

Index

- accent, 85
 accumulation, 17
 Acheulean, 75
 Adams, M., 121
 Africa, 22, 26, 27, 28, 30, 40, 46, 88, 105,
 107, 116, 132
 Afrikaans, 90
 Aiello, L., 26, 109
 Ainu, 17
 Allen, N., 60
 Altai Mountains, 55
 Ambrose, S., 28
 analogy, 123
 anatomy, 7
 Andresen, J. T., 76
 animals, 100, 135
 animism, 51, 96
 Anthropological Institute, 63
 anthropology, 1, 49, 61, 80, 123, 125
 Arabia, 110
 arbitrariness of the sign, 91
 archaeology, 7, 40, 65, 69, 128
 Arctic, 19, 32
 Argentina, 91
 Armstrong, K., 97
 art, 36
 Asia, 55
 Athapaskan, 82
 Atkinson, Q., 30
 Australia, 2, 4, 17, 19, 28, 47, 55, 61, 74, 99,
 105, 116, 125, 133
 australopithecines, 2
 Austria, 63

 Baja California, 31, 109
 Bancel, P. J., 103
 Bandjatang, 30
 Bantu, 88
 Barham, L., 54
 Bar-Yosef, O., 111
 Bastian, A., 98
 Batek, 51

 beads, 74
 Beaken, M., 24, 56
 Behar, D., 23
 Belgium, 64
 Bering Strait, 29, 31, 32
 Berlin, B., 77
 Berwick, R. C., 7
 Bettinger, R., 69
 Beyin, A., 28
 Bickerton, D., 13, 20, 84, 109, 133
 bicycle, 98, 135
 Binford, L., 65
 bird calls, 123
 Bird-David, N., 51
 Blacking, J., 92
 Blake, B., 75
 Bleek family, 94, 105
 Blombos, 48, 58, 74, 87
 Boas, F., 63, 65, 128
 bonobos, 124
 Botswana, 58, 86
 Boyer, P., 100
 brain, 35, 62
 Broca's area, 21, 38, 112
 Brodman's area, 45, 38
 Wernicke's area, 38
 Brazil, 30
 British Columbia, 95
 Bronze Age, 107
 Brooks, A., 111
 Brown, D., 68
 Brown, P., 42
 Brown, S., 38
 Burroughs, E. R., 123
 Bushmen, 3, 22, 24, 28, 30, 41, 42, 43, 58, 67,
 71, 80, 86, 94, 107, 117, 122, 126

 Call, J., 14
 Calvin, W., 109
 Cameron, D. W., 29
 Canada, 82, 99, 128
 Cavalli-Sforza, L., 5, 127

- chimpanzees, 2, 21, 24, 75, 100, 124
 China, 28
 Chinese, 19, 87
 Chomsky, N., 10, 14, 38, 39, 45, 76, 77, 102,
 103, 114, 128, 132
 Christiansen, M. H., 9
 Clark, G., 112
 click languages, 42
 clicks, 116
 cognition, 14
 cognitive science, xii, 73
 Cohen, E., 85
 communication, 20, 38, 52, 73, 77, 112,
 114, 125
 communities, 50
 comparison, 123
 compassion, 113
 Conklin, H., 89
 Conwy, M. A., 73
 Coolidge, F., 74, 113
 cosmetics, 110
 cosmos, 95
 creole, 11, 84, 131
 culture, 69, 125

 D'Anastasio, R., 7, 39
 d'Errico, F., 75
 Dalrymple, J., 34
 Darwin, C., 9, 63, 108, 125
 Darwinian theory, 62
 Davidson, I., 98
 de Brosse, C., 8
 Deacon, H. and J., 72
 Deacon, T., 39, 65, 78
 Debreuil, B., 48
 Dediu, D., 7, 39
 deduction, 123
 Denisovans, 2, 23, 39, 55, 59, 111
 Descola, P., 129
 Dessalles, J.-L., 7, 98, 115
 DeVore, I., 59
 Diepkloof, 47
 diffusion, 26, 63, 94, 106
 Dixon, R. M. W., 30
 Donald, M., 36
 Dunbar, R., 15, 25, 26, 34, 109, 131

 ecology, 69
 Edwardes, M., 102
 egalitarianism, 49, 110
 Einstein, A., 1, 12, 122
 Eland Bull Dance, 59, 78, 85
 E-language, 132
 Eliade, M., 26
 Englefield, R., 52

 English, 30, 84, 122
 Enlightenment, 78
 ethnography, 38
 Europe, 6, 17, 62
 Evans, V., 77
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 122
 Everett, D., 79
 evolution, 14, 35, 48, 50, 62, 63, 69, 88,
 123, 129

 Faroese, 121
 Feyerabend, P., 80
 fire, 24
 Fitch, T., 62
 Foster, M. L., 107
 Foucault, M., 45
 FOXP2, 6, 24, 45, 76, 112, 119, 123
 France, 58, 64
 French, 87
 Freud, S., 98
 functionalism, 63

 Gamble, C., 60
 Gaskins, S., 42
 Geertz, C., 64
 genetics, 7, 31, 127
 German Romanticism, 78
 Germany, 63
 gesture, 21, 57, 113
 Gibson, K., 23
 globalization, 86
 God's truth, 90
 Goody, J., 119, 122
 gossip, 54
 grammar, 1, 15, 64, 68, 73, 82, 121,
 131, 160–79
 animal, 53
 Greek, 83
 Greenberg, J., 84
 Groves, C. P., 29
 Guenther, M., 79, 122

 Hadza, 27, 107
 Haeckel, E., 22
 Hamilton, W. D., 62
 Hanunóo, 89
 Harari, Y. N., 27
 Hauser, M., 76
 Hawaiian, 30
 Heine, B., 12, 25, 54
 Henn, B., 116
 Henshilwood, C., 48, 111
 Herder, J. G., 9, 103
 Hewes, G., 58
 hocus-pocus, 90

182 Index

- Holocene, 74
Homo habilis, 38
Homo erectus, 16, 36, 54, 115
Homo ergaster, 55
Homo habilis, 25
Homo heidelbergensis, 2, 23, 57, 58, 111, 115
 Hopi, 10
 Humboldt, A. von, 78
 hunter-gatherers, 1, 18, 33, 40, 47, 68–9, 79,
 81, 86, 88, 107, 114, 132
 delayed-return, 17
 egalitarian, 17
 immediate-return, 17
 Hurford, J., 5, 121
hxaro, 43, 82
 Hymes, D., 61
 hyoid bone, 7, 39
- Ichikawa, M., 40
 I-language, 20, 39, 102, 103
 incest taboo, 24, 49, 78
 India, 2, 92
 Indo-European, 88
 Ingold, T., 70, 98, 135
 instinct, 135
 interpretism, 64
 Inuktitut, 19, 80
 invention, 135
 Iron Age, 81
 Israel, 58
 Ivory Coast, 77
- Jackendoff, R., 35, 76
 Jakobson, R., 67
 Japanese, 13, 90
 Jespersen, O., 114
 Jung, C. G., 98, 101
- K'xa languages, 86
 Kalahari, 22, 40, 64, 79, 85, 87, 99, 116, 120
 Kames, Lord, 8
 Kanzi, 53
 Kapthurin, 75
 Kariera, 60
 Kay, P., 77
 Kegl, J., 11
 Kelly, R., 17, 69
 Kenneally, C., 76
 Kenya, 75
 Kgalagadi, 86
 Khoe languages, 81
 Khoekhoe, 81
 Khoisan, 42, 90, 116
 kinship, 50, 78, 90, 97, 103, 109
 Kirby, S., 9
 Kirk, G. S., 92
- Klein, R., 4, 111
 Kluckhohn, C., 81
 Knight, C., 49, 59, 78, 85, 110
 Krause, J., 56
 Kuklick, H., 122
 Kuper, A., 122, 125, 129
 Kuteva, T., 12, 25, 54
 Kx'a languages, 43, 81, 127
- Labov, W., 118
 Lake Mungo, 29
 language instinct, 75
 Late Palaeolithic, 134
 Later Stone Age, 111, 134
 Latin, 13, 83
 Le Blanc, M., 9
 Lee, R., 3, 58, 59
 Leech, G., 12
 Leighton, D., 81
 Levant, 118
 Levinson, S., 7, 39
 Lévi-Strauss, C., 1, 12, 49, 64, 92, 94, 99, 101,
 104, 110, 122
 Lévy-Bruhl, L., 98, 101
 Lewis, J., 19, 78
 Lewis-Williams, D., 37, 117
 Lieberman, P., 57
 linguistics, 1, 40, 128
 Linnaeus, C., 9
 Locke, J., 78
 Lubbock, J., 6, 63, 118
- MacNeillage, P., 124
mafisa, 71
 Maggs, T., 40
 Maine, H. S., 15
 Malinowski, B., 66, 122
 Maret, R. R., 96
 marine isotope stages (MIS), 28
 Marks, J., 129
 marriage, 61, 95, 120
 Marshall, L., 67
 Matthey de l'Etang, A., 103
 Maturana, H., 54
 Max Müller, F., 14, 97
 Max Planck Institutes, 129
 Maynes, M. J., 119
 Mbeki, T., 117
 Mbuti, 51
 McBrearty, S., 111
 McMahon, A. and R., 5
 McNeill, D., 21
 McWhorter, J., 84, 103
 Mead, M., 86
 Mead's Loop, 21
 Melanesia, 55, 105

- memory, 73
 Mesolithic, 118
 Mesopotamia, 92
 metaphor, 17, 59, 61, 79, 93
 Métraux, R., 86
 Middle East, 2, 94, 118
 Middle Stone Age, 72, 111, 119, 134
 migration, 134
 Miller, G., 38, 107
 mimesis, 36
 mindfulness, 134
 Mitchell, P., 54
 Mithen, S., 20, 37, 93
 Mitochondrial Eve, 24
 Monbodo, Lord, 8, 80
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 18
 Morrison, C. M., 73
 Mousterian, 58
 Movius Line, 31
 mtDNA, 23, 56
 Mufwene, S., 84
 multilingualism, 41, 83, 87, 103, 131, 134
 Murdock, G. P., 68
 music, 11, 92
 mutation, 134
 mythology, 1, 32, 53, 91, 92, 104, 108, 134
- N!aqriaxe, 42
 Namibia, 53, 58, 91
 Naro, 22, 41, 79, 126, 134
 narrative, 50, 73, 79, 92, 107, 118, 131
 Navajo, 81
 Nayaka, 51
 Neanderthals, 2, 7, 9, 38, 39, 56, 59, 93, 101, 108, 111, 119, 131
 Neanderthal burials, 37
 Neanderthal wisdom, 57
 Neolithic, 81, 88, 107
 Netherlands, 64
 Nettle, D., 87
 neuroscience, 21, 62
 Newmeyer, F., 12
 Nicaraguan Sign Language, 11, 112
 Nichols, J., 13
 Noble, W., 98
 non-hunter-gatherers, 1, 17, 47, 51, 52, 70, 81, 82, 140, 152
 North America, 3, 31, 126
 Northwest Coast, 17, 69, 105
 Norwegian, 121
- Oceanic, 30
 ochre, 48, 75
 Okrent, A., 121
 Oppenheimer, s., 29
 optimal foraging theory, 71
- Orang Outang, 80
 Owambo, 71
- Paarl, 90
 Papua New Guinea, 87
 parenting, 95
 pastoralism, 60, 71
 Peter the Wild Boy, 9, 78
 phatic communion, 40
 Philippines, 89
 phonemes, 30
 Pickrell, J., 116
 pidgin, 131
 Pinker, S., 35, 48, 76, 78, 114
 Pinnacle Point, 35
 Pirahã, 30, 51, 79, 83
 P-language, 39
 Plato, 1, 12, 92, 122
 Pleistocene, 74
 Pluciennik, M., 17
 Polynesia, 31
 Postal, P., 75
 post-hunter-gatherers, 47
 Powell, A., 58
 Power, C., 15, 49, 59, 110
 prehistory, 34, 50, 80, 95, 118, 160–79
 primates, 53, 110
 primatology, 14
 proto-language, 2, 116
 psychological functions, 67
 Pygmies, 40
- Rabinow, P., 45
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 97, 126
 Rappaport, R., 78
 reciprocal altruism, 62
 recursion, 35
 regional structural comparison, 64
 religion, 26, 36, 96, 100, 106
 ritual, 78, 101, 124
 Robins, J., 2
 Romaine, S., 87
 Roman law, 46
 Romance languages, 84
 Roro, 30
 Rousseau, J.-J., 9, 33
 Ruhlen, M., 5, 84
- Sahlins, M., 51, 68
 Salish, 95
 Sapir, E., 3, 128
 Saussure, F. de, 91, 128
 Savage-Rumbaugh, S., 53
 Scheherazade, 108
 Schepartz, L. A., 6
 Schmidt, W., 63

184 Index

- Scots Gaelic, 80
 Scots law, 46
 sea level changes, 74
 Seechelt, 95
 sexual selection, 107, 108, 134
 sharing, 17, 110
 Shennan, S., 58
 Siberia, 55
 Sierra Leone, 77
 sign, 91
 sign language, 20
 Silberbauer, G., 79
 simile, 17
 Smith, A., 18, 33, 34
 Smith, E. A., 69
 sociality, 49, 90
 Société de Linguistique de Paris, 9
 South Africa, 47, 82, 90, 107, 117, 126
 South America, 26, 30, 31, 61, 79, 109
 South Wind, 100
 Southeast Asia, 28, 30
 spandrel theory, 54
 Spanish, 87
 speech, 18, 57, 112
 Spikins, P., 113
Sprachbund, 22, 86, 116
 Stam, J., 104
 structuralism, 64, 129
 Subarctic, 19, 32, 40
 Swadesh, M., 8, 45
 Switzerland, 63
 symbolic representation, 14
 symbolic revolution, 98
 symbolic thought, 23, 93, 110, 125
 symbolism, 17, 92, 111
- taboo, 47, 110
 Taçon, P., 105
 Tai Forest, 77
 talking, 20
 Tallerman, M., 23
 Tarzan, 124
 Tattersall, I., 8, 24
 tetradic society, 60
 Thomsen, C. J., 6
 Tierra del Fuego, 31
 Toba, 28, 104, 110
- Tobias, P., 38
 Tomasello, M., 14
 totemism, 49
 Tournal, P., 6
 Traugott, E., 12
 trickster, 102
 Tswana, 71
 Turner, V., 79
 Twin Rivers, 75
 Tylor, E., 96, 101
- Uganda, 124
 Ulbaek, I., 48
 United Kingdom, 64
 United States, 62, 122, 128
 Universal Grammar, 10, 77
 Universal People, 68
 Upper Palaeolithic, 118
- van Gennep, A., 79
 village sign language, 21
- Waltner, A., 119
 Watts, I., 111, 119
 Weissmuller, J., 124
 Wheeler, P., 26
 Whitehouse, P., 112
 Whorf, B. L., 3, 10, 88, 115, 128
 Widlok, T., 71
 Wiessner, P., 43, 66
 Wilson, D., 6
 Wilson, E. O., 72
 Winterhalder, B., 69
 Wittgenstein, L., 127
 Witzel, M., 26, 104
 Woodburn, J., 18
 Wray, A., 19
 writing, 93
 Wynn, T., 74, 113
- xaro*, 95, 168
- Yéfi Dnye, 42
- Zambia, 75
 Zilhão, J., 58
 Zuberbühler, K., 77