

Index

- Abng Minko’o, 36
Adada, Alphonse, 20, 21, 22, 26, 30
African black plum (*Vitex doniana*), 46
African bonytongue (*Heterotis niloticus*), 46
African teak (*Baikea sp.*), 157
African threadfin, Giant (*Polydactylus quadrifilis*), 48
African threadfin, Lesser (*Galeoides decadactylus*), 48
Aka, 160
Albert (cook), 16, 30, 177, 178
albino, 10
Alchornea cordifolia, 45
Ambundu, 158, 165
Anadelphia sp., 45
Angola, 2, 4, 33, 39, 41, 42, 52, 64, 65, 70, 72, 75, 107, 115, 117, 138, 146, 149, 150, 156, 157, 158, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 174, 214.
anthill, 118, 124, 129
 as symbol, 124
appendix, 118, 132, 133, 135
archaeological reconnaissance, 55–61
axe, polished stone, 34, 64, 72, 73, 77, 107, 117, 122, 162

Baillonella toxisperma, 46
Baka, 160
Bambara groundnut (*Vigna subterranean*), 162
Bambata Cave, 164
Bambata pottery, 166
banana (*Musa sp.*), 39
bananas (*Musa sp.*), 14, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 62, 162, 174, 214, 215
Bandera, 19
Bantoid languages, 158
Bantu
 language zones, 158
 languages, 12, 124, 156, 157, 160, 161, 163, 166
 Coastal, 158, 162, 165, 167, 172
 Eastern, 157, 158, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174
 Inner–Congo, 158, 162
 Narrow West, 158, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 173
 Northwest, 166, 173
 proto–Bantu, 41, 42, 158, 162, 163, 168
 proto–Eastern, 168
 proto–Southwest, 164, 166, 174
 proto–Western, 41
 Southeast, 164
 Southwest, 41, 158, 162, 164, 165, 166
 Western, 42, 157, 158, 159, 162, 165, 166, 168, 170, 172, 173, 174
baobab trees (*Adansonia digitata*), 47
Bar. *See* Drum fish (*Pseudotolithus senegalensis*)
barbel (*Barbus compineii*, *Barbus sp.*), 48
bat, fruit (*Eidolon helvum*), 51
Battell, Andrew, 1, 8, 10, 33, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 146, 149, 150
Bawoyo, 106
beads, glass, 41, 108, 115, 148, 151, 172, 175
bean, ground (*Voandzeia subteranea*), 40
Belgarde, Pierre, 8
Belgian Congo, 28
Benfica, Angola, 64, 72, 160, 166, 168, 170, 176
Benue–Congo, proto, 162, 163
Bernard (fisherman), 6, 7, 31, 32, 48, 97, 135, 177
Bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*), 48
Bilala, 47, 48
Bilinga. *See* *Nauclea diderrichii*
birdlime, 45
Bird’s eye bush (*Ochna multiflora*), 46
Bitter bark tree (*Sacoglottis gabonensis*), 46
blacksmith, 53, 54
Bois de Singes, 47, 51
Boko Songho, 144
Bordes, François, 78
Bostoen, Coen, 166
Boteti River, 160
Botswana, 18, 20, 26, 30, 31, 33, 40, 42, 75, 123, 132, 158, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176
 Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland, University of, 30
 National Museum of, 18, 20
Bouali, 55, 140, 146, 148
Boueti, 47
BP 113, 48, 54, 64, 65, 72, 78, 82, 83, 88, 89, 104, 107–115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 144, 162, 174, 176, 195
Brazil, 39, 223
Brazzaville, 3, 7, 10, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 23, 31, 55, 75, 107, 133, 140, 213
Bridelia ferruginea, 45
buffalo, forest (*Syncerus caffer*), 42, 48, 149
Bugakhoe, 166

Index

burial,Vili, 152, 175
Burton, Richard, 2, 3, 33, 47, 153, 214
Bush candle tree (*Carnarium schweinfurthii*), 162
bush meat (*gibier*), 14, 15, 51
Bushbuck (*Tragelaphus scriptus*), 51
buvandji. *See* buwandji
buwandji, 53, 106
Bwali. *See* Bouali
Bwanbé-Sommet, 36

Cabinda, 1, 3, 9, 34, 53, 152
Caongo River, 43
Callaway, Mark, 25, 26
Camabanga, Angola. *See* Kamabanga, Angola
Cameroon, 20, 31, 32, 36, 37, 41, 54, 62, 156, 158, 162, 166, 214, 215
Camus, François, 13, 133, 134
cane rat, greater (*Thryonomys swinderianus*), 51
Canthium sp., 46
Cape of Good Hope, 155
capitaine. *See* African threadfin, Giant (*Polydactylus quadrifilis*)
Caprivi Strip, Angola, 39, 132, 168, 170, 174
Carbon isotopes, 23, 163, 166
Carinated Broadly Grooved Ware (CBG), 64–66, 72, 89, 107, 110, 111, 113, 115, 125, 129, 130, 132, 168, 174
Cashew (*Anacardium occidentale*), 45
Cassava croaker. *See* Drum fish (*Pseudotolithus senegalensis*)
Catfish (*Clarias gabonensis*), 46, 48
Catfish (*Heterotis*), 48
Catholic, 1, 5, 153
cattle (*Bos taurus*), 34, 41, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 172, 174
CDF, 25, 26, 29, 32, 55, 59, 60, 61, 95, 175
Central Africa, 8, 11, 12, 19, 25, 41, 76, 78, 144, 153, 156, 157, 158, 160, 173
Central Cattle Pattern, 168
Ceramic Later Stone Age (CLSA), 19, 35, 37, 41, 42, 61, 62, 63, 64, 68, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77, 79, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 95, 96, 97, 104, 105, 108, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 129, 157, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 173, 174, 213, 214
Ceramic Later Stone Age herder–forager, 160
Chad, 31
Chickens (*Gallus gallus domesticus*), 42
chimpanzee (*Pan troglodytes*), 16, 30, 31, 32, 43, 44, 48, 51
chique (*Tunga penetrans*), 154, 155, 177
Chobe Game Reserve, 176
Chobe River, 160
Chokwe, 158
Christmas berry (*Psoraleum febrifugum*), 45
cirques, 25, 33, 34, 35, 44, 45, 46
civet, palm (*Nandion binotata*), 15, 51, 149
Clark, J. Desmond, 65, 78, 115, 160, 168, 174
Clist, Bernard, 12, 62, 64, 68, 70, 76, 78, 84, 97, 105, 117, 138, 141, 144, 145, 156, 165, 170, 213, 215
cloth
 bark, 47, 136, 149
 European, 5, 6, 8, 13, 69, 151, 152, 172, 175
 raphia, 55, 136, 138, 145, 146, 149–150, 151, 172, 175
 as money, 55, 145, 149, 152
cockles (*Andaris senilis*/*Senilia senilis*), 48, 67, 70, 72, 144
cocoplum (*Chrysobalanus icaco*), 46
cola (*Cola acuminata*), 40, 162
color symbolism, 135, 153
Condé, 55, 68, 136, 137–138, 140, 141, 144, 150, 175
Congo, Democratic Republic of (DRC), 11, 37, 52, 65, 70, 74, 115, 117, 123, 132, 138, 141, 145, 149, 162, 167, 172, 173, 174
Congo Free State, 28. *See* Belgian Congo
Congo, People’s Republic of, 4, 21
Congo, Republic of, 11, 21, 33, 36, 37, 55, 105, 122, 145
Congo River, 32, 36, 62, 68, 105, 157, 174
Congo snakehead (*Parachanna insignis*), 46
Congo walnut (*Terminalia superba*), 46
Congolaise de Développement Forestier (CDF), 25, 175
Conoco Oil Company, 3, 6, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 32, 44, 51, 59, 84, 133, 175
Copal, 118
copper working and artifacts, 12, 33, 53, 54, 55, 68, 108, 110, 117, 136, 144, 145, 149, 150, 170, 171, 172, 175
Cornet, J., 8, 53, 152
cowpea (*Vigna unguiculata*), 162
cowry shells, 69, 149
crocodile, dwarf (*Osteolaemus tetraspis*), 31, 51
Ctenium newtonii, 45
Cuban soldiers, 3, 4, 140
Cubango River, 156, 160
cucurbit, 163
Cunene River, 156, 160
Custard apple (*Ammona senegalensis*), 45

Dambwa, 163, 169, 170
Dapper, 145, 146, 216
Datog, 160
Dauville, France, 12
de Brazza, Savorgnan, 12
de Clais, Castellet, 8
de Maret, Pierre, 12, 17, 62, 65, 66, 68, 97, 105, 117, 123, 162, 168, 174
de Wet, J.M.J., 162, 163
Denbow, Jennifer, 15, 44
Denbow, Jeremy, 15, 44
Denbow, Jocelyne, 13, 23, 133, 134, 154
Dennett, Richard, 1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 46, 47, 70, 124, 138, 152, 153, 175, 213
Dimba, Democratic Republic of Congo, 74
Dinga, Lake, 45, 46
Diosso gorge, 5, 34, 44, 46
Diosso village, 8, 10, 37, 47, 59, 61, 67, 70, 72, 174
Divuyu, 40, 123, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176, 178
Djindji, 36
Dom Affonso, King of the Kongo, 146
Douka. *See* Tieghemelia africana
Douniam, Mr., 26
Drum fish (*Pseudotolithus senegalensis*), 48
Duiker, black-backed (*Cephalophus dorsalis*), 51
Duiker, black-fronted (*Cephalophus nigrifrons*), 51
Duiker, blue (*Cephalophus monticola*), 51
Dundo, Angola, 65, 115, 174
Dupont, 22
Dxericu, 166

Index

Early Iron Age (EIA), 29, 40, 41, 42, 55, 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 79, 81, 82, 83, 88, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122, 125, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 136, 137, 138, 144, 157, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 174

Early Split Model, 158

East Africa, 41, 78, 158, 160, 174, 215

Ekholm, Kajsa, 28, 148, 149, 150, 151

elephants (*Loxodonta cyclotis*), 42, 44, 145, 146

Elyonurus argenteus, 45

Eucalyptus, 17, 24, 55, 126

European goods as prestige items, 148–149

Egimmanra africana, 46

Fernando Po, 2

fetish, 6, 7, 153

Ficus religiosa, 47

Ficus thonningii. *See* *Ficus religiosa*

Fignou 1, 71, 72, 73

Fignou 4, 71, 72

Fioté, 1

fishing methods, 43, 47

Fu-Kiau, André, 8

Gabon, 1, 2, 12, 20, 32, 33, 36, 37, 62, 64, 67, 84, 97, 105, 117, 156, 158, 162, 173, 213

Gabon mahogany (*Aucumea klaineana*), 46

ganga (diviner), 10

Ghana, 36, 162, 214

ginger, 40

glass beads. *See* beads, glass

glyphosate. *See* Roundup

goat (*Capra hircus*), 41, 42, 163, 164, 165, 168

gold, 5, 75, 172

Goodall, Jane, 16, 30

Goodwin, A.J.H., 78

gorilla, western lowland (*Gorilla gorilla gorilla*), 16, 31, 43, 48, 49, 51

Gray Sand, 61, 78–79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 104

Grewia sp., 163

grinding stones, 34, 62, 71, 87, 104, 138, 144, 162

Group II ceramics, 68

Guava (*Psidium guajava*), 45, 107

Guevara, Che, 3, 4

Gundu, Zambia, 168, 174

Guthrie, Malcolm, 158

Hadza, 160

hand-axe, 36

hares, 42

Herbert, Eugenia, 8, 53, 55, 135, 144, 172

Herero, 158, 178

heritage management, 31, 176

Herringbone Ware, 64, 65, 66, 71, 72, 73, 81, 107, 110, 111, 112, 121, 122, 162, 168, 170, 173

Hippo fig (*Ficus trichopoda*), 45

hippopotamous (*Hippopotamus amphibious*), 31, 42, 43

honey, 40

Huffman, Thomas, 62, 65, 66, 78, 123, 132, 157, 160, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 174

hydrocyanic acid, 39

Hyparrhenia sp., 45

Hyphaena sp., 45

Indian Ocean, 41, 172, 175, 215

iron

smelting, 8, 33, 36, 53, 54, 55, 64, 69, 94, 97, 105, 106, 109, 110, 115, 117, 122, 135, 144, 145, 162, 170, 173

Isiques, Kingdom of, 145

ivory, 42, 55, 110, 138, 145, 150, 172, 175

jackal (*Canis* sp.), 42, 51

Jardinea gabonensis, 45

Jones, Neville, 78

Ju-≠Hõa languages, 157, 158, 160, 161, 164, 165, 174

Ju-≠Hõa people, 160, 170, 172, 178

Junglesop (*Anonidium mannii*), 47

Kakongo, Kingdom of, 40, 152

Kalahari, 2, 33, 34, 42, 54, 75, 78, 156, 157, 158, 164, 165, 170, 175, 177

Kalomo Tradition, 165, 169, 170

Kalundu Tradition, 163, 166, 168, 169, 170

Kamabanga, Angola, 165

kaolin eating, 135

Kapok tree. *See* Silk-cotton tree (*Ceiba pentandra*)

Karanga. *See* Bigeye tuna (*Thunnus obesus*)

Kasane, Botswana, 176

Kavango people, 172

Kavango River, 172

Kay Ladio Tradition, 117, 168

Kayes, 26, 29, 54, 61, 64, 77, 78, 79–81, 82, 84, 85, 104, 107, 111, 115–122, 129, 132, 133, 174

Khama, Sir Seretse, President of Botswana, 30, 31

Khoe languages, 161, 164, 165

Khoe people, 164, 165, 166, 170, 172

Khoe-Kwadi languages, 157, 158, 159, 160, 164, 165, 166, 174, 220, 221

Khoisan languages, 158–160

Kibota, 8

Kimfoko-Maddungou, Joseph, 8

Kinshasa, 10, 32

Kissiboula, Casimir, 5, 15, 16, 23, 88, 177

Kitala, Angola, 165

Kitina, Lake, 45

Kitsounga, 145

Kongo art, 68, 172

Kongo, Kingdom of, 68, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 172

Kongo people, 28, 39, 47, 52, 53, 150, 158

Kongo religion, 8, 54

Kouilou River, 18, 26, 34, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 59, 60, 64, 65, 72, 73, 78, 79, 107, 115, 213

!Kung, 160

kwanga, 38, 39

Kwebe Hills, 171

Kwito River, 172

Kxoe, 160

Laidler, P.W., 78

Laman, Karl, 8

Lamba, 54, 71, 84, 87, 88–94, 97, 104, 107, 112, 116, 124

Index

Lanfranchi, Raymond, 12, 64, 78, 84, 97, 117, 145, 156, 165, 170
Laplace, Yves, 24
Las Saras, 33
Late Split Model, 158
Later Iron Age, 34, 54, 55, 66, 68, 69, 70, 75, 78, 136, 137, 140, 141, 144, 145, 165, 169, 172
Later Stone Age (LSA), 12, 55, 61, 62, 74, 76, 78–84, 105, 122, 164
Leakey, Louis, 78
Lenin, Vladimir, 3, 4
leopard (*Panthera pardus*), 31, 42, 53
Leopard's Cave, Namibia, 164
Leopold, King of Belgium, 10
Liavela, Angola, 170
Libandji Iwa bakwandji. *See* Junglesop (*Anonidium mannii*)
libongo. *See* cloth: raphia
Limba. *See* Congo walnut (*Terminalia superba*)
limes, 40
Limpopo River, 172, 175
lion (*Panthera leo*), 31, 42, 43
Livingstone Falls, 11
Loandjili, 45, 48, 53, 59, 81, 88, 106, 107, 115, 124, 215
Loango Bay, 2, 6, 7, 9, 11, 34, 43, 47, 213
lobster, spiny (*Panulirus regius*), 48
Lombard, J., 36, 55, 78, 213
Lonchocarpus sp., 47
Lopes, Duarte. *See* Lopez, Duarte
Lopez, Duarte, 1, 39, 51, 70, 146, 150
Lotshitshi, 165
Loubanzi, 55, 68, 136, 138, 140, 141, 144, 150, 174, 175
Loubomo, 12, 13
Loudetia arundinacea, 45
Loufoumbou, Lake, 45, 81
Loutard, Tati, 26
Luanda, Angola, 39, 64, 165
Luango Luici River, 9
Lubumbashi, Democratic Republic of Congo, 167, 174
lungfish (*Patachanna* sp.), 48
l'Unité d'Afforestation Industrielle du Congo (UAIC). *See* UAIC
Lusunsi shrine, 53

Macaranga barteri, 46
MacGaffey, Wyatt, 8, 28, 53, 175
Madingo-Kayes, 3, 4, 5, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 34, 38, 40, 48, 51, 54, 59, 66, 67, 75, 94, 118, 122, 123, 124, 130, 132, 168, 174, 176
Mafouque. *See* Mafuka
Mafuka, 151
maize (*Zea mays*), 37, 39, 40, 47, 157, 162, 214
maize people, 39
Malebo Pool, 11
Mali, 54
MaLoango, 8, 9, 10, 55, 151, 153
manatee (*Trichechus senegalensis*), 31, 43
Mango tree (*Mangifera indica*), 14, 37, 115, 215
mangrove (*Avicennia germinans*), 6, 18, 34, 44, 45, 46, 78, 79, 115
Manilkara lacera, 46

Manima-Moubouha, Aimé, 107, 145
manioc, 3, 14, 28, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 47, 70, 157, 177
manioc cooking, 39
Maranthès glabra, 46
Marien Ngouabi University, 15, 18, 23, 140, 154
Martin, Phyllis, 55, 147, 149, 150, 172
Marx, Karl, 3, 4, 23
Matadi, 10
Matlapaneng, Botswana, 40, 163, 164, 165, 166, 169, 170, 172, 174, 176
Matombi, 47
Maun, Botswana, 163, 170, 176
Mayombe Mountains, 5, 9, 10, 12, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 45, 48, 52, 54, 55, 68, 79, 94, 97, 104, 105, 106, 107, 145, 174, 175
Mayumbe, Gabon, 46
Mbafu Tradition, 68, 141, 144, 145
Mbanza. *See* San Salvador, Angola
Mbota. *See* *Lonchocarpus* sp.
Mbuku province, 9
Mbukushu, 158, 172, 178
Melletia versicolor. *See* *Lonchocarpus* sp.
Meningue, 48, 64, 111, 118, 124
metal working, 77, 170
mfuma. *See* Silk-cotton tree (*Ceiba pentandra*)
mfundi, 39
Middle Stone Age, 36, 59
Miller, Duncan, 53, 170, 171, 172
Miller, Joseph, 148, 151
millet, finger (*Eleusine coracana*), 39
millet, pearl (*Pennisetum glaucom*), 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 62, 70, 162, 163, 166, 174, 215
Millettia laurentii, 46
Mindouli, 144
Misenga, Democratic Republic of Congo, 145
Missala (*Macrobrachium* sp.). *See* shrimp, freshwater (*Macrobrachium* sp.)
Moabi. *See* *Baillonella toxisperma*
Mokissi. *See* Nkissi
Molineux, Anne, 59
mongongo (*Schinziophyton rautanenii*), 162, 166
monkey orange (*Strychnos cocculoides*), 40
monkeys, various, 16, 45, 49, 51, 149, 150
Mopane tree (*Colophospermum mopani*), 157
mopane worms, 177
Mougani, Romain, 5, 10, 15, 16, 29, 37, 39, 59, 61, 72, 78, 79
M-souka. *See* Mafuka
mullet (*Mugil* sp., *Liza falcipinnis*), 48
mündèlè, 39
Mvindou, 3, 54, 59, 79, 84, 95, 96, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 116, 138

Namibia, 33, 39, 132, 158, 160, 164, 170, 174
Nanga, Lake, 34, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51
Natal grass (*Rhynchelytrum repens*), 45
National Geographic Society, 84
National Science Foundation, 18
Nauclea diderrichii, 46
Nauclea pobeguini, 45
Naviundu Complex or Tradition, 65, 66, 123, 124, 132, 167, 168, 174

Index

Ndembo, Lac, site, 40, 65, 66, 111, 122, 124–132, 174, 176, 212
Ndembo, Lake, 24, 34, 45, 48, 81, 215
Neolithic, 25, 62, 75, 76, 77, 156, 173, 174, 213.
 See also Ceramic Later Stone Age (CLSA)
Neolithic, Pastoral, 160
Ngami, Lake, 164
Ngovo Group or Tradition, 62, 74, 105, 117, 162
Ngoyo, Kingdom of, 46, 47, 53, 106, 150
Niari copper mines, 12, 55, 68, 144
Niari River, 34, 36
Nicandros, Constantine, 21
Niger-Congo language family, 157
Nigeria, 23, 78, 214
Nilo-Saharan language family, 162
Niové. *See Staudtia gabonensis*
Njila, proto-, 162
Nkang, Cameroon, 41
nkondo. *See* baobab trees (*Adansonia digitata*)
Northern San, 157, 174
Noumazalaye, Mr., 26
Nqoma, Botswana, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 172, 174, 176
Nsanda. *See Ficus religiosa*
nsi, 52
Ntombo Marsh, 18, 34, 44, 45, 46, 51, 54, 71, 84, 96, 100, 137, 138, 140
Ntoumbi River, 48
Nyungwe, Botswana, 176
Nzambi, 153
nzimbu (*Olivancillaria*), 151

ochre, red, 46, 94, 153
Ogooué River, 12, 158
oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*), 34, 37, 40, 41, 45, 62, 71, 73, 89, 97, 100, 104, 105, 108, 162, 166, 173
Okala Tradition, 62, 105
Okanda Tradition, 64
Okavango Delta, 2, 42, 132, 156, 158, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 175, 176
Okoumé. *See* Gabon mahogany (*Aucumea klaineana*)
Ossoula, Mr., 22, 23, 26
Otumbi Tradition, 64
Ovambo, 158
Oveng Tradition, 64
Ovimbundu, 158, 165
oysters, 14, 48, 67, 144

Padauk. *See* red dyewood (*Pterocarpus soyauxi*)
Paint House, 46, 153
palm cloth. *See* cloth, raphia
palm wine, 41, 149, 151
pangolin, tree (*Manis tricuspis*), 31, 48, 51
Pangoud, 71
Panicum sp., 45
Pao rose (*Swartzia fistuloides*), 46
papyrus (*Cyperus papyrus*), 44, 45
Paris, France, 32
Pasteur Institute, 133
peanuts, 37, 214
people, 144
pepper, Benin, 40
Phillips, George, 27, 28
pig, bush (*Potamochoerus porcus*), 42, 51
pigeon peas (*Cajanus indicus*), 40
pineapples, 40
Pitcher, Max, 17, 19, 22, 173
Plum, sour (*Ximenia americana*), 36
Poaty III, Moe, 9
Pointe Indienne, 2, 9, 213
Pointe Noire, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 33, 36, 42, 47, 49, 51, 59, 67, 70, 72, 78, 133, 135, 153, 155, 174, 177
Poirier, Bertrand, 26, 29
Pont-sur-Yonne, France, 12
porcupine, brush-tailed (*Artherurus africanus*), 14, 51, 177
Portuguese, 40, 43, 46, 51, 147, 149, 153
Posnansky, Merrick, 78
Prati, MaLoango, 153
prawns (crevettes), 14
Proyart, Liévin-Bonaventure, 1, 8, 10, 33, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 70, 110, 118, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 175, 214
Pygmy, 53, 160, 162
python (*Python sebae*), 51, 177

Qogana, 166, 176
Quibaxe, Angola, 72, 168

raffia. *See* cloth: raphia
red dyewood (*Pterocarpus soyauxi*), 46, 146, 149, 150, 153, 175
Rhizophora racemose, 46
Richardson, Keith, 27, 28
Ricoco II, Angola, 170
Roundup, 27, 31, 214
Rytigynia gracilipetiolata, 46

sacred or medicinal trees, 6, 46–47
sacred places, 5–6
Sahara, 32
salt making, 43, 110, 115
salt trade, 55, 149
Samanu province, 8
San Salvador, Angola, 146, 149
Sandawe, 160
Sangha River, 12
Sanviti, Nicole, 18, 84
Sarkozy, Nicolas, President of France, 30, 214
Sassou-Nguesso, Denis, President of the Republic of Congo, 21, 23, 24
Schofield, John, 78
Schrag, Norman, 151
Seagram, 22
Serondella, Botswana, 176
Shad (*Ethmalosa fimbriata*), 48
shark fins, dried, 51
Shark, Great White (*Carcharodon carcharias*), 48
Shaw, Paul, 33
Shaw, Thurston, 78
sheep (*Ovis aries*), 42, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 174
Shell Oil Company, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 55, 70, 141, 175

Index

shrimp, freshwater (*Macrobrachium sp.*), 48
Sicé, Adolphe, 133
Sicklebush (*Dichrostachys cinerea*), 45
Silk–cotton tree (*Ceiba pentandra*), 47
silver, 145, 149
simbi, 54, 151
Simpson, Roger, 22, 24, 173
Sinda, Lake, 36
Sioma, 166, 168, 169, 170
sitatunga (*Tragelaphus spekei*), 45, 51
slave trade, 1, 37, 47, 72, 147, 148, 150–152, 153
Smithsonian Institution, 17
sole (*Cynoglossus sp.*, *Citharus sp.*), 48
Sondi copper mines, 145, 215
Sonyo, Kingdom of, 42
sorcerers, 32, 135
sorghum (*Sorghum bicolor*), 37, 39, 40, 70, 151, 162, 163
South Africa, 31, 33, 160, 164, 165, 172
South America, 45, 155
Southern San, 160
Soviet Union, 3
Soyo, 39
Spaced Curvilinear Ware (SC), 66, 67, 122, 125, 128, 132, 174
specularite, 165, 170, 172, 174
Stab grass (*Andropogon schirensis*), 45
Staudtia gabonensis, 46
sugar cane, 40
Sugar plum (*Uapaca guineensis*), 46
sweet potatoes, 40
Symphonia gloulifere, 46
Syzygium guineense, 46

taccola. *See* red dyewood (*Pterocarpus soyauxi*)
tacula. *See* red dyewood (*Pterocarpus soyauxi*)
talc, 65, 72, 89, 107, 111, 129, 132
Tandou–Yombi, 64, 72, 73, 107, 111, 117, 118, 122
Tanzania, 160
taro, 37, 38
Tchibanga (province), 9
Tchikamba (province), 9, 25
Tchimpounga Chimpanzee Rehabilitation Center, 30
Tchissanga, 6, 7, 14, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 34, 35, 38, 44, 47, 48, 51, 54, 55, 63, 71, 75, 84–87, 88, 89, 93, 97, 104, 116, 133, 138, 177, 213
Tchitembo, Lake, 38, 66, 70, 136, 144, 172
Thamalakane River, 176
Thiaw, Ibrahima, 175
Thomas, Wendy, 46, 47, 53, 54, 55, 76, 106, 136, 144
Thompson, Robert Faris, 8
Tieghemelia africana, 46

tigers, grass and wood, 42, 43
tilapia, 48
Tiliaceae sp., 45
tin, 6, 47, 145
Tio. *See* Isiques, Kingdom of
tobacco, 1, 37, 40, 69, 70, 136
Tokyo, 20
tombstones, 1, 5, 8, 53, 153
tortoise (*Kinixys erosa*), 51
Toteng, Botswana, 164, 165, 171
Toupou, 47
trypanosomais, 42
Tsetse fly (*Glossina sp.*), 34, 41, 163, 164
Tshitolean, 160
Tsodilo Hills, Botswana, 124, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176
Tswana, 165, 178
tukula. *See* red dyewood (*Pterocarpus soyauxi*)
Tuu, 160

UAIC, 25, 26, 28, 29, 95
Uganda, 78, 215
Ungaro, Bernardino, 8
University of Texas, Austin, 17, 20, 107, 140

van den Broecke, Pieter, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 145, 146, 149, 150, 214
van Riet Lowe, C., 78
Vansina, Jan, 37, 39, 41, 53, 62, 64, 110, 148, 149, 156, 157, 158, 162, 165, 174, 214, 215
Victoria Falls, 39, 163, 165, 168, 170
Vili, 1, 10, 37, 40, 52, 53, 55, 124, 152, 153, 158
Volavka, Zdenka, 46, 47, 52, 53, 54, 55, 76, 106, 136, 144
Vossia cuspidate, 45

Wengué. *See* *Millettia laurentii*
Westerwald pottery, 70, 71, 145
Wild date palm (*Phoenix reclinata*), 46
Wilton Tradition, 160
woven ware, 68, 69, 136, 137, 138, 140, 145, 150, 172, 175

Xaro, 166, 176
Xylopia rubescens, 46

yams (*Dioscoraceae sp.*), 40
Yei, 158, 164, 166, 172

Zaire. *See* Congo, Democratic Republic of (DRC)
Zambezi River, 39, 124, 156, 158, 168, 174
Zambia, 39, 124, 132, 157, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174