

Index

- Abraham (*O. T.*), 118
 Achinstein, Sharon, 164–65n8, 177n81, 194n6,
 206n11
 Act of Supremacy, 10
 Act of Uniformity, 109
 Addison, Joseph, 127
 Aeneas, 118, 127, 128
Aeneid. *See* Vergil
 Africa, 121, 128, 129, 132
 Africanus, Leo (Johannes Leo de Medici), 115,
 119, 123, 128
 Alexander the Great, 118
 Alymer, John, 10
 Amazons, 124
 America, 1, 128
 Americans/Amerindians, 1, 124
 Anabaptist(s), 33, 144, 145, 155–6
 Anderson, Benedict, 1, 2, 3, 165n9, 205n85
 Andrewes, Lancelot, 32, 33, 189n39
 Anglo-Saxons, 30
 animadversion, 24, 31
 anti-Baptist, 99
 anti-Catholicism/anti-popery, 13–14, 21, 97, 106,
 178–9n6
 and anti-Semitism, 105
 and Catholic Irish, 49, 58–9, 64
 compatible with toleration, 8
 in Milton, *Of True Religion*, 13–14, 21, 109–14,
 197n63
 and Ottomans, 129
 See also Catholicism
 anti-clericalism, 53, 80, 107
 Antinomianism, 137, 144, 155, 210–11n80
 antiprelatical/antiepiscopal tracts, 5, 6, 13,
 22–39, 112
 anti-Semitism, 17
Apologeticall Narration, 37–8
 Archer, John Michael, 203n60
 archipelagic criticism, 178n2
 Aristotle/Aristotelian principles, 27, 53, 79, 80,
 87, 120
 Arminianism, 23
 Armitage, David, 12, 164n7, 203n65
 Arthur, 118
 Articles of Peace, 57–9
 Asia, 128, 129, 132
 assimilation, 49, 52, 68, 70, 136
 Assyrian Empire, 126, 131
 Aston, Sir Thomas, 29
 astronomy 116, 121
 Athelstan, 106
 Atlas (African King), 121
 Atlas (Titan), 121, 128, 135
 atlases, 116, 121
 Augustus, 90, 93, 127–8
 Babylon, 131
 Bacon, Francis, 52–3
 Baillie, Robert, 42, 144
 Baker, David J., 1
 Bal, Mieke, 151
 Barbados, 70
 Barbeyrac, Jean, 138
 Barebones/Nominated Assembly, 90, 144
 Barker, Arthur, 4
 ben Judah Abrabanel, Issac, 148
 Benjamites, 55, 145
 Bennett, Joan S., 22, 78, 210–11n80
 Bhabha, Homi, 1
 Bible, 81
 O. T. Chronicles, 38
 O. T. Deuteronomy, 23, 143, 145, 146
 O. T. Exodus, 23, 146
 O. T. Ezekiel, 31
 O. T. Ezra, 38, 145, 146
 O. T. Genesis, 137, 146
 O. T. Isaiah, 99
 O. T. Judges, 36, 55, 69, 72, 147, 148, 151, 153,
 155, 156, 157
 O. T. Lamentations, 27
 O. T. Nehemiah, 34, 145, 146
 O. T. Numbers, 145

Bible (*cont.*)

- O. T.* 1 Kings, 43–4
- N. T.* 1 Corinthians, 26, 105, 143
- N. T.* 2 Corinthians, 143, 146
- N. T.* 2 John, 146
- N. T.* Acts, 39, 103
- N. T.* Colossians, 46, 103
- N. T.* Ephesians, 26
- N. T.* Galatians, 103, 146
- N. T.* Hebrews, 154, 156
- N. T.* I Peter, 35, 45, 81, 107
- N. T.* Luke, 131
- N. T.* Matthew, 142
- N. T.* Revelation, 130
- N. T.* Romans, 75, 81, 103
- See also* individually listed biblical personages
- Bishop, George, 92, 108
- bishops, etymology, 30
- Bishops' Exclusion Bill, 176n69
- Blaeu, W. J., 121
- Boate, Gerard and Arnold, 68
- Book of Common Prayer, 109
- Boswell, Sir William, 77
- Boyle, Richard, 70
- Bracton, Henry de, 85
- Bradshaw, John, 91
- Britain, 15, 30
 - historiographical debate; problem of Britain, 48, 178n2
 - map of, 120
 - Union of Crowns, 49
- British Isles/Atlantic archipelago, 48–9, 56
- Briton(s), 56
- Brittany, 132
- Brooke, Robert Greville, 29, 35–6, 41, 53
- Brownism/Brownists, 33, 38
- Brutus, 23, 118
- Bucer, Martin, 32, 33, 79. *See also* Milton, John: *Judgment of Martin Bucer*
- Buchanan, George, 85
- Burnet, Gilbert, 93
- Burns, Norman T., 151, 155
- Burton, Henry, 38, 101
- Bush, Douglas, 211n80
- Byzantium, 128

- Cairns, David and Shaun Richards, 49
- Cajetan, Tommaso de Vio Gaetani, 148
- Calvin, John, 79
- Calvinism, 22, 23
- Cambrensis, Giraldus, 49
- Camden, William, 56, 95, 119, 121
- Camoses, Luis de, 118
- Campbell, Gordon and Thomas N. Corns, 5, 34, 56

- Canaan/Canaanite, 72, 146, 147
- Canne, John, 81, 106
- Canny, Nicholas, 52
- canon (literary), 159
- canon law, 36, 106, 151, 206n15
 - Constitutions and Canons Ecclesiasticall*, 139
 - on marriage, 39, 137
- Caphtor, 146
- Carey, John, 146
- Caroline Church, 30
- Carpenter, Nathaniel, 199n13
- Cartwright, Thomas, 44–5
- Case, Thomas, 99
- Cassius, 23
- Cathay (China), 116, 123
- Catholicism, 1, 13–14, 128
 - figures of, 71
 - indulgence of, 46, 108, 110, 112
 - law of nations, 149
 - loyal to England, 18, 108
 - and Piedmont massacre, 70–2
 - Roman Catholics, 1, 14
 - See also* anti-Catholicism/anti-popery
- Cato, Marcus Porcius, 120
- Cawley, Robert R. 19, 117, 127, 201n40
- censorship, 40
- Certain Briefe Treatises ... Concerning the ... Government of the Church*, 32–33
- Certeau, Michel de, 115, 116
- Chamberlayne, Edward, 11–12
- Chancellor, Sir Richard, 122
- Chapman, Livewell, 96, 104
- “charitable hatred.” *See* holy war; Walsham, Alexandra
- charity, 138, 154
- Charles I, 16, 74, 83
 - Eikon Basilike*, 16, 77, 93
- Charles II, 57, 60, 77, 110
- charters, 83–4, 87
 - Irish, 52
- Chernaik, Warren, 192n79
- Chersonese, 129, 131
- Chidley, Katherine, 36, 151
- China, 123
- chorography, 18–19, 115, 124
- Christian liberty. *See* liberty
- Christian, supersession, 32, 106, 125, 156
- Christina, Queen of Sweden, 89–90
- church
 - discipline, 14, 22–47, 139
 - government, 22–47
 - invisible, 14–15, 23, 34, 40, 41, 43, 45–46
 - literary figures for, 101
 - New Testament, 100
 - Old Testament national church, 100–1

- visible, 37, 175n54
 See also disestablishment; Church of
 England/national church/Established
 church; primitive church/early Christian
 community
- Church of England/national church/Established
 church, 10, 39, 44, 111, 112, 151
 Articles of Religion, 112–3
 opposition to, 101
- Cicero, 77, 79, 82, 88, 93
 “Dream of Scipio” (*Republic*), 126
- civil power, 97–109, 111
- civil war, 25, 83, 92. See also revolution
- civility, 5, 15, 51, 56
- “civilizing conquest,” 55, 56, 78
- Claydon, Tony and Ian McBride, 166n9,
 168n37
- coexistence, 7, 9, 53, 95, 108
- Coffey, John, 102, 168n35
- Colley, Linda, 3, 165n9
- Collier, Thomas, 100, 108
- Collinson, Patrick, 12, 168n37
- colonization, 15, 63–70, 145
 para-colonial, 122
- Columbus, Christopher, 124, 128
- Columella, Lucius Junius Moderatus, 120
- commerce. See mercantilism; trade
- commonwealth, 6
 figures for, 100, 139
 models of, 96
- “complication of interest.” See Ireland:
 “complication of interest”
- comprehension, 11, 21, 98, 109, 110
- congregationalism, 23, 36
- conscience, 8, 45, 104
 vs forcers of, 74, 97, 122–3
 See also liberty of conscience
- Constantine, 102–3, 108, 140
- constitution, 188n14
 constitutional history, 77, 83, 99
 constitutional law, 78, 79, 97
- Conventicles Act, 110
- conversion/convert, 66, 125, 147, 148
- Corns, Thomas N., 56, 75, 159, 174–5n47, 177n96
- Cosgrove, Denis, 202n54
- cosmography 115, 117, 118, 121, 127
- covenant, 107. See also Israel/Israelites (ancient):
 Covenant
- Cressy, David, 76
- Cromwell, Henry, 66, 69–70
- Cromwell, Oliver, 1, 71, 74, 103
 invasion of Ireland, 49, 55, 63–5, 182n55
 Lilburne on, 87
 Lord Protector, 90–2
 panegyric on, 90–2, 192n79
 on Piedmont massacre, 70–1
 and religious unity, 8
- Cromwell, Richard, 102, 104
- Cyrus, 38
- Danes, 30
- Davies, Sir John, 15, 52–3, 68
- De Krey, Gary S., 171n72
- Declaration of Indulgence, 110
- Dee, John, 117
- Defensio regia pro Carolo I.* See Salmasius
 (Claude de Saumaise)
- Delilah (*O. T.*), 20, 147, 148–9, 151
- democracy, 11
- Democritus, 126
- Demosthenes, 79
- dialogue, genre of, 51
- Digby, George, 29
- discipline. See church: discipline
- disestablishment of church and state, 18, 33, 39,
 41, 46, 91, 95–114, 139
- displacement, 65
- dissent/dissenters, 43, 100, 144.
 See also Nonconformists
- divorce, 122, 137–45
 Law, 25, 142, 153
 as liberating, 140
 Milton as divorcer, 42, 176n67
 in *Samson Agonistes*, 155
- Doyle, Michael W., 203n65
- Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste, 131
- Du Moulin, Peter, 74
- Dugard, William, 77, 187n11
- Dutch, 29, 62, 68
 Third Anglo-Dutch war, 110
 See also United Provinces
- Dymmok, John, 51
- Dzelzainis, Martin, 75, 192n79, 192n85
- ecclesiology, 14–15, 22–47
 definition, 22
- economics. See mercantilism; trade
- education, 120
 curriculum, 120
- Edwards, Karen, 201n47
- Edwards, Thomas, 14, 22, 35–7, 38, 144
- election
 Biblical, 34, 35, 44, 46, 96, 107
 national, 9–13, 10, 23, 46, 96, 99, 107, 211n91
 personal, 23
- elections/electorate, 29, 79, 85, 87
- elegy, 30
- Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 10, 52–3
 court of, 117
- Elton, Geoffrey, 76

- Emanuele II, Carlo (Duke of Savoy), 70–1
 Emathia, 131
 empire. *See* imperialism
 Empson, William, 157
 England
 analogies with Israel, 12, 19, 23, 54, 105, 160
 character of the English, Milton on, 46–7
 Irish crisis, 48–73
 as New Rome, 50
 another Rome, 204–5n83
 See Britain; nation/nationhood
 Englands Settlement Mistaken, 109
 Englands Settlement, Upon the Two Solid
 Foundations, 96, 107–8, 109
 English Souldiers Standard, 63–4
 epic
 catalogue, 123, 127, 131
 and empire, 131
 genre, 117
 episcopacy/anti-episcopal, 22–47
 aligned with papacy, 26
 equity, 105, 193n2
 Erastianism, 38, 98, 108, 109, 194n14
 Ercilla y Zúñiga, Alonso de, 118
 error, 33, 99
 compared with heresy, 111
 Escobedo, Andrew, 1, 41, 161
 ethnic cleansing, 65
 ethnicity/race, 20, 138, 144
 Euclid, 117
 Euripides, 79
 European Continent, 28–9, 128, 129
 Evans, J. Martin, 203n65
 exceptionalism, 1. *See also* election: national
 exogamy, 69, 143–4, 145–53
 expansionism, 119
 Ezekiel (*O. T.*) 125
 Ezra (*O. T.*), 146

 Fairfax, Thomas, 91
 Fallon, Robert Thomas, 192n79, 194n6
 Fallon, Steven, 20
 Far East, 123, 129. *See also* Cathay (China)
 Fenton, Mary C., 182n53, 185n99
 Fifth Monarchist, 11, 82
 Filmer, Sir Robert, 81, 86–7
 Firmin, Giles, 99, 104
 Fish, Stanley, 150
 Fisher, Samuel, 99
 Fleetwood, Charles, 67, 69–70, 71
 foreign relations, 116, 122
 Foucault, Michel, 117
 Fowler, Alastair, 129
 Foxe, John, 10, 26, 114
 France/French, 9, 72, 113, 132. *See also*
 Huguenots; Waldensians (Piedmont)

 freedom. *See* liberty; liberty of conscience
 Frye, Northrop, 4
 Fuller, Thomas, 43, 125, 148

 Gellner, Ernest, 2, 3
 gender relations, 141
 genealogy, 128
 geography, 115–35
 catalogues in, 116
 in curriculum, 120
 definition, 115
 descriptive geography, 116, 119, 124
 and foreign relations, 124
 geometry, 117
 geopolitics, 116, 128, 129
 Germany, 132
 Gersonides (Levi ben Gerson), 148, 153
 Giddens, Anthony, 2
 Gideon (*O. T.*), 138, 154
 Cromwell as, 65
 Gifford, George, 45
 Gilbert, Allan H., 117
 global consciousness, 127
 global relations, 117
 Glorious Revolution, 11
 God
 as English, 23, 26, 159, 168n37
 as King (PR), 132
 and kings, 34, 81
 See law: divine ordinances
 “Good Old Cause,” 77, 78, 88, 97
 as liberty of conscience/toleration, 92, 108
 See also revolution
 Goodwin, John, 80, 85
 Goodwin, Thomas, 37
 Gookin, Vincent, 67–8, 69
 Greece, 134
 Greeks, 86
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 131
 Greenfeld, Liah, 13
 Greenhill, William, 125
 Gregerson, Linda, 10
 Grell, Ole Peter and Roy Porter, 168n35
 Greville, Robert (Second Lord Brooke).
 See Brooke, Robert Greville
 Grotius, Hugo, 9, 53, 92, 138, 142, 149
 Guiana, 130
 Guibbory, Achsah, 172n4, 175n55, 210n77
 Guillory, John, 159
 Gunpowder Plot, 13, 112

 Hadfield, Andrew, 1, 159, 170n66
 Haigh, Christopher, 10
 Hakluyt, Richard 115, 118–9, 122
 Halkett, John G., 206n6
 Hall, John, 90

- Hall, Joseph, 24, 173n10
 Haller, William, 4, 168n37
 Harcourt, Daniel, 54–5, 145
 Hardt, Michael and Antonio Negri, 203n65
 Hardy, Nathaniel, 18
 Harrington, James, 66, 109, 138
 Hartlib, Samuel, 68
 Haskin, Dayton, 205n5
 Hastings, Adrian, 1, 194n11
 Hay, James, 8, 78
 Hayne, Thomas, 154, 156
 Hebraism, 17
 Hebrew Bible, 36, 153. *See also* Bible: *O. T.* entries
 Heimbach, Peter, 121
 Helgerson, Richard, 1, 3, 199n9
 Henry VII, 59
 Henry VIII, 10, 82, 98
 Heraclitus, 126
 heretics/heresy, 111, 144
 heterodoxy, 9, 44, 58, 102
 Hexham, Henry, 121
 Heylyn, Peter, 121, 128–9, 130, 203–4n68
 Hill, Christopher, 12, 57, 65, 76, 164n7, 168n37, 195n35
 Hill, Thomas, 22, 37, 43, 177n93
 hirelings, 74, 97, 105, 107. *See also* Milton, John: *Considerations Touching the Likeliest Means*; Williams, Roger: *Hirelings Ministry*
 historicist criticism, 4
 Hobbes, Thomas, 53, 81
 Hobsbawm, E. J., 2, 3
 holy war, 54, 55, 64–5, 145–46, 152.
See also just war
 Homer/Homeric, 125, 126, 127
 Horace, 79
 Hotman, François, 182–3n57
 House of Commons, 28, 99
 House of Lords, 29, 35, 76
 Howard, Jean E. and Phyllis Rackin, 1
 Hughes, Ann, 174n44
 Hughes, Merritt Y., 4, 208n39
 Huguenots, 29, 89
 Humanism/Humanistic, 120, 123, 159
Humble Petition and Advice, 98, 103
Humble Petition of thousands of well-affected Gentlemen, 96
 Humfrey, John, 110
 idolatry, 13, 21, 53, 69, 104
 imperialism, 116–35
 anti-imperialism, 126, 130
 Eastern, 128
 and geographic representation, 116, 117, 118
 Milton scholarship on, 165n8
 Portuguese, 118
 Roman, 128
 Spanish, 118
translatio imperii, 132, 134
translatio studii, 133, 134
 Independency, 22, 22–3, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 86, 89, 144
 India, 124, 128, 132
 indifference, 27, 45, 138
 Instrument of Government, 84, 90
 internationalism, 116, 159
 intolerance, 84
 of Catholics, 14
 Cromwellian, 8, 91
 English Protestant, 113
 and national election, 49
 of prelates, 27
 of Presbyterians, 22, 25, 42
 and Protestant unity, 8
 of settled nation, 109
See also anti-Semitism; censorship; conscience, vs forcers of; Ireland; tolerance
 Ireland, 15, 48–73
 Act for the Settling of Ireland, 65
 “complication of interest,” 57, 58, 73
 Irish as Philistines, 145
 Kilkenny, 66
 Kilkenny Statutes, 68
 religious tolerance for, 52, 59
 and transplantation, 52, 53, 65–71, 145
 Irish Rising, 34, 53, 63, 64, 69, 145
 Israel/Israelites (ancient), 42, 46, 125
 as chosen, 136, 148, 158
 Covenant, 23
 and foreigners, 146–7
 National Church, 32, 101, 114
 nationalism, 172n84
 and Philistines, 136–7
 temple, 100
See also England: analogies with Israel; Milton, John: *Samson Agonistes*
 Israel, Jonathan, 168n35
 Italy, 127
 and Piedmont massacre, 70–2
 Ivic, Christopher, 200n30
 Jacob (*O. T.*), 137
 Jael (*O. T.*), 36–7, 138, 151, 152–3, 157
 Jamaica, 70
 James I, 52–3, 81, 93
 Jansson, Jan, 121
 Jason (Argonaut leader), 118
 Jephthah (*O. T.*), 138, 154
 Jews, 19, 23, 46, 66
 conversion of, 61, 125, 133
 indulgence of, 61
 readmission to England of, 8, 145
 Jones, Colonel Michael, 60

Jordan, W. K., 168n35
 Jordanes, 125
 Joseph (*O. T.*), 148
 Josephus, 148, 153, 211n82
 Julius Caesar, 93, 128
 just war, 83
 Justinian, 140

Kahn, Victoria, 19, 151, 157
 Kaplan, Benjamin J., 167n26
 Kedourie, Elie, 2, 170n60
 Keeble, N. H., 75–6
 Kezar, Dennis, 205n5
 Kidd, Colin, 2
 Kilkenny Confederacy, 57
 Kimchi, David, 153
 King, Edward, 30
 kingship. *See* monarchy
 Knoppers, Laura Lunger, 115, 191n65, 192n79
 Knox, John, 60
 Krouse, J. Michael, 148, 154
 Kumar, Krishan, 2
 Kymlicka, Will, 167n26

Lander, Jesse, 169n42
 Lanseter, John, 37
 Las Casas, Bartholomé de 119, 120
 Laud, William, 30, 31, 32
 Laudianism/Laudian church, 13, 33, 76, 172n4

law
 Adamic, 149
 commandments as sinews of
 commonwealth, 104
 canon, 137–44
 Christ on, 140
 common, 106
 divine ordinances, 8, 12–13, 34, 36, 78, 80, 81,
 82, 102, 138, 141
 international/law of nations, 78, 82, 86, 92,
 137, 142, 149
 marriage and divorce, 137, 207n29
 in Milton, *Commonplace Book*, 95
 monism, legal, 142
 Mosaic, 138, 139, 149
 natural law, 27, 78–83, 85, 93, 101, 137, 141,
 143, 156
 Noachide, 149
 Old Testament, 98, 102

Lawrence, Henry, 91
 Lawrence, Richard, 67, 69
 Léger, Antoine, 72
 L'Estrange, Roger, 109
 Levellers, 8, 63
 on Ireland, 63
 See also Lilburne, John
 Lewalski, Barbara K., 5, 88, 205–6n5

L'Hôpital, Michel de, 95
 liberalism, 8, 161
 liberty
 Christian, 2, 17, 23, 102, 103, 155
 civil, 11, 92–3, 107–8, 144
 dangers of, 78, (*see also* license/licentiousness)
 domestic, 137
 ecclesiastical, 25, 138
 exclusive, 86
 Milton, champion of, 88
 and national security, 109
 of speech, 20, 63, 91
 See liberty of conscience
 liberty of conscience, 8, 13, 25, 27, 45–6, 91,
 93, 98
 license/licentiousness, 40, 99, 140, 144
 Lieb, Michael, 202n49
 and John T. Shawcross, 4
 Lilburne, John, 78, 87, 88
 Linschoten, Jan Huygen van, 119
 Livy, 69
 Locke, John, 53, 108, 138, 161
 Loewenstein, David, 1, 5, 45, 75, 76
 and James Grantham Turner, 5
 and John Marshall, 164n7
 and John Morrill, 42
 and Paul Stevens, 164n3
 Lombard, Peter, 143
 London, 37, 49, 88, 92, 122
 Louis XIV, 70, 71
 Luria, Keith P., 167n26
 Luther, Martin, 79
 Luxon, Thomas, 155

MacMurrough, Dermot, 54
 magistrates, 18, 37, 38, 96–114
 Magna Carta, 83–4, 87
 Maimonides, Moses, 148
 Malaya, 128
 Maley, Willy, 1, 58, 170n66, 182n51
Manner of the Impeachment of the 12 Bishops,
 174n43
 maps, 116, 120
 Markley, Robert, 201n43, 203n60, 204n68

marriage
 and canon law, 137–44
 and divorce, 137, 138
 legislation on, 207n29
 and Mosaic Law, 147
 See exogamy
 Marshall, John, 196n50
 Marshall, Stephen, 42, 99, 103–4, 186n125
 Martin, Catherine Gimelli, 155–6
 Marvell, Andrew, 4
 “An Horatian Ode,” 65
 May, Thomas, 64–5, 185n103

- McDowell, Nicholas, 63
 McEachern, Claire, 1, 12, 130, 194n11
 McKenna, J. W., 168n36
 McLeod, Bruce, 19, 127
 Mela, Pomponius, 120
 Melbourne, Jane, 211n80
 memory, historical, 7, 152
 mercantilism, 117, 119, 122, 123, *See also* trade
 Mercator, Gerrard, 118, 121
 millenarianism, 29, 66
 Milton, John
 “Ad Patrem,” 135, 136–7
 Animadversions upon the Remonstrants Defence, 13, 23
 Areopagitica, 14, 27, 33, 39–47, 75, 79, 174n47
 Brief History of Moscovia, 6, 116, 122–3
 Character of the Long Parliament, 55–6, 177–8n97
 Christian Doctrine (De Doctrina Christiana), 16, 23, 98, 101, 147, 152, 153, 154
 Colasterion, 144
 Commonplace Book, 23, 26, 51, 95, 120, 152, 188n13
 Considerations Touching the Likeliest Means, 18, 96, 104–9, 113
 Defence of the People of England (Pro Populo Anglicano Defensio), 16, 35, 75–87, 102
 Doctrine and Discipline of Divorce, 14, 39, 40, 97, 137, 139–45, 156
 Of Education, 39, 78, 120
 Eikonoklastes, 55, 59, 65, 74, 75, 79
 History of Britain, 17, 55, 75, 121, 201n41
 “*In Quintum Novembris*,” 13
 Judgment of Martin Bucer, 39, 139, 142
 Lycidas, 6, 30–1, 96
 Masque (at Ludlow Castle), 50
 Observations upon the Articles of Peace, 15, 49, 56–61, 74, 96–7
 Paradise Lost, 19, 25–6, 123–31, 133, 160
 Paradise Regained, 23, 126, 131–35, 150
 –“*A Postscript*” to *An Answer to a Booke*, 26
 Of Prelatical Episcopacy, 13, 25
 Readie and Easie Way to Establish a Free Commonwealth, 74, 75, 88, 104
 Reason of Church-Government, 5, 13, 27, 31–5, 55, 64, 78, 96
 Of Reformation, 13, 14, 26–30, 34, 45, 47, 54, 103
 Samson Agonistes, 20, 136–58, 160–1
 Second Defence of the English People (Defensio Secunda), 5, 80, 84, 87–94, 97
 sonnets 176
 “*On the late Massacre in Piedmont*,” 6, 16, 71–2
 “*On the New Forcers of Conscience*,” 16, 25, 97
 “*To Mr Cyriack Skinner Upon His Blindness*,” 88
 “*To Sir Henry Vane the Younger*,” 97
 “*To the Lord General Cromwell*,” 15, 74, 97
 Tenure of Kings and Magistrates, 57, 74, 75, 77
 Tetrachordon, 82, 100, 140–1, 146
 Treatise of Civil Power, 18, 98–104, 109
 Trinity College Manuscript, 30
 Of True Religion, Haeresie, Schism, Toleration, 16, 20–21, 109–14
 miscegenation, 51–2, 69, 145
 Mohamed, Feisal G., 17, 167n28
 Molyneux, William, 53
 monarchy, 24, 25, 28, 29, 34, 35, 37, 89
 debate on divine right, kingship, 80–2, 84, 86–7
 elective, 81, 182–3n57
 in *Paradise Lost*, 130
 in *Paradise Regained*, 133
 Monmouth, Geoffrey of, 49, 178n3
 Montague, Edward, 91
 More, Alexander, 74, 84, 89
 Morland, Samuel, 71
 Morrill, John, 65, 76
 Moryson, Fynes, 52
 Mosaic Law, 39, 97, 100, 101, 105, 137, 138
 Moses (*O. T.*), 23, 125
 Mossom, Robert, 81
 Mueller, Janel, 111
 Muslims, 46, 128

 Nairn, Tom, 1
 nation/nationhood
 “*better/sounder part*” (*sanior pars*), 16, 83–7, 94, 160
 category of literary analysis, 6–9
 church
 difference from, 18, 100
 identification with, 28, 38, 44
 citizenry, 27
 civic construct, 80
 commonwealth, 35
 covenantal nationalism, 12, 61
 disembodied, 114
 economic prowess of, 119
 elect. (*see* election: national)
 empire-nation dialectic, 132
 ethnic body, 20
 etymology, 6–7
 expansionist, 119
 geographic representation, 116, 119
 imagined/invented, 3, 165n9
 imperial, 48
 internally divided, 21, 85
 legal construct, 78
 and liberty, 7, 13, 56
 literary figures of, 14, 26–7, 30, 35, 40,
 (*see also* nation/nationhood: as Samson)

- nation/nationhood (*cont.*)
 moral character of, 16, 75, 117
 narration of, 130–31
 nation-state, 7, 41, 98, 99, 101, 108, 114
 New Testament, 114
 Old Testament, 12
 opposition to Roman Catholicism, 10
 and parliament, 60
 and/as people, 11, 46–7, 75, 85
 relational, 10, 48, 161
 religious nationalism, 13, 101
 representative part. (*see* nation/nationhood:
 “better/sounder part” (*sanior pars*))
 as republic, 7, 49
 as Samson, 36–58, 140
 secular nationalism, 12, 13, 170n60
 as self, 88–89, 138, 155, 160
 sovereignty, 89
 and toleration, 108
 vs monarchy/state, 11, 17, 59, 80–2, 114
 writing of, 50, 159
 national church. *See* Church of England/
 national church/Established church
 national duty, 126
 national subjects, 120, 150, 199n9
 nationalism studies, 1–3, 48
 nationhood, 7
 natural law. *See* law: natural law
 Nazarite, 148, 155
*Necessary Examination of a Dangerous Design and
 Practice*, 61
*Necessary Representation of the present
 evils*, 60–1
 Nederman, Cary J. and John Christian Laursen,
 168n35
 Nedham, Marchamont, 77, 85, 90, 192n82
 Nehemiah (*O. T.*), 146
 Neill, Michael, 15
 Neoclassicists, 4
 Nevitt, Marcus, 175n48
 New British History, 48, 178n2
 New Jerusalem, 125, 133
 New World, 1, 66, 120, 124
 Newcomb, Thomas, 87–8, 92
 Nieupoort, Willem, 70
 Nimrod (*O. T.*), 204n68
 Niphates Mountain, 125, 131
 Nonconformists/sectaries/sects, 5, 8, 11, 11–12,
 16–17, 20, 21, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 42, 58,
 83, 84, 100, 109–14, 145. *See also* dissent/
 dissenters; schism
 Norbrook, David, 20, 164n7, 192n79
 Norman Conquest/Normans, 30, 49, 83
 Norman Yoke, 83
 Norton, John, 99
Novus Atlas, 121
 Nye, Philip, 37, 110
 Nyquist, Mary, 201–2n47
 Old English, 49, 180n20
 Oldenburg, Henry, 88
 Ophir, 128, 129, 130
 Orientalism, 152
 Ormond, Marquis of (James Butler), 56–61
 Ortelius, Abraham, 118, 120, 129
 Othello (Shakespeare’s character), 149
 Ottoman Empire, 128
 Overton, Richard, 40, 84
 Overton, Robert, 91
 Owen, David, 81–2
 Owen, John, 110
 Pagden, Anthony, 53, 203n65
 Palestine, 137
 Palmer, Herbert, 38, 39–40, 141, 144, 183n61,
 183n62
 panegyric, 90–1
 Paraeus, David, 79, 82
 Parker, Samuel, 110
 Parks, George B., 204n68
 parliament
 distinct from monarchy, 60
 protector of liberty, 90
 relation to nation, 35, 60, 62
 representative of people, 85, 87, 89
 Parthia, 131
 patriotism, 126, 150
 Patterson, Annabel, 5
 people, 79, 84, 85, 87, 190n53, 190n57
 liberty supporters, 196n48
 “middling sort”, 85
 popular participation, 96
populus; plebs, 85, 86
 sovereignty of, 11, 86, 108
See also nation/nationhood: “better/sounder
 part” (*sanior pars*), and/as people
 Pepys, Samuel, 109–10
Perfect Diurnal, 66
 Perkins, William, 142
 Perrinchief, Richard, 9
 Perrot, Sir James, 48
 persecution. *See* intolerance
 Persia, 128, 131
 Petition of Rights, 84
 Philaras, Leonard, 134
 Philistine, 136–58
 etymology 136–7
 Phillips, Edward, 117
 Phillips, John, 84, 119
 Philo, 148
 Pickering, Sir Gilbert, 91
 Picts, 30, 56

- Piedmont massacre. *See* Waldensians (Piedmont)
- Pisgah Mountain, 125
- Pliny the Younger, 79
- Pocock, J. G. A., 48
- Poland, 113
- Pollman, Judith, 167n26
- Polybius, 79
- Poole, Kristen, 165n8
- popery. *See* Catholicism, Roman Catholicism
- Pory, John, 119
- Poyning's Law, 59
- predestination, 23
- Presbyterianism, 15, 22, 24, 25, 36, 40, 44
 Belfast Presbyterian, 58–62
- press, regulation of, 39–41, 144
- primitive church/early Christian community, 28,
 31, 33, 36, 43, 102
- print culture, 3, 37
- printers and booksellers, 26. *See also* individually
 named persons
- prose (as genre), 4–5, 30
- Protectorate, 74, 86, 87, 88, 91, 92
- Protestant League, 8
- Protestantism. *See* Reformed religion
- Prynne, William, 38–9, 99, 101, 106, 144
- Ptolemy, 131
- public sphere, 7
- Pufendorf, Samuel von, 138
- Purchas, Samuel, 6, 119–20, 122, 125
- Puritan/Puritanism, 4, 22, 42, 61, 78, 85
- Quakers, 8, 17, 70
- Quint, David, 203n65
- racial purity, 145–49
- Racovian Catechism, 187n11
- radicalism. *See* Nonconformists/sectaries/sects
- Rahab (*O. T.*), 146
- Rainolds, John, 32, 33
- Rajan, Balachandra, 97, 133
 and Elizabeth Sauer, 203n65
- Ranters, 11
- Rashi (Rabbi), 153
- Raymond, Joad, 12, 63, 170n66, 182n53
- readerships of Milton, 42, 88–89, 90, 93
- recusant, 20, 110
- reduction
 as civilizing, 51
 etymology, 50
 of Ireland, 50–70
 not extirpation, 52
- Reformation, 10, 26, 34, 41, 42
- Reformed religion, 12, 78
- regicide, 16, 60, 138
- Regii sanguinis clamor*, 89
- Remonstrance of Many Thousand Citizens*, 84
- republic/republicanism, 49, 58, 88
 Milton scholarship on, 164–5n8
- Restoration, 88, 109
- revisionist historiography, 7, 76
- revolution, 74, 83, 84
 definition, 75–6, 81
 dissolution of Rump, 90
 historiographical debate, 76
 and liberty of conscience, 76
- rights, 17, 84, 94
- Roberts, Lewes, 122
- Robinson, Henry, 101
- Romantics, 4
- Rome/Romans (ancient)
 “civilizing acts”, 50, 52, 56, 69, 127, 181n42
 Empire, 23, 30, 127–33, 140
 political model, 32–3
 See also Vergil
- Rosenblatt, Jason P., 203n61, 211n80
- Ross, Alexander, 145
- royalists, 57, 81
- Rump, 87, 90
- Rumrich, John P., 155
- Russell, Conrad, 76
- Russia, 122–3, 128, 129
- Sallust, 79
- Salmasius (Claude de Saumaise), 16, 74, 77,
 79–81, 84, 86, 89, 90, 102, 103
 Defensio regia pro Carolo I, 16, 77, 79
- Samson (*O. T.*), 20, 148
- Sandys, George, 128, 130, 137
- sapientialis scientia*, 133–35
- Savoy Declaration of Faith and Order, 98
- Savoy, Duke of (Carlos Immanuel II) 70
- schism, 42, 44
 vs separation, 36
- Schwyz, Patrick, 1
- Scots/Scotland, 22, 30, 48, 49, 56, 58, 61, 62, 74,
 79. *See also* Ulster Scots
 Conquest of, 65, 74
- sects/sectarianism. *See* Nonconformists
- secularism. *See* nation/nationhood: secular
 nationalism
- Selden, John, 105–6, 108, 138, 148
- self-defence justified, 60, 82, 141, 145, 152, 156
- Seneca, 69, 79
- Serjeanston, R. W., 154
- Sharpe, Kevin, 76
- Shawcross, John T., 151
- Shoulson, Jeffrey S., 19, 171n73
- Shrank, Cathy, 168n39, 168–9n40
- Silver, Victoria, 193n2
- Sirluck, Ernest, 176n75
- Sisera (*O. T.*), 151
- Skinner, Cyriack, 84, 88, 188n14

slavery, 70
 Smallenburg, Harry, 193n2
 Smectymnuus, 24, 28
 Smith, Anthony, 3, 12
 Smith, Nigel, 26, 164n7
 Smith, Sir Thomas, 10, 23, 50
 Socinians, 41
 Sofala, 128, 129
Solemn League and Covenant, 38, 61, 62
 Solinus, Gaius Julius, 120
 Solomon (O. T.), 129
 (O. T.) = Solomon (O. T.), 129
 Solomon's temple, 43–4
 Solon, 18
 Sophocles, 79
 South, Robert, 100
 Spain, 1, 8, 66, 120, 130, 132
 Speed, John, 120
 Spelman, Henry, 99, 106
 Spenser, Edmund, 50–1, 52, 66
 St. Ambrose, 143
 St. Augustine, 135, 143
 St. Jerome, 33
 St. Paul (N. T.), 39, 118
 St. Peter (N. T.), 30, 32, 34
 state. *See* nation/nationhood: vs monarchy/state
 Stationers' Company, 144
 Stavelly, Keith, 4, 80
 Stevens, Paul, 1, 164n7, 178n2, 192n79
 Stoupe, Jean Baptiste, 6, 72
 Strabo, 125
 Strubbe, Henry, 90, 108
 Switzerland/Swiss, 29

Tacitus, 79
 Tasso, Torquato, 152
 Taylor, John, 37
 Taylor, Thomas, 146
 Temple, Sir John, 64–5, 67
 Teskey, Gordon, 152
 Test Act, 20, 110
 "Theatrum mundi," 118, 126, 130
 Theophrastus, 120
 Thomas, Thomas, 6
 Thuanus, Jacobus Augustus, 60, 95
 Thurloe, John, 6, 71
 Tiberius, 132, 133
 Timothy (N. T.), 24
 tithes, 99, 102–09
 Titus (N. T.), 24
 toleration
 and anti-Irish hostility, 57
 and anti-popery, 57
 basis for commonwealth, 108
 crisis over, 97
 dangers of, 109 (*see also* license/licentiousness)

definition, 7–8, 99
 and geographical representation, 118
 intolerance/tolerance dialectic, 8, 21, 49,
 57, 64
 literary figures for, 14, 39, 45
 modern-day, 8, 58
 and national election, 46, 49
 negative, 9, 97, 102, 105, 114, 122
 opposition to, 8, 110
 positive, 9, 14, 141
 and Protestant unity, 57
 religious, 95
 scale of, 20, 46, 56, 61, 99, 113
 as sufferance, 141
 See also conscience; liberty
 Tomkins, Thomas, 109
 Toulouse, 80, 89
 trade, 68, 116, 118, 123
 See mercantilism
 transplantation. *See* Ireland: and transplantation
 travel narrative, 116, 118, 119, 122–23
 Trubowitz, Rachel, 1, 147
 Tumbleson, Raymond D., 1
 Turks, 18, 108. *See also* Ottoman Empire
 Turner, James Grantham, 5, 210n70
 Tyacke, Nicholas, 168n35
Tyrannopocrit, 64
 tyranny, 64, 79, 89, 132, 140

Ulster Scots, 58–62, 74
 Ulysses, 118
 Underhill, Thomas, 26
 uniformity, 109, 111
 United Provinces, 112
 uranography, 125. *See also* astronomy
 Ussher, James, 32, 33

Vane, Sir Henry, the Younger, 91
 Varro, Marcus Terentius, 120
 Vergil, 126, 127, 128
 Aeneid, 121, 126–7, 128, 132, 133
 Vindiciae contra Tyrannos, 34, 183n57
 violence, 34
 and policies on toleration, 54
 See also holy war; Ireland; Waldensians
 (Piedmont)
 von Maltzahn, Nicholas, 171n73

Waldensians (Piedmont), 64, 70–2, 89
 Wales/Welch, 15, 48, 56
 Wall, Moses, 104
 Walsham, Alexandra, 49, 54
 Walwyn, William, 25, 84
 Ward, John, 40
 Ware, Sr. James, 50
 Warr, John, 190n47

Index

223

- Washington, Joseph, 93
Weekly Post, 69, 71
 West Indies, 66
 Western Design, 1
 Westminster Assembly, 37, 40–1, 97, 98, 144
 Confession of Faith, 98
 Whig historiography, 7, 9, 13, 76, 162
 Whitelocke, Bulstrode, 91
 Whiting, George Wesley, 117, 199n18
 Wilding, Michael, 165n8
 William I, 83
 Williams, Arnold, 4
 Williams, Roger, 104, 144
 Bloudy Tenent of Persecution, 1, 39, 46
 Hirelings Ministry, 66, 99, 101
 Winstanley, Gerrard, 80, 83, 190n57
 Wittreich, Joseph A., 154
 Wolfe, Don M., 4
 women, 141
 Woodhouse, A. S. P., 4, 76
 Woods, Susanne, 193n2
 Woolrych, Austin, 96, 192n79
 Worden, Blair, 75, 159, 164n7, 192n79,
 192n85
 Xenophon, 79
 Zagorin, Perez, 168n35
 zeal, 150
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 79