

Index

- Aira caldera, Japan, 97
 Akrotiri, Thira (Santorini), Greece, 141–142
 “flotilla” fresco, 142
 destruction of, 144
 discovery of, 143
 the people of Akrotiri, 144
 Apennine Mountains, 15
 Armero, Colombia, 2–3
 Auckland, New Zealand, 113–115
 mitigation of volcanic risk, 120–122
 Auckland volcanic field, New Zealand,
 116–119
 geophysical monitoring, 122
 Strombolian eruptions and scoria (cinder)
 cones, 119
 tuff rings (hydrovolcanic eruptions), 117
- Bronze Age eruption of Thira (Santorini),
 145–146
 flooding legends, 147–148
 regional destruction by ash fall and
 tsunamis, 146–147
 return to Thira, 149
- Campanian Plain, 15
 catastrophic eruptions, 172–176
 Cholula, Mexico, 52–55
 pyramids, 52
 Xochitétical pyramid, 54
 cities near volcanoes, 10
Cities on Volcanoes meetings, 66
 2007, Shimabara City, Japan, 109
 Auckland, New Zealand, 2001, 114
 Quito, Ecuador, 2006, 66
 coffee and volcanoes, 139
 Cotopaxi volcano, Ecuador, 67–70
 volcanic mudflows from, 67
- Delmé-Radcliffe, Sir Charles, 25
- earthquakes and ground deformation around
 volcanoes, 110–111
- Evelyn, John, 19
 Eyjafjallajökull, Iceland, 7–9
- floating islands legend (pumice rafts), 163
 Fuji volcano, Japan, 108
 eruption of 1707, 106
- Goma, Democratic Republic of the Congo,
 1–2
 ground deformation around volcanoes,
 Japan, 104
 Guagua Pichincha volcano, Ecuador, 63–65
 eruption of 1660, 70
 eruptions of 1999, 64
 volcanic risk to Quito, 71
- Hamilton, Sir William, 21
 Huaynaputina volcano, Peru, 71
 eruption of 1600 and effects on Arequipa, 71
- Imbo, Professor Giuseppe, 27
 Ischia, Bay of Naples, 36–38
 eruptions of the last 2900 years, 38
 Monte Epomeo, 37
- Japan, active volcanoes and cities, 89
 Japan’s National Disaster Day, 89
- Kagoshima City, Japan, 95–103
 Kolombo volcano, Greece, 152
- Laguna de Bay caldera, Philippines, 77–78
 Lake Taupo volcano, New Zealand, 119
 Lake Toya and its volcanoes, Japan,
 103
 lava flows, 123–124
 Lewis, Norman, 27
- Makiling-Banahao (Mak-Ban) geothermal
 field, Philippines, 78
 Manila, Philippines, 73–74, 78
 volcanic risk in, 78

184 INDEX

- Mariveles Volcano, Philippines, 74
 Mexico City, Mexico, 44–47
 1985 earthquake, 47
 Cuicuilco pyramid and young lavas, 50
 elephants in, 47
 volcanic mudflows, 48
 volcanic risks, 55
 young lava flows, 50
 Montserrat, West Indies, 153–156
 Plymouth, 154
 Mount Hood, Oregon, 135
 Mount Pinatubo volcano, Philippines, 79–85
 damage by volcanic mudflows, 82
 damage caused by ash fall, 81
 damage to cities, 81
 eruption of 1991, 79
 evacuation before eruption, 171–172
 Mount Rainier volcano, Washington, 127–130
 volcanic mudflow warnings, 134
 volcanic mudflows from, 130–134
 Mount St. Helens, Washington, eruptions of 1980–2008, 167–170
- Naples, Italy, 15–40
 problems of evacuation (traffic), 38
 Nevado del Ruiz, 2–3
 Nyiragongo volcano, 1–2
- Perret, Frank, 24
 Phlegrean Fields (Campi Flegrei)
 NATO Southern Command, 29
 Phlegrean Fields (Campi Flegrei), 29–36
 1538 eruption of Monte Nuovo, 33
 Calderas of the Phlegrean Fields, 29
 City of Pozzuoli, 31
 Geothermal potential of, 32
 Lago di Averno, 33
 public understanding of volcanic risk, 30
 rise and fall of ground surface, 34
 Serapis Market (Temple of Serapis), 34
 Solfatara crater, 30
 Solfatara's heat and gases, 32
 volcanic risk in, 36
 Popocatepetl, Mexico, 43–44
 major eruptions of, 55
 volcanic mudflows from, 53
 Prócida, Bay of Naples, 38
- Puebla, Mexico, 54
 pyroclastic flows, 86–87
 definition in Japan, 91
- Quito, Ecuador, 61–62
 Volcanic risk in, 65
- Rangitoto Island, New Zealand, 115
 response to threat of an eruption, 170
 “fight or flee?”, 171–172
 Reventador volcano, Ecuador, 65
- Sakurajima volcano, Japan, 99–102
 volcanic mudflows, 99
 San Gennaro, protector of Naples, 23
 Shimabara City, Japan, 94–95
 Shimabara catastrophe of 1792, 94
 Showa-Shinzen volcanic dome, Japan, 103
 Sierra Chichinautzin volcanic field, Mexico, 52
 most recent eruptions in, 57
 Soufrière Hills eruption, Montserrat, 156–159
 “Boxing Day eruption” of December 26, 158
 eruption of 1995 to the present, 156
 lava domes and pyroclastic flows, 157
 recovery?, 159
 Soufrière volcano, Guadeloupe, 3–7
 southern Aegean Arc volcanoes, 141
- Taal Volcano, Philippines, 74–77
 Thira (Santorini), Greece, 152
 Kameni Islands (young volcanoes), 152
 modern Thira and volcanic risk today, 149–152
 Thira volcanic field, 142
 the island as it was before the Bronze Age eruption, 142
 Tokyo, Japan, 104–108
- Unzen Volcano, Japan, 89–94
 eruption of 1991–1995, 89
 pyroclastic flows from, 89
 volcanic mudflows from, 92
- Vesuvius, Italy, 15–29
 1631 eruption, 18
 1765 eruption, 21
 1767 eruption, 22

1906 eruption, 24	volcanic gases, 40–41
1944 eruption, 26	volcanic mudflows (lahars),
79 AD (CE) eruption, 16	138–139
destruction of San Sebastiano, 27	
volcanic ash fall, 58–59	Xitle Volcano, Mexico, 50
volcanic ash fall and high-tech industry,	Yellowstone volcanic complex, 174
136–138	