

Index

- Abe, Shinzō, 71, 136
 Act Governing Relations between the People of the Taiwan Area and the Mainland Area, 184
 activists. *See* civil society
 Adeyabeba Ethiopia Association (AEA), 86, 122, 227
 aging population. *See* demographic crisis
 Ainu, 177, 198
 Alien Permanent Resident Certificate (APRC), 196, 197, *See also* citizenship, permanent foreign residents, naturalization.
 alien registration card, 111, 114, 194, 229
 Alien Resident Certificate (ARC), 196
 alien rights. *See* rights.
 Alliance for Human Rights Legislation for Immigrants and Migrants (AHLIM), 77, 81, 158, 159, 182, 183
 American Occupation of Japan, 42, 46, 52, 207
 anti-immigrant sentiment, 13, 18, 20, 21, 28, 61, 62, 77, 200, 201, *See also* hate speech.
 Así es mi tierra (Japan), 225, 226
 Asian People's Friendship Society (APFS), 120, 226, 227
 assimilation, 5, 18, 19, 38, 148, 164, 165, 168, 177, 182, 184, 192, 198, 200, *See also* immigrant incorporation.
 Associação Brasileira de Toyohashi (ABT, Japan), 225
 asylum seekers, 91, 94, 201, 227, *See also* refugees.
 backlash. *See* anti-immigrant sentiment.
 Bangladeshi residents (Japan), 33, 86, 90, 91, 94, 100, 101, 109, 110, 115, 120, 127, 129, 226–227
 Basic Act on the Treatment of Foreigners in Korea (*Jaehan oegugin cheou gibonbeop*, “Basic Act”), 185–187, 188
 birthrate. *See* demographic crisis.
 Brazilian residents (Japan), 56, 71, 89, 98, 100, 101, 106, 107, 108, 110, 115, 130, 161, 178, 179, 180, 225, *See also* Nikkei.
 Burma/Myanmar residents (Korea), 94, 103, 111, 118, 126, 128, 233
 Chen, Shui-bian, 48, 80, 180
 Chiang, Ching-kuo, 181
 Chiang, Kai-shek, 42
 China and Japan Volunteer Organization (*Chūnichi boranteia kikai*, Japan), 224
 Chinatown, 92, 230
 Chinese Federation of Labor (Taiwan), 78
 Chinese residents. *See also* Hwagyo, Korean Chinese, migrant spouses.

- Chinese residents (cont.)
 Chinese residents in Japan, 127
 in Japan, 99, 103, 190, 224–225
 in Korea, 92, 103, 112–114, 130,
 229–230. *See also* Hwagyo, Korean
 Chinese, migrant spouses.
 mainland Chinese migrants in Taiwan,
 29, 81, 145, 161, 162, 183–185, 200,
 208
 mainland Chinese minority in Taiwan,
 28, 29, 48, 56, 75, 95, 136, 181, 182,
 200
- Chongryun, 222, 223
- Chun, Doo Hwan, 64
- Citizens' Coalition for Economic Justice
 (CCEJ, Korea), 66
- citizenship. *See also specific laws and*
developmental state, discrimination,
gender equality, immigration, late
development, migrant spouses,
multiculturalism, rights, visas.
 citizenship policies, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14,
 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 32,
 34, 36, 39, 51, 61, 62, 80, 82, 83, 147,
 161, 164, 165, 169, 178, 199, 201, 205,
 208. *See also specific policies.*
 citizenship regimes, 4, 6, 18, 19, 34, 43,
 44, 64, 161, 208
 citizenship rights, 8, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19,
 21, 23, 25, 35–36, 38, 45, 46, 47, 48,
 49, 74, 75, 106, 129, 166, 169, 174,
 180, 184, 196, 197
 citizenship status, 2, 4, 15, 19, 20, 23, 26,
 27, 34, 38, 46, 62, 130
 citizenship-as-identity, 46, 99–100,
 198
 concept of, 5–6, 19, 24, 34–35
 contingent citizenship, 5, 6, 35, 36–39,
 198, 200
 developmental citizenship, 39–40,
 43–49
 dual citizenship, 3, 5, 17, 20, 21, 38,
 61, 82, 98, 137, 147, 151, 152, 154,
 155, 156, 161, 169, 174, 184, 204,
 222
 foreign resident citizen (*gaikokujin*
shimin), 61, 73, 75
 hierarchies of citizens and noncitizens, 8,
 13, 35, 45, 46, 48, 105, 106–108,
 111–114, 130, 169, 171, 178,
 201, 202
- Marshall, T.H. and, 6, 20, 35–36, 39–40, 45
 membership and, 5, 7, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20,
 34, 37, 38, 46, 47, 136, 138, 147, 161,
 166, 176, 199, 202
 postnational citizenship, 19–20
 citizenship acquisition. *See* naturalization
- civic legacies
 concept of, 4, 7–8, 23–31, 39, 43, 48–49,
 51, 62–64, 82, 130, 137, 168, 205–206,
 208–209
 in Japan, 31, 46–47, 69–75, 148–150,
 208
 in Korea, 31, 47–48, 64–69, 151–154,
 207–208
 in Taiwan, 31–32, 48, 75–82, 158–160,
 208
- civil rights movement, 31, 73, 177,
 209
- civil society. *See also specific organizations*
and civic legacies, democratization,
immigrant incorporation, labor unions,
rights.
 civic legacies and, 4, 25, 46, 62–64, 137,
 205–206
 concept of, 7, 23–24
 immigrant incorporation and, 4, 22–24,
 62, 205, 208
 in Japan, 3, 31, 46–47, 69–75, 148–150,
 187, 188, 207, 208
 in Korea, 31, 47–48, 51, 64–69, 154–155,
 175, 185, 206, 207
 in Taiwan, 31–32, 48, 76–82, 158–160,
 208
- co-ethnic migrants, 8, 13, 15, 16, 17, 21, 55,
 56, 82, 105–108, 112, 130, 141, 143,
 147, 150, 161, 169, 174–176, 177–180,
 183–185, 186, 187, 195, 199–200, 204,
 214. *See also* Chinese residents, Korean
 Chinese, long-term resident visa,
 multiculturalism, *Nikkei*, Overseas
 Korean Act, Overseas Korean visa,
 visas.
- colonial-era migrants, 21, 29, 33, 38, 46, 52,
 55, 88–89, 161, 175, 176. *See also*
 Korean Chinese, Zainichi.
- Constitutional Court (Korea), 33,
 175
- convergence. *See* immigration
- Council on Labor Affairs (Taiwan), 55
- cross-Strait politics, 32, 43, 51, 75, 81, 143,
 144, 146, 183, 189

- decentralization (Japan). *See* local governments.
- democratic consolidation, 65, 67, 152, *See also* democratization.
- democratic legitimacy gap, 20
- Democratic Progressive Party (DPP), 43, 80, 81, 180, 181, 182, 185
- democratization. *See also* civil society, democratic consolidation, human rights lawyers, labor unions, rights.
- democratic reforms in Japan, 46–47, 207
- in Korea, 31, 47–48, 51, 64–69, 84, 152, 154, 206–208
- in Taiwan, 32, 48, 51, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 181, 184, 207, 208
- demographic crisis
- aging population and, 2, 136, 138, 139, 203
- birthrates and, 131, 136, 138, 139, 203
- shrinking workforce and, 1, 136, 203
- deportation, 16, 17, 38, 61, 64, 69, 77, 79, 148, 150, 151, 155, 157, 160, 188, 231
- developmental state, 40–43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 64, *See also* developmental citizenship, late development.
- Diet (Japanese parliament), 72
- discrimination. *See also* phenotype, police harassment.
- criminalization of foreigners, 114–116
- employment discrimination, 74, 75, 200
- garbage disposal and, 88, 114, 118–119
- language-based discrimination, 116–117
- nationality-based discrimination, 46, 99–100, 104–110, 199, 206
- poverty and, 118
- elderly population. *See* demographic crisis.
- emigration, 2, 53, 82, 83, 95, 175, 177, 203
- Employment Permit System (EPS), 3, 56, 68, 69, 93, 152, 174, 230, 231, *See also* migrant workers.
- Employment Services Act (Taiwan), 54, 78, 79, 197, *See also* migrant workers.
- Ethiopian residents (Japan), 1, 86, 90, 91, 101, 115, 122, 227
- ethnic Koreans from China. *See* Korean Chinese.
- family reunification. *See* immigration.
- Filipino EPS Workers Association (FEWA, Korea), 231, 232
- fingerprinting
- anti-fingerprinting movement, 33, 74, 149
- fingerprinting requirement, 16, 33, 34, 38, 74
- First Basic Plan for Immigration Policy (“Basic Plan,” Korea), 186–187, 188, 189, 190
- focus groups
- in Japan, 87, 88–91, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 125, 126, 128, 130, 194, 211, 222–227
- in Korea, 91–94, 98, 99, 100, 104, 105, 106–107, 108, 111–114, 115, 117, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 228–233
- in Taiwan, 94–98, 100, 104, 105, 124, 125, 233–234
- methodology, 9–10, 86–88, 210–212
- foreign resident assemblies (Japan), 3, 8, 16, 125
- foreign workers. *See* migrant workers
- Fureaikan (Japan), 120, 226
- gender equality. *See also* civil society, democratization, rights.
- gender gap, 132–136, 206, 207
- legislation, 76, 79, 132, 156, 157
- political representation and, 76
- women’s movement, 76, 152, 154
- Gerschenkron, Alexander, 34, 39, 40–41, 43–44, 45
- “Global Village” (*Jiguchon sarang nanum*, Korea), 229
- “Go South” policy (Taiwan), 55, 95, 143
- guestworker. *See* migrant workers.
- Haninhoe (Kanjinkai, “Federation of Korean Associations, Japan”), 122, 223–224
- Hanshin Earthquake (1995, Japan), 72
- hate speech, 200–201
- Hitachi Employment Discrimination Trial, 74, 149
- household registration, 37, 102, 175, 184, 194, 196
- Household Services Act (Taiwan), 80

- Hwagyo (Taiwanese residents in Korea), 87, 92, 102, 110, 112–114, 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 156, 163, 171
- Hye-hwa-dong Filipino Catholic Community (HFCC, Korea), 121, 231, 232
- ideational frames, 26, 27, 30, 62, 67, 73, 75
- illegal immigration. *See* immigration.
- immigrant incorporation. *See also specific programs and* assimilation, civil society, citizenship, immigration, rights.
 concept of, 4–8
 models of, 14–15, 19, 203, 205
- Immigrant Incorporation in East Asian Democracies (IIEAD) Project, 9–10
- immigration. *See also specific migrant groups, specific legislation, and* citizenship, liberal convergence, migrant spouses, migrant workers, naturalization, permanent residency, visas.
 countries of immigration, 19, 51, 62, 81, 83, 94, 161, 164, 197, 199
 family reunification and, 2, 91
 immigration policy in Japan, 16, 55–56, 62, 71–72, 73, 90, 150, 178
 immigration policy in Korea, 55–56, 62, 68, 151, 186
 immigration policy in Taiwan, 158, 159, 188, 197
 permanent settlement, 2, 61, 136
 unauthorized immigration, 21, 51, 64, 65, 69, 126, 231
- Immigration Bureau, Ministry of Justice (Japan), 187
- Implementation Plan for Guiding Foreign Spouses for Adaptation (“MOI Plan,” Taiwan), 185, 188–190
- indigenization (bentuhua), 32, 48, 51, 75, 81, 180, 181, 207
- Indonesian residents
 in Japan, 91
 in Korea, 112
 in Taiwan, 80, 95, 97, 182
- Industrial and Technical Training System (Korea), 55, 56, 65, 68, 69
- Industrial Trainee System (Japan), 55, 69, 70–72, 127, 178
- intermarriage. *See* international marriages.
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 22, 148
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 22
- International Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 22, 91
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 22, 74
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 22, 74
- international marriages, 95, 128, 131, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 151, 156, 170. *See also* migrant spouses.
- international norms, 4, 6, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 64, 84, 205. *See also* specific conventions.
- Japan International Training Cooperation Organization (JITCO), 53, 70
- Johnson, Chalmers, 41–43, 44, 45, 49
- Joining Family Resident Visa (JFRV), 196, 197
- Joint Committee for Migrant Workers in Korea (JCMK), 65, 68
- Joseonjok*. *See* Korean Chinese.
- jus domicilii*, 16, 73
- jus sanguinis*, 2, 3, 4, 5, 14, 17, 18, 19, 82, 148, 149, 162, 183
- jus soli*, 15, 16, 18, 20, 61, 137, 155, 156, 161
- Kenbenren (Lawyers Network for Foreign Workers, Japan), 70
- Kim, Dae Jung, 31, 67, 151
- Kim, Young Sam, 67, 151
- Korea Immigration Service (KIS), 93, 94, 101, 152, 153, 187, 190, 194, 195
- Korean Chinese (Korea), 56, 93, 98, 102, 105–108, 112, 114, 117, 123, 129, 130, 139, 154, 163, 175, 176, 199, 203, 210, 228–229
- Korean Confederation of Trade Unions (KCTU), *formerly* Korean Trade Unions Congress (KTUC), 66
- Korean diaspora, 154, 155. *See also* Korean Chinese, Overseas Korean Act, Overseas Korean visa.

- Korean Federation of Small and Medium Businesses (KFSB), 68
- Korean residents of Japan. *See* Zainichi Koreans.
- Korean War (1950–1953), 52, 91, 92, 114
- Kuomintang (KMT), 29, 43, 45, 48, 56, 78, 81, 95, 156, 180, 184, 185, 207
- Kymlicka, Will, 166, 167
- labor shortages. *See* migrant workers.
- Labor Standards Act
 in Korea, 68
 in Taiwan, 78, 79, 80
- labor unions, 38, 47, 62, 70, 77, 78, 84, 125, 153. *See also* civil society, democratization.
- late development, 6, 11, 34, 39–46, 48–49. *See also* citizenship, developmental state.
- Lee, Myung-bak, 69
- Lee, Teng-hui, 181, 182, 184, 207
- Legislative Yuan (Taiwan), 76, 159, 160
- liberal convergence, 18, 49, 51, 61, 83, 202, 205
- Liberal Democratic Party of Japan (LDP), 71, 72, 207
- local governments, 3, 29, 31, 57, 72, 73, 75, 119, 130, 139, 141, 144, 153, 164, 186, 187, 188, 198, 200, 208. *See also* civil society.
- local voting rights. *See* rights.
- localization. *See* indigenization.
- long-term resident (*teijūsha*) visa, 55, 89, 91, 178, 179, 180, 194
- Ma, Ying-jeou, 81, 185
- Marriage Migrant visa (F-6), 8, 93, 174, 176, 195. *See also* migrant spouses.
- marriage migrants. *See* migrant spouses.
- martial law, 48, 81, 95, 180, 181, 207
- meso-level organizations, 6, 86, 208. *See also* civil society.
- migrant labor. *See* migrant workers.
- migrant spouses. *See also* citizenship, immigration, international marriages, Marriage Migrant visa, multiculturalism.
 as marriage migrants, 12, 13, 57, 68–69, 85, 98, 128, 136, 138, 151–156, 161–162, 194, 199, 200, 204, 205
- bicultural children and, 12, 136, 137, 147–151, 157, 161, 164, 186, 188, 189, 201, 229
- brokers and, 144–147
- population quality (*renkou suzhi*) and, 137, 156–160, 182
- recruitment of, 68–69, 136
- Migrants' Trade Union (MTU, Korea), 66
- migrant workers. *See also specific guestworker programs and* citizenship, civil society, immigration, Labor Standards Act, labor unions, rights.
 domestic caregivers, 79–80, 95, 96–98
 guestworker programs and policies, 3, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 61, 68, 71, 72, 82, 83, 95, 153, 179, 205
 labor protections and, 3, 75, 77, 79, 80, 153, 169, 175
 labor shortages and, 2, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 64, 71, 79, 82, 83, 95, 136, 147, 203
 migration state, 20, 82, 83
- Minbyeon* (Lawyers for a Democratic Society, Korea), 66
- Mindanao, 121, 222, 223
- Ministry of Gender Equality and Family (MOGEF, formerly Ministry of Gender Equality, Korea), 68, 152, 170
- Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (MIC, Japan), 136, 185, 187, 188, 190, 198
- Ministry of Justice (MOJ)
 in Japan, 16, 71, 72, 91, 178, 179, 187
 in Korea, 94, 154, 155
- Ministry of Labor (now Ministry of Employment and Labor, Korea), 68, 95, 96, 136, 229, 231, 232
- Ministry of the Interior (MOI, Taiwan), 97, 157, 158, 160, 183, 185, 188, 189, 190, 196
- minjung* (“common people”), 47, 64, 78, 206, 228
- Mongolian residents (Korea), 1, 33, 94, 99, 103, 115, 232–233
- Moon, Jae-in, 201
- Multicultural Coexistence Promotion in Local Communities Plan (“MIC Plan,” Japan), 185, 187–188
- multiculturalism. *See also* citizenship, co-ethnic migrants, migrant spouses, visas.
 debate on, 165–168

- multiculturalism (cont.)
 in East Asia (general characteristics),
 168–170, 197–198, 202
 multicultural coexistence (Japan), 13,
 128, 165, 176–180, 187–188, 198
 multicultural family (Korea), 154, 164,
 170–171, 204
 visa categories and, 13, 169–170, 171–176
 Myanmar. *See* Burma/Myanmar residents.
 Myeongdong Cathedral, 64, 66
- Namdong Industrial Complex Chinese
 Church (Namdong gongdan junggugin
 gyohoe, Korea), 229
- Nasom Community (Naseom gongdongche,
 Korea), 232
- National Assembly (Korea), 3, 68, 137, 147,
 151, 152, 153, 155, 175, 185
- National Immigration Agency (NIA,
 Taiwan), 157, 159, 188, 190
- National League for Democracy (NLD,
 Burma/Myanmar), 103, 233
- nationality. *See* citizenship.
- Nationality Act. *See also* citizenship.
 in Japan, 147–150
 in Korea, 152
 in Taiwan, 137, 147, 156, 157,
 188, 228
- naturalization. *See also* citizenship.
 process of, 100–101, 192–195, 196–197
 rates of, 190–192, 204
- Nepalese residents (Korea), 64, 66
- Nikkei* (ethnic Japanese), 16, 55–56, 71, 89,
 101, 106, 107, 141, 150, 161, 177–180,
 199, 225. *See also* Brazilian residents,
 co-ethnic migrants, Peruvian residents.
- nongovernmental organizations (NGOs).
See civil society.
- Nonprofessional Employment visa (E-9
 visa), 93, 94
- nonprofit organizations (NPOs). *See* civil
 society.
- North Korea, 17, 47, 92, 108, 222,
 223, 230
- NPO boom (Japan), 72
- Okinawans, 177, 198
- Overseas Korean Act (OKA), 174, 175
- Overseas Korean visa (F-4 visa), 93, 174,
 175, 176, 184
- Overseas Koreans. *See* Korean diaspora.
- Park, Chung Hee, 43
- permanent residency, 13, 71, 92, 98,
 101, 102, 130, 194, 195–197, 198,
 204
- Peruvian residents (Japan), 82, 89, 100, 101,
 106, 107, 109, 116, 178, 179, 225–226,
See also Nikkei.
- phenotype, 88, 100, 104, 114,
 129, 194
- Philippine Overseas Labor Office (POLO),
 231
- Philippine residents
 in Japan, 90, 141, 226
 in Korea, 93–94, 231–232
 in Taiwan, 96
- police harassment, 73, 114–115, 194, 203,
 225. *See also* discrimination.
- prejudice. *See* discrimination.
- Presbyterian Church in the Republic of
 Korea (PROK), 64, 65
- racism. *See* discrimination.
- refugees, 91, 94, 103, 113, 122, 186, 201,
See also asylum seekers.
- Rengō (Japanese Trade Union
 Confederation), 70
- repertoires of contention, 27–29
- replacement migration, 1
- rights. *See also* civil society, citizenship,
 gender equality.
 human rights, 16, 19, 20, 22, 50, 61, 64,
 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 84, 125, 130, 137,
 148, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 159,
 166, 183, 186, 187, 188, 190, 205, 207,
 207, 228
- LGBTQ rights, 76
- local voting rights, 8, 22, 50, 73, 74, 92,
 102, 126, 127, 130, 196
- migrant rights, 2, 3, 14, 30, 49, 61, 62–64,
 66, 74, 76, 82, 84, 124, 125, 158, 159,
 204, 205, 208, 227. *See*
 rights-based movement, 3, 31, 63, 151,
 160, 206
- women's rights, 76, 125, 160
- Roh, Moo Hyun, 67, 151, 152
- Roh, Tae Woo, 64, 207
- same-sex marriage (Taiwan), 76, 200
- Scalabrini International Migration
 Network-Taiwan, 76
- Sinicization, 13, 180, 181, 182, 200

Index

261

- Solidarity Network with Migrants Japan (SMJ), 70
- Songwoori Vietnamese Church (Korea), 123, 230
- South Korean residents (Japan), 88, 89, 109, 223–224
- special permanent residents (*tokubetsu eijūsha*). *See* Zainichi Koreans and permanent foreign residents.
- Supreme Court
 in Japan, 137, 147, 148, 149
 in Korea, 66
- Taiwan International Workers' Association (TIWA), 76, 77, 80, 97
- Taiwan's "Four Great Ethnic Groups" (*Taiwan si da zuqun*), 164, 180–185
- Taiwanese residents in Korea. *See* Hwagyo.
- Taiwanization. *See* indigenization.
- Technical Intern Training Program (TITP, Japan), 70, 90
- Thailand residents (Taiwan), 96
- Tilly, Charles, 5, 24, 27, 28, 29, 36
- TransAsia Sisters Association in Taiwan (TASAT), 1, 14, 77, 125, 160, 189, 233, 234
- Tsai, Ing-wen, 76
- undocumented migrants. *See* migrants.
- unskilled immigration. *See* migrant labor.
- Vietnamese residents
 in Korea, 93, 230–231
 in Taiwan, 95–96, 233–234
- visas. *See also specific visas and* multiculturalism.
 visa categories, 8, 27, 55, 111, 165, 169, 171–176
 visa status, 8, 12, 91, 94, 169, 174
- Ward, Hines, 170
- welfare
 social welfare programs and policies, 167, 168
 social welfare provisions for migrants, 3, 16, 17, 20, 22, 29, 38, 74, 75, 92, 103, 127, 171, 177, 179, 196, 201
- women's organizations. *See* civil society, democratization, gender equality, rights.
- Womenomics, 136
- Woo-Cummings, Meredith, 41–42, 43, 44, 46
- Working Visit visa (H-2 visa), 93, 174
- Yamato Catholic Church, 225
- Zainichi Koreans (Korean residents of Japan), 29, 33, 73–75, 88–89, 92, 101, 110, 127, 137, 149, 177, 194, 201, 210, 222–223, *See also* colonial-era migrants.
- Zaitoku-kai, 200, 201
- Zentōitsu Worker's Union (Japan), 70