

*Index*

- Abraham and Isaac 6, 7  
 Actaeon (*see also* Diana) 7, 21, 32  
 adder 104  
 addition 21  
 adultery 184, 194  
 Aesop 82  
 Agamben, Giorgio 157  
 agility 162, 176, 192  
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse 98, 101, 107, 110, 112, 113, 132, 134  
 Amazon 1, 16  
 anatomy 125, 126, 127, 130, 134, 140, 198  
 anecdotes (also gossip) 65, 77, 159, 177, 193  
 animal–god border / relationship 192  
 animal–human, human–animal transformation  
   20, 38, 47, 50, 65, 84, 85, 87, 131, 137, 138,  
   146, 147, 150, 156, 157  
   and law 38  
   bestiality 129, 130, 141  
   fantasy or illusion of 138, 139, 144, 145, 146,  
   147, 148, 149, 151, 156  
 animal–human border/relationships 7, 14, 20,  
   64, 81, 83, 102, 127, 128, 131, 133, 140, 144,  
   145, 149, 154, 161, 163, 175, 196, 205  
 animal nurture of humans 166, 167, 168, 169,  
   170, 171, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180  
 Animal Studies, history of animals 4, 27  
 animals (*see also specific creatures*) 24, 48, 56,  
   59, 81, 82, 83, 84, 90, 91, 111, 124, 126, 127,  
   128, 130, 133, 137, 139, 168, 172, 173, 175, 196,  
   206  
 abilities 181, 199, 200  
 abolished 204, 206  
 attributes, personality 141, 174  
 bodies 126, 199  
 culture / mode of life 126, 164  
 pain 199, 201  
 reason, wisdom 126, 146: lack of reason 196,  
   201  
 souls 179  
 voice / cry 68, 83, 162, 176, 177, 206
- animal events (including symbolism,  
 ceremonies; *see also* baptism) 13, 59, 63, 64,  
 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 74, 77, 80, 81, 84, 131,  
 141, 143  
 anthropocentrism 83, 84  
 anthropomorphism 64, 68, 82, 84, 127  
 Apollo 30, 191, 192  
 Aquapendente, Fabricius d' 132  
 Archer, Ian 29  
 Aristophanes 120  
 Aristotle, Aristotelian 10, 48, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90,  
   91, 92, 94, 99, 106, 124, 132, 133, 174, 181,  
   197, 198, 201, 203  
*Aristotle's Masterpiece* 131  
 art (and nature, relationship) 10, 87, 90, 95, 99,  
   105, 107, 110, 122, 124, 127, 135, 136, 168,  
   170, 172, 189  
 Ashley, Francis 67, 68, 70, 72, 80, 81  
 Ashworth, William B. 12, 140  
 atheism 65  
 atomism 175  
 Aucante, Vincent 132  
 audience (*see also* reading; reception) 84, 115, 121,  
   124, 150, 185, 194  
   dramatic irony 186  
   judgement/evaluation by audiences 185, 187,  
   190  
 authority 129  
 automata 125, 126, 127, 196, 198, 199, 200  
   clockwork 199, 202  
 Ayloffe, William 202
- Bacchus 24  
 Bacon, Francis 8, 10, 11, 87, 89, 105, 106, 120, 122,  
   124, 125, 132, 135, 179, 180, 204  
 baiting (bulls, bears) 187, 188  
 Baldwin, William *A Marvelous History intituled*  
   *Beware the Cat* 67  
 ballad 26, 29, 185, 186, 190, 193  
 Banks, Joseph 112  
 banishment 160

- baptism, baptismal liturgy 8, 13, 58, 59, 61, 62, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 80, 81, 82, 137, 158, 159, 168, 169, 170, 176, 177, 178, 180, 190, 195  
 animals 59, 61, 81  
 Barkan, Leonard 32  
 Barthes, Roland 55  
 Bartlett, Robert 8  
 basilisk (and cockatrices) 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 110, 111, 115, 123  
 bastardy, legitimacy 184, 185, 189  
 Bate, Jonathan 27, 47, 153  
 Bateman, Stephen 89  
 bear 25, 107, 162, 168, 171, 175, 176, 179, 185, 186, 187, 188  
 bear garden 170  
 Hunks 113  
 beast machine 180, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203  
 beastliness, bestial 2, 7, 21, 63, 83, 84  
 bee 50, 101  
 beetle 120, 121, 124  
 Belon, Pierre 107  
 Benjamin, Walter 161, 162, 172, 192, 193, 195  
 Berkeley, Edmund 167  
 Bernheimer, Richard 170  
 Bess of Hardwick, *see* Elizabeth, Countess of Shrewsbury  
 bestiariness 88, 89  
 biology 87, 116  
 birds (*see also specific creatures*) 165  
 Black Dog of Newgate (*see also* Hutton) 35, 39, 40, 41, 42  
 Blanc, Mademoiselle le 162  
 blending 2, 4, 7, 83, 84  
*The Bloudy Mother* 194  
 Boaistau, Pierre *Histoires prodigeuses* 89, 91, 92, 93  
 boar 56  
 Bobart, Jacob 133, 134  
 body-hopping 226  
 Boguet, Henri 137, 138, 139  
*Boke of Duke Huon of Bordeaux* 21  
*Book of Common Prayer* 2, 7, 11, 60, 61, 64, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 81, 82, 83, 207  
 Scottish 61  
 Bosch, Hieronymous 5  
 Boswell, John 193  
 botany 134  
 Bredekamp, Horst 109  
 Briggs, Robin 147  
 Bristol, Michael D. 187  
 British Museum 205  
 disciplinary division 205  
 institution of departments 205; Ethnography 205; Mineralogy 205; Palaeontology 205; Zoology 205  
 Brooks, Harold F. (*see also* Shakespeare, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*) 4, 17, 211  
 brotherhood 140, 165, 167, 189  
 Brown, Georgia 4–6, 44  
 Browne, Thomas 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 126, 204  
 Brueghel, Pieter, the Elder 163  
 'Winter Scene' 163, 164  
 Bryskett, Lionel 196, 197, 203, 204  
 Buckley, Mr 215  
 building 85  
 bull 187  
 Bull, Malcolm 3, 11, 55  
 Butler, Samuel 134  
 Calè, Luisa 204  
 Calvinism 60, 61, 153  
 Camerarius, Philip 139, 159, 192, 193  
 Campbell, Mary Baine 87  
 Canguilhem, Georges 134, 135  
 cannibalism 41, 151, 152, 153, 170  
*Canon Episcopi* 8, 138  
 Cardano, Gerolamo 107, 128  
 carp 83  
 cat 4–6, 59, 67, 68, 72, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 99, 140, 163  
 caterpillar 103  
 Catholicism 4, 60, 61, 65, 66, 69, 72, 74, 80, 81, 83, 114, 145, 174, 212  
 Sarum Manual 61  
 Cavell, Stanley 184  
 Cavendish, William Duke of Newcastle 197  
 Cecil, Robert 65, 66  
 Cerberus 1, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38  
 chameleon 112  
 changeling, fosterling 172, 177, 187  
 Charles I 61, 72  
 Charles II 61, 163  
 Restoration 164  
 Chaucer, Geoffrey 1, 16  
 chicken 59  
 children (and infants; *see also* wild children) 13, 63, 75, 76, 84, 90, 95, 101, 114, 131, 136, 138, 139, 143, 145, 146, 151, 162, 164, 168, 170, 172, 177, 191, 193, 194, 195  
 abandonment / exposure (*see also* infanticide) 165, 184, 188, 193, 194, 195  
 founding 183, 186, 190  
 lost and found (*see also* wild children) 164, 172, 177, 183, 185, 188, 191, 193, 194, 195  
 murdered, *see* infanticide

- children (*cont.*)  
 investigation of category by contemporary texts 183  
 motivations related to 183  
 stillborn 193, 194
- chimera 194
- Christmas, Richard 2, 68  
 family 217
- Christmas 75
- churching of women 64
- Circe 18, 83
- civil, civility 143, 144, 151, 154, 156, 157, 167, 190, 197
- Civil War 59, 74, 124, 159
- classical material 13, 18, 25, 26, 27, 30, 46, 54, 55, 80, 81, 92, 93, 99, 119  
 and Christian 4, 55, 84, 139, 215  
 and medieval 55  
 mediation of (*see also* reading; reception) 46  
 texts of metamorphoses (*see also* *Odyssey*; Ovid) 56, 156, 158, 188
- Clucas, Stephen 201, 202  
 brilliant 202
- cockatrice, *see* basilisk
- collections, collecting (museums, cabinets of curiosity, etc.) 86, 87, 94, 96, 99, 101, 106, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 127, 134, 206
- compendia, catalogues 87, 93, 114, 116, 123, 131
- competition 125
- concepts, cultural mobility of (including metamorphosis) 6–7, 162
- coney-catching 39, 40, 42
- Connor, Bernard 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 207  
*History of Poland* 175, 207  
 relationship to Descartes 202
- Cope, Sir Walter 113, 114
- Corinthians 7, 8
- Coryat's Crudities* 113
- Cotta, John 138, 147
- Cottingham, John 200
- Cotton, William Bishop of Exeter 65, 67, 68, 70, 72
- Court of Aldermen 30
- courts 65, 67, 155, 185  
 church 59  
 High Commission 69  
 Star Chamber 69
- Cowley, Abraham 124, 125, 131, 134, 136
- cows 64, 173
- Craciun, Adriana 204
- Cranmer, Thomas 61
- creation 52
- Cressy, David 72, 73, 74
- crime 31, 152, 153, 160, 167
- culture 124, 134, 157, 162, 172, 189, 195
- Cupid 19
- curiosity 86, 87, 114, 115, 139, 172  
 curiosities, *see* monsters; wonders
- Curry, Walter Clyde 120
- custom 192
- customs 62
- da Vinci, Leonardo 5, 105, 107
- Dante 5, 29, 36  
*Inferno* 36, 38
- Daston, Lorraine 87
- Davis, Natalie Zemon 6
- Deacon, John 150
- debate, opinion 80
- Dee, John 119, 120, 121
- deformity 53
- demonology 5, 148, 150, 156
- demons, *see* devil
- Derrida, Jacques 205, 206  
 animal gaze 205  
 animal speech 205  
 being 205  
 being-in-the-world 205
- Descartes, René 5, 132, 133, 134, 150, 156, 174, 179, 180, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 232  
 acceptance / non-acceptance 202, 203, 207  
 and disciplines, disciplinarity 204  
 animal–human border redefined 205  
 Cartesian 125, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 198, 199, 204; English Cartesians 174, 201  
*Discourse on the Method* 174, 196, 197, 198, 201, 203  
*An Entire Body of Philosophy* 201  
 epoch 205, 206  
 innovation (conceptual, methodological, linguistic) 198, 199  
 legacy 205, 206  
 Levinas and/after 206  
 living 205  
 makes animal philosophical problem 205  
 mutation 205  
 on reason in animals and humans 197, 204, 205  
 'poetic thinking' 205, 206: not philosophy 206; temporality of 206  
 poetry 205  
 splits philosophy and poetry 205, 206  
 thinking things 200  
 readers, reception 201, 202  
 wonder 232  
 writers engaging Descartes 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204

- desire 143  
 despair 35  
 Dessen, Alan 119, 121  
 devil, devils (*also* non-malign spirits) 31, 35, 36, 40, 41, 60, 79, 83, 101, 102, 103, 119, 122, 129, 130, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 219  
 Diana (*see also* Actaeon) 6, 7, 18, 21, 30, 32, 121  
 Dickey, Stephen 187  
 Dickson, Arthur 167  
 Digby, Sir Kenelm 133, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 193, 200, 201, 202  
*Two Treatises* 172, 174, 180, 198, 202: animal language 198, 199, 202; co-existence of Cartesianism 202; human language 198  
*Directory of Worship* 7, 60, 61, 62, 74, 76  
 disciplines, disciplinarity 3, 12, 13, 87, 122, 125, 134, 201, 203, 204  
   analysis of 205  
   institution/temporality of 204, 205  
   interdisciplinarity 13  
   non-disciplinary 204  
   pre-disciplinary, pre-disciplinarity 12, 13, 87, 88, 123, 159, 207  
   separate spheres of knowledge 204, 205, 207  
   specialist versus disciplinary 203  
 dog (*see also* Black Dog; Hutton) 14, 31, 34, 59, 65, 66, 71, 72, 76, 128, 138, 140, 176, 201  
 donkey 21, 91, 128  
 doubleness, double-dealing 39  
 doves 62  
 dragon 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 107, 115, 123, 124, 125, 133, 134  
   do-it-yourself 105, 134  
 duck 98, 111  
 Duplessis, James 96, 125, 130, 203  
  
 editorial practice 17, 27  
 Edward VI 4–6, 61  
 Edwards, Thomas *Gangraena* 59, 79  
 eggs 88, 94, 95, 96, 99, 103, 111, 112, 115, 124, 125, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136  
 elephant 114  
 elite, powerful 84, 158  
 Elizabeth, Countess of Shrewsbury 6  
 Elizabeth I 30, 53  
 emblems, emblematic 6  
 Enlightenment 87, 162, 203, 204  
   long 205  
 epic 55  
 Epicurus 52  
 epoch 6, 124, 125, 180, 205, 207  
   of metamorphic writing 198, 203, 204, 207  
  
 ethnography, ethnographic 13, 69, 115, 162  
 etymology 140, 164, 165, 166  
 eucharist 61  
 Evelyn, John 110, 111  
 evidence, literary / other evidence 54, 78, 85, 129, 134, 140, 155, 158, 172, 184, 195  
 exorcism 60  
 experiments 112, 113, 124, 127, 148, 175, 177, 179, 180  
 explanations 148, 151, 156, 166, 177, 184, 186, 187  
 Eyam 63  
  
 fable 10, 11, 13, 59, 111, 159  
 facts, fact–fiction relationship 40, 164  
*Fair Warning to Murderers of Infants* 194  
 fall, the 49, 109  
 family 183, 192  
   lineage, issue 184, 188, 191  
   paternity 184, 185  
   questioned 183  
 Farley, John 132  
 fates 23  
 Fennor, William *Compter's Commonwealth* 44  
 Fenton, Edward 89, 91, 92, 93, 126, 204  
 Ficino, Marsilio 91, 199  
 fiction 129, 164  
 figure, figural 44, 45  
 Findlen, Paula 107, 133  
 fish (*see also individual fishes*) 83, 86, 95, 103, 110, 111, 116, 121  
 Fissell, Mary 131  
 flies 90, 111, 114  
 Floyer, Sir John 127, 128, 129, 130  
 folklore, folkloric (*see also* popular) 13, 20, 25, 27, 44, 46, 99, 147, 154, 157  
 font 59  
 forensic evidence, examination 47, 80, 96, 99, 107  
 form, forms 11, 201, 202  
 Forman, Simon 183, 184, 187, 189, 191, 194  
 fossils 89, 94, 95, 112  
 Foucault, Michel 12, 203  
 Fox, Adam 12, 26  
 Fox, Cora 213  
 frogs, toads 90, 93, 101  
 Fudge, Erica 4, 17, 62, 167, 169, 234  
 Fumerton, Patricia 40  
 furies 23, 31, 32, 37, 38, 41  
  
 Galen 91  
 generation 4, 47, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 116, 118, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 135, 140  
   spontaneous generation 90, 92, 96, 101, 102, 132, 133, 135, 136

- Genesis 6  
 genre 36, 45, 87  
 Gervase of Tilbury 7, 9–10, 138, 139, 152  
 Gesner, Conrad 101, 107, 110, 112, 140  
 giant 112, 119  
 Ginzburg, Carlo 215  
 Globe Theatre 183  
 Golding, Arthur, *see* Ovid  
 Golinski, Jan 205  
 Goodenough, Mary 194 (*see also Fair Warning*)  
 goose 65, 98, 112  
 Goudin, Antoine 90  
 Gould, Stephen Jay 94  
 Gowing, Laura 184, 193  
 grace 58  
 Gramsci, Antonio 56  
 Greek 93, 103  
 Greene, Jon 75  
 greyhound 105  
 Grimston, Sir Harbottle 71
- Haddon Hall 56  
 Haigh, Christopher 72  
*Handefull of Pleasant Delites* 4, 25  
 Hardie, Philip 3, 12, 15  
 Hardwick Hall 167  
 hare 112  
 Harkness, Deborah 88  
 Harman, Thomas *A Caveat or Warening for Common Cursetors* 42  
 Harrison, Peter 83, 198, 203  
 Harvey, William 89, 125, 133, 135, 137, 174  
 hell 12, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41  
 hen 98, 133, 136  
   chick 132  
   cock 103, 104, 105, 136  
   poultry breeding 98, 158  
 Henry, Prince, son of James I 113  
 Henry II 30  
 Henry III 41  
 Henry VIII 30  
 heresy, heretics 8, 9, 30  
 hermit 169, 170, 171  
   of Cratcliff 171  
 Herod 153, 154, 163  
 hierarchy 28  
 Hippolyta, *see* Amazon; Shakespeare, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*  
 hippopotamus 112  
 history of art 3, 18  
 history of science 4, 13, 66, 88, 105, 125, 135  
 Hobbes, Thomas 167, 174, 198  
 Hoby, Lady Margaret 62  
 Holland, Peter 27  
 horse 65, 69, 70, 72, 77, 78, 82, 84, 91, 128
- Hughes, Ann 78, 80, 81  
 human 7–8, 9–10, 24, 32, 59, 64, 84, 90, 91, 112, 117, 118, 121, 123, 124, 128, 133, 141, 144, 145, 148, 157, 173, 180, 199, 200  
 Aristotelian/Cartesian 198, 203  
 attitudes to animals (*see also* anthropomorphism) 82, 84, 126  
 bipedism / all fours 161, 175, 176, 177, 178, 195  
 body 138  
 border with monstrosity 117, 118, 129, 149  
 black 131  
 exceeded 170, 171, 180  
 falling below, falling away from, failure to reach human status (*see also* Aristotle; beastliness) 22, 50, 90, 91, 149, 151, 170, 178, 196  
 gaze 161  
 head 18  
 hermaphrodite 131  
 innate ideas, qualities 177, 181, 202  
 language, speech 162, 169, 170, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 195, 196, 201, 205  
 men 138  
 perfectibility 162  
 perfection 196  
 position between beast and divine 196, 197  
 preference to live amongst animals 162, 177, 178  
 relationship with divine and animal 153, 157, 196, 197, 200  
 showing animals 139, 140  
 transformation 2, 41, 48, 60, 82  
 wildness 189
- humanism, humanists 56, 206  
 hunt 173, 176, 178, 185, 186  
 Hutchinson, Lucy 6  
 Hutton, Luke  
   *The Blacke Dogge of Newgate* (*see also* Black Dog of Newgate) 28, 29, 30, 32, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 46, 51, 54, 57  
   *Luke Huttons Lamentation* 29
- hybridity, mixture 18, 21, 27, 45, 46, 135, 161, 190, 192  
 hydra 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 110, 111
- identification 150, 151  
 identity 21, 25, 31, 39, 50, 60, 101, 104, 130, 138, 139, 147, 151, 186  
 illustrations 87, 96, 98, 110, 131, 145  
 imprisonment, *see* prison  
 infanticide 154, 193, 194, 195  
 Innes, William 70, 71  
 insects 125, 127, 198  
 intertextuality 2, 16, 17, 19, 20, 25, 32, 34, 36  
 Irish myths 26

- James VI and I 7, 12, 62, 74, 84, 138, 155, 156  
 John of Liège 172, 173, 174, 175, 176  
 jokes 66, 72, 74, 134, 185  
 Jonson, Ben 157, 188  
   *Oberon* 188  
 Jonston, Johann 203  
   *Natural History of Quadrupeds* 12, 198, 203  
 Juno 37  
 Justices of Peace 66, 67, 76
- Kallendorf, Craig 55  
 Kaspar Hauser 162  
 Kermode, Frank 120  
 Kintgen, Eugene 49, 57  
 Kircher, Athanasius 94, 95
- Latin (*see also* classical material) 15, 26, 46, 47,  
 49, 147, 152  
 Latona 18  
 Latour, Bruno 206  
   effects of disciplinary 206  
 Laud, Archbishop (Laudianism) 59, 72, 74, 75,  
 78, 84  
 law, agents of law, punishment 38, 39, 40, 52, 69,  
 74, 77, 193  
   sessions 41, 77  
 Le Goff, Jacques 171, 174  
 legend 40, 44  
 Leigh, Dorothy 62  
 Levinas, Emmanuel 205  
 lice 149  
 Lindley, Keith 77  
 lion 194  
 literacy 13, 27  
 literary criticism 2, 25, 65, 88  
 literary texts 81, 155, 195  
 lithopodion 95, 96, 131, 220  
 lobster 124, 131  
 Locke, John 125  
 lunar cycle 138  
 Luther, Martin 8  
 Lutheranism 61, 216  
 lycanthropy 137, 138, 139, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152,  
 156  
 Lycaon 41, 137, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157  
 Lyne, Raphael 3, 4, 12, 15, 47
- MacGregor, Arthur 113  
 machine, mechanical 99, 119, 120, 121, 124, 126,  
 134, 135, 199  
   mechanical life 126, 200  
   mechanism 198, 199, 200, 202, 207  
 magic (Hermeticism) 20, 21, 41, 61, 64, 80, 81,  
 121, 122, 123, 124, 132, 140, 143, 158, 171  
 Magliabecchi, Antonio 133
- Malleus Maleficarum* 9, 147  
 Malphigi 127, 198  
 man (concept) 126  
 manufacture 110, 111, 115, 117, 125, 127, 136, 178  
 Martindale, Charles (*see also* reception) 3–4, 9,  
 15, 45, 53, 54, 55  
 marvellous, the 89, 90, 102, 103, 107, 123, 165,  
 171, 174, 176, 190, 192, 193  
 Massacre of the Innocents 163, 164, 193  
 mastiff 105  
 maternal imagination (*see also* Duplessis) 131  
 mathematics 120, 122, 123, 124, 149  
 matter 11, 105, 130, 134  
   inert 124, 134, 136, 200  
   material causes 132  
 McElduff, Siobhán 26, 46, 55  
 Meadow, Mark A. 109  
 medicine (disease) 87, 92, 94, 113, 125, 126, 127,  
 147, 148, 149, 150  
   physicians 114, 151  
   surgeons 96  
 Medusa 34, 35, 38  
 memory 138, 162, 176  
   knowledge of past 186  
*Mercurius Aulicus* 75, 79, 80, 81  
*Mercurius Britannicus* 79, 80, 81  
 mermaids, sirens 50, 51  
 metamorphosis (change of state, transformation,  
 in writing) 2, 6, 19, 20, 23, 25, 63, 72, 75,  
 80, 81, 84, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 99, 106, 116,  
 120, 122, 123, 124, 130, 131, 132, 137, 143, 144,  
 149, 155, 156, 158, 159, 170, 172, 178, 179, 180,  
 181, 190, 191, 193, 195, 199, 204, 207  
   disavowed 138  
   trans-period studies of metamorphosis 4–6, 61  
 mice 90, 101  
 microcosm, correspondences 126, 198, 235  
 microscope 127, 198  
 midwives 96  
 Milton, John 3, 9, 83, 85, 157  
   *Maske Presented at Ludlow Castle* 83  
 Minerva 2, 24, 31, 34  
 minotaur 16  
 Minyas' daughters 24  
 mirror 171  
 misrule 73  
 modernity 204, 205, 206  
 monsters, monstrosity 4, 25, 31, 32, 38, 40, 55, 56,  
 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93, 96, 99, 103, 106, 107,  
 110, 115, 117, 118, 122, 123, 127, 128, 129, 130,  
 134, 135, 159  
 monstrous births 99, 131  
 Montaigne, Michel de 93, 130, 197  
   on animal reason 197, 205  
 moon 2, 15, 16

morality 50, 167  
 More, Henry 91, 199  
   animal souls immortal 199  
 Morpheus 30  
 Morrill, John 76  
 Mowat, Barbara 120  
*Mucedorus* 188  
  
 Narcissus 83  
 Nashe, Thomas 29  
 natural philosophy 51, 64, 96, 102, 134, 136, 201  
 nature, natural world 3, 11, 13, 23, 52, 53, 87, 90,  
   92, 95, 96, 102, 103, 105, 106, 110, 112, 115,  
   118, 122, 124, 125, 127, 135, 136, 138, 140, 145,  
   148, 156, 157, 161, 190, 202  
   Descartes and 199  
   histories of nature / natural history III, 127,  
   178, 198  
   law of 184  
   nature and art, relationship, *see* art  
   terms on which investigated 204  
 Nebuchadnezzar 7, 138  
 Nedham, Marchmont 79, 82  
 Newgate, Newgate prison 29, 30, 34, 35, 36, 37,  
   38, 39, 41, 42  
 news 59, 65, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79  
 Nicolson, Marjorie Hope 199  
 nightingale 20  
 Normand, Lawrence 158  
 North, Thomas 164, 166, 167, 171  
 nurture 165, 168, 172, 173, 178, 180, 189, 195  
   Christian/human 169, 170, 171, 176  
   inhuman 177  
  
 Oakley-Brown, Liz 46, 55  
 Oates, Caroline 155  
 Odysseus 191  
*Odyssey*, Homer II, 192  
 oral culture, orality (oral-literate, oral-written,  
   verbal) 3, 12, 13, 27, 42, 46, 137, 139, 155, 157,  
   158, 159, 160, 167  
 orang-utang 127  
 ordination 75  
 Orgel, Stephen 183  
 Orpheus (and Eurydice) 6, 25, 56, 57  
 orthodoxy 8, 10, 138, 156, 159  
 Ovid, *Metamorphoses* 2, 3–4, 5, 8, 9, 14, 15, 17, 18,  
   22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 34, 37, 38, 45, 46, 47, 48,  
   49, 50, 54, 68, 88, 95, 106, 123, 133, 137, 204,  
   214  
   decoration 3, 6, 145, 152, 153, 154, 155, 158, 167  
   emotion 213  
   Golding, Arthur 6, 7, 9–10, 11, 15, 17, 22, 24,  
   26, 32, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 101, 137, 153  
 ox 138

Pafford, J. H. 188  
 pagans 48, 52  
 pamphlets, pamphleteers 28, 29, 39, 40, 44, 87,  
   88, 186, 194  
 parable 52  
 Paracelsus 132  
 Paré, Ambroise 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99,  
   127, 128, 129, 130, 220  
 Park, Katherine 87  
 Parker, Patricia 23  
 Parker, Robert  
   parish 184, 193, 194  
 parody 63, 64, 66, 69, 70, 73, 82  
 partlet 65  
 pastoral 186, 188, 190  
 Peacham, Henry 113, 115  
   *Compleat Gentleman* 167  
 peacocks 56, 119  
 Peck, John 70  
 Peck, Sarah 70  
 pelican 115  
 Pendry, E. D. 36  
 petrification 94, 95, III  
 phantoms (ghosts, hauntings; *see also*  
   supernatural) 25, 49, 54  
   ghost-penis 165, 166  
 Phoebus (*see also* Apollo) 28, 29, 30  
 phoenix 123  
 Philomel (*see also* nightingale) 21  
 philosophers, philosophy 179, 196, 198, 204  
   history of 205  
 physiology 3, 13, 130, 132, 148  
 pig 78, 94, 128  
 plague 66  
 Plato, Platonism 199  
 Platt case 78  
   Platt, John 76  
   Platt, Susan/Susanna 76  
 Platter, Thomas 113, 115, 135  
 Pliny 106  
 plunder 163  
 Plutarch 90, 164, 167, 180, 194  
 Pluto 34, 37  
 poison 94, 102, 158, 194  
 politics, political 20, 139, 143, 146, 149, 151, 155,  
   156, 157, 160, 165, 166, 167, 190  
 Popham, Sir John 30  
 popular (popular culture, populist) 12, 20, 28, 42,  
   54, 55, 56, 77, 80, 81, 98, 124, 131, 154, 202  
   analysis of the popular (*see also* Davis;  
   Gramsci) 56  
 porpoise (*see also* Tyson) 125  
 possession 151  
 Pouget, Raimbaud de 138  
 poverty 77

- pre-Christian 171  
 print 12, 15, 26, 29, 31, 44, 80, 87, 155, 158, 160, 167, 188, 195  
 print event 80  
 prison, prisoners, prison literature, imprisonment (*see also* Hutton; Newgate) 30, 35, 37, 40, 41, 42, 44, 149, 184  
 prodigal 44  
 profligacy 32  
 protestantism 59, 69, 74, 138, 160  
 Proteus 10, 11, 105, 106, 221  
 Prowse, John 69, 70  
 psyche 139, 148, 149, 150, 151  
 psychology 42, 159  
 Puck (*see also* Shakespeare, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*)  
 puritan 68, 72, 76  
 Pyramus and Thisbe (*see also* Shakespeare, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*) 15, 22  
 Pythagoras 10, 48, 199
- Quiccheberg, Samuel 109
- rat 35, 38, 134  
 Ray, John 98, 111, 112, 125, 134, 135, 199, 204  
 animal pain 200  
 animal reason 200  
 animal soul 199, 200  
 relationship to Descartes 202  
 speech 200
- reading, readers, audiences 7, 11, 12, 14, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 37, 38, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 70, 78, 82, 91, 92, 99, 101, 123, 131, 140, 148, 155, 156, 158, 162, 165, 166, 170, 193, 194, 195, 200, 203  
 circulation 96, 112, 113, 152, 155, 156, 187, 195  
 simple 7, 9, 15, 26, 49, 53, 159
- reason 8, 15, 62, 126, 139, 146, 173, 175, 180, 189, 195, 196, 197
- reception 4, 15, 25, 26, 27, 28, 38, 47, 55, 56, 92  
 Reception Studies 46, 54, 55, 56
- Redi, Francesco 112, 125
- Reformation 2, 7, 13, 34, 53, 57, 59, 60, 64, 71, 73, 74, 80, 81, 83, 85, 104, 141, 143, 154, 171
- resurrection, re-animation 8, 120, 212
- revision (of texts / stories/images / media) 163, 164, 181, 185
- rhinoceros 114, 115
- riddle 136
- roach 83
- Roberts, Gareth 158
- Robin Goodfellow 159, 212
- Roger, G. A. J. 180
- role-play 40
- romance 18, 88, 188, 190
- Rome 165, 166
- Romulus and Remus 6–7, 152, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 171, 179, 190, 194
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 161, 162, 192, 193, 204
- Rowlands, Samuel 40  
*The Discovery of a London Monster* 40
- Royal Society 112, 124, 125
- Rueff, Jacob 204  
*The Expert Midwife* 96
- sacraments 59, 61, 65, 76, 82
- Salisbury, Joyce 4, 155
- Sancroft, William 198
- Sandys, George 14, 47, 51, 52, 53, 153
- satyr (*see also* Shakespeare, *The Tempest*) 173, 174, 188
- Savage, Catherin 68
- Scaliger, Julius Caesar 104
- scandal 164, 166, 167, 169, 170, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 191, 199
- Schott Syme, Holgar 183
- science 87, 124, 129, 134, 225  
 scientific revolution 125, 202
- Scot, Reginald, *Discoverie of Witchcraft* 9, 17, 147
- sea-mouse 115
- secrets, concealed knowledge 39, 164
- Seneca 23  
*Agamemnon* 23  
*Hercules* 23  
*Hippolytus* 17, 19, 20, 27, 32  
*Medea* 9, 19, 20, 23
- senses (*see also* smell) 157, 172, 176, 178, 190, 200
- serpents (*see also* basilisk) 90, 91, 92, 99, 102, 104, 123, 164, 194
- servants 7, 194
- sex, sexuality 166, 167, 187, 189, 191  
 guilt 183, 186  
 rivalry 189
- Seznec, Jean 3, 55
- shadow 150
- Shakespeare, William 28, 47, 135, 167  
*Hamlet* 118, 196, 197, 198, 203  
*A Midsummer Night's Dream* 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 32, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51, 54, 57: and 1590s 29, 44  
*The Tempest* 4, 53, 86, 87, 88, 99, 110, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 134, 135, 223  
*The Winter's Tale* 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194: as analytical theatre 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 193, 195; and ceremony 188; renovation of patriarchy, conditional 189; saltiers 188; shipwreck 188



- shape-changing 1, 2, 9, 24, 32, 34, 35, 44, 48, 50, 53, 144, 145, 156  
 forced 40  
 shapes, shaping 123, 125, 128, 146, 148, 170, 171, 172, 178  
 Sharpe, James 158  
 sheep 72, 131, 151, 186  
 Sidney, Sir Philip 139, 140, 159, 160  
 silk-worm 127  
 sin 21, 50  
 Sisyphus 37  
 skins 150, 154, 170, 173  
 Skippon, Philip 98, 111  
 smell 172, 173, 174, 175, 176  
 Soane, Sir Hans 204, 206  
 social history 65, 80, 81  
 social science 204  
 society (*also* social order/disorder/change) 28, 29, 45, 65, 66, 73, 76, 78, 118, 135, 138, 139, 146, 148, 149, 151, 164, 166, 187  
 centre and margins, national and local 66, 69  
 change, metamorphosis as a response to 44, 45, 65, 139  
 civic 143, 149, 151, 153, 156, 170  
 discipline 66, 70, 72, 75, 81, 85  
 economy 66, 77  
 familial base 166  
 family and 135  
 return to 180  
 revolt, riots 41, 66, 76  
 social and cultural spheres 195  
 sociology 72  
 Soper, Kate 157  
 soul 7–8, 9, 10, 24, 50, 84, 146, 156, 179, 197, 198, 199  
 sensitive 181, 199, 200  
 sources (*see also* reception) 27, 28, 54, 55  
 Spenser, Edmund 3, 13  
 spider 50  
 Sprat, Thomas 124, 127  
 stones 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 102, 103, 115, 123, 133  
 storytelling 180, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 195, 211  
 excessive elements 195  
 Stroud, Sir William 66  
 Stubbe Peeter 4, 6, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149, 155, 156  
*Stubbe Peeter* 152, 154, 156, 157  
 substitution 2, 4, 6, 16, 37, 60, 64, 65, 66, 81, 82, 83, 84, 163  
 supernatural 37, 41, 42, 53, 72, 90, 102, 107, 110, 118, 123, 129, 134, 140, 144, 148, 158, 165, 185, 187, 191  
 symbol 42, 81, 82, 83  
 tales 139, 140, 159, 167, 179, 187, 195  
 Tantalus 37  
 taste 173  
 taxonomy 87, 122, 123  
 both and 124  
 impossible/undecided/ambiguous 123  
 theatre 88, 115, 117, 119, 123, 134, 155  
 theurgy 223  
 thief-takers 40  
 things 125, 131, 134, 137, 200  
 Thomas, Keith 72, 73  
 thought (*see also* Bryskett; Derrida; Descartes; epoch)  
 change/continuity 125  
 thunderbolt 114, 115, 117  
 tiger 194  
 Titan 28, 29, 30  
 Tityus 37  
 Topsell, Edward 13, 89, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 126, 139, 140, 153, 154, 166, 191, 226  
*Historie of Foure-Footed Beasts* 13, 14, 153  
*Historie of Serpents* 101, 110  
 tortoise 101, 105  
 Tower of London 139  
 Tradescants 113  
 translation, Englishing (*see also* vernacular) 4, 9, 14, 15, 26, 27, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 89, 90, 135, 153, 195, 201  
 transubstantiation 7, 8  
 treason 75  
 Trevelyan (Trivillian), Leonard 69  
 Troy 164  
 truth, truth claims 110, 111, 117, 123, 162, 164, 172, 184, 185, 186, 190, 193, 195, 204  
 scepticism 112, 116, 123  
 Tyler, Tom 83  
 tyranny 154, 160, 163, 164, 185  
 Tyson, Edward 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 135, 198, 202  
 Ulysses 6, 18, 26, 50, 51, 141  
 unicorn 112, 114, 123  
 urinating, urine 59, 77, 78  
 vagabond 138, 139  
 Valentine and Orson 162, 164, 167, 170, 171, 178, 179, 188, 192  
*The Hystory of the two Valyaunt Brethren* 167  
*Valentine and Orson: The Two Sonnes of the Emperour of Greece* 168  
 Vaughan, Alden T. and Virginia Mason 117  
 verisimilitude 121  
 vernacular (*see also* translation) 3, 7, 9, 10, 12, 46, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 82, 88, 89, 106, 124, 125, 134, 140, 195, 202, 203

- vernacular debate 158  
 vernacular knowledge 56, 99, 112, 127, 128, 131, 139  
 Verstegan, Richard 145, 156  
 Virgil 36, 45, 55  
   *Aeneid* 55, 56  
   *Eclogues* 55, 56  
 virtue 197  
 vision 122  
 vitalism (also living, animism and related concepts) 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 120, 122, 124, 126, 132, 133, 134, 136, 197, 199, 203  
 Wales, Tim 40  
 Walker, John 150  
 Walker-Bynum, Caroline 2, 4–6, 21, 44, 60, 154  
 wall painting 104  
 Wallington, Nehemiah 63, 64  
 Walton, Izaak 83, 85  
 wandering 25  
 Warner, Marina 3–6, 9, 82  
 wasps (hornets) 91  
 Webster, John 148, 152  
   *Duchess of Malfi* 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 167  
 Webster, John (writer on witchcraft) 158  
 Weeks, Sophie 105  
 werewolf 13, 84, 137, 138, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 149, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 206  
 White, Hayden 141  
 Whitmore, Michael 170, 185  
 wild, wildness 139, 143, 146, 152, 156, 157, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 177, 179, 184, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 195 and family/state 189  
 Wild Boy of Aveyron 162  
 wild children 13, 63, 162, 164, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 204  
   significance changed at Enlightenment 204, 206  
 wild men 18, 117, 169, 170, 176  
 Willughby, Francis 112  
 wit 51  
 witchcraft, witch 8, 41, 69, 70  
   Pendle 85  
 wolf, wolves 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 155, 156, 159, 186, 190, 191, 206  
   nurturer of gods 192  
   present 226  
   relationship with rulers 154  
   she-wolves and prostitutes 'lupa' 166  
 wonder 107, 112, 115, 119, 126, 165, 202, 232  
 wonders (marvels, prodigies; *see also* marvellous) 41, 86, 88, 89, 90, 92, 96, 99, 106, 114, 116, 119, 122, 129, 131, 134, 135, 151, 162, 168, 177  
 Wood, Andy 159  
 Woods, Gillian 232  
 Wormhill, Derbyshire 158  
 worms 101, 103, 149  
 Wright, Louis B. 167  
 Zetterburg, J. Peter 120  
 zootomy 126, 127, 128