar, 63–64
Pakshalar panchali, 129
*Pakwan-ki-kitab: Memsahib's Guide to
Cookery in India* (John Gilpin), 98
Pal, Bipin, 58–59, 92, 219
Pal, Bipinchandra, 169, 172, 175–176
Pallibaichitra (Wonders of a village), 82
Pallichitra (Images of a village), 82
Pandit, Sharatchandra, 108
Parashuram, 'Ratarati' (1929–1930), 1–2
Paricharika, 21, 72, 145
Patibrata Dharma (A Treatise on Female
Chastity), 144
patol (striped gourds), 94
- philanthropic interests, 38
Philip, Kavita, 42
pice hotel, 56
pishtak, 14
planting, 40–41
pleasure of eating, notion of, 107
Prabasi, 86, 95
Pradhan, Pabitra Mohan, 126
Prajnasundari Devi, 64–65, 67–69, 73–74
Prasad, Srirupa, 151
print capitalism, publication of cookbooks,
143, 148
printmedia, 12
productive labour, 139
public cooking, profession of, 124, 133
public eateries, 169
'public'/'private,' notion of, 124
pulao (fancy rice dish), 102, 112
recipes for, 180–181
Punjabi diet, features of, 151
Punya, 21, 145–148
pure food discourse, 19
- Rabibaroari*, 224
Rahman, Lutfur, 133
Ramanir Kartabhya (Women's
Responsibilities), 112
Ramzan, 182
Randhansanket (Binapani Mitra), 69
Randhan-siksha (Learning to Cook), 120
rational agriculture, 21, 37
rationalisation, 26
Raybidyanidi, Jogeshchandra, 191
Ray, Dinendrakumar, 82
Ray, Hemendra Kumar, 105
Ray, Kalidas, 171
Ray, Kiranlekha, 68, 72
Ray, Niharranjan, 193–194
Ray, Prafulla Chandra, 159–160, 163, 166
Ray, Pranab, 210
Ray, Rajat Kanta, 3–4, 109
Ray, Ramesh Chandra, 165
Ray, Saratchandra, 68
Ray, Shashisekhar, 177

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-04281-0 - Culinary Culture in Colonial India: A Cosmopolitan
Platter and the Middle-Class

Utsa Ray

Index

[More information](#)

Index

273

- recipes, comparison between Indian
 - Englishwoman and Prajnasundari Devi, 70–72
- refined Bengali cuisine, 20
- refined taste, 17
- regional consciousness, 193
- regional cosmopolitanism, 19, 21, 81–91, 98–105. *See also* cosmopolitanism
- regional memories, 193
- regional nationalism, 8
- religious conversion, 154
- religious identity, 178
- Report of the Bengal Paddy & Rice Enquiry Committee* (1940), 29–30
- Report of the Municipal Administration of Calcutta, The*, 163
- restaurants, inspection of, 161
- Reyaz-al-din-Mashadi, 184, 186–187
- rice
 - Californian (*see* Californian rice)
 - commercialization, 28–29, 52
 - cooly, 168
 - decline as a subsistence food crop, 50
 - eating Bengalis, 40, 52
 - machine-husked, 167–168
 - pudding, manufacture of, 165
 - 'rice eating' Bengalis, 152
 - rice harvest, ritual of, 153
 - significance of, 151–152, 170
 - staple of Bengali diet, 48
 - table rice, 168
- romanticisation of rural life, 82
- Royal Botanical Garden, 42
- Roy, Parama, 66
- Saha, Gyanendranath, 152
- Sabitya*, 95
- Sambad Prabhakar*, 220
- Sankranti*, 83, 85
- Sanskrit literature, 74
- Sanyal, Hirankumar, 79, 81
- Sarkar, Sumit, 7, 136–137
- Sarkar, Tanika, 123–124, 144
- Sastri, Shibnath, 173
- Schrotthy, Eugene, 37
- seduction of biscuits, 56–611
- self-fashioning of middle class, 3–8, 10, 12, 14–17, 232
- self-sustaining village community, myth of, 188–191
- self-sustaining village life, notion of, 82
- Sen, Dinesh Chandra, 114, 129
- Sen, Indubhushan, 153
- Sen, Keshab Chandra, 133
- Sen, Nabindchandra, 78
- Sen, Samita, 140
- Sen, Umesh Chandra, 53
- Seth, Santoshnath, 167
- shaker ghonto*, 1
- Shanibarar Chithi*, 86
- shukto* (a light broth of vegetables), 75, 120
- singara*, 94
- Singha, Banerwar, 52, 54, 178
- Singh, Damayanti Basu, 76
- Sinha, Mrinalini, 118
- Smarta*, 145
- social honor, 92
- soojee*, Indian, 15
- sora bandha* (carrying home left-over food), 96–97
- Soukbin khadya-pak*, 63–64
- Sparkman, James R., 36
- spontaneous materialism, 16
- Stalkkart, J., 43
- standard of living, 189
- Statistical Account of Bengal, A*, 121
- subregional consciousness of colonial
 - middle-class, 192, 194
- subregional histories, 205–214
- subregional other, 214–225
- subsistence agriculture, 48, 50–51, 55, 86
- subsistence economy, 42
 - glorification of, 188
- Susrutasambita*, 154
- Swasthya*, 153
- sweetmeatmakers, 161, 163, 167
- table rice, 168
- Tagore, Abanindranath, 74
- Tagore, Dwijendranath, 104

Cambridge University Press
 978-1-107-04281-0 - Culinary Culture in Colonial India: A Cosmopolitan
 Platter and the Middle-Class
 Utsa Ray
 Index
[More information](#)

274 ❁❁❁

Index

- Tagore, Rabindranath, 104, 134
 Tagore, Rwitendranath, 73–74
 Tariqa-i-Muhammadiya, 182
 taste, 15, 17, 78, 233
 colonial middle-class perception of, 157
 colonisation of, 151
 indigenous, 151
 middle-class discourse of, 108
 'other' tastes, 159–168
 pure and impure, issues of, 161
 refined (*see* refined taste)
Tattvabodhini, 95
 tea, 18
Telegraph, 229
 Terrio, Susan, 138
Tetka, 48–50
 traditional food, 88–89

ulama, 183
 unhusked rice, 30–32
 upper-middle-class Bengalis, 96
 urban professional Bengalis, 4
Uttarrarh, 192
Utterparah Hitakari Sabha, 110

Vaishnavism, advent of, 155
Varendra Brahmins, 126
Varendra-randhan (Kiranlekha Ray), 205
 Vedic *pup*, 73
 vegetarianism in colonial Bengal, 153–154,
 156, 162, 186
 Victoria College, 111
 Victorian England
 bourgeois ideology of, 140
 role of women in, 139
 village festivals, 135

 Vivekananda, 88, 94
vratas, 135

 Walsh, Judith, 117
 Western food and modernisation, 14
 westernisation in food buying, 94
 Western middle-class, 6
 idealized modernity of, 16
 Western modern/modernity, 6, 18
 wheat
 diet based on, 153
 significance of, 153
 women in Victorian England, role of, 139
 women cooking, 106
 aestheticisation of, 108, 114
 labour in the kitchen, 136
 politics of, 130–143
 and culinary education for women, 114,
 120
 discourse on, 123
 domestic culinary skills, 132
 economic aspects of, 143
 for love to the family, 133
 versus male servant's cooking, 166–167
 non-recognition in private sphere, 130
 for profit, 136
 women labour
 effects of capitalist economy on, 142
 impact of modernisation on, 142
 Worcester sauce, 119
 working class women, 141

yagna, 119
 yellow lentils, 68

zamindars (landlords), 28, 181