274 SMALL ARMS SURVEY 2014

INDEX

accessories, transfers, Comtrade data 2001-2011 113-17

Afghanistan

illicit weapons, Chinese 268 Provincial Reconstruction Team (PRT) 65 women and firearms 65

African Union Mission in Somalia (AMISOM) 200

aggravated assault, United States, firearm use 251-2

AK series assault rifles, identifying features

al Shabaab (Somalia), ammunition 200-1

Al Shaggara Ammunition Plant (Sudan) 232

Al Zarghaa Engineering Complex (Sudan) 232

Albania

ammunition, production 190 women, small arms control 40

Albuquerque, New Mexico (United States), illicit weapons 246, 247-50, 252-68

Algeria, ammunition, production 190, 194

AMISOM see African Union Mission in Somalia

ammonium nitrate/fuel oil (ANFO), Mpila ammunition depot explosions 147, 149-50

ammunition

Arms Trade Treaty 82 Chinese, profiling 200-2, 208 conflict areas, documenting 180-2 Côte d'Ivoire 182, 187-208 Iranian, in Sudan 230 Libya 182-3, 187-208 packaging 192 profiling 5, 179-208 calibre 187-8 country of manufacture 189-91 data collection 180-2 methodology 185-7 produced since 2000 193-4 produced since 2010 195-6 unmarked 204-7, 208 year of manufacture 188-9 small-calibre, identification 186 Somalia and Somaliland 183, 187-208 storage conditions 155 Sudan and South Sudan 183, 187-208 Sudanese, profiling 202-4, 208 Syria 183-5, 187-208 transfers

to Republic of the Congo 154-6 trends 2001-2011 113-17 Ukrainian, profiling 204 unauthorized retransfers 119, 126

ammunition depots, explosions, Mpila (Republic of the Congo) 145-70

Amnesty International, NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security 37

ANFO see ammonium nitrate/fuel oil Angola, illicit transfers between Republic of the Congo 153-4

APEC see Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

AR-15-pattern rifles ammunition 187

illicit, United States 245

Argentina, exports, transparency 130

Arias, Oscar 78

armed forces see state armed forces

armed violence, United States 250-2 Arms and Ammunition Tracing Desk see

Human Security Baseline Assessment

Arms Trade Treaty (ATT)

ammunitions/munitions and parts and components 82

brokering controls 91-2

comparison with other instruments 86-7

and Comtrade data 136-7

conventional arms 80-2 diversion controls 93

enforcement 93

export assessment 85-8

export controls, Sudan and

South Sudan 237

final provisions 96-7

gender-based violence 35, 55-7, 58 general implementation measures 88

history of 78-9

impact of 3, 5, 97-100, 109

import controls 89-90

international cooperation and assistance

introductory provisions 96

nature of 80

prohibitions 84

record-keeping 94 reporting commitments 94-5

signing of (2013) 77

transfer criteria 83-8

transfer definitions 83

transit or transhipment controls 90 transparency of transfers 131-9

and UN Register 80-2, 95, 132-5, 138-9 unauthorized retransfer controls 5, 117,

122, 127, 128 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC),

MANPADS controls 122

AT-4 single-shot rockets, illicit, United States 264-5

ATF see United States, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives

Australia

exports

transparency 129

UN Register 134

women and small arms control policies 49

Austria

exports

transparency 129

UN Register 134

authorized transfers, definitions 110

Bambou ammunition destruction site (Republic of the Congo) 150, 163

Bangladesh, ammunition, production 194 battlefield seizures, Sudan and South Sudan

Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (PfA) 35, 45-6

Belgium

ammunition, production 187, 189-91, 194 exports

tracing 223

transparency 129

women and small arms control policies 49

Bevan, James 221

Blood, Kakom Kouack 164

Blue Lantern end-use monitoring programme (United States) 125-6

Blue Nile (Sudan),

non-state armed groups 215

bodyguards, women 75

Boise, Idaho (United States), illicit weapons

246, 247-50, 252-68

Boko Haram (Nigeria) 39

Bosnia and Herzegovina

exports

tracing 223

transparency 130

UN Register 134 Bowao, Charles Zacharie 160-1, 163

Brazil, exports, transparency 130

Brazzaville (Republic of the Congo)

weapons transit hub 153-4

see also Mpila ammunition depot explosions

brokering, control measures

Arms Trade Treaty 91-2

Bulgaria

ammunition, production 190-1, 194

tracing 223

transparency 129

UN Register 134

C

Canada

Arms Trade Treaty, brokering controls 92 exports

transparency 129

UN Register 134

Carl Gustav anti-tank ammunition, unauthorized retransfers 118, 127

caste system, domestic violence, Nepal 23 CEDAW see United Nations (UN), Conven-

tion on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women

child soldiers, girls, Uganda 74

children

forced marriage 18, 25-6

rape 16

see also violence against women and girls

INDEX 275

China	D	end-use monitoring
ammunition, production 189-96, 198,	_	Blue Lantern monitoring programme
199, 200–2	damage and loss assessment (DaLA) workshop, Mpila depot explosions	125–6
exports	157, 159, 164	Golden Sentry programme 125
to Africa 192, 200–2	Darfur (Sudan)	end-user certificates (EUCs), unauthorized
to Republic of the Congo 156 to Sudan and South Sudan 225–8, 237	arms embargo 218	retransfer controls 123–4, 124–5
transparency 130	non-state armed groups 215	EOD see explosive ordnance disposal
to the United States 253, 261, 268	Darfur Peace Agreement (2006) 214	Eritrea unauthorized retransfers 127
Chivers, C. J. 182, 183, 201, 203	Defence Industries Organisation (DIO)	women, conflict roles 38
civil wars, Sudan 214–17	(Iran) 195	Ethiopia, ammunition, production 199, 204,
civilian firearms, supply from non-state	Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA)	205, 206
armed groups, Sudan 238	(United States) 167	European Union (EU)
COARM see European Union, Working	Demeter 150, 163, 166	brokering, control measures 92
Party on Conventional Arms Exports	Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	embargoes 218, 237
Colombia	(formerly Zaire) sexual violence 42	exports, reporting 137–8
exports, transparency 130	women and small arms control	unauthorized retransfer controls 121, 122, 124, 127
unauthorized retransfers to 118	policies 53	Working Party on Conventional Arms
women conflict roles 38, 39	Denham Springs, Louisiana (United States),	Exports (COARM) 127
guerillas 67	illicit weapons 246, 247–50, 252–68	explosive ordnance disposal (EOD),
Columbus, Ohio (United States),	Denmark	Mpila depot explosions (Republic of
illicit weapons 246, 247–50, 252–68	exports	the Congo) 145, 150–1, 162–3, 167–8
Columbus Police Department (CPD)	transparency 129	export controls, transfer criteria
(United States), weapons seized	UN Register 134 women and small arms control policies 49	comparisons 86–7
247, 257–8, 262	Diehl, Alex 145, 150	exporters, Comtrade data 2011 111–12
Comtrade see United Nations, Commodity	disarmament, demobilization, and	exports Comtrade data 2001–2011
Trade Statistics Database	reintegration (DDR)	115–16, 136–7
Conference on Disarmament 99	Republic of the Congo 151–3	national reporting 137–8
conflict, women's roles 2, 38–40	women's role 43-4	risk assessments 85-8
conflict zones, ammunition profiling 180–208	diversions, Arms Trade Treaty 93	UN Register 132–5
Control Arms Campaign 78	Doha Document for Peace in Darfur	see also Small Arms Trade Transparency
control measures	(2011) 214	Barometer; transfers
international 54–7	domestic violence	F
national action plans (NAPs) 46–54 see also Arms Trade Treaty	definition 11 firearms access 39–40	_
Convention on Civil Aviation 91	small arms regulation 51	FAC see Forces Armées Congolaises
Convention Concerning International	social norms 14	FAL rifles, ammunition 187
Carriage by Rail 91	see also sexual violence;	FAMAS assault rifles, ammunition 187
conventional arms, Arms Trade Treaty 80–2	violence against women and girls	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, ammunition, production 190
Côte d'Ivoire	DRC see Democratic Republic of the Congo	femicides
ammunition	drug trafficking	definition 11
profiling 182, 187–208	definition 246	firearm use 1, 13, 40
Sudanese 202, 203–4	United States, illicit weapons 254–9	see also violence against women and girls
Ukrainian 204 unmarked 207	DTRA see Defense Threat Reduction Agency	Finland
domestic violence 40	E	exports, transparency 129
CPD see Columbus Police Department		unauthorized retransfer controls 123–4
CQ assault rifles, South Sudan 226	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)	firearm homicides United States 251–2, 257, 259
crime, linked to firearms, United States 248–52	Convention on Small Arms and Light	by women 2–3
Croatia	Weapons (2006) 52, 53	firearm ownership, women 2
exports	unauthorized retransfer controls 122, 123	firearm violence, United States 250–2
tracing 223	ECOWAS see Economic Community of West	firearms
transparency 129	African States	gender-based violence
UN Register 134	Ecuador, unauthorized retransfers to 118	9, 13, 23–4, 28, 39–40, 42, 51
CSW see United Nations (UN), Commission	Egypt	women's use of 1–3, 64–75
on the Status of Women	ammunition, production 190	FN FAL assault rifle, unauthorized
Cyprus, exports, transparency 130	exports, transparency 130	retransfers 118
Czech Republic	Elshaheed Ibrahim Shams el Deen Complex for Heavy Industries (Sudan) 232	forced marriage Liberia 18
ammunition, production 190–1, 194 exports	embargoes	Nepal 25–6
tracing 223	Libya 179	Forces Armées Congolaises (FAC), Mpila
transparency 129	Sudan 218–19, 237	explosions 145, 147, 148, 149, 150

276 SMALL ARMS SURVEY 2014

Framework Convention on International Arms Transfers 78	Homicho Ammunition Engineering Industry (HAEI) (Ethiopia) 205	International Convention on the Harmonization of Frontier Controls of Goods 91
France ammunition, production 187, 189–91	Houston, Texas (United States), illicit weapons 246, 247–50, 252–68	international cooperation, Arms Trade Treaty 93
exports transparency 129	Houston Police Department (HPD), illicit weapons data 250, 263–5	International Rescue Committee (IRC), domestic violence project, Liberia
UN Register 134	HSBA see Human Security Baseline	19–20, 27
Free Syrian Army (FSA), women 73 FSA <i>see</i> Free Syrian Army	Assessment Human Security Baseline Assessment (USDA) (Sudan)	International Tracing Instrument (ITI), definitions of small arms and light weapons 82
G	(HSBA) (Sudan) ammunition profiling 181, 183	International Violence against Women Survey 11–13
G3 assault rifles	Arms and Ammunition Tracing Desk 213–14, 238–9	Iran
ammunition 187	tracing process 219–23	ammunition, production
unauthorized retransfers 118	weapons among armed actors	181, 189–91, 194, 195, 196
Gabon, illicit transfers to the Republic of	225–35	exports
the Congo 154 gangs	weapons among non-state actors	to Sudan and South Sudan 229–30
United States, firearms seized 259–60	235–8 Warking methods 224	transparency 130 Kurdish women fighters 68
women members 3	working methods 224	Iraq
gender equality, firearm use 64-75	Hungary ammunition, production 190	illicit weapons, Chinese 268
gender-based violence 1, 10-11	exports	unauthorized retransfers to 118
and Arms Trade Treaty 35, 55-7, 87	transparency 129	IRC see International Rescue Committee
Kenya 70	UN Register 134	Ireland, women and small arms control
see also violence against women and girls Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian	•	policies 49
Demining (GICHD) 145	I	Israel ammunition, production 190–1, 194
Germany	IANSA see International Action Network on	exports, transparency 130
ammunition, production 190	Small Arms	Italy
exports	Ikonga Akindou, Germain 163–4	ammunition, production 190
tracing 223	illicit weapons Chinese 253, 261, 268	exports
transparency 129 UN Register 134	United States 6, 245–68	transparency 129 UN Register 134
unauthorized retransfer controls 123–4	importers, Comtrade data 2011 111–12	or register 151
women and small arms control policies 49	imports	J
GICHD see Geneva International Centre for	Comtrade data 2001–2011 115–16	'janjaweed' (Sudan) 218
Humanitarian Demining	control measures, Arms Trade Treaty	Japan, exports, transparency 130
Global Principles for International Arms	89–90	JEM see Justice and Equality Movement
Transfers 78	India	Justice and Equality Movement (JEM)
Golden Sentry programme (United States) 125	exports, transparency 130 police service, women 72	(Sudan), weapons 215, 233
GoS see Government of Sudan	Informal Sector Service Centre (INSEC),	justice system, Liberia, domestic violence 18
Government of Sudan (GoS), weapons supply to non-state armed groups 235–7	Small Armed Violence Surveillance System 23	K
Greater Upper Nile (South Sudan),	INSEC see Informal Sector Service Centre	Kalashnikov-pattern rifles
non-state armed groups 215	Inter-American Convention see Organization	ammunition 187
Greece, exports, transparency 129	of American States (OAS), Inter-	United States
grenade launchers, illicit, United States	American Convention against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking	Chinese 253, 261, 268 illicit 260, 261, 267–8
263–4	in Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives,	Kenya
grenades, illicit, United States 263–4	and Other Related Materials	Police Service, women 70
Guatemala, gangs, women members 3 guns see firearms	International Action Network on Small Arms	unauthorized retransfers 117, 119
guns see meanns	(IANSA)	women and small arms control 40, 53
Н	and UN Resolution 1325 35 women and small arms control 54–5	'Khawad' machine guns, South Sudan 233 Kiir, Salva 217
HAEI see Homicho Ammunition Engineering Industry	international aid, domestic violence prevention 19–20	Kinshasa Convention stockpile management 169
Hague Appeal for Peace, NGO Working	International Alert, NGO Working Group	unauthorized retransfer controls 122, 123
Group on Women, Peace and	on Women, Peace and Security 37	Kosovo, women and small arms control
Security 37	International Bodyguard Association,	policies 53
handguns, illicit, United States 245, 256, 257, 259, 260	Women's Bureau 75	Kurds, women fighters 68
Handicap International 163, 166, 168	International Code of Conduct on Arms Transfers (1997) 78	Kyrgyzstan, ammunition, production 190–1, 194

INDEX 277

L	unauthorized retransfers 119 controls 121, 122	N
landmines, Sudan 229	MANPADS <i>see</i> man-portable air defence	Nairobi Protocol (2004)
LAPD see Los Angeles Police Department	systems	stockpile management 169
Liberia	mapping, weapons tracing 221	unauthorized retransfers 121, 122
conflict, sexual violence 15	marriage, forced 18, 25–6	national action plans (NAPs), small arms control and women 46–54
National Plan of Action for the Preven-	masculinity	NATO see North Atlantic Treaty Organization
tion and Management of Gender Based Violence in Liberia 18–19	gun culture 28	Nepal
policing, women 72	militarized 14	caste system 23
social norms 17–18, 27–8	men	conflict, sexual violence 21
unauthorized retransfers 127	gender relations 19–20	firearms, gendered attitudes 23-4
violence against women and girls 4, 9,	see also masculinity	social norms 24–6, 27–8
15–20, 28–9	Men and Women in Partnership–Liberia 19	violence against women and girls 4, 9,
women, conflict roles 39 women and small arms control policies 49	Mexico	20–6, 28–9 women, conflict roles 21–2, 38
Liberia Demographic and Health Survey	exports, transparency 130 illicit weapons 258, 265	Netherlands
(LDHS) 16–17	MIC see Military Industry Corporation	exports
Libya	Military Industry Corporation (MIC) (Sudan)	tracing 223
ammunition, profiling	ammunition production 194, 195–6,	transparency 129
179, 182–3, 187–208	198–9, 202	UN Register 134
unauthorized retransfers 119, 126	weapons production 231-2	New York Convention on Transit Trade of
light weapons	military small arms, transfers, trends	Land-locked States 91
definitions 4, 82, 246 illicit, United States 246, 263–7	2001–2011 113–17	NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security (NGOWG) 37–8, 57
transfers, Comtrade data 2001–2011	militias, Republic of the Congo 151–3	NGOWG see NGO Working Group on
113–17	'Million Faces' petition 78	Women, Peace and Security
Lissouba, Pascal 152, 153–4, 156	Mines Advisory Group (MAG), Mpila	Nigeria, women, conflict roles 39
Lithuania	explosions (Republic of the Congo) 150, 163, 166, 167	non-lethal armed violence, United States
exports	'Mokhtar' machine guns, South Sudan 233	251–2
transparency 129	Monsieur, Jacques 156	non-state armed groups
UN Register 134	Montenegro	Sudan and South Sudan 214–17
Lord's Resistance Army (LRA) (Uganda),	exports	weapons supply 235–8 women members 3
child soldiers 74	transparency 129	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO),
Los Angeles (United States), illicit weapons 246, 247–50, 252–68	UN Register 134	women in armed forces 2
Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD),	Mopita, Jean-Claude 163	North Korea, exports, transparency 130
illicit weapons data 248, 250, 263–4	mortar rounds	Northern Ireland, domestic violence 40
Lou Nuer people (Sudan)	Iranian, Sudan 229	Norway
White Army 215	Sudanese 233	exports
weapons 226, 227, 237, 238	mortar tubes, Sudanese 233	transparency 129
LRA see Lord's Resistance Army	Mouvement contre les Armes Légères en Afrique de l'Ouest (MALAO) 52, 53	UN Register 135
Lugansk Cartridge Works (Ukraine)	Mpila ammunition depot explosions	women and small arms control policies 49–50
196, 199, 204	(Republic of the Congo) (2012) 5, 145–70	Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms
Luxembourg, exports, transparency 130	blast radius 158–9	Transfers (NISAT), Republic of the
36	casualities 145, 146, 159-61	Congo transfers 154
M	causes 148–50	Norwegian Refugee Council, Women's
M79 anti-tank weapons, unauthorized	chronology 146–8 consequences 156–66	Rights through Information, Sensitization
retransfers 119	damage and loss 157–9	and Education (WISE) 20, 27, 29
M-109 howitzers, unauthorized	depot contents 150–1	Novosibirsk Cartridge Plant (Russian Federation) 196
retransfers 126	economic impacts 146	Ntsourou, Marcel 163, 164
Machar, Riek 217	evaluation survey 145, 146, 167	rusourou, marcer 105, 101
machine guns ammunition 187	government response 161–4	0
illicit, United States 253–4, 257, 259, 263	infrastructure damage 164–5 international response 166	
MALAO see Mouvement contre les Armes	provenance of the ammunition 151–6	OCHA <i>see</i> United Nations (UN), Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
Légères en Afrique de l'Ouest	storage conditions 155	OECD see Organization for Economic
Malawi, exports, transparency 130	Mudanjiang North Alloy Tool (China) 196	Co-operation and Development
Mali, women, small arms control 40	munitions, Arms Trade Treaty 82	OG-7 HE fragmentation rounds,
man-portable air defence systems	Murle people (Sudan)	Sudanese 234
(MANPADS)	militia 215	Organization of American States (OAS),
illicit, United States 265-7	weapons 226, 227, 237, 238	Inter-American Convention against the

278 SMALL ARMS SURVEY 2014

THE SAME OF A SECOND STATE OF THE		11 % 131 % 1 % 42
Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives,	reporting, Arms Trade Treaty 94–5 Republic of the Congo (RoC)	United Nations resolutions 42 see also domestic violence; violence
and Other Related Materials (1997) 90	(formerly Congo-Brazzaville)	against women and girls
Organization for Economic Co-operation	ammunition imports 154–6	shotguns, illicit, United States 256, 259
and Development (OECD), Social Institutions and Gender Index 24	conflict 151–2, 154 illicit transfers from 153–4	Singapore, exports, transparency 130
Organization for Security and Co-operation	socio-economic development 165–6	SKS-pattern rifles United States
in Europe (OSCE), unauthorized	stockpile acquisition 151–6	Chinese 253, 261, 268
retransfer controls 121, 122–3, 124	stockpile management 155, 167–70 see also Mpila ammunition depot	illicit 260, 261, 267-8
OSCE see Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe	explosions	SLA see Sudan Liberation Army
co operation in Europe	retransfers, unauthorized see unauthorized	SLA-AW <i>see</i> Sudan Liberation Army– Abdul Wahid
P	retransfers revolvers, transfers, 2001–2011 113–17	SLA-MM see Sudan Liberation Army-
Pakistan, exports, transparency 130	rifles	Minni Minawi
parts	identifying features 219-20, 221	Slovakia
Arms Trade Treaty 82 transfers, Comtrade data 2001–2011	illicit, United States 245, 256, 259–60, 260–1, 268	exports tracing 223
113–17	risk, overriding 87–8	transparency 129
unauthorized retransfers 118	risk assessment, arms exports 85–8	UN Register 135
see also accessories	robbery, United States, firearm use 251-2	small arms control measures
peacekeeping operations, women 2 peshmergas, women 68	rocket launchers, illicit, United States 264-5	international policies and gender
PG-7 rockets, Sudanese 234	Romania	54–7
PG-7-AT1 rocket-propelled grenades,	ammunition, production 190–1, 194, 195 exports	national actions plans and gender 46–54
unauthorized retransfers 118	transparency 129	definitions 4, 82, 246
Philippines	UN Register 135	United States
exports, transparency 130 women and small arms control policies	Royal Netherlands Army, gender equality 65	linked to drug trafficking 254–9
50, 51–2	RPD light machine gun, ammunition 187 RPG-7-pattern launchers	linked to gangs 259–60 possession by felons 252–4
pistols, transfers, 2001–2011 113–17	South Sudan 229, 234	Small Arms Survey, Liberia Armed Violence
PoA see United Nations (UN), Programme	Sudanese 234	Assessment 16–17
of Action to Prevent, Combat and Eradicate the Illicit Trade in Small Arms	RPK machine gun, ammunition 187	Small Arms Trade Transparency Barometer,
and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects	RPO-A 'Shmel', Republic of the Congo 153	2014 update 128–31 smuggling, women as arms couriers 39
Pointe Noire (Republic of the Congo),	Russian Federation ammunition, production 189–91, 194	social norms
weapons transfers 153-4	exports, transparency 130	changing 27–8, 28–9
Poland	Rwanda, police, women 71	Liberia 17–18
ammunition, production 190 exports	6	Nepal 24–6 violence against women and girls
transparency 129	S	9, 13–15
UN Register 135	SAF see Sudan Armed Forces	Somali Transitional Federal Government
police officers, women 2, 70–2	Safat Aviation Complex (Sudan) 232	(TFG), Sudanese weapons 233, 234
Pollsmoor Maximum Security Prison, South Africa 69	Sahouss, André Joseph 163 Saria Industrial Complex (Sudan) 232	Somalia ammunition
Portugal	Sassou Nguesso, Dennis 152, 154	Chinese 200–1
ammunition, production 190	Satellite Beach, Florida (United States),	profiling 183, 187-208
exports transparency 129	illicit weapons 247-50, 252-68	Sudanese 203
UN Register 135	Saudi Arabia, exports, transparency 130	Ukrainian 204 unmarked 206
women and small arms control	Senegal, women and small arms control	Somaliland
policies 50	policies 50, 52–3 Serbia	ammunition
0	ammunition, production 194	profiling 183, 187–208
Q	exports	unmarked 207 Soqour al-Sham rebel group (Syria) 203
Qatar, unauthorized retransfers from 126	tracing 223 transparency 129	South Africa
QLZ 87 automatic grenade launchers, Sudan 226–7	UN Register 135	ammunition, production 190
	women and small arms control policies 50	exports, transparency 130
R	sexual violence	One in Nine Campaign 27 prison guards, women 69
rape, Liberia 15–16, 17–18	definition 11 firearm use 40, 42, 51	South Kordofan (Sudan),
record-keeping, Arms Trade Treaty 94	social norms 14	non-state armed groups 215
•		

INDEX 279

South Korea	Sudan Armed Forces (SAF)	transhipment, Arms Trade Treaty 90
exports	ammunition 183, 200, 206, 230, 235	transit, control measures 90, 91
tracing 223	weapons 227, 228, 234, 237	Transitional Federal Government (TFG)
transparency 130	Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), weapons 226	(Somalia), ammunition supplies 200
UN Register 135	Sudan Liberation Army-Abdul Wahid	transparency
South Sudan	(SLA-AW)	and Arms Trade Treaty 109, 131–9
ammunition	ammunition 235	see also Small Arms Trade Transparenc
Chinese 192, 200, 201	weapons 215, 234	Barometer
profiling 183, 187–208	Sudan Liberation Army–Minni Minawi	Turkey
Sudanese 202–3	(SLA-MM), weapons 215	exports
unmarked 204–7	*	transparency 130
non-state armed groups 214-17	Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA)	UN Register 135
weapons supply 235-8	ammunition 192, 201, 203, 204,	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
unauthorized retransfers to 117-18,	205–6, 233	Type 56 assault rifles South Sudan 226
119, 237	civil conflict role 217	
weapons tracing 5-6, 213-39	weapons 237, 238	unauthorized retransfers 119
Chinese weapons 225-8, 237	Sudan People's Liberation Movement-North	Type 80 machine gun, South Sudan 226
Iranian weapons 229–30	(SPLM-N)	
Sudanese weapons 231–5	ammunition 192, 200, 205-6, 230, 235	U
South Sudan Defence Forces (SSDF)	weapons 215, 226, 227, 228, 229, 233,	UEMS see Unplanned Explosions at
ammunition 203, 235	234, 237	Munitions Sites
weapons 215, 226, 228, 233, 234	Sudan Revolutionary Front,	
South Sudan Democratic Movement/Army	weapons capture 237	Uganda
(SSDM/A)	Sweden	ammunition, production 190, 194
	exports	child soldiers 74
ammunition 192, 201, 203, 207	transparency 129	women and small arms control policie
weapons 215, 226, 227, 228, 229, 233, 234	UN Register 135	50, 53
South Sudan Liberation Movement/Army	Switzerland	Ukraine
(SSLM/A)		ammunition, production 190–1, 194,
ammunition 200, 203, 204, 230, 235	exports transparency 129	196, 199, 204
weapons 215, 226, 227, 228, 229, 233, 234	UN Register 135	exports
Spain	unauthorized retransfers 126	tracing 223
ammunition, production 194		transparency 130
exports, transparency 129	Syria	UN Register 135
SPLA see Sudan People's Liberation Army	ammunition	unauthorized retransfers 117, 119, 127
Spleeters, Damien 182, 183, 204	production 191, 194	unauthorized retransfers
SPLM-N see Sudan People's Liberation	profiling 183–5, 187–208	and Arms Trade Treaty 5, 117
Movement-North	Sudanese 203	control measures 117, 121–7
sporting firearms, transfers, Comtrade data	unauthorized retransfers to 119, 126	definition 117
2001–2011 113–17	women	Libya 119
	conflict roles 39	MANPADS 119, 121, 122
Sri Lanka, women, conflict roles 39	firearm use 73	post-delivery controls 124-6
SSDF see South Sudan Defence Forces		pre-shipment controls 122-4
SSDM/A see South Sudan Democratic	T	responding after the fact 126–7
Movement/Army	T-i 120	unexploded ordnance (UXO), Mpila
SSLM/A see South Sudan Liberation	Taiwan, exports, transparency 130	(Republic of the Congo) 145, 162-3
Movement/Army	Taka 107 mm rockets, Sudanese 234	União Nacional Para a Independência Tota
state armed forces, women 2	TFG see Transitional Federal Government	de Angola (UNITA) 153–4
stockpile management, Republic of the	Thailand, exports, transparency 130	UNIFEM see United Nations Development
Congo 155, 167–70	tracing	Fund for Women
	cooperation 222, 223	UNITA see União Nacional Para a Indepen
Sudan	mapping 221	dência Total de Angola
ammunition	Sudan and South Sudan 5-6, 213-39	United Arab Emirates (UAE)
Chinese 192, 200, 201	Chinese weapons 225–8	exports, transparency 130
production 190–1, 193–6, 198–9,	Iranian weapons 229–30	unauthorized retransfers from 126
202–4	Sudanese weapons 231–5	United Kingdom (UK)
profiling 183, 187–208	verification 221–3	
unmarked 204–7	weapons identification 219-20, 221	exports
conflict, civil war 214–17	working methods 224	transparency 129 UN Register 135
imports 218–19	trade, global trends 2001–2011 113–17	Č .
non-state armed groups 214–17		unauthorized retransfer controls 124
weapons supply 235–8	transfers	United Nations (UN)
weapons production 231–5	Chinese weapons, to Sudan and	Commission on the Status of Women
weapons tracing 5–6, 213–39	South Sudan 225–8	(CSW), Women and Armed Conflict
Chinese weapons 225–8, 237	definitions 83	Caucus 36, 46
Iranian weapons 229–30	see also Arms Trade Treaty; exports;	Commodity Trade Statistics Database
Sudanese weapons 231-5, 239	unauthorized retransfers	(Comtrade)

280 SMALL ARMS SURVEY 2014

2011 analysis 109, 110–17 and Arms Trade Treaty 136–7 global trends 2001–2011 113–17 Small Arms Trade Transparency Barometer 128–31 Sudan arms imports 218, 219
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) 35, 45–6, 58 Convention on the Law of the Sea 91
embargoes, Sudan 218–19 Firearms Protocol
ammunition 82
brokering 91 transit controls 90
Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) 159–60
Programme of Action to Prevent, Combat and Eradicate the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in
All Its Aspects (PoA)
brokering controls 91 Review Conference, Second (2012) 35 stockpile management 169
unauthorized retransfers 121, 122 women's involvement 54–5, 58
United Nations Action against Sexual Violence in Conflict (UN Action) 42
United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) 38
United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) Arms Trade Treaty (ATT)
see Arms Trade Treaty
group of governmental experts (GGE) 79, 95 United Nations Conference on the Arms
Trade Treaty 79
United Nations Mine Action Team (UNMAT) 168
United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) women 72
United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire (UNOCI)
ammunition monitoring 182, 204 women 71
United Nations Police (UNPOL), women 71
United Nations Register of Conventional Arms, and Arms Trade Treaty 80–2, 95 132–5, 138–9
United Nations Security Council (UNSC) Resolutions (UNSCRs)
on small arms 57 on women, peace and security
40–5, 57–8 Resolution 1325 3, 4
Afghanistan implementation 65
national action plans (NAPs) 46–54, 58
origins of 36–8
overview 41 Philippines national action plan
51–2
reference to men 38 Senegal national action plan 52–3
small arms policies 35–6, 43–5, 48–50

```
women's disarmament role 43, 44
   Resolution 1820 41, 42
   Resolution 1888 41, 42
   Resolution 1889 41
   Resolution 1960 41, 42
   Resolution 2106 41, 42
   Resolution 2117 57
   Resolution 2122 35, 41, 42, 43
United Nations Somalia and Eritrea
   Monitoring Group, ammunition
   sources 200, 201, 204
United Nations Trust Facility Supporting
   Cooperation on Arms Regulation
   (UNSCAR) 98
United States (US)
   armed forces, women 2
   armed violence 250-2
   Blue Lantern end-use monitoring
   programme 125-6
   Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms
   and Explosives (ATF) 249
   drug trafficking, firearms seized 254-9
   exports
       tracing 223
       transparency 129
   gangs, firearms seized 259-60
   Golden Sentry end-use monitoring
   programme 125
   gun ownership, women 2
   illicit weapons 6, 245-68
       Chinese 253, 261, 268
       light weapons 263-7
       linked to drug trafficking 254–9
       linked to gangs 259-60
       magazine capacity 257-8
       possession by felons 252-4
       small arms 252–63
   Marine Corps
       weapons recovered, lost or stolen
       266-7
       women 66
   police, weapons seizures 246-50
   transfers, to South Sudan 219
   unauthorized retransfer controls 125-6
UNMAT see United Nations Mine Action Team
UNMIL see United Nations Mission in Liberia
UNOCI see United Nations Operation in
   Côte d'Ivoire
Unplanned Explosions at Munitions Sites
   (UEMS) 145, 148, 167, 170
UNPOL see United Nations Police
UNSC see United Nations Security Council
UNSCAR see United Nations Trust Facility
   Supporting Cooperation on Arms
   Regulation
UNSEMG see United Nations Somalia and
   Eritrea Monitoring Group
UXO see unexploded ordnance
VAWG see violence against women and girls
violence against women and girls (VAWG)
   awareness-raising 27-8
   definition 10
```

```
firearm use 1-3, 9, 13, 23-4, 28
   global perspective 4, 11-13
    key terms and concepts 10-11
   Liberia 4, 9, 15-20
   measuring 16-17, 22-3, 29
   Nepal 4, 9, 20-6
   prevention 18-20, 26, 27-8, 28-9
   rural and urban differences 18, 23
   social norms 9, 13-15, 17-18, 24-6
   as weapon of war 9, 15, 21
   see also domestic violence;
   sexual violence
Washington, D.C. (United States),
   illicit weapons 247-50, 252-68
Wassenaar Arrangement (WA)
   brokering 92
   Munitions List (ML) 82
   unauthorized retransfer controls
   121, 122, 124, 126, 127
weapons tracing see tracing
WHO see World Health Organization
WISE see Norwegian Refugee Council,
    Women's Rights through Information,
   Sensitization and Education
   conflict roles 2, 38-40
   disarmament, demobilization, and
   reintegration 43-4
   firearm use 1-3, 4, 64-75
   gun ownership 2
    international policies on women, peace,
   and security 35-59
   police officers 2, 70-2
    see also sexual violence; violence against
    women and girls
Women's Caucus for Gender Justice, NGO
    Working Group on Women, Peace and
   Security 37
Women's Commission for Refugee Women
   and Children, NGO Working Group on
   Women, Peace and Security 37
Women's League for International Peace
   and Freedom, NGO Working Group
   on Women, Peace and Security 37
WOREC Nepal 22
World Health Organization (WHO), Multi-
   country Study on Women's Health and
   Domestic Violence against Women 11–12
World Trade Organization (WTO), and
   arms trade 80
WTO see World Trade Organization
Yarmouk Industrial Complex (Sudan)
   229, 232
Yau Yau, David 206, 236, 237, 238
```

Zapata-Marti, Ricardo 156-7