

Contents

| | | |
|---|--|---------|
| | <i>List of figures</i> | page vi |
| | <i>List of tables</i> | vii |
| | <i>Acknowledgments</i> | viii |
| 1 | Pathway analysis and the elusive search for causal mechanisms | 1 |
| 2 | Preparing for pathway analysis | 19 |
| 3 | Case selection for pathway analysis | 33 |
| 4 | Comparison of case selection approaches | 49 |
| 5 | Regression-based case selection for pathway analysis of non-linear relationships | 69 |
| 6 | Matching to select cases for pathway analysis | 88 |
| 7 | Using large- <i>N</i> methods to gain perspective on prior case studies | 104 |
| 8 | Pathway analysis and future studies of mechanisms | 117 |
| 9 | Conclusion | 139 |
| | <i>Glossary of terms</i> | 148 |
| | <i>References</i> | 152 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 160 |