

Index

- A4 rocket**, 215
Abadan, 144
ABC of Communism, 578
Abyssinia
 Italian invasion, 30, 33, 395
 British response, 492–3
Acheson, Dean, 514–16, 518
Acker, Achille van, 558
Adams, John, 220
administrative governance, 454–62, 473
 policy-making, 455
 separation of powers, 455–6
Adorno, Theodor, 621–9, 639, 641, 644–5
aerial photography, 728
African-Americans, 367, 723
Afrika Korps, 189
agriculture, 149–50, 411, *see also* food
 security
 Belgium, 160
 China, 171–2, 405–7
 Denmark, 160
 Germany
 inter-war, 151
 wartime, 153–4, 156–60
 Great Britain, 165
 India, 407–11
 Japan, 100, 154–6, 390
 Manchuria, 395–6
 modernization, 149–51, 387
 post-war, 394
 Soviet Union, 169–70
 United States, 163, 386–7
Ahonen, Pertti, 546
air defence, 210–12
aircraft
 British manufacture pre-war, 33, 38
 Great Britain, 103–5
 jet, 213–14
 research and development, 201
 Soviet Union, 97
 United States, 106, 114
Akihito, 444
Alcan, 119, 222
Alcoa, 119
Aldrig mere Krig, 480–1
Algeria, 138
All-India Kisan Sabha, 409
aluminium, 118–20, 203, 222–3
 environmental impact, 223
American Anthropological Association,
 548–9
American Bar Association, 459, 535, 549
**American Declaration of the Rights and
 Duties of Man**, 528, 540
American Jewish Committee, 533
American Law Institute, 532–3
**American Relief Administration for a
 Russian Famine**, 510
Andere Deutschland, Das, 485
Andreev, Daniil, 490
**Anglo-American Council on Production
 (AACP)**, 317
Anglo-Iranian, 125
animals, 229–34
 domestic, 233–4
anthracite, 126
anthrax, 267
Anthropocene, 26
Anti-Rightist Campaign, 612
Antwerp, 192

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Anzai Sadako**, 426
apologetic memory, 709–11, 716, 718
Appia, Louis, 476
ARD, 687
Arendt, Hannah, 24, 630, 644–5
Argentina, 167
Ariès, Philippe, 671
Arisawa Hiromi, 83
armoured vehicles
 Soviet union production, 31
Arnold, Matthew, 220
Aruba refinery, 141, 144
Asia Express, 99
asocials, 365
AT&T, 197
Atatürk, Kemal, 702
Atlantic Charter, 49, 510, 526, 531–2
Attlee, Clement, 492, 596
Aung San, 608
Auschwitz, 113, 154
 Adorno on, 645
 chemicals complex, 44, 135
 genocide at, 254, 630
 ghosts, 657–8
 photography, 737–40
 sexual slavery, 439–40
 survivors' memories, 717–18
Austad, Torleiv, 481
Australia, 167
 army, 228
 conscientious objection, 471–2
 exports, 194
 industrial production, 315
Australian Imperial Force, 227
Austria, 36, 49, 93, 102, 135, 249, 259, 282,
 295–6, 324, 379, 436, 506, 517, 522, 572
 currency reform, 49
autarky, 128–31, *see also* food security
Avro Lancaster, 104

Backe, Herbert, 46, 153, 156, 158
Baden-Württemberg, 114
Baku, 123, 133, 141–3
Balbo, Italo, 395–6
ballistic missiles, 214–15
bancor, 51
Bandar Shapur, 177
Bandera, Stepan, 676
Bandung Conference, 613
Bank of England, 38
Bank of France, 33
Bank of Japan, 61
Barbarossa Decree, 441

BARBAROSSA, operation, 44–5, 399, 588
Barber, John, 588–9
Barcero programme, 391
Barracough, Geoffrey, 248
Bartov, Omer, 274, 372
BASF, 197
Basra-Margil, 177
Batou system, 314
Battle of Britain, 211, 333
Battle of Stalingrad (film), 683
Bauman, Zygmunt, 720
bauxite, 118–20, 222–3
Bayer, 197, 199
bazooka, 207–8
Bedaux, Charles, 316, 321
Belarus, 399
Belgium, 558
 agriculture, 160
 economic policy
 adherence to gold standard, 30
 post-war monetary reform, 49
 labour relations, 572
 persecution of Jews, 703
bellicist cultures, 416–17
Belorussia, 157
Bender, Hans, 671
Bengal, 408–9
Benjamin, Walter, 644
Bennett, Judith A., 238
Bergen-Belsen concentration camp, 266
Berlin Sports Palace, 353
Berlin, Battle of
 casualties, 273–4
 Soviet memorial, 273, 673, 693
Berliner Illustrierte, 731
Bethe, Hans, 204
Bethnal Green Underground Station
 tragedy, 689
Betriebsführer, 300
Beveridge report, 337, 533, 553–6, 596
 international impact, 556–8
Beveridge, William, 50, 467, 553
Bevin, Ernest, 299–300, 492
Bill of Rights Committee, 460
Bintan Island, 119
biological warfare, 209, 236, 266–7, 542
Birkhoff, Gary, 208
Bismarck, Otto von, 561–2, 633
bison meat, 232
black markets
 France, 47, 158
 Germany, 49
 Japan, 85

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Blair, Sir Ian**, 675
Blanchot, Maurice, 652
Blitzkrieg, 40, 350
blockades, 393
Blomberg, Werner von, 30
Blum, Léon, 34
Blyeh, Yayutz, 424–5
Boeing B-29 Superfortress, 108–9, 114, 180
Bolivia, 281
Boll, Bernd, 727
Bomber Command memorial, 694–6
bond finance
 bond drives, 22–3
 China, 68
 Germany, 36
 Japan, 62–3, 79
Bose, Subhas Chandra, 606
Bougainville, 163
Bourne, Randolph, 582
Braun, Eva, 668
Braun, Wernher von, 215, 219
Bren machine gun, 105
Bretton Woods conference, 52–3
Bricker, John, 549
Bridge over the River Kwai (film), 681
British Administration of Malaya, 608
British Aluminium Company, 119
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 332–3
British National Physical Laboratory, 198
British Transportation Service, 183
Brittain, Vera, 383, 494
Brock, Peter, 488
Brokaw, Tom, 271
Browning, Christopher, 720
bubonic plague, 210
Buddhism, 483
Budrass, Lutz, 114
Buna Beach, 735–7
Burgfrieden, 577
Burma, 42, 87, 93, 144, 608–9
 food shortages, 162
Burma-Siam railway, 57, 257, 283, 542
Burnham, James, 115
Bush, George W., 675, 692
Bush, Vannevar, 205, 211
Butters, Ed, 232

Cagan, Philip, 57
Cairo conference, 619–20, 616
Calcutta, 605
California, 114

CalTech, 114
Camus, Albert, 651
Canada
 conscientious objection, 470–1
 conscription, 470–1
 industrial production, 315
 natural resources, timber, 226–40
 social policy, 557, 566–7
Canadian Bar Association, 535
cancroid, 427
cannibalism, 264–5
Cap Arcana, 189
Carnegie Institution, 199, 205
Caron, George, 744
Carta del Lavoro, 300
Casablanca conference, 175
Cassin, René, 538
Castle Bromwich, 104
cavity magnetron, 212
Ceadel, Martin, 491
cemeteries, 238, 663–4
censorship
 British, 335
central planning, 592–3
 France, 594–6
 Germany
 First World War, 577–8
 pre-war, 584–5
 Great Britain, 581
 post-war, 596
 shipping, 183
 India, 581–2, 597–8
 Indonesia, 597
 Japan, 586–8
 post-war, 593–8
 research and development, 205
 Soviet Union, 578–9
 wartime, 588–90
 United States, 582–4, 590–2
 shipping, 183
 wartime, 585–93
Central Reserve Bank (China), 66
Chain Home system, 211
Chamberlain, Neville, 332, 467
 Appeasement policy, 33
Chang, Iris, 710
Chang, P. C., 538
Charter 77 movement, 551
Chartier, Émile, 479
Chelyabinsk, 110
chemical warfare, 200
chemists, 208–9
Chen Bijun, 604

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Chen Yi**, 614
- Chertkov, Vladimir**, 463–4
- Chetniks**, 402
- Chiang Kai-shek**, 59, 89, 170, 599, 611, 619–20
- Chickering, Roger**, 220
- Children's Fund**, 525
- Chile**
copper production, 118
nitrate production, 118
- Chil-sung Yang**, 702–3
- China**, 618
agriculture, 171–2
land reform, 405–7
casualties, 172
at hands of Chinese troops, 255–6
civilian, 254
military, 254
civil war, 604–5, 611
Daiyu islands, 620, 676
displaced persons, 280–1, 296
economy
bond finance, 68
communist controlled, 77–80
compulsory borrowing, 57
currency, 87–90
inflation, 68–72, 78, 90–3, 171
Japanese-occupied, 75–7
monetary regimes, 63–6
money-printing, 92
nationalist, 66–78, 87–93
post-war, 87–93
taxation, 79–80
food security, 170–3
humanitarian aid, 513, 520–1
medical care, 271
military spending, 67–9
nationalist, 66–78, 87–93, 170–2, 601–2, 619–20
natural resources
coal, 137
partisans, 400–7
post-war settlement, 600–5, 610–11, 612–13
revisionism, 619
social policy, 603
Soviet Union and, 611
United States and, 601, 610–11, 621
- cholera**, 210
- Chongqing**, 254–5
- Christianity**, 646
- chrome ore**, 135
- Chrysler**, 107
- labour relations, 570
tank production, 116
- Churchill, Winston**, 49, 103, 332, 359, 393, 467
on human rights, 531–2
on Korea, 616
on Lend-Lease, 42
on loss of Empire, 606–7
on post-war relief, 507
on post-war treatment of Nazi leaders, 541
- Citroen, André**, 317–18
- Civil Rights movement**, 477
- Civilian Public Service camps**, 470
- civilians**, *see* population displacement
- Clark, Grenville**, 459–62, 465
- Clark, William**, 465
- Clinton, Bill**, 691
- coal**, 135–8
iron ore and, 125
transportation, 127
Ukraine, 136
world production, 126
- coal production**
Great Britain, 224
Soviet Union, 96–7
- Cohen, Daniel**, 545, 550
- Cold War**, 54
- collaboration**, 718
Denmark, 480–1
- colonialism**
genocide, 719–21
- Combined Food Boards**, 165
- Combined Raw Materials Board**, 134
- comfort women**, 429, 432, 629, 698–9, 707–10, 715, 724
apologies to, 715
- commemorative events**, 690–6
- Commissariat général du Plan (CGP)**, 594–6
- Commission for Relief in Belgium (CRB)**, 510
- Committee for the Defence of Conscientious Objection (France)**, 464–5
- Committee of Imperial Defence**, 185–6
- Communist Party (Chinese)**, 405–7, 602
- Communist Party (Polish)**, 705
- Communist Party (Soviet)**, 342–3
- compensation payments**
timber requisitions, 227
- concentration camps**
German
disease, 266
Mittelbau-Dora, 313
- condoms**, 427–8

Index

- Congress of Racial Equality**, 497
Congress Party (India), 605–6
conscientious objection, 447–8, 462–74,
 490–1, *see also* pacifism
 Australia, 471–2
 Canada, 470–1
 Denmark, 451–2
 France, 453, 464–5
 Germany, 462–3, 488–9
 Great Britain, 467–9
 Japan, 464
 New Zealand, 451, 471–2
 Norway, 450
 pre-war, 449–54
 Soviet Union, 448, 463–4
 United States, 461–2, 468–70
- conscription**
 Canada, 470–1
 Germany, 462–3, 487–8
 Great Britain, 467–8
 Prussian model, 449
 United States, 465–6
- Consolidated B-24 Liberator**, 106
Conti, Leonardo, 152, 370
contract manufacturing, 95
Controlled Materials Plan, 591–2
Cooper, William, 723
copper, 118
Councill, Clara, 266
courts-martial, 344
Craig, Gordon, 636
Crane, Susan, 739
Cranes are Flying, The (film), 684–5
Crimean War, 728
crimes against humanity, 541
crimes against the peace, 541
Cruel Sea, The (film), 681–2
Cruel Sea, The (book), 188–9
Cuba, 533
cultural memory, 678–9
Curacao, 144
Czarowski, Gabriele, 435–6
Czechoslovakia
 economic policy, post-war, 49
 industrial production, 318
 military spending, 33
- Dad's Army* (UK TV series), 690
Daikyo Oil, 113–14
Daily Mail, 672
Daimler, 111
Daimler-Benz, 111
Daioyu islands, 620
- Dakus family**, 293
Dam Busters, The (film), 681
Danzig, 729–30
D'Aragona Commission, 558
Dawson, Graham, 680
D-Day, 52, 144, 192, 271, 347, 357, 691
D-day landings, 691
DDT, 230, 241
de Havilland Mosquito, 224
death, 172, *see also* ghosts
 attitudes to
 Soviet, 343
 commemoration, 271–2
 disease, 266–7
 expectations of, 252–4
 famine, 264–6
 industrial accidents, 108
 photographic representation, 736–7
 social and cultural impact, 671–2
 starvation, 163, 172
 suicide, 267–74
 total war dead, 252
- Deladier, Édouard**, 38
Demmin, 267
Democratic Party (US), 458
Deng Xiaoping, 406
Denmark
 agriculture, 160, 392–3
 collaboration, 480–1
 conscientious objection, 451–2
 pacifism, 480–1
 post-war monetary reform, 49
- Deterding, Henry**, 125
Detroit tank arsenal, 116
Detroit, Treaty of, 570
Deutsche Arbeitsfront (DAF), 302–3, 306,
 321–2, 324, 326
Deutsche Friedensgesellschaft, 485
Dibrophen, 375
disabled people
 Germany war veterans, 378–9
disease, 266–7, 291, 735, *see also* venereal
 disease
 Nazi total war and, 370
- displaced persons**, 277–90, *see also*
 migration
 accommodation, 294
 British Empire, 282–3
 China, 280–1
 disease, 291
 employment, 295
 Europe, 279
 ethnic Germans, 522–3

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Far East, 282–3
 forced repatriation, 522–3
 German, 284–5, 663–4, 712
 human rights, 550–2
 humanitarian aid, 503, 505
 UNRRA, 521–3
 Japanese, 710–11
 Jewish, 281–2
 life as, 293–7
 Poland, 282
 Polish farmers, 154
 refugee camps, 290–4
 resettlement, 288, 573
 Spanish Civil War, 280–1
- Doctor Faustus*, 637–41, 650, 652–3
- doctors, 369
- Dodge Line, 85
- Dodge, Joseph, 85
- Dokutovich, Galina, 346
- Donbass, 136
- Dorgelès, Roland, 660
- Dorman-Smith, Reginald, 608
- Doss, Elizabeth, 694
- Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 638
- Dowa Automobile Manufacturing
 Company, 99
- Dower, John, 275, 484
- Dresden, 629, 696, 740–3
- Du Pont, 197
- Dubois, W. E. B., 723
- Dukhobors, 470
- Duranti, Marco, 547
- dysentery, 378
- Eastman, Lloyd, 91
- Eberstadt, Ferdinand, 590
- Economic Advisory Council, 581
- Eden, Anthony, 553
- education, 201
- Education Act (1944, UK), 558
- Ehrenburg, Ilya, 344, 347
- Eichmann, Adolf, 688, 716
- Einaudi, Luigi, 597
- Einsatzgruppen*, 260–2, 368
 psychological strain, 371
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 518
- Eisenman, Peter, 673
- Elizabeth II, 695
- Elton, C. S., 231
- Emergency Farm Labor Supply Program,
 397
- Emergency Powers (Defence) Act (1941),
 300
- Employment Act (1946, US), 567
- engineering training, 198
- Epaney, 239
- European Convention on Human Rights,
 530, 547
- Evans, Walker, 386
- fabi, 68–73
- factories, 95
- Falaise, 238
- Falklands-Malvinas War, 675
- Fall of Berlin* (film), 683–4
- fascism, 532, 642
- Fassbinder, Rainer Werner, 433–4
- Federal Agency for Water and Air Quality
 (German), 240–1
- Federal Reserve Bank (China), 66
- Feifel, Herman, 671
- Feigel, Lara, 422
- Fellowship of Reconciliation, 491, 495–7
- Fiat (motor manufacturer), 317
- Fiji
 military land requisition, 237–8
 timber, 227
- film, 660–1
 1950s, 679–85
 German anti-Semitic, 368
 Germany
 anti-Semitic, 357–8
 Great Britain, 680–2
 Italy, 679–80
 Soviet Union, 682–5
 United States, 679, 686
- Finland, 232
- First World War, 21, 367
 conscientious objection, 451
 ghosts, 658–61
 natural resources, 122
 peasant conscripts, 387
 photography, 728
 post-war humanitarian aid, 510–11
 rationing, 388
 research and development, 200–2
 resistance to, 417
 shipping, 174–6, 182, 184
 transportation, 174–6
 war economies, 27
 United States, 43
- Fischer, Fritz, 715
- Fish and Wildlife Service (United States),
 240
- fishing, 233
- Five-Year Plans, 32, 95–7, 579

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- flag salute ceremonies**, 460–1
flamethrowers, 209
Flex, Walter, 659
Foca, 402
Focke-Wulf 190 fighter, 112
food security, 151, *see also* agriculture
 China, 170–3
 Germany
 interwar, 150–2
 wartime, 152–4
 Great Britain, 165–6
 Japan, 154–6, 160–5
 Soviet Union, 169–70
forced labour
 Germany, 100, 111–12, 120–1, 282, 361, 372–3
 agriculture, 154
 Jews, 366–7
 mining, 138
 resistance of labourers, 373
 Soviet citizens, 399
 Japan, 57, 256, 283, 313–15, 367
 mining, 137–8
 Jews, 312
 Koreans, 314–15
 prisoners of war, 314–15, 367, 391
 Soviet Union, 96, 138, 347, 367
 United States, 391
Ford Motor Company, 115, 570
 Willow Run plant, 107–8
Ford, Henry, 316, 322
forests, 224–9
 civilian use, 228
Fort Detrick, 210
Four-Year Plan (Germany), 101–2, 142, 203
France, *see also* Vichy government
 black markets, 47, 158
 central planning, 594, 596
 collaborationism, 479–80
 conscientious objection, 453, 464–5
 economic policy
 Blum reforms, 34
 currency devaluation, 34–5
 monetary inflation, 49
 payments to Germany, 47
 pre-war, 33–4, 38–9
 food shortages, 158
 imperial possessions, 600, 608
 Jewish persecution, 703
 military production, 203
 military spending
 post-war, 54
 natural resources
 timber, 225–6
 pacifism, 478–80
 remilitarization, 96
 Revolutionary, 93
 shipping, 190–1
 welfare state, 562–3
Frank, Anne, 266, 548
Frankfurt School, 641–5
Frankfurter, Felix, 456–8, 460
French Resistance, 557
Frick, Wilhelm, 365
Friedman, Milton, 74
Fromm, Friedrich, 111
Fucke-Michels, Ilse, 668
fuels from timber, 227–8
Fuji Electric, 113–14
fund-raising, 56–7
Funk, Walther, 40, 47

Gällivare, 139
Gance, Abel, 660
Gandhi, Mohandas, 476, 702
Gaulle, Charles de, 675
gazogène, 227–8
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 53
General Dynamics, 116
General Electric, 197
General Motors, 570
Generalplan Ost, 397
Geneva Convention (1929), 367
Geneva Convention (1949), 444, 500, 540–1, 545
Geneva Protocol (1925), 200
genocide, 651, *see also* Holocaust
 guilt and complicity, 719–21
Genocide Convention, 534
Gerlach, Helmut von, 485
German Imperial Physical Technical Institute, 198
Germany, 23
 agriculture
 inter-war, 151
 wartime, 153–4, 156–60
 air force *see* Luftwaffe
 Allied bombing of, 145, 337–8, 383, 652, 676, 740–3
 army *see* Wehrmacht
 attitudes toward other belligerents
 Soviet Union, 352–3, 360–1
 black markets, 49
 casualties, 258–9, 377–8
 1939, 259
 civilian, 259

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- demographic effects, 269
- disabled veterans, 378–9
- Eastern Front, 169
- suicide, 267–8
- Wehrmacht, 169, 351
- central bank *see* **Reichsbank**
- central planning, 577–8
- civilian population
 - armed forces and, 360–1
 - casualties, 259
- colonial genocide, 719–21
- colonization programme, 397
- conscientious objection, 448, 462–3, 488–9
 - pre-Second World War, 452
- conscription, 462–3, 487–8
- economic policy, 32
 - currency devaluation, 29
 - exchange control imposition (1931), 29
 - fund-raising, 48–9
 - inflationary gap, 36–8
 - metals rationing, 36
 - proposed early-war tax increases, 40
 - taxation, 48
 - trade protectionism, 389–90
- economy
 - sanctions against, 133
- exclusionary policies, 365
 - Communists, 365
 - disabled people, 378–80
 - homosexuals, 380–1
 - Jews, 365
 - political dissidents, 381–3
- food security, 150–2
 - shortages, 157–8
 - wartime, 152–4, 156–60
- French payments to, 47
- genocide programme, 260–2
- ghosts, 656–7, 659–60
- human rights, 546
- industrial production, 44, 100–3
 - 1942, 111–13
 - Four-Year Plan, 35, 101–2, 203
 - geographical location, 114–15
 - Mittelstand* firms, 117–18
 - post-war, 116
 - rubber, 203
 - synthetic products, 124
- labour system, 300–1
 - agrarian, 391–3
 - elimination of labour organizations, 302–4, 324
 - forced labour, 351, 392
 - post-war, 571
 - women, 307, 309–11
 - worker loyalty, 322–5
- land requisition, 238–9
- medical care, 376–7
- military actions
 - invasion of Czechoslovakia, 38
 - invasion of Norway, 139
 - invasion of Poland, 729–32
 - invasion of Soviet Union, 109, 348
- military spending
 - 1930s, 30–1
 - 1943 level, 48
- military strategy, 40
 - avoidance of two-front war, 46
- mobilization strategy, 361, 364–73
- morale, 348–58
- natural resources, 131, 133
 - animals, 229–30
 - coal, 135–7
 - iron ore, 139
 - manganese ore, 146
 - oil, 147
 - preservation, 240–1
 - timber, 225
- navy
 - Z program, 102
- pacifism, 484–9
- penal system, 372
- propaganda, 331, 356–7
- railways, 102
- remilitarization, 30–1, 202
- research and development, 199–200, 203–4
 - nuclear weapons, 216–17
 - rocketry, 215
- sexuality
 - homosexuality, 380–1, 436–8, 707
 - post-war, 442–3
 - prostitution, 438–41
- shipping, 189–90
- social policy, 558
- Soviet non-aggression pact, 131–2
- television, 686
- victim status, 712–13, 743
- war memorials, 273
- women, 324, 351
- women in, 309–11, 374–5
 - gender and sexuality, 434–6
 - labour conscription, 376
 - military service, 374
- Gerstein, Kurt**, 486
- ghosts**, 655
 - Auschwitz, 657–8
 - First World War, 658–61

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)*Index***ghosts, (cont.)**

- Germany, 656–7, 659–60, 666–9
- Great Britain, 660–1, 668–9
- Italy, 658
- post-war, 669–70
- Soviet Union, 660
- WWII, 656–7, 666–9
- Vietnam, 656

GI Bill (US), 567**Giono, Jean, 279****Giovanni, Agnelli, 317****Glasgow, 186****Glennerster, Howard, 560****globalization, 121****Gloster Meteor, 214****Gluck, Carol, 445****God, 646–50****Goebbels, Joseph, 46, 159, 331–2, 358, 361, 712**

- propaganda activities, 349, 353
- radio addresses, 353–4

Goethe-communities, 635**gold, 73–4****gold bloc, 30****Gold Coast**

- forestry, 226

gold standard, 27**Goldberg, Oskar, 640****Goldsmith, Raymond, 86, 592****Goltermann, Svenja, 667, 669****Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 704****gonorrhoea, 427****Gordon, Avery, 674****Gorer, Geoffrey, 671****Göring, Edda, 687–8****Göring, Hermann, 30, 32, 46, 139, 158, 204**

- industrial planning, 102

Göring Institute, 381**Gosplan, 578–81, 588****Gottl-Ottilienfeld, Friedrich, 318****Grass, Günther, 711****Great Britain**

- agriculture, 165
- tariffs, 389
- casualties
 - civilian, 262
- censorship, 335
- central planning, 581
 - post-war, 596
- conscientious objection, 467–9
- conscriptioin, 467–8
- economic policy
 - 10-year policy, 27

- borrowing, 42
- departure from gold standard, 29
- Keynesian management, 42
 - post-war, 50, 53–4
 - welfare spending, 564
- film, 680–2
- food security, 165–6
 - colonial imports, 167
 - US imports, 166
- ghosts, 661–72
- humanitarian aid, 507–9
- imperial possessions, 42, 165, 167, 600, 606–7
- industrial production, 103–5, 202
 - geographical location, 114–15
- labour force
 - labour relations, 299–300
 - women, 307–16, 334–5
- land requisition, 236–7
- military actions
 - bombing of German cities, 337–8, 383, 652
- military spending
 - 1941 level, 41
 - post-war, 54
- mining, 138
- mobilization, 202, 359–60
 - employment rate and, 41
- morale, 331–8, 359–60
- national service, 300
- natural resources, 132–4
 - coal, 135, 138
 - coal production, 224
 - iron ore, 139
 - oil, 127, 144
 - timber, 226
- naval blockade, 149
- pacifism, 491–5
- public opinion of Soviet Union, 336–7
- railways, 127
- remilitarization, 33
- resource scarcities, 223–4
- schools, 560
- shipping, 183–4
 - total tonnage, 181
- social policy, 50, 554–6
 - National Health Service, 559
 - post-war reforms, 558–61
 - spending, 564
- television, 689–90
- war memorials, 694–6
- Great Depression, 26, 28**
- Great Leap Forward, 612**

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere, 425**Greece**

economy

Nazi seigniorage, 73

famine, 47, 158, 265

humanitarian aid, 521

shipping, 194

grey wolves, 233**Griffiths, James**, 553**Gross, Jan**, 714–15**Grossman, Vassily**, 341, 343–4**Groves, Leslie**, 217**Guinard Island**, 243**Guangdong**, 171**guerrilla warfare**

Ukraine, 398–400

gulags, 96, 315–16**gunpyo**, 63**Gustavus Adolphus**, 658**Guyana**, 119**Haber, Fritz**, 200**Haber-Bosch process**, 118, 200**Habermas, Jürgen**, 644–5, 689**Hacker, Jacob**, 570**Haiphong**, 186**Halifax, Earl of (E.F.L Wood)**, 515**Hamburg**, 253–4**HAMPL, Elise and Otto**, 382**handicapped people**, 365**Hanks, Tom**, 693**Hansen, Alvin**, 44**Haraguchi Kikuya**, 708**Harris, Arthur**, 695**Harrison, Mark**, 588–9**Hartmann, Helmut**, 352**Harwit, Martin**, 746**Hashimoto Toru**, 444**Hauser, Monika**, 434**Havel, Vaclav**, 721**Hayek, Friedrich von**, 32, 115, 583–4**Heidegger, Martin**, 645**Helsinki Accords**, 551**Herbert, Zbigniew**, 626**herbicides**, 393**Herero people**, 651**Hersey, John**, 746**Herzog, Dagmar**, 434**Hewart, Gordon**, 456–7**hibakusha**, 665**Hilberg, Raul**, 717**Hilsenrath**, 724**Himmler, Heinrich**, 153, 381, 435, 439**Hindenburg, Paul von**, 577**Hindu Masabha**, 295**Hirohito**, 425, 444, 715**Hiroshima**

atomic bombing, 218, 253–4, 314, 651, 664, 708–9

photography, 743–7

Peace Memorial Park, 273, 709–10

Hirota Koki, 155**Historikerstreit**, 676

East European, 724

Historische Zeitschrift, 631**Hitchcock, William**, 518**Hitler wave**, 688**Hitler Youth**, 377**Hitler, Adolf**, 131, 277, 662, 668

'Four Year Plan' memorandum, 35, 102

interest in raw materials, 122

Meinecke on, 633–4

on food security, 152

on homosexuality, 437

on pacifism, 484

on prostitution, 438–9

Ho Chi Minh, 702**Hobsbawm, Eric**, 253**Hodge, John R.**, 616**Hodgson, Vere**, 333, 335, 337, 360**Hoechst**, 197**Höhn, Maria**, 446**Holmes, John Haynes**, 496**Holocaust**, 365, 664, *see also* Auschwitz; Jews

Judaic conception of God and, 645–50

logistical cost, 371

memorials, 272–3, 673, 677–8, 692, 715

photography, 547–8, 737–40

Poland, 706

Soviet Jews, 157, 159

strain on perpetrators, 371

survivors, 665–6, 698–700

memories, 717–18

uniqueness, 722–3

Holocaust (US TV series), 688–9**Homer**, 643**homosexuality**

Germany, 380–1, 436–8, 707

United States, 438

Hoover, Herbert, 29, 499, 503, 517

humanitarian aid programmes, 510

Hope, Victor, 605**Horkheimer, Max**, 621–9, 641**horses**, 229–30

Index

- housing**, 573
Howard, Elizabeth Jane, 167
Hu Jintao, 618
Hu Shih, 515
Hudson, James, 493
Hughes, Thomas, 319
Hull, Cordell, 50, 515
human rights, 529–31
 as subject of international law, 535–6
 minority rights, 534
 post-war, 539–47
 South Africa, 537–8
 United States, 543–5, 549–50
 wartime deliberation, 532–7
humanitarian aid, 476–7, 500–7, 525–7
 China, 513, 520–1
 flaws, 504–5
 Greece, 521
 Italy, 521
 Japan, 518
 post-war, 510–11
 post-war relief planning, 509–11
 Great Britain, 507–9
 scale of aid, 502–3
 Soviet Union, 511–13
 voluntary organizations, 525
Hunan, 281
hyperinflation, 57–8, 68, 80, 85
 China, 91, 93
 Japan, 85

Ideal-X, 195
IG Farben, 102, 125, 202–3
Ile de France, 184
Ilyushin Il-2, 97
Imamura Hitoshi, 163
Imitation Game, The (TV series), 690
incendiary bombs, 209
income tax, 567–8
independence movements, 599
 Burma, 608
 India, 605
 Indonesia, 609, 702–3
 Malaya, 607–8
India, 42, 168
 central planning, 581–2, 597–8
 food aid, 169
 land reform, 407–11
 nationalism, 409–11
 partisans, 407–11
 post-war settlement, 605–7
Indian Army, 284
Indian National Army, 606

Indian Ocean, 175
Indochina, 80–1, 86
Indonesia, 80, 86
 central planning, 597
 independence movement, 609, 702–3
Indo-Pakistani War, 505
industrial accidents, 108
inflation, 49, 57–8
 China, 68–72, 78, 171
 food security and, 167–8
 Japan, 63–6, 82–7
inflationary gap, 41
Inland Water Transport, 178
Inner Mongolia, 66
Institut Pasteur, 199
Institute for Social Research, 641
internal financing, 23
International Clearing Union, 51
International Covenant on Human Rights, 530
 opposition to, 549
International Criminal Court, 445
International Labour Organization, 504, 525, 534
international law, 535–6
International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg), 541
International Military Tribunal (Tokyo), 542–3
international monetary system
 post-war plans, 50–2
International Refugee Organization, 523
International Stabilization Fund, 51–2
International Trade Organization (ITO), 53
Iran, 125, 144
Iraq, 133, 144, 177
Iraq War, 445–6, 743
Ireland, 388
iron ore, 125, 134, 138–40
 Germany, 139
 Japan, 140
 Ukraine, 138–9
 world production, 126, 138
Ishihara Shintaro, 444
Italy, 396
 arms expenditure, 46
 coal imports, 135
 D’Aragona Commission, 558
 economic policy
 currency devaluation, 29
 exchange controls, 34–5
 monetary inflation, 49

Index

- film, 679–80
 ghosts, 658
 humanitarian aid, 521
 industrial production, 317
 worker loyalty, 322–3
 invasion of Abyssinia, 30, 33, 395
 labour system
 trade unions, 302
 women, 307
 military spending
 1940 level, 40
 1941 level, 41
 shipping, 189–90
It's a Lovely Day Tomorrow (TV play), 689
Ivan's Childhood (film), 685
- Jackson, Robert**, 541, 543
Jacoby, Annalee, 171
Jäger, Jens, 742
Jamaat Islami, 295
Jamaica, 119
Japan
 agriculture, 100, 390–406
 annexation of Manchuria, 29–30, 155, 388,
 395–6, *see also* Manchuria/
 Manchukuo
 Japanese settlers, 396–7
 as victim, 708–11
 casualties, 258
 civilian, 259
 demographic effects, 269
 disease, 266
 starvation, 163
 central planning, 586–8
 conscientious objection, 464
 deaths caused, 255–8
 economy, 92
 bond finance, 62–3
 currency devaluation, 29
 government debt, 61–4
 household expenditure, 60–1
 inflation, 63–6, 82–7
 occupation costs, 79–82
 sanctions against, 143–4
 savings, 62
 trade deficit, 99
 war finance, 59–67, 79–82, 92
 food security, 154–6, 160–5
 humanitarian aid, 518
 industrial production, 97–100, 203
 aircraft, 113–14
 post-war, 117
 role of state, 115
 labour systems, 304–6
 forced labour, 57, 137–8, 256, 283, 313–15,
 367
 trade unions, 305–6
 women, 307
 worker loyalty, 325–6
 manufacturing, 97–100
 medical care, 427
 military actions
 invasion of Dutch Indonesia, 396–7
 invasion of New Guinea, 735–7
 Pearl Harbor attack, 156
 military spending
 1930s, 31
 1940–44 period, 60
 mobilization strategy, 23, 99–100
 war finance, 24
 natural resources, 132
 coal, 127, 132, 136–8
 iron ore, 132, 140
 oil, 99, 143–5, 147
 rubber, 146
 timber, 225–6, 228
 transportation, 179
 navy
 construction, 98
 occupation of China, 75–7
 deaths caused, 254–5
 pacifism, 383, 482–4
 post-war constitution, 443–4
 post-war settlement, 613–15
 prisoner of war camps, 264
 revisionism, 618
 science, 202
 Senkaku islands, 620, 676
 sexuality, 424–33
 mass rapes, 442
 military brothels, 428–30
 post-war, 442–3
 prophylaxis, 427–8
 prostitution, 425–7
 sexual slavery, 424, 430–3, 698
 shipping, 179–81
 US naval blockade, 162, 164–5, 179–81
 war crimes tribunals, 542–3
 war memorials, 673, 676
 women, 376
- Japanese Great Co-Prosperty Sphere**, 128
Jehovah's Witnesses, 460, 463
 Japan, 483
jet aircraft, 25
jet engine, 146, 213–14
Jewish Museum, 692

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Jews

- 19th-century anti-Semitism, 633–4
- exclusion from war memory, 703–5
 - Poland, 705–6
- forced labour, 312, 366–7
- Holocaust, 260–2, 365
- in Germany, 365
- Mann's representation, 638–9
- persecution, 703
- post-Auschwitz conception of God, 646–50
- refugees, 281–2
- scientific émigrés, 204

Jiangsu, 281**Jim Crow laws**, 694**Johnson, Chalmers**, 400–1**Jonas, Hans**, 645–50, 653**Joschkowitz, A.**, 287**Jud Süß**, 368**Judt, Tony**, 564, 593, 677**K., Josef**, 667**Kabbalah**, 649**Kaiser Aluminum**, 119**Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Metals Research**, 203**Kaiser Wilhelm Society (KWG)**, 199–200, 209**Kaiser, Henry**, 105**Kameradenschinder trials**, 704**Karun River**, 178**Katyusha rockets**, 121, 206–7**Kaur, Ravinder**, 294**Kehr, Eckart**, 632**Kehrl, Hans**, 586**Kellogg-Briand pact**, 28, 477, 541**Kenzo, Tange**, 709–10**Kerk en Vrede**, 482**Kessler, Harry Graf**, 485**Kettering, Charles**, 107**Keynes, John Maynard**, 41, 47, 50–2, 508, 581

- on inflation, 58, 73
- on money-printing, 56

Keynesianism, 23**Khaldei, Evgenyi**, 733–5**Khalkin Gol, Battle of**, 94**Kiev**, 265**Kim Hak-sun**, 431**Kim Il-Sun**, 616–17, 704**King, Mackenzie**, 557**Kiruna**, 139**Kishi Nobosuke**, 586**Klemperer, Klemens von**, 486**Kluge, Alexander**, 625**Klüger, Ruth**, 665**Knudsen, Bill**, 107**kokumin debate**, 701–2**Kolakowski, Leszek**, 715**Kollwitz, Käthe**, 659**Konoe Fumimaro**, 155**Korea**, 98, 140, 611–17

casualties

Japanese occupation, 256

comfort women, 707

expulsion of Japanese, 710–11

mass dictatorship, 721–2

post-war, 615–18

victimhood, 714

Korean American Civic Empowerment, 698**Korean War**, 54, 611**Koselleck, Reinhart**, 654**Kraft durch Freude (KdF)**, 303–4**Krasnador**, 142**Krauch, Karl**, 203–4**Kriegsrohstoffamt**, 577–8**Kriegssonderstrafrechtsverordnung**, 487–8**Kriegswirtschaftsverordnung**, 301**Krivoy Rog**, 139**Krupp**, 199**Kruschev, Nikita**, 684**Krygier, Martin**, 700**Kübler-Ross, Elizabeth**, 671**Kung, H. H.**, 73, 91**Kupferberg Holocaust Center**, 698**Kurile Islands**, 615**Kurosawa, Akira**, 383**KV-1 tank**, 97**Kwon, Heonik**, 654–5**La Guardia, Fiorello**, 552**Labour Discipline Law (Soviet)**, 301**Labour Inspector Bureaus (Japan)**, 304**Labour Party (British)**, 299–300, 492, 555

central planning, 581

in government, 558–61

labour systems, 299–302

Japan, 304–6

land wars, 388**landscape**, 726–7**Lange, Gunter**, 285**Lansbury, George**, 491, 493**Laroque, Pierre**, 552**Laub, Dori**, 717**Laudanski brothers**, 713–14**Lausanne, Treaty of**, 289**Lauterpacht, Hersch**, 533, 535, 538**Laval, Pierre**, 478–9

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Lawson, Jim**, 498
League for Legal Recognition of Conscientious Objection (France), 464–5
League of Nations, 476, 511
 affiliated humanitarian organizations, 504
 covenant, 529–30
 invasion of Abyssinia and, 492–3
Leahy, William, 478
Lebensborn, 435
Lebensraum, 100, 152
Lehman, Herbert, 515
Leith-Ross, Frederick, 508–9, 513, 515
Lemkin, Raphael, 534
Lend-Lease Law, 42–3, 50, 109
 shipping, 183
 Soviet Union, 45, 118, 211
Lenin, Vladimir, 388, 578
Leningrad, 2, 6, 110, 153, 265, 338–9, 342, 346, 767, 776
 siege of, 342
Lepenies, Wolf, 635
Lerner, Paul, 743
Letch, Robert, 187
Levinas, Emmanuel, 645
Ley, Robert, 373
liberty, 448–9
Liberty Ships, 105
Libya, 395–6
Licking Hitler (TV play), 690
Life magazine, 736, 745–6
Lifton, Robert Jay, 665
lignite, 126
Linlithgow, Victor Hope, 2nd Marquess of, 605
Lippmann, Walter, 583
literacy, 387
Litvinov, Maxim, 513, 515
Liverpool, 186
Lockheed Vega, 108
London, 185, 573
Long Branch Arsenal, 105
Lord Haw-Haw, 331–2
Lowe, Rodney, 560
Löwith, Karl, 652
Lübke, Heinrich, 688
Ludendorff, Erich, 329, 577
Luftwaffe, 209
 expansion, 102
 homosexuals in, 381
 oil consumption, 145
Lukács, George, 641
Luxembourg, 135
M4 Sherman tank, 106
MacArthur, Douglas, 230, 735
Macauley, Rose, 493
Macdonald, Ramsay, 29
Madingley Hill, 238
Madras, 283
Magnitogorsk, 96–7, 136, 138
Maier, Charles, 731
Maikiop, 142
Maimonides, 647
Majdanek, 154
malaria, 230–1, 267, 394
Malaya, 59, 80, 132, 607–8
 British anti-guerrilla campaign, 393
 casualties
 Japanese occupation, 256
 food shortages, 161
Malik, Charles, 538
Malta, 189
MAN, 111, 117
managerial revolution, 115
Manchou Central Bank, 66, 75–6
Manchuria Arsenal Corporation, 99
Manchuria Chemical Industry Company, 99
Manchuria/Manchukuo, 98–9, 140, 388, 586, 719
 agriculture, 155, 395–6
 forced labour, 314
 Japanese annexation, 29–30
 Japanese settlers, 396–7
 expulsion, 710–11
 post-war, 614–16
 refugees, 505
manganese ore, 146
Manhattan Project, 215–18, 235
Mann, Thomas, 636–52
Mao Zedong, 401, 407, 605, 611, 617
Maoism, 25
maquisards, 232
Maritian, Jacques, 546
Marriage of Maria Brown, The (film), 433–4
Marshall Plan, 54, 524
Masaaki, Noda, 720
mass production, 316–22
Massing, Paul, 636
Mass-Observation, 332, 359
Mauritius, 168–9
Mazower, Mark, 697
McKeown, Adam, 248
McNamara, Robert, 115
medical care
 Great Britain
 National Health Service, 559

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- medical care (cont.)**
 Japan, 427
 Nazi ideology and, 369–70, 376–7
 post-war, 271
 research, 209
- Mein Kampf**, 438–9, 484
- Meinecke, Friedrich**, 631–6, 652–3
German Catastrophe, The, 632–6
- Mellin, Maranja**, 158
- Memorial to the Murdered Jews of Europe**, 673
- Mengcheng Bank**, 66
- Mennonites**, 452, 464, 470
- mentally ill people**
 German extermination, 379–81
- Messerschmitt Me-109**, 112
- Messerschmitt Me-210**, 113
- Messerschmitt Me-262**, 113, 120–1, 214
- Metallforschungsgesellschaft**, 30
- Mexico**, 123, 533
- Micale, Mark S.**, 743
- Michaud, Eric**, 635–6
- Michnik, Adam**, 722
- Middle East Relief and Refugee Administration (MERRA)**, 509
- Middle East Supply Centre**, 167
- migration**, 387–8
 British Empire, 283–4
- Mikolajczyk, Stanislaw**, 705
- military bases**
 United States, 235–40
- military honours**
 Soviet, 342
- military scrip**, 79–80
- military service tribunals**, 468–9
- Millett, Alan**, 262
- Milton, John**, 384
- Minami Iwao**, 304–5
- Minersville School District v. Gobitis**, 460–1
- Ministry of Supply (British)**, 223–4
- Ministry of War Transport**, 183
- Minority Treaties**, 511, 534–5
- Mises, Ludwig von**, 583
- Mittelstand**, 117–18
- Mittelwerk**, 215
- mobilization strategies**, 22
 Asia, 57
 Germany, 353–4
 revolutionary, 24–5
 systemic, 23
 United States, 590
- Model City**, 235
- Molodowsky, Kadya**, 665–6
- Molotov, Vyacheslav**, 512–13
- Molotov–Ribbentrop pact**, 40
- money illusion**, 72
- money-printing**, 56–8, 92–3
 China, 67–8, 77–8, 92–3
 puppet notes, 75–7
- Monnet, Jean**, 594–6
- Monte Casino**, 393
- Moore, Barrington**, 408
- Moorehead, Caroline**, 494–5
- morale**, 330
 Germany, 348–58
 Great Britain, 331–8
 Soviet Union, 338–47
- Morgenthau, Henry**, 73–4
- Morrison, Herbert**, 565
- Morrison, Toni**, 674
- Mosley, Oswald**, 581
- mosquitoes**, 230–1
- Motherland Statue**, 273
- Mother's Cross**, 435
- motorways**
 Great Britain, 386
- Moyn, Samuel**, 547
- Mucha, Stanislaw**, 738–40
- Mukden incident**, 29
- Mun**, 430–1
- Murmansk**, 732–5
- Murray, Williamson**, 262
- Musashi (ship)**, 98
- Museum of Occupations**, 722
- Muslim League**, 409, 605
- Mussert, Anton**, 702
- Mussolini, Benito**, 40, 323, 395
- Muste, A. J.**, 496–8
- Nagai Takashi**, 708
- Nagasaki**, 218, 253–4, 651
- Nagoya**, 113
- Naimark, Norman M.**, 442–3
- Nakajimi**, 113
- Namaqua people**, 651
- Nanjing massacre**, 710, 717
- Nansen International Office for Refugees**, 504
- Nansen, Fridtjof**, 511
- Narayan, J. P.**, 605
- Nathan, Robert**, 590
- National Assistance Act**, 558
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)**, 538
- National Council for Religious Conscientious Objectors**, 496
- National Defense Mediation Board**, 299

Index

- National Defense Research Committee**, 205
National Health Service, 559
National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA), 299
National Insurance Bill, 558
National Labour Regulation Law
 (Germany), 300
National Research Council, 201
National Resources Mobilization Act
 (1940), 470
National Service Act (1941), 300
National Service Board of Religious
Objectors, 469
National World War II Memorial, 272, 677,
 693
Nationals War Labor Board, 299
Nationalsozialistischer Führungsoffizier
 (NSFO), 355
nature protection, 239–42
Naval Arms Control Conference (1930), 28
Naxalist movement, 408
Nazi party/Nazism
 mass killings, 662–3
 mentally ill people, 379–81
 psychological cost, 371
 Meinecke on, 633
 racial ideology, 368–9
 gender and, 435–6
 rise to power, 633–4
 sexuality and, 434–6
 social Darwinism, 369
Nebelwerfer, 207
Needham, Isabel, 501–2
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 408, 581, 597–8, 605
Nelson, Donald, 590
Neolithic Revolution, 26
neo-realism, 679–80
nerve agents, 208
Netherlands
 agriculture, 160, 392–3
 economic policy
 adherence to gold standard, 30
 famine, 265
 imperial possessions, 600
 pacifism, 482
 persecution of Jews, 703
 shipping, 190
 social policy, 557
Neumann, Franz Leopold, 324
New Deal, 29, 509–10, 533
New Delhi, 296
New Guinea, 163, 735–7
 forestry, 227
 ports, 188
New School for Social Research, 645
New York Times, 745
New Yorker, 746
New Zealand, 167
 conscientious objection, 451, 471–2
 industrial production, 315
Newfoundland, 140
Nha-trang, 430
Nicklich, Ernst, 304
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 640
Nieuw Amsterdam, 184, 190
Nigeria, 168
 forestry, 226
Nippon Sheet Glass, 113–14
nitrates, 118
nitrogen, 150
No More War movement, 491
Nobel Prizes, 198, 200
Nobel, Alfred, 198
non-refoulement, 514
North Africa, 168, 175, 191
 shipping, 192
North American P-51 Mustang, 105
 use by RAF, 106
North Asian History Internship, 698–9
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 (NATO), 54
Norway, 47
 conscientious objection, 450
 labour relations, 572
 pacifism, 481–2
 post-war monetary reform, 49
 shipping, 190
nuclear disarmament movement, 498
nuclear fission, 216
nuclear weapons, 25, 253–4, 651, 708–9
 bombing victims, 664–5
 photography, 743–7
 research and development, 215–18
 testing grounds, 235–6
 Trinity test, 218
Nuffield Organisation, 104
Nuremberg Principles, 530, 541–2
Nuremberg Trials, 541

Odyssey, 643
Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation
Operations (OFRRO), 509
oil, 147
 cartel, 123
 First World War, 123
 Germany, 147
 global production, 140–1

Index

- oil, (cont.)**
 Great Britain, 144
 Japan, 143–5, 147
 dependence on, 99
 output per worker, 141
 Soviet Union, 142–3
 transportation, 127–8, 144–5
 Ukraine, 142–3
- Oradour-sur-Glane**, 273
- Orthodox Church**, 489
- Orwell, George**, 477, 479, 494
- Osaka**, 113
- Ossietzky, Carl von**, 485
- Ostachowicz, Igor**, 672
- Ostrów Mazowiecka**, 259
- Ottawa Conference**, 50
- outsourcing**, 95
- Owen, Wilfred**, 660
- Pacific belt**, 113
- Pacific Ocean**, 175
- pacifism**, 491
- pacifism**, 383, 447–8, 475–8, 497–502, *see also*
conscientious objection
 Denmark, 480–1
 France, 478–80
 Germany, 484–9
 Great Britain, 491–5
 humanitarianism and, 476–7, 500–2
 interwar period, 477
 Japan, 383, 482–4
 Netherlands, 482
 Norway, 481–2
 occupied countries, 478–82
 sexuality and, 443
 Soviet Union, 489–90
 United States, 495–9
- Packard company**, 104
- painting**, 728–9
- Pakistan**, 287, 289
- Pal, Rahabinod**, 542
- Palestine**, 286–7
 Jewish refugees to, 281–2
 refugees, 291, 505
- palletization**, 194
- Panzerfaust**, 207–8
- Pao Chia**, 404
- Papon, Maurice**, 720
- Parliamentary Powers of English Government
 Departments.**, 457
- Parodi-Croizat-Laroque reforms**, 557
- partisans**
 China, 400–2
 India, 407–11
 Yugoslavia, 400–3
- Patriotic Women's Association (Japan)**, 429
- Patterson, Robert**, 590
- Patton, George**, 423
- Paul, Gerhard**, 725, 730
- Pavlova, Tatiana**, 489
- Peace News**, 493
- Peace Pledge Union**, 491–3
- Pearl Harbor attack**, 156
- Peenemünde**, 215
- Persian Corridor**, 177–8
- pest control**, 230–1
 civilian, 231
- Peter, Richard**, 629, 741–3
- petroleum**
 world production, 126
- Philippines**, 59, 80, 87, 132
 casualties
 Japanese occupation, 256
 forestry, 225
- phosphates**, 150, 191
- photography**, 725–7, 747–8
 aerial, 728
 Buna Beach, 735–7
 Dresden bombing, 740–3
 First World War, 728
 high-speed, 207
 Holocaust, 547–8, 737–40
 invasion of Poland, 729–32
 manipulation, 729, 734
 Murmansk, 732–5
- pigeons**, 230
- Piketty, Thomas**, 24
- planned economies**, 32
- pleasure culture**, 680–1
- Ploiesti**, 141
- Plymouth**, 185
- poaching**, 232–3
- Poincaré, Raymond**, 33
- Poland**, 47
 anti-Semitism, 705–6
 casualties, 259–60
 displaced people, 282
 economic policy
 adherence to gold standard, 30
 post-war monetary reform, 49
 ethnic minorities, 710
 rearmament, 34
 victimhood, 713–14
- political activism**
 dissidents in Germany, 381–3
 refugee camps, 294–5

Index

- Pollard, Robert**, 471
Pollock, Friedrich, 642
Pontine Marshes, 393–4
Popular Front, 36
population displacement, 277–90
Port Emergency Committees, 187
Porton Down, 210, 236
ports, 184–6, 193
 Pacific, 186–8
Potsdam Treaty, 289
PQ 17 convoy, 177
Prague coup, 38
Prague declaration, 722–3
Prasad, Monica, 568
Prisoner No. 217, 683
prisoners of war
 American, 264
 British, 264
 cultural memory and, 706
 forced labour, 314–15, 367, 391
 German, 263–4, 704, 712
 Germany
 Soviet, 156
 in Japan
 forced labour, 283
 medical experiments, 209
 Soviet, 262–3
 repatriation, 347
Production Requirements Plan, 591–2
propaganda
 British, 331–5
 German, 368, 727
 Britain, 331
 in Germany, 348–52
 Germany, 331, 356–7
 photography, 729
 Soviet, 340–3, 734
Prost, Antoine, 529
prostitution
 Germany, 438–41
 Japan, 425–7
proximity fuse, 212
Psychology for the Fighting Man, 438
Puppenjungen, 437
Purity, 429
Putin, Vladimir, 675
pyrethrum, 146

Quakers, 466, 491, 496
Quit India campaign, 410, 605

rabbits, 232
Rabbits Order, 231

radar, 25, 211–12
radio, 200
railways
 Germany, 102
 Great Britain, 127
 Manchukuo, 98–9
 Trans-Persian, 178
rape, 440–1
 as war crime, 444–5
Rapoport, Yehoshua, 279
Rathenau, Walter, 577
rationing
 First World War, 388
rationing of metals
 Germany, 36
Rattigan, Neil, 682
Ravensbrück concentration camp, 111
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (Japan), 83
Red Army
 Communist Party membership, 342–3
 defence of Murmansk, 733
 discipline, 344–5
 sexual conduct, 442–3
Red Cross, 476, 500, 503, 524, 540–1
refugee camps, 290–4
Rehn-Meidner model, 572
Reich Military Court, 488–9
Reichsbank, 35–6, 102
Reichsnährstand, 152
Reinhart, Carmen, 57
Reinisch, Franz, 488–9
relief, 503
Renault, Louis, 317–18
Republic of China, 612, 614
research and development (R&D), 196–7
 19th century, 197–9
 air defence, 210–12
 aircraft, 201
 ballistic missiles, 214–15
 chemical weapons, 208–9
 First World War, 200–2
 Germany, 199–200, 203–4, 216
 rocketry, 215
 jet aircraft, 213–14
 medicine, 209
 organization, 204
 Soviet Union, 202, 204
 United States, 203, 205
 weapons systems
 biological warfare, 209
 chemical weapons, 208–9
 flamethrowers, 209

Index

- research and development (R&D), (*cont.*)
 nuclear weapons, 215–18
 rockets, 206–8
- Reveil des morts, Le*, 660
- Revenue Act (US), 568
- Reynaud, Paul, 38
- Reynolds Metals, 119
- Rice, John, 544
- Richmond Shipyard, 105
- Richthofen, Wolfram Freiherr von, 712
- Riga war memorial, 273
- Rigby, Lee, 696
- Riken, 199
- Rittmeister, John, 486
- Roberts, Mary Louise, 423
- rockets
 artillery, 206–7
 ballistic missiles, 214–15
- Rockoff, Hugh, 92, 593
- Rogoff, Kenneth, 57
- Röhm putsch, 437
- Rolls-Royce Merlin, 104–5, 121
- Roma people, 706
- Romania, 131, 141–2, 145
 military spending, 33
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 538
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 29, 49, 106, 184,
 271, 458–9, 736
 Chiang Kai-shek and, 599
 China and, 601, 615
 Four Freedoms Address, 531, 533
 Korea and, 616
 State of the Union Address (1943), 554
- RoRo, 194–5
- Rosenberg, Vida, 295
- Rosenfeld, Netty, 703
- Rosenthal, Peggy, 746
- Rosie the Riveter, 307
- Roszkowski, Wojciech, 724
- Rothberg, Michael, 723
- Royal Air Force, 211, *see also* Germany,
 Allied bombing
 manufacturing for, 103–5
 Pigeon Service, 230
 use of P-51 Mustang, 106
- Royal Dutch/Shell, 123, 143
- Royal Society, 199
- Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
 (British), 241
- Royden, Maude, 477–8
- rubber, 146
 synthetic, 203
 rubber production
 Germany, 101
 ruinscapes, 741–2
 Rush, Irene, 170
 Russell, Bertrand, 494, 716
 Russia (pre-Soviet)
 conscientious objection, 452
 ghosts, 656
 Russo-Japanese war, 428–9
 Rustin, Bayard, 498
- Sakai Naoki, 701
- Sakharov, Andrei, 170
- Sands of Iwo Jima, The* (film), 686
- Sanpo, 305, 326
- sarin, 208
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 651, 706
- Sauckel, Fritz, 46, 313
- Save the Children, 291
- Schacht, Hjalmar, 30, 32, 584
 Reichsmark devaluation negotiations, 35–6
- Schicksalgemeinschaft*, 357
- Schmitt, Jean-Claude, 654
- Schneider, Michael, 687
- Schoenberg, Arnold, 639
- Scholem, Gershom, 649
- Schulte-Sasse, Linda, 368
- Schulze-Boysen, Harro, 486
- Schutzstaffung (SS)
 Einsatzgruppen, 260–2
 homosexuals in, 380
 mass rapes, 442
- scorched earth, 124
- scorched earth policy, 733–4
- Seattle, 114
- Sebald, W. G., 652
- Seidler, Franz, 488
- seigniorage, 57, 72, 80, 91, 92, *see also*
 money-printing
- Selbstschutz*, 260
- Selective Training and Service bill, 461
- Senkaku islands, 620
- Service Cinématographique des Armées
 (France), 729
- Seungsook Moon, 446
- sexuality, 441–2
 Germany, 433–41
 Japan, 424–33
 sexual violence as war crime, 444–6
 United States, 438
- Shadow Scheme, 104
- Shanghai, Battle of, 254
- shaped-charge weapons, 207–8
- sharashkas*, 204

Index

- She Defends Her Motherland*
 (film), 683–4
- Shennan, Andrew**, 233
- Shimonoseki, Treaty of**, 425
- shipbuilding**
 United States, 106–7, 114
- shipping**
 aerial bombing, 174
 Allied demand for, 181–2
 Allied strategy, 175–6
 final phase of war, 192–3
 First World War, 174–6, 182, 184
 France, 190–1
 German and Italian, 189–90
 Great Britain, 183–4
 central planning, 183
 Japan, 179–81
 logistical expertise, 187–8, 193–4
 merchant fleets, 175, 193
 France, 190–1
 Japan, 179
 losses, 188
 naval convoys
 Persian Corridor, 177–8
 to Soviet Union, 177–9
 Netherlands, 190
 Norway, 190
 palletization, 194
 ports, 184–6, 193
 Pacific, 186–8
 post-war, 194
 stowage, 184
 total tonnage, 176
 troop transport, 184
 United States, 182
 central planning, 183
 voyage times and distances, 182–3
- Shlaim, Avi**, 286
- Showa Steel Works**, 99
- Siemens**, 197
- Sierra Leone**, 140
- Simo Laakkonen**, 224
- Singapore**, 161
 deaths at Japanese hands, 257–8
- Sino-Japanese war**
 Japanese government debt and, 61
- Sinti people**, 706
- Smith, Harry**, 691
- Smithsonian Museum**, 694, 746
- Smoot-Hawley tariff**, 128
- Smuts, Jan**, 537
- Snowden, Phillip**, 493
- Snyder, David Raub**, 437
- Snyder, Timothy**, 443
- So Weit die FüÙe Tragen*, 686
- social insurance**, 60–126
- Sodomei**, 305–6
- Solomon Islands**
 forestry, 227
- soman**, 208
- Sönke, Hans**, 730–2
- Sook Ching massacre**, 257–8
 memorial, 273
- South Africa**, 283
 industrial production, 315
 minority rights, 537–8
- South Korea**, 54
- Southeast Asia**, 607–10
- Soviet Union. *see also* Russia**
 agriculture, 169–70
 farm collectivization, 389
 aircraft, 97
 attitudes toward Allies, 346–7
 British opinion of, 336–7
 casualties, 258–9, 261–2
 demographic effects, 269–70
 prisoners of war, 262–3
 central planning, 578–81
 wartime, 588–90
 China and, 611
 conscientious objectors, 448, 463–4
 displaced persons
 state surveillance, 288
 economic policy, 45
 New Economic Policy, 388
 refusal to join Bretton Woods
 conference, 53
 film, 682–5, 696
 food security, 169–70
 forced labour, 96
 German invasion, 44–5
 German non-aggression pact, 131–2
 ghosts, 660–72
 humanitarian aid, 511–13
 UNRRA, 520–1
 industrial production, 95–7, 203
 1942, 109–11
 Fordist methods, 318–20
 modernization, 202
 labour system, 301–2
 gulags, 315–16
 Lend-Lease Law, 45, 118
 Manchukuo, 615
 militarization, 31, 40
 military actions
 counteroffensives, 46

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Soviet Union. (cont.)**
 military forces
 total equipment levels, 94
 military modernization, 31
 mobilization strategy, 23, 45–6, 358–9
 morale, 338–47
 natural resources
 coal, 136
 oil, 141
 pacifism, 489–90
 propaganda, 339–43
 research and development, 204
 nuclear weapons, 218
 war memorials, 273
- Spain, 134**
 civil war, 25, 388
 oil embargo, 147
- Spanish Civil War, 712**
 refugees, 280–1
- Speer, Albert, 46, 94–III, 215, 373, 378, 585–6**
- Spiegel, Der, 688, 739–40**
- Spielberg, Steven, 626**
- spiritualism, 655**
- St. Louis Post-Despatch, 547**
- Stalin Tractor Factory, 110**
- Stalin, Josef, 40**
 cult of personality, 683–4
 on Korea, 616
 on Sudeten Germans, 289–90
 public speaking, 340–2, 345–6
 strategic commands, 94
- Stalingrad, Battle of, 266, 346, 352**
- Standard Oil, 123, 143–4**
- steel, 125, 203**
- steel production**
 Germany, 102
 Soviet Union, 96–7
- Steinbach, Erika, 713**
- Stene, Helga, 481**
- Stillwell, Joseph, 71**
- Stockholm declaration, 715**
- Stöer, Helene, 485**
- Stone, Harlan Fiske, 461**
- strategic materials, 124**
- Strock, George, 735–7**
- subcontracting, 108**
- submarines, 174**
- Sudetenland, 285**
- Suez, 186**
- Suez Canal, 177**
- suicide, 267–8, 708**
- suicide bombing, 675**
- Sukarno, 609**
- Sumitomo Steel Pipe, 99**
- Summerfield, Penny, 681**
- Sun Yat-Sen, 702**
- Supermarine Spitfire, 104**
 engine, 104
- Süss, Winfried, 366**
- Sweden, 134**
 iron ore, 139
 refugees, 281
 social policy, 562, 572–3
- Switzerland**
 adherence to gold standard, 30
- synthetic products, 124, 136, 203**
 fuels, 142
- syphilis, 427**
- T-34 tank, 97**
- T4 Programme, 379–80**
- tactical loading, 184**
- Taft, Robert, 570**
- Taiwan, 98, 614, 620**
- Tanganyika, 168**
- Tankograd, 136**
- Tarkovsky, Andrei, 685**
- Tax Reform Law (Japan), 62**
- taxation**
 Japan, 24
 United States, 44
- Taylor, G. I., 208**
- Taylor, Helen, 237**
- Taylor, Telford, 543, 716**
- Tebhaga struggle, 408**
- television, 686–90**
 Germany, 686–9
 Great Britain, 689–90
- Thailand, 80–1, 87, 93**
- Theses on the Philosophy of History, 644**
- Thimm, Werner, 730**
- Thirty Years War, 658**
- Thomas, Evan, 496**
- Thomas, General Georg, 40**
- Thomas, Julia, 747**
- Tigris River, 178**
- Tillich, Paul, 644**
- timber, 224–9**
 Canada, 226–40
 Fiji, 227
 France, 226
 Germany, 225
 Japan, 225–6
 depletion, 228
- tin, 146**
- Titmuss, Richard, 552**

Index

- Tito, Josip Broz**, 400–2
Tizard Mission, 204, 212
Todt, Fritz, 46, 111, 585
Tojo Hideki, 586
Tokyo
 Allied bombing, 253–4
Tokyo War Crimes Tribunal, 444
Tonkin, 162
Tooze, Adam, 151
total war, 4, 7, 39, 220, 329, 340, 353, 355, 360,
 363, 365, 383, 383, *see also*
mobilization strategies
 photographic depiction, 748
totalitarianism, 532
Totenburgen, 662
Toyoda Spinning and Weaving, 113–14
Toyota, 113, 117, 318
trade unions, 569–70
 Germany, 323
 Japan, 305–6
 United States, 299, 302
Trans-Persian railway, 178
transportation, 174, *see shipping*
 First World War, 174–6
 oil, 127–8, 144–5
Treptow Monument, 273, 673, 693
Trinidad, 144
Trinity test, 218
Tripartite Agreement, 34, 52
Truman, Harry S., 544, 601, 744
Tu Yu-ming, 59
tuberculosis, 292, 377
Tucholsky, Kurt, 485
tungsten ore, 134, 147
Turner, Alf, 699
Turner, Harald, 260
Tutt, Stan, 163
Tyneham, 237
typhus, 210, 230, 263, 267
- U-boats**, 25, 134, 149, 165, 188–9, 200
Uchimara Kanzo, 482
Udet, Ernst, 110
Ukraine, 397–8
 2014 uprising, 676
 agriculture, 159
 iron ore, 138–9
 oil, 142–3
Ulbricht, Walter, 325, 713
Ullstein Bilderdienst, 731
United Auto Workers, 570
**United Council of Religious Communities
 and Groups (UCRCAG)**, 463–4, 489
- United Malays National Organization**, 608
United Nations, 499–500, 507
 Charter, 526, 529, 536–7
 draft, 532
 Convention Relating to the Status of
 Refugees, 530
 Convention Relating to the Status of
 Stateless Persons, 530
 human rights, 540
**United Nations Educational, Social and
 Cultural Organization (UNESCO)**,
 528–9
 exhibition, 549
**United Nations High Commissioner for
 Refugees (UNHCR)**, 523–4
**United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation
 Agency (UNRRA)**, 290–1, 500–2,
 506–7, 545
 China, 601–3
 criticisms of, 519–20
 formation, 514–16
 legacy, 523–7
 operation, 516–23
United States
 administrative government, 458–60
 agriculture, 163, 386–7
 exports, 166
 modernization, 391
 armoured vehicles, 107
 casualties, 262
 central planning, 582–4, 590–2
 China and, 601, 610–11, 621
 conscientious objection, 461–2, 468–70
 pre-war, 454
 conscription, 465–6
 economic policy
 fund-raising, 48
 loans to allies, 42–3
 post-war monetary system, 51–3
 productivity increases, 43
 taxation, 44, 567–9
 film, 679, 686
 human rights law, 543–5, 549–50
 humanitarian aid, 509–11
 industrial production, 105–9, 114
 military hardware, 105
 rubber, 146
 isolationism, 498–9
 labour force
 administration, 458
 labour relations, 299, 569–70
 trade unions, 302, 569–70
 working hours, 43

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03995-7 - The Cambridge History of the Second World War: Volume III:

Total War: Economy, Society and Culture

Edited by Michael Geyer and Adam Tooze

Index

[More information](#)

Index

United States (cont.)

- manufacturing
 - military vehicles, 95
 - post-war, 53
 - military bases, 235–40
 - military spending
 - Chinese inflation and, 73
 - post-war, 54
 - pre-war, 39
 - mobilization, 43, 590
 - natural resources
 - coal, 137
 - preservation, 240–1
 - naval blockade of Japan, 162, 164–5, 180–1
 - pacifism, 495–9
 - population movement, 283
 - racial segregation, 367
 - research and development, 203, 205
 - nuclear weapons, 217–18
 - sexuality, 438
 - shipping, 176
 - total tonnage, 182
 - social policy, 567–71
 - space programme, 219
 - Vietnam War atrocities, 716–17
 - war memorials, 272, 693
- United States Air Force**
air bases, 385
- United States Holocaust Memorial Museum**, 272, 692
- United States Strategic Bombing Survey**, 147, 181
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights**, 526, 528–9, 539
- Universal Bren Gun Carrier**, 105
- urbanization**, 248
- US Army**
Pigeon Service, 230
- Uzice Republic**, 402
- V-1 rocket**, 215
- V-2 rocket**, 120–1, 215
- Vaccination Act (Great Britain 1898)**, 450
- van Creveld, Martin**, 386
- Vandenberg, Arthur**, 516
- venereal disease**, 426–7, 432, 434
- Verdery, Katherine**, 672–3
- Vereinigte Stahlwerke**, 202
- Versailles, Treaty of**, 201, 368, 729
- Vichy government**, 478–9, 562–3
- Victory Tax**, 568

- Vietnam**, 611–17, 654–5
casualties
Japanese occupation, 256
ghosts, 656
- Vietnam War**, 654–5, 716
US atrocities, 716–17
- Vishnevsky, Vsevolod**, 346
- Vladivostok**, 177
- Volkssturm**, 377
- Voznesenskii, N.A.**, 588–9
- Wajda, Andrzej**, 722
- Walb, Lore**, 351, 354–5, 358
- Wallace, Henry**, 499
- Wang Jingwei**, 603, 606
- Wanping**, 156
- War Communism**, 578
- war crimes**, 541
German, 344
- war memorials**, 272–3, 663–4, 673–4
Germany, 673
Great Britain, 694–6
Holocaust, 272–3
Japan, 673
United States, 272, 693
- War Production Board (US)**, 591–2
- War Resisters International**, 480
- Ward, Henry Baldwin**, 227, 240
- Warsaw Ghetto**, 672
- Washington Naval Conference (1921)**, 98
- Washington Post**, 736
- Watkins, Kawashima**, 710–11
- Wavell, Archibald**, 168
- Wayne, John**, 686
- We Charge Genocide**, 723
- weapons systems**, 206–8
- Wedemeyer, Albert**, 590
- Wehrmacht**, 169
casualties, 351
food supply, 392
homosexuality, 436–8
horses, 229
mass rapes, 442
Operation Silver Fox, 732–5
prostitution and sexual slavery, 440–1
Soviet influence on, 355–6
- Weimar Republic**, 199, 263, 267, 320, 455, 458, 485, 558, 634, 637, 768, 787, 804
- welfare state**, 554
Canada, 566–7
France, 562–3
Germany, 558

Index

- Great Britain, 558–61
 Sweden, 562
 United States, 567–71
Welles, Sumner, 499, 531
Werner, Wilhelm, 320
West, Bob, 689–90
Westfall fortifications, 102
White Rose, 382
White Sands Proving Grounds, 235
White, Harry Dexter, 51, 53
White, Theodore, 171–2
Wildenthal, Lora, 546
Willis, John, 457
Willkie, Wendell, 499
Wilson, Woodrow, 511, 516
Winant, John, 513
Winter, Jay, 529, 655
Wochenschau, 350–1
women, see also prostitution
 Germany, 324
 in labour force
 Germany, 307, 351, 373–5
 Great Britain, 307–16, 334–5
 Japan, 376
 Soviet Union, 375–6
 wages, 309
 military service
 Iraq War, 445–6
 Soviet Union, 376
 Soviet
 as role model, 360
World Council of Churches, 291
World Health Organization, 524–5
Wright, Quincy, 627–8
Wuhan, 281
Wyndham, Joan, 422
Yad Vashem, 272
Yalta conference, 615, 740
Yamato (ship), 98, 100, 143
Yanaihara Tadai, 483
Yasukuni Shrine, 673, 676
Yennan, 405–6
Yokkaichi, 113–14
Yokohama Museum of Art, 746–7
Yokohama Specie Bank, 80
Young plan, 29
Yugoslavia
 genocide in, 651
 partisans, 400–3
 war dead, 672–3
Zacharias, Ellis M., 236
Zahra, Tara, 545
zaibatsu, 97–8, 119, 587–8
Zaleski, Eugène, 589
Zaytsev, Vasily, 343–4
ZDF, 687
Zegota, 705–6
Zelizer, Barbie, 548
Zemgor, 291
Zentrale Planung, 585–6
Zhukov, Georgy, 94
Zimmering, Max, 741
Zinn, Howard, 694
Zoya, 683
Zwarte Zee, 190
Zyklon B, 208