

Index

- accuracy, 60
 activity, 104, 105
 AFC, xii, 128, 138, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147
 amphibole, 52, 141
 anion, 6, 181
 annealing, 51, 109, 111
 apatite, 47, 51, 64, 89, 109, 111
 aragonite, 37
 Ar–Ar, 26, 45, 46, 52, 54, 59, 70, 108, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122
 arsenopyrite, 114
 assimilation, 128, 140, 141, 143, 144, 168, 169
 assimilation–fractionation–crystallisation. *See* AFC
 asthenosphere, 145, 163, 171
 atomic, 5, 6, 7, 13, 15, 17, 28, 29, 37, 41, 50, 110, 116, 179, 181, 186
 atomic structure, 5
 average, 61, 62, 66, 148, 149, 167

 baddeleyite, 89
 biotite, xii, 46, 53, 70, 71, 79, 80, 82, 120
 blocking temperature. *See* closure temperature
 bulk Earth, 96
 bulk mixing, 135

 Canyon Diablo troilite. *See* CDT
 carbonate, 37, 46, 106
 cation, 6, 181, 182
 CDT (Canyon Diablo troilite), xii, 35, 95, 131, 132
 CFBs (continental flood basalts), 163, 168
 chemical equilibrium, 11
 CHIME (chemical Th–U–total Pb isochron method), 106, 107
 CHUR (chondritic uniform reservoir), xii, 47, 128, 129, 130, 156, 187
 closure temperature, 52, 53, 54, 55, 98, 114, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123
 concordia, 50, 74, 89, 91, 92, 94, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 150
 confidence limit, 70
 continental crust, 145
 continental flood basalts. *See* CFBs
 core, xiv, 47, 48, 94, 118, 133, 145, 150, 166, 171, 177
 crustal growth, 128, 145, 147, 148, 149, 157, 158, 159, 163, 179
 crustal recycling, 148, 149, 158

 decay constant, xvi, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 53, 64, 91, 104, 110, 116, 117, 118
 detection limit, xii, 21
 detrital zircons, 128, 149, 154, 156, 158, 160
 diffusion, 52, 53, 55, 84, 86, 108, 118, 121, 123
 discordant, 98, 99, 100, 103, 150
 disequilibrium, 105, 106
 DMM (depleted MORB mantle), xii, 128, 129, 130, 131, 138, 145, 146, 147, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 187

 economic geology, 3, 5
 electron, xv, 5, 6, 24, 40, 107, 115
 electrostatic analyser, 19
 EMI (enriched mantle type 1), xii, 165, 166, 167, 171
 EMII (enriched mantle type 2), xiii, 165, 166, 167, 170, 171, 172
 end member, 135, 166
 error propagation, 64, 103
 event signature, 159
 excess Ar, 121

 Faraday cup, 20
 feldspar, 46, 79, 80, 82, 120
 fission track, 51, 108
 fission track analysis, 51, 89, 91, 108, 109, 111, 121
 FOZO (focal zone), xii, xiii, xiv, 164, 165, 166, 171
 fractionation, xiii, xv, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 32, 36, 37, 46, 48, 49, 80, 83, 111, 112, 141, 143, 144, 167, 168, 172, 173, 186, 187
 kinetic, 10, 12
 mass dependent, 12
 chemical, 9, 10, 14
 equilibrium, 10, 11
 isotopic, 9, 10, 14, 32, 186, 187

Index

195

- mass independent, 10, 11, 14
 transient kinetic, 10
 transient kinetic isotopic, 14
- garnet, 47, 49, 53, 84, 88, 154
 Gaussian, 66, 70, 152
 geochemical reservoirs, 4, 129, 138, 145, 170
 geochron, 50, 94, 95, 96, 131
 geochronology, i, 4, 8, 17, 25, 26, 30, 41, 43, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 59, 60, 79, 84, 89, 90, 91, 99, 102, 103, 104, 106, 108, 110, 111, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 122, 127, 148, 150, 178, 180, 186
 geotracing, 4
- half life, 41, 92
 haematite, 11, 12
 HIMU (high μ), xiii, 165, 166, 167, 170, 172
 hydrocarbon, 121, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176
- ICP-MS (inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry), xiii, xiv, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 31, 37, 110
 ID. *See* isotope dilution
in situ, 21, 25, 61, 93, 108, 116, 120, 149, 151, 155, 156, 160, 192
 inheritance, 67, 99, 101, 103
 initial ratio, 81, 85, 86, 87, 94, 95, 122, 172, 173, 174
 ion extraction, 18
 isochron, 46, 49, 50, 74, 75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 102, 103, 112, 113, 114, 121, 122, 123, 131, 154, 172, 173, 174, 175, 186
 isotope dilution, 24, 27, 28
 isotopic kinetic effect, 13
- K–Ar, 26, 45, 46, 115, 116, 117, 118, 183
 kernel, 152, 153
 kinetic fractionation, 187
 Kober, 93
 komatiite, 168
- laser, 25, 64, 104, 110, 117, 119, 120, 122, 155, 178, 179, 180
 lithophile, xii, 50, 64, 155, 166
 lithosphere, 36, 39, 127, 145, 163, 166, 167, 168, 170, 172
 LLHR (low-level highly radiogenic), 111, 112, 113, 114
 Lu–Hf, 48, 49, 184
- magnetic sector, 17, 18, 25, 27
 analysis, 18, 22
 mass spectrometry, 17
 mean, 15, 21, 61, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 101, 186, 188
 mean square of weighted deviates. *See* MSWD
 metamorphism, 50, 54, 55, 78, 86, 87, 88, 99, 101, 118, 120, 150, 158, 161
- mica, 51, 86, 110, 111
 mixing, 15, 101, 103, 123, 128, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 147, 148, 158, 160, 165, 166, 168, 172, 173, 175, 176
 model age, i, xv, 48, 50, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 147, 148, 149, 159, 164
 molybdenite, 4, 48, 53, 59, 111, 114
 monazite, 51, 89, 99, 107, 108, 111, 178
 MORB (mid ocean ridge basalt), xii, xiii, 128, 129, 130, 163, 164, 165, 171, 172
 MSWD (mean square of weighted deviates), xiv, 65, 74, 75, 77, 83, 103
- Nd. *See* Sm–Nd
 normal distribution, 66, 67, 69, 70
 nuclear, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 15, 16, 45, 108, 117, 123, 186, 188
 nugget effect, 64
- ocean island basalts. *See* OIB
 OIB (ocean island basalts), xii, xiii, xiv, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167
 olivine, 10, 141
 Os. *See* Re–Os
- palaeontology, 47
 Pb loss, 99
 Pb–Pb, 50, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
 PDF (probability density function), xiv, 151, 152
 pelagic sediment, 96
 per mil, xvi, 30, 33, 34
 PGE (platinum group elements), xiv, 30, 64, 168
 plagioclase, 9, 10, 46, 141
 population statistics, 65, 67, 68
 precision, 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 30, 37, 39, 47, 49, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 84, 88, 89, 92, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 152, 153, 178, 179, 180, 188
 PREMA, xiii, xiv, 164, 165, 166, 171
 probability, 21, 41, 68, 70, 75, 151, 153, 156, 187
 probability density function. *See* PDF
 proton, 6, 7, 40
 provenance, 120, 150, 153, 154, 155
 Pt–Os, 47, 48, 177
 pyrite, 46, 114
 pyroxene, 141
- quadrupole, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25, 187
 quartz, 11, 12, 79, 80, 82, 154
- radioactive decay, xv, 4, 5, 8, 10, 40, 41, 42, 45, 51, 64, 79, 107, 109, 112, 115, 177, 187
 radioactivity, 8, 41, 42, 105
 Rayleigh fractionation, 13, 14, 187
 Rb–Sr, 43, 46, 54, 80, 81, 84, 91, 183
 Re. *See* Re–Os
 REE (rare earth elements), xiii, xiv, 9, 31, 47, 48, 64, 86, 97

196

Re–Os, 4, 23, 43, 47, 48, 59, 111, 113, 128, 134, 135, 164, 176, 178, 184
 reproducibility, 61
 rounding, 73, 74
 sample statistics, 67
 SCLM (subcontinental lithospheric mantle), xii, xv, 134, 145, 166, 167, 168, 171
 seawater, 36, 37, 46, 135, 172, 174
 secondary electron multiplier, xv, 20
 secular equilibrium, 105
 sensitivity, 21
 SHRIMP, i, xv, 20, 25, 151, 155
 siderophile, xiv, 47, 48, 64, 94
 significant figures, 72, 73
 SIMS (secondary ionisation mass spectrometry), xv, 25, 99, 104, 155, 160, 179
 single stage Pb, 132, 133, 149
 Sm. *See* Sm–Nd
 Sm–Nd, 47, 49, 54, 55, 84, 106, 129, 162, 184
 SMOW (standard mean ocean water), xiv, xv, 34
 standard deviation, xv, xvi, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 152, 188
 standard error, xv, 67, 68, 69, 70
 standard mean ocean water. *See* SMOW
 standards, xiv, 25, 35, 62, 63, 64, 117
 statistics, xv, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 152, 187
 step heating, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122
 S-type, 39, 149
 subcontinental lithospheric mantle, 48, 145, 166, 171
 subduction, 39, 163, 166, 167, 170, 171
 sulphide, 4, 48, 64, 111, 113, 114, 144, 145, 168, 169, 188

Index

T_c . *See* closure temperature
 T_{CHUR} , 129, 130
 T_{DM} , xv, 129, 130, 134, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 159
 tenor, 144, 188
 Tera–Wasserburg, 102, 103, 104
 thermal ionisation mass spectrometer. *See* TIMS
 thermochronology, 108, 190
 TIMS (thermal ionisation mass spectrometer), xiii, xiv, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 37
 titanite, xv, 51, 89, 111
 T_{MA} , xv, 134
 T_{RD} , xv, 134, 135
 two-stage model, 134, 149
 U–(Th)–Pb, 49, 164
 U–Pb, i, 25, 49, 50, 54, 59, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96, 102, 103, 104, 118, 131, 148, 149, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 178
 zircon, 25
 U-series, 41, 49, 89, 90, 91, 104, 105, 106
 variance, 61, 68
 VPDB, xiv, 34
 VSMOW, xv, 34, 35
 Wetherill, 96, 97
 zircon, xiii, xiv, 24, 49, 50, 51, 55, 59, 64, 67, 86, 89, 92, 97, 98, 99, 101, 104, 108, 109, 111, 129, 130, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 178, 179
 zircon inheritance, 101
 zone refining, 141