

Index

- Acemoglu and Robinson, 37
- Afghanistan, 29, 91
civil war, 83
- El-Affendi, Abdelwahab, 22
- Algeria, 2–4, 9, 13, 28, 218, 247–8
1965 coup, 189
1989 constitution, 193
1990–91 elections, 27, 194, 200
1992 coup, 200
1997 elections, 195
2005 amnesty referendum, 196
al-Qiyam, 190, 196
civil war, 2, 74, 200
economy of, 192, 206
electoral competition, 85
Hezbollah, 195
High Council of State, 195
Islamist mobilization in, 16
National Assembly, 1, 193–6
National Charter of 1976, 190, 204
October 1988 riots, 208
University of Letters and Social Sciences
(Algiers), 190
war of independence, 186, 188–9
- Alliance pour la République (APR), 114
- Ansar Dine, 133
- Arab defeat of 1967, 24
- Arab oil, 29
- Arab uprisings (2011), 225
- Arab-Israeli conflict, 23, 29, 90–1
- de Arana, Sabino, 217
- Armé Islamique du Salut (AIS), 195
- al-Assad, Hafez, 94
- Association of Algerian Ulema, 189
- Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 161
- Badie, Mohammed, 2
- al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr, 22
- al-Banna, Hasan, 22
- Belhadj, Ali, 191–2, 198
- Belhaj, Abdel Hakim, 234
- Ben Badis, Abdelhamid, 189
- Ben Bella, Ahmed, 189, 203
- Bendjedid, Chadli, 191, 194
- Benkirane, Abdelilah, 231
- Bennabi, Malek, 203
- Bloc Démocratique Sénégalais (BDS), 112
- Boko Haram, 4, 74
- Boudiaf, Mohamed, 195
- Boumedienne, Houari, 189
- Bourguiba, Habib, 226
- Bouteflika, Abdelaziz, 195
- Bouyali, Mustafa, 191
- Central Asia
Islamist Parties in, 3
- Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches “Islam et Développement” (CERID), 118
- Çiller, Tansu, 146, 174
- Cissé, Moustapha, 118
- common knowledge, 7–9, 30, 38, 49, 56–64,
66–9, 120–1, 123, 129, 131, 135,
141–2, 166–70, 175, 180, 188, 207,
213–20
- Communism, 96
- Cruise O'Brien, Donal, 62, 124, 255–8

- Da'wa League, 193
 Demirel, Suleyman, 173
 Democrat Party (DP), 143, 162
 Democratic Left Party (DSP), 148
 Derviş, Kemal, 151
 Dia, Mamadou, 113
 Dièye, Abdoulaye, 117
 Diouf, Abdou, 114, 130
 diseconomies of scale, 97
 Djeballah, Cheikh Abdallah, 193, 197

 Egypt
 2011 revolution, 66
 2013 coup, 235
 al-Azhar, 43, 132
 competitive elections, 79
 Islamic militants, 27
 Islamist mobilization in, 13
 Raba'a Square Massacre, 2
 Tahrir Square, 60, 228
 Erbakan, Necmettin, 140, 143–5, 147, 153, 170, 176
 Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 146, 148, 152
 Erim, Nihat, 173

 Fédération des Associations Islamiques au Sénégal (FAIS), 118
 Fédération Nationale des Associations Culturelles Musulmanes du Sénégal, 117
 Felicity Party (SP), 113, 150–1
 France
 1946 constitutional reforms, 109
 French Socialist Party, 113
 headscarf campaigns, 38
 Freedom and Justice party (Egypt), 1, 228–9, 231
 Front de Libération Nationale (FLN), 1, 188–90, 193–4, 197, 200–2, 205
 Front Islamique du Salut (FIS), 1–2, 13, 28, 191, 193–5, 197–202, 209, 218
 organizational structure, 198
 political activism of, 194
 sources of electoral success, 202–8
 state ban of, 195
 Front pour le Socialisme at la Démocratie – Sewe Sa Dek (FSD), 117

 Ghaly, Iyad Ag, 133
 al-Ghannouchi, Rachid, 231
 Great Eastern Islamic Raider's Front (IBDA-C), 142
 Groupe Islamique Armé (GIA), 195–6, 200

 Groupe Salafiste pour la Prédication et le Combat (GSPC), 196
 Guèye, Lamine, 112
 Gül, Abdullah, 148, 150
 Gülen, Fethullah, 165–6
 Gulf War, 24

 Hachani, Abdel Kader, 195
 Hamani, Cheikh, 186
 Hamas (Palestine), 28, 212
 Hezbollah (Lebanon), 16, 28–9, 74
 Hizb al-Tahrir, 7
 Hizbut Tarqiyya, 118–19, 129
 Hussein, Saddam
 fall of, 59, 81
 state repression under, 94

 Iran, 29
 Baazaris-clerical establishment alliance, 27
 foreign funding, 29
 revolution of 1979, 24, 27, 74, 90–1, 104, 117
 state sponsored Islamism, 38
 Islam
 language and symbolism, 28, 55–9, 64
 Islamic Fighting Group (Libya), 234
 Islamic Renaissance Party (Uzbekistan), 3
 Islamic State group, 4, 22, 26, 59, 213, 234, 236
 Islamism
 mobilization process, 44–50
 political Islam defined, 11
 structural foundations of religious entrepreneurship, 54

 Jamaat-i-Islami (Pakistan), 3
 al-Jazeera, 224
 Justice and Construction Party (Libya), 232
 Justice and Development Party (AKP), 3, 141, 152, 178–9, 229
 political objectives of, 152–3
 Justice and Development Party (PJD), 231
 Justice Party (Turkey), 143, 173

 Kavakçi, Merve, 149
 Kurdish People's Democratic Party (HADEP), 158
 Kurdistan Worker's Party (PKK), 171
 Kutan, Recai, 148, 151

 Lebanon
 civil war, 74
 Israeli occupation of, 16
 political cleavages in, 16
 Lohmann, Susanne
 cascades of mobilization theory, 57

Index

267

- Madani, Abassi, 192, 198, 203
- Mali
- Association Malienne pour l'Unité et le Progrès de l'Islam (AMUPI), 133
 - education in, 133
 - Hizbollah (Party of God), 134
 - Islamic institutions in, 132
 - Tuareg rebellion, 133
- Mawdudi, Sayyid Abu'l-A'la, 22
- Mbacké, Abdou Lahatte, 127
- Mbacké, Amadu Bamba, 108
- Mbacké, Modou Bousso Dieng, 128
- Melen, Ferit, 173
- Mohammed VI (Morocco), 231
- Morocco
- competitive elections, 79
- Morsi, Mohammed, 2–3, 235
- Motherland party (ANAP), 151–2, 167, 173–4, 176
- Moustarchidina wal Moustarchidaty, 119, 128, 130
- Mouvement de la Société Islamique (Hamas), 193, 197, 208
- al-Islah, 197
 - electoral success in Algeria, 201
- Mouvement de la Société pour la Paix (MSP), 196–7, 201
- Movement Islamique Armé (MIA), 191, 195–6, 199, 209
- Mubarak, Hosni, 1, 232
- MÜSIAD, 27
- Muslim Brotherhood, 1–3, 191, 197, 226–30, 234–6, 246
- Algerian branch, 190, 196
 - Jordan, 28
 - Syrian branch, 234
- Nahnah, Mahfoud, 190, 192, 197
- al-Nahda, 193, 196–8, 208
- al-Nasser, Gamal 'Abd, 190
- National Action Party (MHP), 149, 151, 178
- National Order Party (NOP), 143, 162
- National Salvation Party (NSP), 143–4, 162, 170, 173, 176
- Niasse, Ahmad, 117
- Niasse, Ibrahima, 117
- Nigeria
- Islamic Law, 4
 - Islamic violence in, 74
 - Islamist mobilization in, 4
- al-Nour (Light) party, 1, 229, 231
- Olson, Mancur, 18, 248
- Özal, Turgut, 165, 173–4
- Palestinian Authority (PA), 212
- Parti de la Solidarité Sénégalaise (PSS), 117
- Parti Démocratique Sénégalaise (PDS), 113–14, 130
- Parti Socialiste (PS), 113, 127–8, 130
- Qaddafi, Muammar, 4, 234
- al-Qa'eda, 7, 133, 213
- in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP), 235
 - in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM), 196
- Jabhat al-Nusra, 234
- mobilization in Iraq, 74
- Qutb, Sayyid, 190
- Rahmane, Jamatou Ibadou, 118
- Rassemblement National Démocratique (RND), 195
- Rassemblement pour le Salut National (RNS), 117
- Republican People's Party (CHP), 143, 162
- revolution of 1979, 191
- Sadat, Anwar, 23
- Sahnoun, Mohamed, 192
- Saudi Arabia
- foreign funding, 29
- Senegal, xi, 4, 8, 114, 123–4, 247, 251, 256–7
- 1959 constitution, 113
 - African Resistance Movement, 115
 - Comité Islamique pour la Reforme du Code de la Famille au Sénégal (CIRCOFS), 119
 - Conseil Supérieur de Chefs Religieux, 116
 - Da'ira des Etudiants et d'Elèves Mourides du Sénégal, 118
 - economic activity in, 107, 129–30
 - education in, 120–1
 - Hizboulahi (Party of God), 117
 - independence, 112
 - Islamic institutions, 106
 - Layenne brotherhood, 107, 110
 - Mouride brotherhood, 107–12, 116–17
 - economic structure, 125
 - khalife général*, 115 - National Assembly, 116–17, 130
 - Qadiri brotherhood, 107, 110
 - al-Qaradawi, Yusuf, 43
 - Radio Sénégal, 126

- Senegal (cont.)
 religious minorities in, 107
 set setal, 114
 Tijani brotherhood, 108–12, 116–17
 Touba, 126
 Wolof peoples, 107
 Senghor, Léopold, 112–13, 125, 128, 130
 Shanibov, Yuri, 217
 Skocpol, Theda, 17
 Soltani, Cheikh Abdellatif, 190, 199
 Somalia
 al-Shabaab, 74
 civil war, 74
 Islamic Courts Union, 74
 Islamist violence in, 74
 Soviet Union
 fall of, 23–4, 29
 invasion of Afghanistan, 24–5, 27, 73, 90
 Sudan, 7, 13, 25
 Sufi political activism, 124
 Sy, Abdul Aziz, 117
 Sy, Cheikh Tidiane, 117
 Sy, Moustapha, 118–19, 128
 Syria
 1982 rebellion, 75
 civil war, 75, 101, 233

 Tajikistan
 civil war, 3, 74
 Taliban, 27, 73, 81, 261
 Talu, Naim, 173
 Tijani, al-Hachemi, 189
 Traoré, Moussa, 133
 True Path party (DYP), 145, 151–2
 Tunisia, 2–4, 9, 229, 248
 al-Nahda, 229–30
 competitive elections, 79
 constitutive assembly, 231
 Salafi organizations in, 232, 235
 Turkey, xi, xiv, 3, 13, 59, 154, 248, 258
 1971 coup, 170
 1980 coup, 144, 155, 162, 165, 171, 174, 176
 1982 constitution, 162, 170
 bombing of Lice, 171
 Directorate of Religious Affairs, 161
 economy of, 173

 electoral returns for Islamist parties, 154–5
 electoral threshold, 170
 Freedom House score, 258
 Hearths of the Enlightened, 165
 Hezbollah, 142, 209
 Islamic education in, 158–9, 166
 Kurdish-Turkish conflict, 146, 171
 National Assembly, 145, 148, 178
 National Security Council, 147
 political corruption in, 173–4
 regional electoral preferences, 156–7, 159
 relations with Israel, 147
 Religious Affairs expenditures, 166
 religious publications in, 167
 repression of Islamists, 178
 Turkish-Islamic synthesis, 165
 Turkish Industrialists' and Businessmen's Association (TÜSIAD), 147
 Turkish Islamic center of Konya, 143

 'Umar al-Futi, al-Hajj, 108
 Union Culturelle Musulmane (UCM), 117
 Union Progressiste Sénégalaise (UPS), 112–13
 United States
 September 11th, 2001, 86
 wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, 24, 86, 101
 Uzbekistan
 Islamic activism, 3

 Villalón, Leonardo A., 106, 118–20, 135, 253–4, 257
 Virtue (Fazilet) party, 141, 148–9, 156
 objectives of, 150

 Wade, Abdoulaye, 113–15, 119, 130
 Welfare (Refah) party, 3, 141, 144–5, 148, 163, 169, 171, 174, 218
 fragmentation of, 148
 objectives of, 146–7, 177
 organization of, 145–6

 Yemen
 Houthi rebellion, 232

 Zeroual, Liamine, 195