

## Index

- Agreement concerning Cooperation in Combating Pollution in the Bering and Chukchi Seas in Emergency Situations (Russia–United States; 1989), 208
- Agreement on the Conservation and Management of the Alaska–Chukotka Polar Bear Population (Russia–United States; 2000), 173
- Agreement on the Prevention of Incidents on and over the High Seas (United States–Russia; 1972), 190
- Agreement Relating to the Defense of Greenland (Denmark–United States; 1941), 247
- air-borne pollution, 194–199
- aircraft
- Convention on International Civil Aviation (Chicago Convention; 1944), 274, 277, 278, 279
  - hijacking of, 267–268
  - Montreal Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation (1971), 267
  - search-and-rescue services, 271
- Akademik Fedorov* (Russian research vessel), 106
- Akademik Loffe* (Russian research vessel), 128, 245
- Akademik Lomonosov* (floating Russian nuclear power plant), 190
- Alaska Cession Convention (1867), 33, 58, 64, 67, 171
- Alaska Maritime National Wildlife Refuge, 159
- Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (United States; 1971), 220
- Aleut. *See* indigenous peoples
- Aleut International Association, 229
- Alexander II (czar), 63
- Alpha/Mendelev Ridge
- as boundary delimitation, 118
  - CLCS submission options, 109–116
  - geomorphology and geology, 106–107
  - permanent boundaries prior to submission, negotiating, 115–116
  - temporary constraint lines prior to submission, negotiating, 114–115
- AMAP (Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program), 196
- Amundsen* (Canadian icebreaker), 270
- USS *Annapolis* (submarine), 168
- Antarctica
- international law issues compared to Arctic, 4, 28
  - Treaty of 1959 regarding, 4, 257, 258
- Antinori, Camille, 65
- arbitration awards
- Anglo-French Arbitration*, 78
  - Barbados–Trinidad and Tobago Arbitration* (Permanent Court of Arbitration, 2006), 76, 77, 82
  - Guinea–Guinea Bissau Arbitration* (ICJ, 1985), 67, 72
  - third-party dispute resolution regarding extended continental shelves, 122–124
- USS *Archerfish* (submarine), 168
- Arctic. *See* international law and the Arctic
- Arctic Athabaskan Council, 229
- Arctic Climate Impact Assessment (2004), 8
- Arctic Cooperation Agreement (1998), 7, 139–141, 169
- Arctic Council, 8–9
- AMAP (Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program), 196
  - Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment (2009), 8, 186–187, 214
  - Arctic offshore oil and gas guidelines (1997/2002/2009), 212
  - Arctic Search and Rescue Agreement (2011), 153, 183, 212, 277–279, 282
  - on black carbon, 198
  - China and, 184, 255–256

- Arctic Council (cont.)  
 creation in 1996, 2  
 draft Marine Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response Treaty, 8, 212, 214  
 EU seal product ban and, 236  
 fisheries and, 183–184  
 indigenous peoples as part of, 9, 229–231  
 as international organization, 9  
 international spill preparedness and response agreements, 212–213  
 Ottawa Declaration on Establishment of (1996), 229, 230, 253, 261, 282  
 on Polar Code for shipping, 166, 187–188  
 security issues, reluctance to address, 253, 261, 282
- Arctic Foreign Policy Statement (2010), Canada, 5, 63
- Arctic haze, 195–197
- Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment (Arctic Council, 2009), 8, 186–187, 214
- Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program (AMAP), 196
- Arctic Ocean fisheries organization proposals, 179–184
- Arctic Operational Platform, 148
- Arctic Search and Rescue Agreement (2011), 153, 183, 212, 277–279, 282
- Arctic Slope Regional Corporation (ASRC), 220
- Arctic straits, 7, 128. *See also* Northwest Passage, Northern Sea Route, and *other specific straits*  
 climate change and shipping conditions in, 128–129, 131, 154  
 coastal state powers in international waters, 265–267  
 compulsory pilotage schemes, 165  
 as internal waters versus international waters, 129–131  
 International Maritime Organization and, 159, 161, 163, 165–167  
 multilateral mechanisms for negotiating, 163–167  
 submarines in, 162, 169  
 UNCLOS and, 150, 163–165, 166, 167
- Arctic Sunrise* (Greenpeace icebreaker), 161
- Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act (AWPPA; Canada, 1970), 66, 151, 164, 185–186, 211
- Ascension Island (United Kingdom), 98
- ASRC (Arctic Slope Regional Corporation), 220
- Astrolabe* (French vessel), 147
- Athabaskans. *See* indigenous peoples
- Australia  
 compulsory pilotage scheme, 165  
 extended continental shelf submissions, 102, 103, 105
- Australia–New Zealand boundary treaty (2004), 72
- AWPPA (Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act; Canada, 1970), 66, 151, 164, 185–186, 211
- Azores, on oceanic ridge, 98
- Baird, John, 54
- Baker, James (Arctic scholar), 28–55
- Baker, James (US secretary of state), 33
- Baker–Shevardnadze line, 33
- Ballantyne, Joe, 13
- ballast water, 188–189
- Banks Island (Canada), 60, 77, 78, 79, 83
- Barents Euro-Arctic Council (BEAC), 8
- Barents Euro-Arctic Region (BEAR), search-and-rescue agreement (2008), 276
- Barents Regional Council (BRC), 8, 214
- Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010), 5, 39–46, 85, 86, 89, 117, 178
- USS *Baton Rouge* (nuclear submarine), 189
- Baxter, Richard, 137
- Bay of Biscay, CLCS submissions regarding, 112–113
- BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8
- BEAR (Barents Euro-Arctic Region), search-and-rescue agreement (2008), 276
- Beaufort Sea boundary, 6–7, 56–91  
 Alaska Cession Convention (1867), 33, 58, 64, 67  
 Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act (Canada) and, 66  
 Bering Sea Treaty and, 35  
 boundary delimitation laws beyond 200 nautical miles from shore, 71–74  
 boundary delimitation laws within 200 nautical miles from shore, 68–71  
 Chukchi Plateau and, 74, 79–80, 82, 102  
 CLCS and, 7, 59, 84–85  
 coastal length considerations, 75–78  
 concavity of coastline, 78–79  
 cooperative options regarding, 83–90  
 economic access rights, provision of, 87–88  
 extended continental shelves and, 7, 56, 57, 59–62, 71–74, 79–80, 82–83  
 fisheries and, 58  
 historical background to dispute over, 57–62  
 Inuvialuit Final Agreement (1984) and, 80–82, 87–88, 89  
 islands, relevance of, 60, 77, 78, 83  
 Jan Mayen Island agreement between Iceland and Norway as model for, 38

- joint development/management  
 arrangement, 88–90  
 joint management regime, 54  
 legal position of Canada on, 63–66, 79–80  
 legal position of United States on, 67, 82–83  
 maps, xvi  
 multifunctional delimitation of, 86–87  
 oil and gas resources, 57–58, 65  
 potential negotiating positions on, 74–83  
 preliminary or partial submission to  
 CLCS by Canada, 84  
 resolution efforts, 62–63  
 Russia–Canada dispute, potential for, 90  
 sector theory and, 66  
 “special area”, 85–86  
 treaty between United Kingdom and  
 Russia (1825) and, 33, 58, 63–65, 67  
 unilateral recognition of other state’s  
 position on, 74–75  
 US proposal to ban Arctic fishing and, 180
- Beaumont Island, 32, 46–52  
 Bellot Strait, 10, 128  
 beluga whales, 177, 241  
 Bering Sea “donut hole”, 178–179  
 Bering Sea Treaty (1990), 1, 6, 32–36, 43–44,  
 86, 108, 158  
 Bering Strait, 157–159  
*Berserk II* (Norwegian-flagged private yacht),  
 262  
 black carbon, 196, 197–199  
 Borgerson, Scott, 4  
 boundaries, 6, 28. *See also* Beaufort Sea  
 boundary  
 Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010), 5,  
 39–46, 85, 86, 89, 117, 178  
 Bering Sea Treaty (1990), 1, 6, 32–36,  
 43–44, 86, 108, 158  
 Canada–Denmark Boundary Treaty  
 (1973), 29–32  
 delimitation laws beyond 200 nautical  
 miles from shore, 71–74  
 delimitation laws within 200 nautical  
 miles from shore, 68–71  
 Greenland–Svalbard Boundary Treaty  
 (2006), 38–39  
 Jan Mayen Island, 36–38, 53, 54  
 Lincoln Sea boundary, 23, 46–54  
 map, xvi  
 options for negotiating extended  
 continental shelf boundaries, 117–124  
 permanent boundaries of extended  
 continental shelves prior to CLCS  
 submission, negotiating, 115–116  
 sector theory, 66  
 temporary constraint lines of extended  
 continental shelves prior to CLCS  
 submission, negotiating, 114–115
- Bourne, Charles, 64  
 bowhead whales, 176–177, 240–243  
 BP (oil company), 57, 200, 201, 210  
 BRC (Barents Regional Council), 8, 214  
 Brekke, Harald, 101, 102, 103  
 Brubaker, Douglas, 149  
 Bunker Convention (International  
 Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker  
 Oil Pollution Damage, 2001), 210  
 USS *Burton Island* (icebreaker), 144  
 Bush, George W., 141, 180, 248  
 BWM Convention (Convention for the  
 Control and Management of Ships’  
 Ballast Water and Sediments), 188, 189
- Cairn Energy, 205–206  
 Caminos, Hugh, 164  
 Canada. *See also* Beaufort Sea boundary;  
 Ellesmere Island; Northwest Passage  
 air-borne pollution controls, 197, 199  
 Alpha/Mendeleev Ridge and, 106–107, 118  
 Arctic Cooperation Agreement (1988)  
 with United States, 7, 139–141, 169  
 Arctic Foreign Policy Statement (2010),  
 5, 63  
 AWPPA (Arctic Waters Pollution  
 Prevention Act; 1970), 66, 151, 164,  
 185–186, 211  
 Banks Island, 60, 77, 78, 79, 83  
 deep-sea mining, 193  
 EU seal product ban and, 237  
 extended continental shelf, 107–116,  
 118–120, 120–124  
 Hans Island, dispute with Denmark over,  
 5, 10–16, 24, 30, 92, 225  
 hijacked aircraft, joint exercises on  
 responding to, 267–268  
 human rights of indigenous peoples  
 in, 240  
 indigenous peoples of, 220–221  
 Inuvialuit Final Agreement (1984),  
 80–82, 87–88, 89, 211  
 Lincoln Sea boundary, 23, 46–54  
 Lomonosov Ridge and, 105–106,  
 118–119, 120–122  
 Marine Transportation Security Act, 264  
 Nares Strait, 30, 32, 161–163  
 NORDREG (Northern Canada Vessel  
 Traffic Services Zone Regulations),  
 166, 264  
 oil and gas development and spills,  
 201–204, 209, 211  
 permanent boundaries prior to  
 submission, negotiating, 115–116  
 polar bear protections, 173, 174, 175  
 relocation of indigenous peoples by, 223,  
 238–240

- Canada (cont.)  
 Resolute Bay, Cornwallis Island, 1, 223, 245  
 Russia, relationship with, 5, 150–153  
 Russian titanium flag planted on North Pole seabed, response to, 3  
 search-and-rescue agreements, 275  
 search-and-rescue capabilities, 271  
 sector and distance formulae, 117, 119–120  
 security issues in Arctic, 248–249, 251–252  
 security links with United States, 151, 168–169  
 ship safety standards, 185–186  
 submarines in Arctic straits, 162, 169  
 Sverdrup Islands, 24–26, 37, 223  
 temporary constraint lines of extended continental shelves prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 114–115  
 territorial rights of indigenous peoples and state territorial claims, 223–225  
 third-party dispute resolution of extended continental shelves, 122–124  
 transfer of High Arctic islands from United Kingdom to (1880), 12, 131  
 Unimak Pass, 159–161  
 US proposal to ban Arctic fishing and, 180  
 Victoria Island, 78  
 Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park, 16  
 whales and whaling, 176–177, 240–243  
 Zenith Point, 10  
 Canada–Denmark Boundary Treaty (1973), 29–32  
 Canning, George, 63–68  
 Cannon, Lawrence, 63  
 case law  
*Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries Case* (ICJ, 1951), 47, 48, 131, 138, 150  
*Bay of Bengal Case* (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 2012), 72–74, 80, 83, 117, 123  
*Black Sea Case (Case Concerning Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea)*; ICJ, 2009), 48, 53, 69, 76, 77  
*Corfu Channel Case* (ICJ, 1949), 130, 137, 145  
*Gulf of Maine Case* (Canada/United States, ICJ, 1984), 53, 62, 70, 76, 83  
*Jan Mayen Case* (ICJ, 1993), 37, 53, 65, 75  
*Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute* (El Salvador/Honduras, ICJ, 1992), 15  
*Libya–Malta Case (Case Concerning the Continental Shelf)*; ICJ, 1985), 53, 71, 76, 83  
*Nicaragua–Colombia Case (Territorial and Maritime Dispute)*; ICJ, 2012), 6, 35, 69  
*North Sea Continental Shelf Cases* (ICJ, 1969), 70, 78, 79, 94  
*Qatar v. Bahrain Case* (ICJ, 2001), 50  
*Tunisia–Libya Case (Case Concerning the Continental Shelf)*; ICJ, 1982), 53, 77, 83  
*Western Sahara Case* (ICJ, 1975), 16, 82, 132, 133, 222  
 Cellucci, Paul, 140, 154, 155, 265  
 Center for Climate and Energy Solutions, 250  
 USS *Charlotte* (submarine), 168  
 Charney, Jonathan, 51–52  
 Chernobyl, 178  
 Chilingarov, Artur, 3, 92–93  
 China  
 Arctic Council and, 184, 255–256  
 deep-sea mining, 192  
 on extended continental shelves, 125  
 on Northwest Passage, 139  
 oil and gas resources in Arctic and, 254–255  
 pollock fishing in Bering Sea “donut hole” and, 178  
 scientific research in Arctic, 254  
 security issues involving, 254–256  
 China–Vietnam Fisheries Agreement (2000), 87  
 Chukchi Plateau, Beaufort Sea, 74, 79–80, 82, 102  
 Chukchi Sea and Bering Sea Treaty (1990), 32–36  
 Churchill, Robin, 149  
 Circumpolar Inuit Declaration on Sovereignty, 230–234  
 CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species), 175  
 Clark, Joe, 131, 136, 224  
 CLC Convention (International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage), 209  
 CLCS. *See* Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf  
 Climate and Clean Air Coalition to Reduce Short-Lived Climate Pollutants, 199  
 climate change  
 Arctic Climate Impact Assessment (2004), 8  
 Arctic haze, 196  
 Arctic straits, shipping conditions in, 128–129, 131, 154  
 black carbon, 197  
 effects on Arctic, 2–3  
 fisheries affected by, 178  
 polar bear protections and, 174  
 Small Island Developing States, indigenous coordination with, 227, 228

- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 214  
 whales affected by, 177
- Clinton, Bill, 177
- Clinton, Hillary, 4, 234
- MV Clipper Adventurer* (now the *M/V Sea Adventurer*), 270
- coal deposits on Spitsbergen Island/Svalbard archipelago, 17, 18
- coastal length, as factor in boundary cases, 75–78
- coastline concavity, 78–79
- Cold War, 1, 21, 40, 45, 151, 245–248, 281
- Collenette, David, 168
- Colson, David, 67, 71–72
- Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf (CLCS)  
 Beaufort Sea boundary dispute and, 7, 59, 84–85  
 coordinated submissions, 112  
 exclusion of disputed areas from submission, 111  
 full submission without coordination, 110  
 joint submissions, 112–113  
 “no objection statements” to submissions, 85, 111  
 overlapping submissions based on geomorphology of central Arctic Ocean, 107–109  
 permanent boundaries prior to submission, negotiating, 115–116  
 preliminary or partial submissions to, 84  
 recommendations for Norway, 117  
 on seafloor elevations, 98–99, 100–101, 103–104  
 submission of claims to, 95, 109–116  
 Svalbard archipelago, 20–21  
 temporary constraint lines prior to submission, negotiating, 114–115  
 third-party dispute resolution prior to recommendations of, 123
- Common Fisheries Policy of the European Union, 45
- “Common Heritage of Mankind,” deep seabed as, 94, 101
- compulsory pilotage schemes, 165
- concavity of coastline, 78–79
- condominium territories, 15
- continental shelves. *See* extended continental shelves
- Convention for the Control and Management of Ships’ Ballast Water and Sediments (BWM Convention), 188, 189
- Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic (OSPAR Convention), 214
- Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS; 1974), 187, 273
- Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency (1986), 190
- Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident (1986), 190
- Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in North East Atlantic Fisheries (1980), 182
- Convention on International Civil Aviation (Chicago Convention; 1944), 274, 277, 278, 279
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES), 175
- Convention on Limitation of Liability for Maritime Claims (1976), 210
- Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation (OPPRC; 1990), 8, 212
- Convention on the Conservation and Management of the Pollock Resources in the Central Bering Sea (1994), 178
- Convention Respecting Measures for the Preservation and Protection of Fur Seals in the North Pacific Ocean (1911), 172
- Costa Pacifica* and *Costa Concordia* (cruise ships), 269
- Cougar Ace* (automobile-carrying vessel), 189
- Couturier, Norm, 271
- Cryosat satellite, European Space Agency, 129
- customary international law  
 UNCLOS as codification of customary law of the sea, 6, 28  
 United States treating UNCLOS as, 117
- Davis Strait, 205–206
- Declaration on Cooperation in the Barents Euro-Arctic Region (Kirkenes Declaration; 1993), 8, 213
- deep-sea mining, 191–194
- deep-water flushing, 189
- Deepwater Horizon* disaster (2010), 200, 201, 202, 204, 210
- Denmark. *See also* Greenland  
 Agreement Relating to the Defense of Greenland (with United States; 1941), 247  
 BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214  
 extended continental shelf, 107–116, 118–120, 120–124  
 Faroe Islands, 182, 272  
 fisheries and, 182, 183  
 Gothenburg Protocol (1999), 197

- Denmark (cont.)  
 Hans Island, dispute with Canada over, 5, 10–16, 24, 30, 92, 225  
 Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213  
 Lincoln Sea boundary, 23, 46–54  
 Lomonosov Ridge and, 105, 120–122  
 military presence in Arctic, 249  
 Nares Strait, 30, 32, 161–163  
 National Environmental Research Institute, 205  
*North Sea Continental Shelf Cases* (ICJ, 1969), 70, 78, 79, 94  
 oil and gas development and spills, 209  
 permanent boundaries prior to submission, negotiating, 115–116  
 polar bear protections, 173, 174  
 on seafloor highs, 102  
 sector and distance formulae, 117, 119–120  
 Southern Banana Hole, 115  
 Strömstad Treaty (1751), 217  
 temporary constraint lines of extended continental shelves prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 114–115  
 third-party dispute resolution of extended continental shelves, 122–124  
 Tobias Island, 38  
 Virgin Islands, sold by Denmark to United States, 22  
 Devon Canada, 57  
 distance-based formulae, 117, 119–120  
 Dome Petroleum, 13  
 drug-smuggling, 262–263
- Eastwind* (USCGC icebreaker), 146  
 ECHR (European Convention on Human Rights), 237  
 economic access rights, 87–88  
 Economic Commission for Europe (UN), Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (1979), 196  
 ecosystem-based management, 213–215  
*Edisto* (USCGC icebreaker), 146  
 EEZs. *See* exclusive economic zones  
 Eira, Olav Mathias, 229  
 Elferink, Alex Oude, 120  
 Ellesmere Island (Canada)  
 Greenland and, 29–32, 223, 225  
 Lincoln Sea boundary, 23, 46–54  
 Lomonosov Ridge and, 104, 105  
 Nares Strait, 30, 32, 161–163  
 sector- and distance-based approaches, 119  
 Emmerson, Charles, 18, 207, 252, 263  
 enclosed or semi-enclosed seas, 215  
 Endangered Species Act (United States), 175  
 Endeavour Hydrothermal Vents, 193  
 environment, 7–8, 171–215. *See also* climate change; fisheries; oil and gas; ships and shipping  
 air-borne pollution, 194–199  
 AWPPA (Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act; Canada, 1970), 66, 151, 164  
 deep-sea mining, 191–194  
 ecosystem-based management of, 213–215  
 nuclear accidents, 189–191, 207  
 polar bears, 172–175  
 seals, 171–172, 236–238  
 species protections, 171–177  
 UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme), 199, 214  
 whales and whaling, 176–177, 240–243  
 World Heritage Site, proposal to designate Lancaster Sound as, 240–243  
 equidistance principle, 117, 119–120  
 Erik the Red, 22  
 Europe, Economic Commission for (UN), Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (1979), 196  
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 237  
 European Space Agency, Cryosat satellite, 129  
 European Union  
 Arctic Operational Platform, European Commission, 148  
 Arctic policy issued by, 4  
 BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214  
 Common Fisheries Policy, 45  
 fisheries and, 182, 183–184  
 Greenland and, 23  
 Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213  
 multilateral convention on Arctic called for by, 4  
 on Northwest Passage, 137–139  
 seal products banned by European Commission, 236–238  
 exclusive economic zones (EEZs), 36  
 defined as between twelve and 200 nautical miles from shore, 6, 29, 94  
 fisheries and, 178  
 Royal Decree on the Entry into Force of Act on exclusive economic zones for Greenland (Denmark, 2004), 47  
 “special areas” and, 35, 43–44, 84–85  
 MS *Explorer* (cruise ship), 270  
 extended continental shelves, 6, 92–127. *See also* Alpha/Mendelev Ridge; Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf; Lomonosov Ridge; seafloor highs

- between twelve and 200 miles from shore. *See* exclusive economic zones
- Beaufort Sea boundary dispute and, 7, 56, 57, 59–62, 71–74, 79–80, 82–83
- boundary delimitation options, 117–124
- Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf (1958), 40, 68, 94
- geomorphological and geological characteristics of central Arctic Ocean, 104–109
- non-Arctic states and, 125–126
- opposite coasts less than 400 miles apart, 12, 71
- permanent boundaries prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 106–107
- rights beyond 200 miles, 29, 59, 71–74, 80, 95–96
- “special areas”, 35, 43–44, 85–86
- Svalbard archipelago, 19–21
- temporary constraint lines prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 105
- territorial seas within twelve nautical miles from shore, 6, 29
- third-party dispute resolution of, 122–124
- Truman Proclamation on the Continental Shelf (1945), 93
- 200-mile regime, development of, 93–96
- Exxon (oil company)
- Kara Sea oil explorations, 207
- SS *Manhattan* in Northwest Passage (1969), 29, 134–136, 149, 151, 185
- Exxon Valdez spill, 160, 200
- ExxonMobil Canada, 57
- Falkingham, John, 270
- Faroe Islands (Denmark), 182, 272
- Feldman, Mark, 67
- Finland
- BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214
- fisheries and, 183
- Gothenburg Protocol (1999), 197
- indigenous peoples of, 218–219, 221–222, 228–229
- Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213
- oil and gas development and spills, 209
- fisheries, 8, 178–184
- Arctic Ocean fisheries organization proposals, 179–184
- Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010) and, 39–46, 190
- Beaufort Sea boundary and, 58
- Bering Sea “donut hole”, 178–179
- climate change affecting, 178
- Common Fisheries Policy of the European Union, 45
- Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in North East Atlantic Fisheries (1980), 182
- regional fisheries organization or regional sea agreement under UNCLOS, proposal for, 214–215
- UN Agreement on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (1995), 45, 178, 181–182, 183
- Fishermen’s Protection Act (United States), 177
- Fitzmaurice, Sir Gerald, 13
- flag-plants
- Hans Island, 10, 13, 14, 92
- Russian titanium flag planted on North Pole seabed, 3–4, 6, 92–93
- Fox, Hazel, 88
- Fram* (Norwegian exploratory vessel), 24
- Franklin Petroleum, 204
- Franz Josef Land (Russia), 39, 40
- Fry, Eric, 12
- Fund Convention (International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage), 209
- gas. *See* oil and gas
- Gazprom, 208
- Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf (1958), 40, 68, 94
- geodetic coordination systems, differences in, 31
- geomorphological and geological characteristics of central Arctic Ocean, 104–109
- George, Mary, 164
- global warming. *See* climate change
- Goliat oil field, 39
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 147, 245–248
- Gorski, Tomasz, 101
- Gothenburg Protocol (1999), 196
- Graham, Bill, 14, 169
- Grant, Shelagh, 223
- Gray, David, 31, 51
- USS *Grayling* (nuclear submarine), 189
- Great Lakes, ballast water releases in, 188, 189
- Greenland (Denmark), 22–24
- Agreement Relating to the Defense of Greenland (United States–Denmark; 1941), 247
- Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in North East Atlantic Fisheries (1980), 182
- defense agreement with United States, 23
- Ellesmere Island and, 29–32, 223, 225



- Greenland (Denmark) (cont.)  
 Greenland–Svalbard Boundary Treaty (2006), 38–39  
 Hans Island and, 10–16, 24  
 home rule in, 23–24  
 indigenous control of, 24, 219  
 Jan Mayen Island maritime boundary, 37, 65, 75  
 Lincoln Sea boundary, 23, 46–54  
 Lomonosov Ridge and, 105  
 Nares Strait, 30, 32, 161–163  
 Norwegian sovereignty claims over Eastern Greenland, 22  
 oil and gas development and spills, 23, 24, 205–207, 211  
 polar bear protections, 174  
 relocation of indigenous peoples in, 239  
 search-and-rescue capabilities, 272  
 sector- and distance-based approaches, 119  
 United Kingdom's recognition of Danish ownership of, 11, 12  
 Greenpeace, 161, 268  
 Grey Zone Agreement (between Russia and Norway), 41  
 Griffiths, Franklyn, 260–261  
 Guidelines on Ships Operating in Polar Waters (IMO, 2009), 166, 187, 214, 282  
 Gulf of Tonkin Boundary Treaty (2000), 87  
 Gwich'in. *See* indigenous peoples  
 Gwich'in Council International, 229
- USS *Hammerhead* (submarine), 167  
 Hans Island, 5, 10–16, 24, 30, 92, 225  
 MS *Hanseatic* (cruise ship), 270  
 Harders, J. Enno, 215  
 Harper, Stephen, 5, 66, 141, 152, 155, 234, 248, 251  
 Healy (US icebreaker), 56, 106  
 Heinämäki, Leena, 226  
 USS *Helena* (submarine), 168  
 Hendrik, Hans, 11, 12  
 Henriksen, Tore, 45  
 hijacked aircraft, 267–268  
 Høyem, Tom, 11, 13, 16, 225  
 Hu Zhengyue, 125  
 Huebert, Rob, 214–215  
 human rights of indigenous peoples, 238–240  
 hydrocarbons. *See* oil and gas resources  
 hydrothermal vents, 193
- ICC (Inuit Circumpolar Council), 195, 226–227, 229, 230–234, 243, 256  
 Ice Exercise 2009, 168  
 Ice Exercise 2011, 168  
 Iceland  
 BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214  
 Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in North East Atlantic Fisheries (1980), 182  
 Gothenburg Protocol (1999), 197  
 Jan Mayen Island maritime boundary and, 37–38, 54, 89  
 Keflavik airbase, US withdrawal from, 252  
 Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213  
 Loophole Agreement regarding Barents Sea fisheries, 41  
 on oceanic ridge, 98  
 overfishing by, 41  
 search-and-rescue capabilities, 273  
 Southern Banana Hole, 115  
 Svalbard Archipelago and, 20, 21  
 whales and whaling, 176
- ICESC (International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; 1966), 218, 240  
 ICJ. *See* case law; International Court of Justice  
 illegal immigration, 263–265  
 Ilulissat Declaration (2008), 93  
 immigration, illegal, 263–265  
 IMO. *See* International Maritime Organization  
 Imperial Oil, 57  
 indigenous peoples, 216–244, 282  
 in Arctic Council, 9, 229–231  
 in Barents Regional Council, 8  
 Circumpolar Inuit Declaration on Sovereignty, 230–234  
 distribution of, 216  
 Greenland controlled by, 24, 219  
 Hans Island and, 11–12, 16, 225  
 human rights of, 238–240  
 Inuvialuit Final Agreement (1984), 80–82, 87–88, 89, 211, 223  
 land/ice rights and state territorial claims, 16, 132, 222–225, 234–235  
 Northwest Passage and, 132–133, 224, 235  
 nuclear weapons and, 243–244  
 persistent organic pollutants and, 195  
 polar bear protections, 174  
 relocations of, 223, 238–240  
 seal product bans, 236–238  
 self-determination and political participation, 218–222  
 Sverdrup Islands as hunting and trapping preserve for, 26  
*terra nullius* and, 82, 216  
 transnationalism and international law-making, 225–230  
 whales and whaling, 176, 177, 240–243  
 innocent passage, doctrine of, 130, 145, 146, 162



- INSROP (International Northern Sea Route Program), 147
- insurance against oil spills, 210
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 227, 228
- internal waters versus international waters, Arctic straits as, 129–131
- International Agreement on the Conservation of Polar Bears (Polar Bear Treaty; 1973), 173, 281
- International Atomic Energy Agency, 178–179
- International Bathymetric Chart of the Arctic Ocean, xvi
- International Boundary Research Unit map, xvi, 29
- International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling (1946), 176
- International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (1914), 273
- International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage (Bunker Convention, 2001), 210
- International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage (CLC Convention), 209
- International Convention on Maritime Search and Rescue (SAR Convention; 1979), 274–275, 277, 278, 279
- International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage (Fund Convention), 209
- International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, 41
- International Court of Justice (ICJ). *See also* case law  
 boundary cases before, 29  
 on boundary delimitation beyond 200 nautical miles of shore, 71  
 on boundary delimitation within 200 nautical miles of shore, 68–71  
 coastal length, as factor in boundary cases, 75–78  
 on coastline concavity, 78  
 on continental shelf, 94  
 on indigenous territorial rights, 16, 132, 222  
 on international and internal waters, 130, 131, 146  
 on islands, 78  
 on straight baselines, 47, 48, 50  
 third-party dispute resolution regarding extended continental shelves, 122, 124  
 on UNCLOS, 6
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966), 218
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESC; 1966), 218, 240
- International Hydrographic Organization, 97
- international law and the Arctic, 1–9, 280–283. *See also* law of the sea  
 Arctic straits, 7, 128. *See also* Arctic straits boundaries, maritime, 6, 28. *See also* boundaries  
 climate change affecting, 2–3  
 in Cold War, 1  
 cooperative approach to, 1, 4–5, 280–283  
 as domestic political issue, 92–93  
 eight Arctic countries, 2. *See also* Canada; Denmark; Finland; Iceland; Norway; Russia; Sweden; United States  
 environmental issues, 7–8, 171–215. *See also* environment  
 extended continental shelves, 6, 92–127. *See also* extended continental shelves  
 indigenous peoples and, 216–244, 282. *See also* indigenous peoples  
 oil and gas resources affecting, 3. *See also* oil and gas  
 potential struggles over territory and resources, 3–4  
 security issues, 245–279. *See also* security  
 territorial (land) interests, 5, 10–27. *See also* territorial interests  
 theoretical perspectives on, 282–283
- International Law Association, Outer Continental Shelf Committee, 101
- International Maritime Organization (IMO)  
 Arctic straits and, 159, 161, 163, 165–167  
 Bering Strait and, 159  
 BWM Convention (Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments), 188, 189  
 Guidelines on Ships Operating in Polar Waters (2009), 166, 187, 214, 282  
 oil spill liability conventions, 209  
 OPRC negotiations, 8  
 Polar Code for shipping, 7, 166, 187–188, 214  
 shipping standards, 187–188  
 Unimak Pass and, 161
- International Northern Sea Route Program (INSROP), 147
- International Seabed Authority (ISA), 191–194
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)  
*Bay of Bengal Case* (2012), 72–74, 80, 83, 117, 123

- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS) (cont.)  
 third-party dispute resolution regarding extended continental shelves, 122, 123, 124
- international waters versus internal waters, Arctic straits as, 129–131
- International Whaling Commission (IWC), 176–177, 240
- Inuit. *See* indigenous peoples
- Inuit Circumpolar Council (ICC), 195, 226–227, 229, 230–234, 243, 256
- Inuit Heritage Trust, 132
- Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, 227, 234, 237
- Inuvialuit Final Agreement (1984), 80–82, 87–88, 89, 211, 223
- Inuvialuit–Inupiat Polar Bear Management Agreement (1988/2000), 174, 226
- ISA (International Seabed Authority), 191–194
- islands. *See also specific islands*  
 Beaufort Sea boundary dispute and, 60, 77, 78  
 ICJ on, 78  
 UNCLOS on, 51
- ITLOS. *See* International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
- IWC (International Whaling Commission), 176–177, 240
- Jacobson, David, 156
- Jacobson, Mark, 198
- Jakobson, Linda, 254, 256
- Jan Mayen Island (Norway), 25, 36–38, 53, 54, 65, 75, 89
- Japan  
 Arctic straits and, 141  
 Climate and Clean Air Coalition to Reduce Short-Lived Climate Pollutants, 199  
 INSRP (International Northern Sea Route Program), 147  
 in NAFO (Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization), 182  
 northern fur seal protections, 172  
 on oceanic ridges, 101  
 pollock fishing in Bering Sea “donut hole” and, 178  
 tsunami-precipitated nuclear crisis of 2011, 191  
 whales and whaling, 176
- John A. Macdonald* (Canadian icebreaker), 134, 135
- joint development/management arrangements, 54, 88–90, 122
- Joint Fisheries Commission (Norway and Russia), 40, 45
- Kaczynski, Vlad, 33, 35
- Kara Sea, 207
- Kaye, Stuart, 164
- Keflavik airbase, Iceland, US withdrawal from, 252
- Kessel, Alan, 153
- killer whales, 177
- Kirkenes Declaration (Declaration on Cooperation in the Barents Euro-Arctic Region; 1993), 8, 213
- Kirstensen, Poul, 11
- Koivurova, Timo, 226
- Kolodkin, Roman, 153
- Kudsk, Henrik, 272
- Kunoy, Bjørn, 103
- Kursk* (Russian nuclear submarine), 190, 276
- Kuznetsov, Oleg, 207
- Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agreement (2005), 221
- Lahn, Glada, 207
- Lalonde, Suzanne, 141–142
- Lancaster Sound, 206, 241–243
- land in Arctic region. *See* territorial interests
- Lansing, Robert, 22
- Lapp Codicil to Strömstad Treaty (1751), 217
- Larsen Sound, 128
- Lasserre, Frédéric, 141–142
- Lathrop, Coalter, xvi, 115
- Lavrov, Sergei, vii, 42
- law of the sea  
 defined, 4  
 primacy of, in Arctic region, 4, 5, 28  
 UNCLOS codifying, 6, 28
- Leblanc, Pierre, 271
- Lincoln Sea boundary, 23, 46–54
- Liu Zhenmin, 125
- Locke, Gary, 180
- Lofoten Islands (Norway), 204
- Lomonosov Ridge  
 as boundary delimitation, 118–119  
 Canada–Denmark boundary along, 120–122  
 CLCS submission options, 109–116  
 geomorphology and geology, 105–106  
 permanent boundaries prior to submission, negotiating, 115–116  
 sector and distance-based approaches to, 119–120  
 temporary constraint lines prior to submission, negotiating, 114–115  
 third-party dispute resolution regarding, 122–124
- Loophole Agreement, 41

- Louis S. St.-Laurent* (Canadian icebreaker), 56, 106  
 Lowe, Vaughan, 149  
 M/V *Lyubov Orlova* (Russian ice-strengthened cruise ship)
- McDorman, Ted, 65, 88, 95, 125, 166  
 MacIntyre, Alex, 128  
 MacKay, Peter, 3, 92–93, 251  
 Macnab, Ron, 96  
 McRae, Donald, 64  
 manganese nodules, 191  
 SS *Manhattan* (Exxon super-tanker), 29, 134–136, 149, 151, 185  
 “Many Strong Voices”, 228  
 map, xvi  
 Marine Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response Treaty, task force to negotiate, 8, 212, 214  
 Marine Transportation Security Act (Canada), 264  
 maritime boundaries. *See* boundaries  
 Martin, Paul, 14  
 measurements, xvi  
 Medvedev, Dmitry, 158, 252  
 Mendeleev Ridge. *See* Alpha/Mendeleev Ridge  
 methane hydrates, 193  
 military issues. *See* security  
 mining, deep-sea, 191–194  
 Mitchell, J. Murray, Jr., 195  
 Mohns-Knipovich Ridge system, 99  
 Molenaar, Erik, 253  
 Møller, Per Stig, 93  
 Mongolia, as nuclear-weapon-free zone, 259  
 Montreal Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation (1971), 267  
 Mulroney, Brian, 139, 154  
 multifunctional delimitation of Beaufort Sea boundary, 86–87  
 Murkowski, Lisa, 180
- NAFO (Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization), 178  
 Nares Strait, 30, 32, 161–163  
 narwhals, 177, 241  
 National Environmental Research Institute, Denmark, 205  
 national marine conservation area, proposal to designate Lancaster Sound as, 240–243  
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 246, 248, 253, 260, 276, 278  
 Natynczyk, Walter, 249  
 USS *Nautilus* (nuclear submarine), 216, 245  
 Nautilus Minerals (Canadian company), 193  
 NEAFC (North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission), 178, 182  
 USS *New Hampshire* (submarine), 168  
 New Siberian Islands (Russia), 104, 146  
 New Zealand–Australia boundary treaty (2004), 72  
 New Zealand extended continental shelf submissions, 100  
 nitrogen compounds, 196  
 “no objection statements” to CLCS, 85, 111  
*Noble Discoverer* (oil platform), 269  
 non-state actors, security issues involving, 261–269  
 NORAD (North American Aerospace Defense Command) Agreement, 247, 252, 267  
 NORDREG (Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations), 166, 264  
 Norilsk Nickel (Russian mining company), 148  
 North American Aerospace Defense Command (NORAD) Agreement, 247, 252, 267  
 North Atlantic Treaty (1949), 247, 253, 266  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 246, 248, 253, 260, 276, 278  
 North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC), 178, 182  
 northern fur seals, 171–172  
 Northern Sea Route, 7, 143–148  
   ballast water releases in, 189  
   Bering Strait, 157–159  
   Canada–Russia cooperation and, 150–153  
   climate change and shipping conditions in, 128–129, 131  
   defined, 143  
   as internal waters versus international waters, 129–131, 144–145, 148–149  
   Northwest Passage agreement, precedent possibly created by, 142  
   opening of, 146–148  
   Russian position on, 130, 144–145, 148–149  
   US position on, 129, 144–145, 150–153  
   United States–Russia cooperation and, 155, 157  
   “Vil’Kitskii Incidents”, 145–146  
 Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO), 178  
 Northwest Passage, 7, 131–143  
   Arctic Cooperation Agreement (1988), 7, 139–141, 169  
   ballast water releases in, 189  
   Bering Strait, 157–159  
   Canada–Russia cooperation and, 150–153  
   Canada–United States cooperation and, 154–157

- Northwest Passage (cont.)  
 Canada's position on, 130, 131–133, 149–150  
 China on, 139  
 climate change and shipping conditions in, 128–129, 131  
 defined, 131  
 European Union on, 137–139  
 indigenous peoples and, 132–133, 224, 235  
 as internal waters versus international waters, 129–134, 149–150  
 SS *Manhattan* (super-tanker) transit of (1969), 29, 134–136, 149, 151, 185  
 USCGC *Polar Sea* passage through (1985), 136–137, 149, 151  
 potential terrorist use of, 140–141, 154, 265–267  
 precedents possibly created by, 141–143  
 submarines in, 169  
 US position regarding, 129, 133–134, 150–153  
 World Heritage Site, proposal to designate Lancaster Sound as, 241  
 “Northwest Passage” (Stan Rogers), 56  
*Northwind* (USCGC icebreaker), 134–136, 144, 145
- Norway  
 Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010), 5, 39–46, 85, 86, 89, 117, 190  
 BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214  
 CLCS recommendations for, 117  
 Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in North East Atlantic Fisheries (1980), 182  
 EU seal product ban and, 237  
 Gothenburg Protocol (1999), 197  
 Greenland and, 22, 38–39  
 Grey Zone Agreement (with Russia), 41  
 indigenous peoples of, 218–219, 221–222, 228–229  
 INSROP (International Northern Sea Route Program), 147  
 Jan Mayen Island, 25, 36–38, 53, 54, 65, 75, 89  
 Joint Fisheries Commission (with Russia), 40, 45  
 Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213  
 Lofoten Islands, 204  
 Loophole Agreement regarding Barents Sea fisheries, 41  
 military presence in Arctic, 250  
 Mohns-Knipovich Ridge system, 99  
 “no objection statement” to CLCS, 85  
 oil and gas development and spills, 204–205, 209  
 polar bear protections, 173, 174  
 Russia, oil spill response agreement with (1994), 208  
 Russian submission to CLCS and, 108  
 search-and-rescue capabilities, 273  
 Southern Banana Hole, 115  
 Strömstad Treaty (1751), 217  
 Svalbard archipelago, 16–22, 38–39  
 Sverdrup Islands and, 24–26, 223  
 whales and whaling, 176
- Norwegian Meteorological Institute, 36  
 Novaya Zemlya (Russia), 39, 40, 146, 246  
 nuclear weapons and nuclear power accidents in the Arctic involving, 189–191, 207  
*Akademik Lomonosov* (floating Russian nuclear power plant), 190  
 Arctic as nuclear-weapon-free zone, 256–261  
 in Cold War, 245–246  
 Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency (1986), 190  
 Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident (1986), 190  
 indigenous peoples and, 243–244  
 Russian-United States cooperation regarding, 252  
 submarines, 189–191, 207, 243–244, 245–246, 250, 252  
 testing, 246  
 WMD trafficking, 265–267
- Nunavut  
 indigenous control of, 220  
 Lancaster Sound feasibility study, 242  
 polar bear protection agreement (2009), 174  
 Nunavut Land Claims Agreement (1993), 132, 133, 224  
 Nunavut Tunngavik Incorporated, 225  
 Nuuk Declaration (2011), 9
- Obama, Barack, 45, 155–156, 158, 180, 201, 251, 253, 259  
 oceanic ridges, 97–99, 104. *See also* seafloor highs  
 O’Connell, Daniel, 137  
 oil and gas, 7, 200–213  
 Arctic Council offshore oil and gas guidelines (1997/2002/2009), 212  
 in Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010), 39, 42, 44  
 Beaufort Sea boundary and, 57–58, 65  
 Canada, 201–204  
 in Canada–Denmark Boundary Treaty (1973), 31, 32  
 China and Arctic resources, 254–255  
 deep-sea mining, 191–194

- Deepwater Horizon* disaster (2010), 200, 201, 202, 204, 210  
 discovery of, 3  
*Exxon Valdez* spill, 160, 200  
 Greenland, 205–207  
 in Greenland, 23, 24  
 international spill preparedness and response agreements, 212–213  
 Jan Mayen Island agreement between Iceland and Norway, 37  
 joint development/management arrangements, 54, 88–90, 122  
 liability for spills, 209–212  
 Lomonosov Ridge boundary of extended continental shelf, 122  
 mostly within uncontested jurisdiction of coastal states, 6  
 Northern Sea Route and, 148  
 Norway, 204–205  
 protests against infrastructure for, 268–269  
 Russia, 207–208  
 in Sverdrup Islands, 26  
 in Unimak Pass, 160–161  
 United States, 200–201  
 Oil Pollution Act (United States; 1990), 210  
 OPRC (Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation; 1990), 8, 212  
 OSPAR Convention (Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic), 214  
 Ottawa Declaration on the Establishment of the Arctic Council (1996), 229, 230, 253, 261, 282  
 Outer Continental Shelf Committee, International Law Association, 101
- Papp, Robert, 160, 201  
 Pardo, Arvid, 94  
 Paris Peace Conference (1919), 18  
 PEARL (Polar Environment Atmospheric Research Laboratory), Canadian closure of, 197  
 Pelly Amendment to Fishermen's Protection Act (United States), 177  
 Peng, Jingchao, 256  
 permanent boundaries of extended continental shelves prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 115–116  
 Permanent Court of Arbitration  
 Barbados–Trinidad and Tobago Arbitration (2006), 76, 77, 82  
 third-party dispute resolution regarding extended continental shelves, 122, 124  
 Permanent Court of International Justice, on legal status of Greenland, 11, 22  
 persistent organic pollutants, 194–195  
 petroleum. *See* oil and gas  
 Pew Environment Group, 179  
 Pharand, Donat, 135, 137, 138  
 Pheasant Island, shared sovereignty of France and Spain over, 15  
 piracy, opening of Arctic shipping routes mitigating, 261  
 Plaut, Shayna, 218, 228, 229, 230  
 polar bear protections, 172–175  
 Polar Bear Treaty (International Agreement on the Conservation of Polar Bears; 1973), 173, 281  
 Polar Code for shipping, 7, 166, 187–188, 214  
 Polar Environment Atmospheric Research Laboratory (PEARL), Canadian closure of, 197  
*Polar Sea* (USCGC icebreaker), 136–137, 149, 151  
*Polarstern* (German research icebreaker), 242  
 pollock fishing in Bering Sea “donut hole”, 178–179  
 polymetallic sulfides, 192, 193  
 Prentice, Jim, 206  
 Pribilof Islands (US), 171–172  
 Prince Patrick Island, 77, 83  
 Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI), 156, 266  
 Ptarmigan flights, 195  
 Putin, Vladimir, 5, 143, 152, 248, 252
- RAIPON (Russian Association of Indigenous Peoples of the North, Siberia and Far East), 221, 229  
 Rarotonga, Treaty of (South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty; 1985), 243  
 Rasmussen, Anders Fogh, 5, 152  
 Reagan, Ronald, 139  
 regional fisheries organization or regional sea agreement under UNCLOS, proposal for, 214–215  
 Regional Seas Program, UNEP, 214  
 Resolute Bay, Cornwallis Island (Canada), 1, 223, 245  
 ridges. *See* seafloor highs  
 Rogers, Stan, 56  
*Rossiya* (Russian icebreaker), 106  
 Rothwell, Donald, 149, 150  
 Roughead, Gary, 249  
 Russia. *See also* Northern Sea Route Agreement concerning Cooperation in Combating Pollution in the Bering and Chukchi Seas in Emergency Situations (Russia–United States; 1989), 208  
 Agreement on the Conservation and Management of the Alaska–Chukotka Polar Bear Population (Russia–United States; 2000), 173

## Russia (cont.)

- Agreement on the Prevention of Incidents on and over the High Seas (United States–Russia; 1972), 190
- air-borne pollution controls, 197, 211
- Alaska Cession Convention (1867), 33, 58, 64, 67
- Alpha/Mendelev Ridge and, 106–107, 118
- Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010), 5, 39–46, 85, 86, 89, 117, 190
- BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214
- Beaufort Sea boundary dispute with Canada, potential for, 90
- Bering Sea Treaty (1990), 1, 6, 32–36, 43–44, 86, 108, 158
- Bering Strait, 157–159
- Canada, relationship with, 5, 150–153
- Cold War, 1, 21, 40, 45, 151, 245–248
- Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in North East Atlantic Fisheries (1980), 182
- de-escalation following Cold War, 248–254
- extended continental shelf, 107–116, 118–120, 122–124
- Franz Josef Land, 39, 40
- Grey Zone Agreement (with Norway), 41
- hijacked aircraft, joint exercises on responding to, 267–268
- human rights of indigenous peoples in, 240
- indigenous peoples of, 218–219, 221–222, 228–229
- INSROP (International Northern Sea Route Program), 147
- Joint Fisheries Commission (with Norway), 40, 45
- Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213
- Lomonosov Ridge and, 105–106, 118–119
- Loophole Agreement regarding Barents Sea fisheries, 41
- military presence in Arctic, 250–253
- NATO and, 276, 278
- New Siberian Islands, 104, 146
- northern fur seal protections, 172
- Norway, oil spill response agreement with (1994), 208
- Novaya Zemlya, 39, 40, 146, 246
- nuclear accidents, 189–191, 207
- oil and gas development and spills, 207–208
- permanent boundaries prior to submission, negotiating, 115–116
- polar bear protections, 173
- pollock fishing in Bering Sea “donut hole” and, 178
- on seafloor highs, 101
- search-and-rescue agreements, 275, 276, 278
- search-and-rescue capabilities, 272
- sector and distance formulae, 117, 119–120
- Severnaya Zemlya, 146
- shipping regulations, 186
- submarines in Arctic straits, 162, 169
- Svalbard Archipelago and, 18, 19, 20, 21
- temporary constraint lines of extended continental shelves prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 114–115
- third-party dispute resolution of extended continental shelves, 122–124
- titanium flag planted on North Pole seabed by, 3–4, 6
- treaty of 1825 between United Kingdom and Russia (1825) and Beaufort Sea boundary dispute between Canada and United States, 33, 58, 63–65, 67
- US cooperation with, 155, 157–158
- US proposal to ban Arctic fishing and, 181
- Wrangel Island, 106
- Russian Association of Indigenous Peoples of the North, Siberia and Far East (RAIPON), 221, 229
- Saami. *See* indigenous peoples
- Saami Council, Parliamentary Conference, and Draft Nordic Saami Convention, 218–219, 221, 228–229
- SAR Convention (International Convention on Maritime Search and Rescue; 1979), 274–275, 277, 278, 279
- Schofield, Clive, 72
- Scrivener, David, 229
- Seabed Treaty (1971), 257, 258, 260
- USS *Seadragon* (submarine), 167
- seafloor highs, 96–104
  - boundary delimitation of, 118–119
  - oceanic ridges, 97–99, 104
  - submarine elevations, 97, 99–104
  - submarine ridges, 97, 99–104
  - typology, 96–97
- seals
  - indigenous peoples and seal product bans, 236–238
  - northern fur sea protections, 171–172
- search-and-rescue services, 269–279. *See also* Arctic Search and Rescue Agreement
- Sechin, Igor, 207
- sector theory, 66, 117, 119–120
- security, 245–279. *See also* nuclear weapons and nuclear power
  - Arctic Council’s reluctance to address, 253, 261, 282

- Arctic Search and Rescue Agreement (2011), 153, 183, 212, 277–279, 282
- Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010) and, 45
- China, 254–256
- Cold War, 1, 21, 40, 45, 151, 245–248, 281
- de-escalation after Cold War, 248–254
- drug-smuggling, 262–263
- hijacked aircraft, 267–268
- illegal immigration, 263–265
- links between Canada and United States regarding, 151, 168–169
- non-state actor threats, 261–269
- Northwest Passage, potential terrorist use of, 140–141, 154, 265–267
- oil and gas infrastructure protesters, 268–269
- search-and-rescue services, 269–279
- submarines in Arctic straits, 162, 169
- Svalbard archipelago, demilitarization of, 21
- WMD trafficking, 265–267
- Selendang Ayu* (Malaysian cargo ship), 160, 210
- semi-enclosed seas, 215
- Serdyukov, Anatoly, 250
- Severnaya Zemlya (Russia), 146
- Shell (oil company), 58, 200, 201, 269
- Shevardnadze, Eduard, 33
- ships and shipping, 7, 185–189. *See also* Arctic straits
- Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment (Arctic Council, 2009), 8, 186–187, 214
- ballast water, 188–189
- climate change and, 128–129, 131, 154
- compulsory pilotage schemes, 165
- drug-smuggling, 262–263
- Guidelines on Ships Operating in Polar Waters (IMO, 2009), 166, 187, 214, 282
- illegal immigration, 263–265
- internal waters versus international waters, 129–131
- NORDREG (Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations), 166, 264
- oil spill insurance requirements, 210
- piracy, opening of Arctic routes mitigating, 261
- Polar Code for, 7, 166, 187–188, 214
- safety standards, 185–188
- search-and-rescue capabilities, 269–271
- WMD trafficking, 265–267
- short-lived climate pollutants (SLCPs), 198, 199
- Shtokman gas field, 39
- Simon, Mary, 234
- USS *Skate* (submarine), 167, 245
- Small Island Developing States, 227, 228
- Snøhvit gas field, 39
- SOLAS (Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea; 1974), 187, 273
- soot (black carbon), 196, 197–199
- South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty (Treaty of Rarotonga; 1985), 243
- Southern Banana Hole, 115
- Sovereign Geographic, xvi
- Sovereignty, Circumpolar Inuit Declaration on, 230–234
- sovereignty claims and indigenous land/ice rights, 16, 132, 222–225, 234–235
- Soviet Union. *See* Russia
- Søvndal, Villy, 54
- “special areas”, 35, 43–44, 85–86
- species protections, 171–177
- Spitsbergen
- coal deposits on island of, 17, 18
- as name for Svalbard Archipelago, 16
- Spitsbergen (Svalbard) Treaty (1920), 17–22, 40, 256, 258
- Stalin, Joseph, 217
- Statoil, 26
- Steinberg, Jim, 199
- Stevens, Ted, 180
- Stig, Per, 4
- Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (2001), 194–195, 227, 282
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, 252
- Støre, Jonas Gahr, vii, 21, 38, 42
- straddling stocks (UN Agreement on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks; 1995), 45, 178, 181–182, 183
- straight baseline approach
- Lincoln Sea boundary and, 46–54
- Russia and Novaya Zemlya, Severnaya Zemlya and New Siberian Islands group, 146
- straits, Arctic. *See* Arctic straits
- Strömstad Treaty (1751), 217
- submarine elevations, 97, 99–104. *See also* seafloor highs
- submarine ridges, 97, 99–104. *See also* seafloor highs
- submarines
- in Arctic straits, 162, 169
- nuclear, 189–191, 207, 243–244, 245–246, 250, 252
- sulfates and Arctic haze, 196
- sulfides, polymetallic, 192, 193



- Svalbard archipelago (Norway)  
 Greenland–Svalbard Boundary Treaty (2006), 38–39  
 territorial interests in, 16–22  
 Svalbard Global Seed Vault, 17  
 Svalbard (Spitsbergen) Treaty (1920), 17–22, 40, 256, 258  
 Sverdrup Islands (Canada), 24–26, 37, 223  
 Sverdrup, Otto, 24  
 Sweden  
 air-borne pollution controls, 197, 199  
 BEAC (Barents Euro-Arctic Council), 8, 214  
 fisheries and, 183  
 indigenous peoples of, 218–219, 221–222, 228–229  
 Kirkenes Declaration (1993), 8, 213  
 oil and gas development and spills, 209  
 Symonds, Philip, 96, 100, 101, 102, 103
- Taksoe-Jensen, Peter, 13  
 temporary constraint lines of extended continental shelves prior to CLCS submission, negotiating, 114–115  
*terra nullius*, 16, 17, 82, 132, 216  
 territorial interests, 5, 10–27  
 condominium arrangements, 15, 16  
 Greenland, 22–24. *See also* Greenland  
 Hans Island, 5, 10–16, 24, 30, 92, 225  
 indigenous land/ice rights and state territorial claims, 16, 132, 222–225, 234–235  
 Svalbard archipelago, 16–22  
 Sverdrup Islands, 24–26, 37  
 territorial seas within twelve nautical miles from shore, 6, 29  
 terrorism. *See* security  
 third-party dispute resolution of extended continental shelves, 122–124  
*Tiksi* (Russian vessel), 147  
 Timor Sea oil spill (2009), 201  
*Titanic* (cruise ship), 273  
 Tobias Island (Denmark), 38  
 Toepfer, Klaus, 195  
 Topographical Survey of Canada, 12  
 Torres Strait Treaty of 1978, 86–88  
 transnationalism, indigenous, and international law-making, 225–230  
 Trudeau, Pierre, 134  
 Truman Proclamation on the Continental Shelf (1945), 93  
 Tsar Bomba, 246
- Ulfstein, Geir, 18, 19, 45  
 UNCLOS. *See* United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
- UNDRIP (UN Declaration on the Rights on Indigenous Peoples; 2007), 133, 230, 231, 232  
 UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme), 199, 214  
 UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 240–243  
 Unimak Pass, 159–161  
 United Kingdom  
 Ascension Island and, 98  
 Beaufort Sea boundary, treaty between United Kingdom and Russia (1825) and, 33, 58, 63–65, 67  
 Channel Islands, *Anglo-French Arbitration* on, 78  
 Denmark's ownership of Greenland recognized by (1920), 11, 12  
 extended continental shelves, 126  
 fisheries and, 184  
 Jan Mayen Island and, 25, 37  
 northern fur seal protections, 172  
 Pribilof Islands, 172  
 search and rescue, bilateral treaties regarding, 276  
 Svalbard archipelago, 20, 21  
 Sverdrup Islands and, 24–26, 37  
 transfer of High Arctic islands to Canada (1880), 12, 131  
 United Nations  
 Agreement on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (1995), 45, 178, 181–182, 183  
 Charter, 218, 266  
 Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972), 241  
 Economic Commission for Europe's Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution (1979), 196  
 Framework Convention on Climate Change, 214  
 General Assembly on nuclear-weapon-free zones, 257–259  
 on hijacked aircraft, 267  
 ICESC (International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; 1966), 218, 240  
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966), 218  
 UNDRIP (Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples; 2007), 133, 230, 231, 232  
 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS; 1982), 6  
 Arctic straits and, 150, 163–165, 166, 167

- AWPPA (Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act; Canada, 1970) and Article, 66, 151, 164, 185–186
- Barents Sea Boundary Treaty (2010) and, 40
- Bering Sea Treaty (1990) and, 35
- on boundary delimitation beyond 200 nautical miles of shore, 72–74
- on coastal state control over international waters, 265
- codification of customary law of the sea by, 6, 28
- “Common Heritage of Mankind,” deep seabed as, 94, 101
- on continental shelf as natural prolongation of land territory, 70
- continental shelf regime established by, 94–96
- cooperative approach encouraged by, 281
- as customary international law, 117
- enclosed or semi-enclosed seas under, 215
- on extended continental shelves beyond 200 nautical miles, 29, 40, 59, 68, 80, 95–96
- ISA (International Seabed Authority) and deep-sea mining, 191–194
- on islands, 51
- Lincoln Sea boundary and, 48–51
- provisional arrangements on extended continental shelf boundaries encouraged by, 114
- regional fisheries organization or regional sea agreement under, proposal for, 214–215
- on seafloor highs, 96–104
- on search and rescue, 275
- “special areas” and, 36
- straight baselines and, 48–51, 147
- third-party dispute resolution regarding extended continental shelves and, 123
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 240–243
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 199, 214
- United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, 229
- United States. *See also* Beaufort Sea boundary; Northern Sea Route; Northwest Passage
- Agreement concerning Cooperation in Combating Pollution in the Bering and Chukchi Seas in Emergency Situations (Russia–United States; 1989), 208
- Agreement on the Conservation and Management of the Alaska–Chukotka Polar Bear Population (Russia–United States; 2000), 173
- Agreement on the Prevention of Incidents on and over the High Seas (United States–Russia; 1972), 190
- Agreement Relating to the Defense of Greenland (with Denmark; 1941), 247
- Alaska Cession Convention (1867), 33, 58, 64, 67, 171
- Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (1971), 220
- Alpha/Mendelev Ridge and, 106–107
- Arctic Cooperation Agreement (1988) with Canada, 7, 139–141, 169
- Arctic Ocean fisheries controls, 180–181, 183
- ballast water protections, 189
- Bering Sea Treaty (1990), 1, 6, 32–36, 43–44, 86, 108, 158
- Bering Strait, 157–159
- black carbon initiatives, 199
- Cold War, 1, 21, 40, 45, 151, 245–248
- cooperation with Canada on Northwest Passage, 7, 139–141, 154–157
- de-escalation following Cold War, 248–254
- Endangered Species Act, 175
- extended continental shelf submissions, 107–109
- Gothenburg Protocol (1999), 197
- Greenland and, 22, 23
- Hans Island and, 12
- hijacked aircraft, joint exercises on responding to, 267–268
- ISA (International Seabed Authority) recognized by, 191
- Keflavik airbase, Iceland, US withdrawal from, 252
- on Nares Strait as international waters, 162
- northern fur seal protections, 172
- nuclear accidents, 189–191
- oil and gas development and spills, 200–201, 209, 210
- Oil Pollution Act (1990), 210
- Pelly Amendment to Fishermen’s Protection Act, 177
- polar bear protections, 172–175
- pollock fishing in Bering Sea “donut hole” and, 178
- Pribilof Islands, 171–172
- PSI (Proliferation Security Initiative), 156, 266
- Russia, cooperation with, 155, 157–158
- on seafloor highs, 101
- search-and-rescue agreements, 275
- search-and-rescue capabilities, 272
- security links with Canada, 151, 168–169
- shipping standards, 187

## 314 INDEX

- United States (cont.)  
 State Department study on straight  
 baselines, 49–50  
 submarines in Arctic straits, 162, 169  
 Truman Proclamation on the  
 Continental Shelf (1945), 93  
 UNCLOS and, 6, 28, 117  
 Unimak Pass, 159–161  
 Virgin Islands, sold by Denmark to  
 United States, 22  
 Waterton-Glacier International Peace  
 Park, 16  
 whales and whaling, 177
- Vædderen* (Danish frigate), 14  
 Vasiliev, Anton, 222, 280  
*Vaygach* (Russian icebreaker), 148  
 Victoria Island (Canada), 78  
 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties  
 (1969), 20, 34, 64, 67  
 Vigilant Eagle, 267  
 “Vil’Kitskii Incidents,” Northern Sea Route,  
 145–146  
 Virgin Islands, sold by Denmark to United  
 States, 22  
*Vladimir Tikhonov* (Russian super-tanker),  
 148
- Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park  
 (Canada/United States), 16
- Watt-Cloutier, Sheila, 195, 227, 228  
 weapons of mass destruction (WMDs),  
 trafficking in, 265–267. *See also* nuclear  
 weapons and nuclear power  
 Weber, Mel, 104, 109  
 Wezeman, Siemon, 252  
 whales and whaling, 176–177, 240–243  
 WikiLeaks, 156, 157–158  
 Wilkins, David, 140  
 Winkler, Thomas, 10  
 WMDs (weapons of mass destruction),  
 trafficking in, 265–267. *See also* nuclear  
 weapons and nuclear power  
*The World* (cruise ship), 269  
 World Heritage Site, proposal to designate  
 Lancaster Sound as, 240–243  
 World Trade Organization (WTO),  
 237–238  
 World Wildlife Fund, 201, 213, 214–215  
 Wrangel Island (Russia), 106  
 WTO (World Trade Organization), 237–238
- Xuelong* (Snow Dragon) (Chinese research  
 icebreaker), 148, 254
- Yeager, Brooks, 214–215
- zebra mussels, 188  
 Zenith Point (Canada), 10  
 Zubkov, Viktor, 152