In *Justice in Extreme Cases*, Darryl Robinson argues that the encounter between criminal law theory and international criminal law (ICL) can be illuminating in two directions: criminal law theory can challenge and improve ICL, and conversely, ICL’s novel puzzles can challenge and improve mainstream criminal law theory. Robinson recommends a ‘coherentist’ method for discussions of principles, justice and justification. Coherentism recognizes that prevailing understandings are fallible, contingent human constructs. This book will be a valuable resource to scholars and jurists in ICL, as well as scholars of criminal law theory and legal philosophy.

Darryl Robinson is professor of law at Queen’s University (Canada). He has helped shape international criminal law as a negotiator of the ICC Statute, a legal adviser at the Court, and as an influential scholar. He received the Antonio Cassese Prize for International Criminal Legal Studies for his work on moral coherence of criminal law.
Justice in Extreme Cases

CRIMINAL LAW THEORY MEETS INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW

DARRYL ROBINSON
Queen's University
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It has taken me years – many more years than I anticipated – to complete this book. It was over twelve years ago that I first wrote about (i) the need for a method to explore deontic constraints in international criminal law and (ii) how such an effort could produce insights not only for international criminal law, but also for criminal law theory. This project brings together international criminal law scholarship, criminal law theory, and moral philosophy. The investigation in turn took me into other fields, such as cosmopolitanism, and ultimately into deeper epistemological theory, which led me to coherentism.

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2 (2013) 26 Leiden Journal of International Law 127
3 (2013) 11 Journal of International Criminal Justice 499
4 (2012) 13 Melbourne Journal of International Law 1
5 (2017) 28 Criminal Law Forum 633
6 Expected to be published with Brill Research Perspectives in International Legal Theory and Practice.
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<td>A.Ch</td>
<td>Appeals Chamber</td>
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<td>AJIL</td>
<td>American Journal of International Law</td>
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<td>Am J Comp L</td>
<td>American Journal of Comparative Law</td>
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<td>AP I</td>
<td>Additional Protocol I to the Geneva Conventions</td>
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<td>ASIL Proc</td>
<td>American Society of International Law Proceedings</td>
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<td>Calif L Rev</td>
<td>California Law Review</td>
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<td>Canadian J Phil</td>
<td>Canadian Journal of Philosophy</td>
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<td>Can J L &amp; Jur</td>
<td>Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence</td>
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<td>Can J L &amp; Soc</td>
<td>Canadian Journal of Law and Society</td>
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<td>Cardozo J of Int'l &amp; Comp L</td>
<td>Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law</td>
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<td>Case W Res L Rev</td>
<td>Case Western Reserve Law Review</td>
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<td>CCA</td>
<td>Court of Criminal Appeals (England &amp; Wales)</td>
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<td>Fletcher F World Aff</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
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<td>Geo J Legal Ethics</td>
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<td>Harvard HRJ</td>
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<td>HRLJ</td>
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<td>Human Rights Quarterly</td>
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<td>HRTK</td>
<td>had reason to know</td>
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<td>ICC</td>
<td>International Criminal Court</td>
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<td>ICJ</td>
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<td>Loy U Chi LJ</td>
<td>Loyola University of Chicago Law Journal</td>
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<td>LQR</td>
<td>Law Quarterly Review</td>
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List of Abbreviations

L Rev
Melbourne U L Rev
NC J Int’l L & Comm Reg
Neth Q Hum Rights
NGO
Nw U L Rev
NYIL
NYU J Int’l L & Pol
Ohio St J on Disp Resol
Oxf J L Stud
Phil & Pub Aff
PPR
PTC
S Cal Interdisc LJ
SCER
SCR
SCSL
SHK
Soc Psychol Q
Southern J Phil
STL
T.Ch
Theor Inq L
Transnat’l L & Contemp Probs
Transnat’l L & Pol’y
U C Davis J Intl L & Pol’y
U Cincinnati L Rev
U Illinois L Rev
U Miami L Rev
UN
UNGA
UNSC
U Pa J Int’l L
U Pittsburgh L Rev
U Toronto LJ
Wis Int’l LJ
Wm & Mary Bill Rts J
Yale J L & HR

Law Review
Melbourne University Law Review
North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation
Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights
non-governmental organization
Northwestern University Law Review
Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
Ohio State Journal on Dispute Resolution
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Social Psychology Quarterly
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Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems
Transnational Law and Policy
UC Davis Journal of International Law and Policy
University of Cincinnati Law Review
University of Illinois Law Review
University of Miami Law Review
United Nations
United Nations General Assembly
United Nations Security Council
University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law
University of Pittsburgh Law Review
University of Toronto Law Journal
Wisconsin International Law Journal
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