Index

Abdol-Hamid, Asmaa, 224
Abortion, civic education in France regarding, 175–176
Aboutaleb, Ahmed, 248
Ahsan, Raghib, 204–205
Ainuz, Najla, 220–221
Alcohol, civic education in Germany regarding, 180
Alford, R., 15
Algeria
French military, Algerians in (see Military in France)
Islamic Salvation Front, 106
“local personal status” in, 148
Amara, Fadela, 210
Amsterdam Treaty 1997, 231
Anderson, B., 57
Anti-Semitism in France, 107
Armed forces in France. see Military in France
Asscher, Lodewijk, 247
Austria
civic education in, 170
civil law tradition in, 137
Supreme Court, 147
talaq (unilateral divorce) in, 147
Baumann, G., 55
Belill, Samira, 115
Bensoussan, Georges, 107, 108
Berlin Wall, 106
Bertossi, Christophe, 8, 18–19, 256
Billig, M., 57
Birth control
civic education regarding in France, 175–176
in French hospitals, 36–38
“rule of forty days,” 38
von Bismarck, Otto, 46
Bleich, Eric, 195
Bolkestein, Frits, 238–240, 241
Bouchaud, Olivier, 33
Bourdieu, Pierre, 263
Bouwen, John R., 19–20, 256, 257, 263, 264
van Bostel, Rogier, 243
Breivik, Anders Behring, 7
Brenner, Emmanuel, 107, 108
British Association of Muslim Lawyers, 153
Burqas. see Headscarves
Buruma, Ian, 240
Çağlar, Ayse, 4
Candidates. see Electoral politics
Castaneda, Heide, 49
Chadors. see Headscarves
Cherif, Hanifa, 113–114
Children, education of, civic education regarding
in France, 176
in Germany, 181
Chirac, Jacques, 106, 108, 115, 149, 208
Church of England, 60
Church-state relationship
civic education regarding comparative analysis, 186
in France, 175
in Germany, 180
headscarves and, 231
practical schemas regarding, 265
Citizenship
defining, 4
in Denmark, headscarves and, 219
Index

Index

in France, 175
in Germany, 180
social order, and legitimacy of, 165–166
sociocultural versus juridico-political norms, 168
in France, 181–182
in Germany, 182–183
standardized content analysis, 173
thematic categories, 173
time spent on, 185
violence and physical integrity in France, 176
in Germany, 181
Civil competence, 57–58
Civil culture, 56–57
Civil enculturation, 57
Civilizing agents, schools as, 56–58
Communalism
assimilation versus, 77–78
in hospitals, 122
in military, 77–78
religious freedom versus, 106–109
Conflicts of law jurisprudence, 149
Constitutional Council. see France
Constitutional Council (France) electoral quotas and, 207
European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages and, 195
headscarves and, 137, 153–158
historical background, 157
legal reasoning in, 268
Contraception
civic education regarding in France, 175–176
in French hospitals, 36–38
“rule of forty days,” 38
Corporal punishment, civic education regarding, 169
Courts
Denmark, judges wearing headscarves in, 224–225
juridical framing (see Juridical framing)
Cultural analysis, 260–264
Customs and manners, civic education regarding
comparative analysis, 184
in France, 176–177
in Germany, 180
Dans l’Enfer des tournantes (Bellil), 115
Dati, Rachida, 210
David, Matthias, 44
Delacroix, Eugène, 176–177
Denmark
civic education in, 170
Conservative Party, 223
Constitution, 222, 224
Danish Trade Union, 220
“Danish values,” 223
Dansk Folkeparti (Danish People’s Party), 223, 224, 225, 230
Dansk Supermarked stores, 220–221
Employers’ Union, 220
Fatex stores, 220–221
Handel og Kontor (trade union), 220
headscarves in (see Headscarves)
High Court, 220
Independent Board of Judges, 224, 225
Law on Antidiscrimination in the Labour Market, 220, 221
Liberal Party, 223
Magasin stores, 220
national imaginaries in, 7, 8
Red-Green Alliance, 224
sexual politics, Netherlands compared, 247
Supreme Court, 221
Deutsche Islam Konferenz, 131
DiMaggio, Paul J., 14
Divorce
civic education in France regarding, 175–176
talaq (unilateral divorce), 146–147
in Austria, 147
in Germany, 146–147
overview, 139
Døving, Cora Alexa, 226
Duskheim, Emile, 148
Duyvendak, Jan Willem, 21, 257, 259
ECHR. see European Convention on Human Rights; European Court of Human Rights
Education
civic education (see Civic education)
schools (see Schools)
Egalité, Laïcité, Anxiété (French television program), 110
Electoral politics
advocacy groups, prospects for, 190
citizenship and, 210–211
cross-national differences, 191
elasticity of candidacy requirements, 189–190
electoral trends
Electoral politics (cont.)

in France, 196
overview, 196
in Sweden, 196, 200–201
in UK, 196
equal opportunities versus equal outcomes, 192
in France, 206–210
conflict between feminist and anti-racist movements, 209
electoral trends, 196
ethnic minority women and, 209–210
homosexuality and, 207, 209
immigrants, 210
overview, 20–21
“parity democracy,” 206–210
quotas, 206–210
race, focus on, 194–195, 208–210
universalism and, 194–195
women versus other groups, 206–210
identities, recognition of, 192
Muslims, defining as group, 192
national context, 190–191
overview, 20–21, 189–191, 210–211
practical schemas, 192
substantive representation versus descriptive representation, 192
in Sweden, 196–201
electoral trends, 196, 200–201
ethnic minorities as separate category, 199
foreigners, focus on, 5, 192–193
immigrants, focus on, 5, 192–193, 198–201
non-European immigrants, 196, 197, 201
overview, 20–21
quotas, 197–198, 201
women versus other groups, 196–198
in UK, 202–206
“all-black shortlists” (ABS), 204–206
“all-women shortlists” (AWS), 202–204, 205, 206
black and minority ethnicities (BMEs), focus on, 193–194, 204–206
electoral trends, 196
overview, 20–21
women versus other groups, 202–204
women versus other groups in France, 206–210
overview, 199, 190
in Sweden, 196–198
in UK, 202–204

El-Mouni, Khalil, 242–244
Employment, wearing headscarves in.
see Workplace, wearing headscarves in
England. see United Kingdom (UK)
Ephimenco, Sylvain, 244
Erikson, Susan L., 4, 17–18, 256, 258
European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages, 197
European Convention on Human Rights
French anti-head scarf law, 117, 155, 157
headscarves, 222, 224
minarets, 151
talaq (unilateral divorce), 150
European Court of Human Rights
freedom of religion and, 137
French anti-head scarf law in, 157
polygamy in, 149
Turkish Refah Party in, 152

Family, civic education regarding
in France, 175–176
in Germany, 179
Ferree, Myra Marx, 39
Ferry, Luc, 168–169
Fortuyn, Pim, 1, 240–241, 244–245, 253

Framing
of citizenship, 181–186, 210–211
in civic education (see Civic education)
in courts (see Juridical framing)
in electoral politics (see Electoral politics)
headscarves and (see also Headscarves)
in Denmark, 225–226, 230
in Norway, 226–228, 231
in private institutions, 219–223
in Sweden, 228–229
in hospitals (see also Hospitals)
in France, 31–33
in Germany, 40
institutional approach to (see Institutional approach to framing)
laïcité and, 109–112 see also (Laïcité (Secularism))
in military see also (Military in France)
overview, 75–79
professional military and, 79–84
routine military interactions, 90–97
universalism and, 84–90
national imaginaries and (see National imaginaries and framing)
neoculturalism and (see Neoculturalism in Netherlands)
Index

in schools (see Schools)
France
anti-Semitism in, 107
Beur movement, 209
Catholic Church in, 158–159
Catholic schools in, 109–110, 129
Charte de la personne hospitalisée: des droits pour tous (The patient’s charter: rights for all), 32–33, 120
“citizen-soldier” concept, 74–75, 79–80
civic education in, 174–178 see also (Civic education)
Code de la Santé Publique (Public Health Code), 120
conflict between feminist and anti-racist movements in, 209
conscription in, 76
Constitution
anti-head scarf law and, 117, 157
electoral quotas, 207
race and, 194
Constitutional Council (see Constitutional Council (France))
Court of Cassation
legal commentary and, 140
talaq (unilateral divorce) in, 149–150
Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen, 207
Defense Information and Communication Bureau, 80
École Nationale d’Administration (National Administration School), 156
electoral politics in, 206–210 see also (Electoral politics)
Foreign Ministry, 210
Front National, 94
Gendarmerie, 82–83, 84, 89–90, 100
Haut conseil à l’intégration (High Council for Integration), 120, 171–172
headscarves in (see Headscarves)
hospitals in (see Hospitals)
immigration policy in, 35
juridical framing in (see Juridical framing)
La Haute Autorité de lutte contre les discriminations et pour l’égalité (La Halde), 154–155
laïcité (secularism) (see Laïcité (Secularism))
Le conseil représentatif des Associations Noires (Representative Council of Black Associations), 208–209
Malian population in, 34
military in see (Military in France)
Military School of Intelligence and Linguistic Studies, 84
Ministry for Urban Renewal, 210
Ministry of Education, 111–112, 113–114
Ministry of Health, 32, 36
Ministry of Interior, 171
Ministry of Justice, 210
Muslim population in, 34
National Council of Gynecologists and Obstetricians (CNCOI), 118
national imaginaries in, 7, 8, 9 see also (Laïcité (Secularism))
Ni Putes ni Soumises (Neither Whores nor Doormats) movement, 115
Office for Immigration and Integration (OFII), 171
professional military in, 79–84
Revue d’actualité juridique du droit administratif (AJDA), 157
schools in
discipline and social order and, 62–63
headscarves, 105–117 see also (Headscarves)
laïcité and, 109–112
overview, 18
Stasi Commission (see Stasi Commission (France))
State Council (see State Council (France))
voluteer military in, 76–77
Friedland, R., 15
Gay Games, 244
Gays. see Homosexuality
Gender equality
civic education regarding comparative analysis, 186
in France, 174–175
in Germany, 180–181
in electoral politics
in France, 206–210
overview, 189, 190
in Sweden, 196–198
in UK, 202–204
practical schemas and, 258–259
Genital mutilation, 176, 238
Germany
Ausländerfeindlichkeit (negative attitude toward foreigners), 63–65
Ausiedler (resettlers), 40, 49
“belonging,” 47–49

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries
Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook
Index
More information
Index

Germany (cont.)
  citizenship law in, 39, 45–46
  civic education in, 178–181 see also (Civic education)
  decentralization of education in, 61
  destabilized national identity in, 49–50
  East Germans versus West Germans, 40, 47–49
  ethnic population in, 41
  Federal Agency for Migration and Refugees (BAMF), 172, 178, 181
  headscarves in, 10, 39, 180
  health care in, 46
  hospitals in (see Hospitals)
  juridical framing in (see Juridical framing)
  Ministry of Interior, 151
  Muslim population in, 40
  national imaginaries in, 7, 9
  Nazi period in, 159
  Residence Act (2005), 46–47
  right to reside laws
    health care and, 46
  Residence Act (2005), 46–47
  schools in (see Schools)
  Supreme Court, 140
  "teachers of confidence" in, 63–65
  Turkish population in
    labor shortage and, 45
    statistics, 40
  Gilroy, Paul, 44
  von Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 44, 239
  Goffman, Erving, 15
  Great Britain. see United Kingdom (UK)
  Guéant, Claude, 118
  Guldbrandsen, Thaddeus C., 4
  Hagendoorn, Louk, 250
  Hall, Peter, 11
  Harman, Harriet, 205
  Headscarves
    church-state relationship and, 231
    citizenship and
      in Denmark, 219
      in France, 153–154
    civic education in Germany, 180
    in Denmark
      accommodating approach, 223–224
      citizenship and, 219
      framing and, 225–226, 230
      immigration and, 219
      judges wearing, 224–225, 226
      overview, 21, 216–218, 230, 231
  Parliament members wearing, 224, 225–226
    in private institutions, 219–223
    public versus private institutions, 218–219
    workplace, 220–221, 222–223
  framing
    in Denmark, 225–226, 230
    in Norway, 226–228, 231
    in private institutions, 219–223
    in Sweden, 228–229
  in French hospitals
    hygiene and, 125–126
    nurses wearing, 124–128
  in French schools
    anti-woman nature of, 116–117
    Catholic schools compared, 109–110, 129
    conflicting schemas, 112–117
    Constitutional Council and, 153–158
    laïcité and, 109–112
    overview, 10, 19, 104–105
    religious freedom versus communalism, 106–109
    tournantes (collective rapes) and, 114–115
    in Germany, 10, 39, 180
  juridical framing
    and
      in France, 153–158
      in Germany, 158–159
      overview, 139–140
    in Norway
      citizenship and, 219
      framing and, 226–228, 231
      immigration and, 219
      overview, 21, 216–218, 230, 231–232
      police wearing, 226–228
      in private institutions, 219–223
      public versus private institutions, 218–219
      workplace, 221–223
    overview, 21
    practical schemas and, 258
  in Sweden
    citizenship and, 219
    framing and, 228–229
    immigration and, 219
    overview, 21, 216–218, 231
    in private institutions, 219–223
    public versus private institutions, 218–219
    schools, 228–229
  in UK, 10
  VEIL-project, 218
  in workplace (see Workplace, wearing headscarves in)
  Health care. see Hospitals
**Index**

Hegel, G.W.F., 44

Hekma, Gert, 243

Het Parool (Dutch newspaper), 243–244

Hijabs. see Headscarves


Homosexuality
  - civic education regarding
    - in France, 176–177
    - in Germany, 181
  - electoral politics in France, 207, 209
  - neoculturalism in Netherlands and, 236, 241–247, 251
  - practical schemas and, 259
  - “Honor killings,” civic education in Germany regarding, 181

Hospitals
  - framing and
    - in France, 31–33
    - in Germany, 40
  - in France
    - accommodative practices, 122–124
    - Droits pour tous (The patient’s charter: rights for all), 32–33, 120
    - Code de la Santé Publique (Public Health Code), 120
  - communalism and, 122
  - contraception and, 36–38
  - food, 122
  - framing and, 31–33
  - framing of difference, 31–33
  - Germany compared, 50–51
  - Groupe de Réflexion sur la Prise en Charge des Migrants de l’Hôpital Avicenne, 33
  - hygiene and headscarves, 125–126
  - immigration policy and, 35 integration, 37–36
  - Islam and, 37–38
  - language skills and, 35, 38
  - midwives, perceptions by, 36–39
  - nurses wearing headscarves, 124–125
  - overview, 4–5, 17–18
  - religious neutrality, 119–122
  - women, perceptions of, 35–36
  - in Germany
    - Aussiedler (resettlers), 40, 49
    - “belonging,” 47–49
    - in Besprechung (daily conference), 41–44
    - citizenship law and, 39, 45–46
    - destabilized national identity and, 49–50
    - East Germans versus West Germans, 40, 47–49
    - ethnicity versus religion, 41
    - exclusionary incorporation, 39, 41–44 framing and, 40
    - France compared, 50–51
    - overview, 5, 17–18
    - Turks versus Muslims, 39–40
    - Typische Turk (typical Turk) stereotype, 41–44
    - globalization and, 50–51 overview, 17–18, 20–31
    - Hudson, Chislaine, 111
    - Hugo, Victor, 79

Ideologies. see National imaginaries and framing

Imaginaries. see National imaginaries and framing

Immigration
  - in Denmark, headscarves and, 219
  - in France
    - civic education and, 174, 176–177, 181
    - electoral politics, 210
    - immigration policy, 35
    - military and, 80
    - Office for Immigration and Integration (OFII), 171
  - in Germany, civic education and, 180, 181
    - integration requirements, 183–186
  - in Netherlands, neoculturalism and, 242
  - in Norway, headscarves and, 219
  - in Sweden
    - electoral politics, 5, 192–193, 196, 197, 198–201
    - headscarves and, 219
    - Immigrant and Minority Policy, 198
    - UK Immigration Tribunal, 138

Individual liberty, civic education regarding
  - in France, 175–176
    - in Germany, 179

Institutional approach to framing
  - change and variation in, 260–262, 264–266
  - civic education (see Civic education)
    - courts (see Juridical framing)
    - cross-national differences and, 263, 267
    - cultural analysis, 260–264
    - cultural differences and institutional diversity, 10–14
    - electoral politics (see Electoral politics)
    - experience of state through public institutions, 266
Index

Institutional approach to framing (cont.)
fuctionalist approach compared, 263
historical development of, 261
hospitals (see Hospitals)
Marxist approach compared, 263
military (see Military in France)
national imaginaries, role of, 7–9, 257
overview, 2–3
political science compared, 5–6
practical schemas and institutional
structures, 14–17, 256–257
schools (see Schools)
sociology compared, 6–7
study of institutions, 3–7
workplace, wearing headscarves
in (see Workplace, wearing
headscarves in)
Integration
civic education, integration requirements
generally, 168–169
in France
hospitals, 33–36
military, opposition to integration in,
85–86, 93
International Classification of Diseases, 31
Italy, national imaginaries in, 9
Jensen, Stiv, 226–227
Joppke, Christian, 250
Jospin, Lionel, 228
Judges wearing headscarves in Denmark,
224–225
Juridical framing
in Austria
civil law tradition, 157
talaq (unilateral divorce), 147
civil law tradition, 157
common law tradition, 157
cross-national contrasts, 156–157
in France
civil law tradition, 156–157
conflicts of law jurisprudence, 149
headscarves, 153–158
historical background, 147–148
ordre public (public order) and, 144
overview, 19–20
polygamy, 148–150
practical schemas and, 149
"right to a difference," 149
talaq (unilateral divorce), 148–150
in Germany
civil law tradition, 156–157
headscarves, 158–159
ordre public (public order) and, 144
overview, 19–20
polygamy, 145–146
talaq (unilateral divorce), 146–147
headscarves and
in France, 157–158
in Germany, 158–159
overview, 159–160
legal commentary, role of, 140–141
maintenance payments, 152–153
meta-legal options, 158, 144
minarets, 151
ordre public (public order) and, 141–144
in France, 144
in Germany, 144
meta-legal options, 144
people versus legal order, 144
private international law versus, 142–143
in UK, 144
vested rights theory and, 143
overview, 19–20, 135, 159–160
polygamy and, 144–146
in France, 148–150
in Germany, 145–146
overview, 139
in UK, 145–146
published opinions, role of, 140
religion and, 137–138, 158–159
shared imperatives, 135–136
sharia and, 150–153
talaq (unilateral divorce), 146–147
in Austria, 147
in Germany, 146–147
overview, 139
in UK
common law tradition, 156–157
ordre public (public order) and, 144
polygamy, 145–146
wife-beating, 150–153
Kabtane, Kamel, 113
Kellali, Khled, 112
Khomeini, Kuhollah, 106
Klemperer, Victor, 44–45
Koopmans, Ruud, 78, 250
Kotobi, Laurence, 31–32
Kriesi, Hanspeter, 251, 251
Krook, Mona Lena, 5–6, 20–21, 257, 259, 265,
267, 268

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

Lafaye, Claudette, 11

Laïcité (Secularism)
- headscarves and
  - in hospitals, nurses wearing, 124–125
  - hygiene and, 125–126
  - overview, 19, 104–105
  - in schools, 109–112 see also (Headscarves)
- in hospitals
  - accommodative practices, 122–124
  - communalism and, 122
  - food, 122
  - headscarves, nurses wearing, 124–128
  - overview, 19, 117–119, 128–130
  - religious neutrality, 119–122
- military, role in, 95–97, 99
  - overview, 2
- Lamont, Michèle, 11, 15
- Lanefelt, Lily, 228, 229

Language skills
- civic education compared, 164–165
  - in French hospitals, 35, 38
- Latour, Bruno, 268
- Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 94
- Lesbians. see Homosexuality
- Les Soldats de l’An II (Hugo), 79
- L’Express, 109
- Liberty, civic education regarding
  - in France, 175–176
  - in Germany, 179
- Lisbon Treaty 1999, 231
- The Lost Territories of the Republic (Brenner), 107, 108, 109, 117–118, 123
- Louis XIV (France), 155

Mahr (marriage gift), 142
- Maintenance payments, 152–153
- Mali
  - French hospitals, Malians in (see Hospitals)
  - Malian population in France, 34
- Mandel, Ruth, 44
- Marcouch, Ahmed, 248–249
- Marianne (symbol of France), 175, 176–177

Marriage
- civic education regarding
  - in France, 175–176
  - in Germany, 179
- mahr (marriage gift), 142
- polygamy
  - in France, 148–150
  - in Germany, 145–146
- overview, 139
  - in UK, 145–146
- practical schemas and, 258
- Mepschen, Paul, 21, 257, 259
- Mestre, Claire, 31
- Meyer, John, 9, 136, 261
- Michalowski, Ines, 220, 257, 258, 263, 269
- Michelet, Jules, 79
- Migrant Integration Policy Index, 170
- Military in France
  - assimilation versus communalism, 77–78
  - citizenship and, 74–75, 97
  - “citizen-soldier” concept, 74–75, 79–80
  - conflict resolution, 97–100
  - conscription and, 76
  - demographics of military, 75–76
  - diversity in recruitment, 80
  - expectations of Muslim soldiers, 87
  - framing and
    - overview, 75–79
    - professional military and, 79–84
    - routine military interactions, 90–97
    - universalism and, 84–90
    - Gendarmerie, 82–83, 84
    - 89–90, 100
    - harassment of Muslims, 94
    - immigration and, 80
    - insubordination toward Muslim superiors, 94–95
    - laïcité, role of, 95–97, 99
    - leaving military, 99–100
    - motivation for joining military, 86–87
    - opposition to integration, 85–86, 93
    - overview, 18–19, 73–75
    - passive agency, Muslim soldiers as, 78–79
    - practical schemas, 97–100
    - professional military and, 79–84
    - questioning allegiance, 92–93
    - recruitment, 79–84
    - religion, role of, 78, 88–89, 95–97
    - routine military interactions, 90–97
    - shortcomings of military service, 87–88
    - “social representation” concept, 81–82, 83–84
    - stereotypes, 92
    - UK compared, 80–82
    - universalism, 84–90
    - US compared, 80–81
    - volunteer military and, 76–77
- Miller, P., 54
- Minarets, 151
- Mitterrand, François, 149
Moody, Michael, 11
Moro, Marie Rose, 31, 37
Mucchielli, Laurent, 115
Muhammad (Prophet), 151
Multiculturalism
in Netherlands, neoculturalism versus, 2, 237, 249–250
in UK, 2
National imaginaries and framing
citizenship and, 2, 7
civic education (see Civic education) in Denmark, 7, 8
electoral politics (see Electoral politics) in France, 7, 8, 9 see also (Laïcité (Secularism)) in Germany, 7, 9
institutional approach to framing, role in, 7–9, 257
in Italy, 9
multiculturalism (see Multiculturalism) neoculturalism in Netherlands (see Netherlands) in Netherlands, 7 in Norway, 7, 8 in Quebec, 9
in Sweden, 8, 9
in UK, 7, 9
Neoculturalism in Netherlands
Anglo-Saxon model, 240
historical background, 238, 246
homosexuality and, 236, 241–247, 251
immigration and, 242
Islam and, 239, 240–241
left-wing politics and, 247, 251–252
multiculturalism versus, 2, 237, 249–250
overview, 21, 237–238, 249–252
populism and, 236, 237–241
pragmatism versus, 238, 247–249
Rhineland model, 240
US compared, 251
working class and, 239–240
Netherlands “black schools” in, 61
civic education in, 170
Constitution Article 23, 60
Freedom Party, 241
homophobia in, 246
homosexuality and neoculturalism in, 236, 241–247, 251
Islamic schools in, 60–61
Labor Party, 247–248
national imaginaries in, 7
neoculturalism in (see Neoculturalism in Netherlands)
Netherlands Institute for Social Research, 246
“pillarization,” 249–250, 250
“poldering,” 241
populism and neoculturalism in, 236, 237–241
schools in conflict resolution and, 67–70
discipline and social order and, 65
overview, 18
religion and, 60–61
religious dietary issues, 67–70
sexual politics, Denmark compared, 247
Norway
Act against Ethnic and Religious Discrimination, 222
Anti-Discrimination Act, 227
Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombudsman, 221–222, 227, 230
Equality and Anti-Discrimination Tribunal, 227, 230
Gender Equality Act, 222, 227
Gender Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombudsman, 231
headscarves in (see Headscarves)
Ministry of Justice, 227
MIRAcentre, 222
national imaginaries in, 7, 8
National Union of Muslim Women’s Organizations, 222
Organization against Ethnic Discrimination (SMED), 222
Progress Party, 226–227
NRC Handelsblad (Dutch newspaper), 243
Nurses wearing headscarves in France, 134–135
Ordre public (public order), juridical framing and, 141–144
in France, 144
in Germany, 144
meta-legal options, 144
people versus legal order, 143–144
private international law versus, 142–143
in UK, 144
vested rights theory and, 143
Panizza, Francisco, 242
Parliament members in Denmark wearing headscarves, 224
Index

Partridge, Damani, 39
Pasqua, Charles, 149
Index

Schools (cont.)
insensitivity, 65–66
overview, 18
religion and, 60
Schwarts, Remy, 116
Scott, Joan, 1
Secularism. see Latécité (Secularism)
Seksig, Alan, 110
Sexual politics
abortion, civic education in France regarding, 175–176
contraception
civic education regarding in France, 175–176
in French hospitals, 36–38
“rule of forty days,” 38
gender equality (see Gender equality)
Islam and sexuality (see Homosexuality)
Islam and sexuality, 258–260
Sharia, wife-beating and, 150–153
Siim, Birte, 8, 21, 222, 257, 258, 265
Skjeie, Hege, 222
Sniderman, Paul M., 250
La Squale (French film), 115
Stark, David, 266
Stasi, Bernard, 106
Stasi Commission (France)
headscarves in schools and, 10, 106, 109, 110, 111, 115–116
hospitals and, 117, 120, 122, 125
schools, primacy of, 59
State-church relationship
civic education regarding
comparative analysis, 186
in France, 175
in Germany, 180
headscarves and, 223
practical schemas regarding, 265
State Council (France)
headscarves and, 107, 109, 113, 114, 117, 137, 153–158
historical background, 155–156
legal commentary and, 140
legal reasoning in, 268
Stone, Alec, 156
Storberget, Knut, 226
Straw, Jack, 158
Sunier, Thijl, 5, 18, 256
Sweden
Board of Education, 228
electoral politics in, 196–201
see also (Electoral politics)
Equality Ombudsman, 229
Green Party, 197
headscarves in (see Headscarves)
Immigrant and Minority Policy, 198
Integration Office, 200
Left Party, 197
Liberal Party, 197
national imaginaries in, 8, 9
Social Democratic Party, 197
State Immigration Office, 200
Support Stockings, 198
Tax Agency, 200
Switzerland, ban on minarets in, 131
Talaq (unilateral divorce), 146–147
in Austria, 147
in Germany, 146–147
overview, 139
De Telegraf (Dutch newspaper), 244
Thévenot, Laurent, 11, 15
Tournantes (collective rapes), 114–115
Treaty of Westphalia, 159
Turkey
Constitutional Court, 152
in European Union, 260
German hospitals, Turks in (see Hospitals)
Refah Party, 152
Turkish population in Germany
labor shortage and, 45
statistics, 40
Uitermark, Justus, 21, 257, 259
Unilateral divorce (Talaq), 146–147
in Austria, 147
in Germany, 146–147
overview, 139
United Kingdom (UK)
British Association of Muslim Lawyers, 153
Church of England, 60
Commission for Racial Equality, 202
Conservative Party, 203–204
Court of Appeal, 153
Disability Rights Commission, 202
Education Reform Act 1988, 60
electoral politics in (see Electoral politics)
Equality Act 2010, 104, 206
Equality and Human Rights
Commission, 202
Equal Opportunities Commission, 202
Equal Pay Act 1970, 194
headscarves in, 10
Home Office, 83
Immigration Tribunal, 138
juridical framing in
common law tradition, 136–137
ordre public (public order) and, 144
polygamy, 145–146
Labour Party, 202, 203–205
Law Commission, 145–146
military, France compared, 80–82
multiculturalism in, 2
national imaginaries in, 7, 9
Operation Black Vote, 205
Race Relations Act 1965, 194, 204, 205, 206
schools in (see Schools)
Sex Discrimination Act 1975, 194, 202, 203, 205
United States (US)
common law tradition in, 137
military, France compared, 80–81
neoculturalism in, Netherlands compared, 251
Supreme Court, 140
Tea Party Republicans, 251
University of Stockholm, 228
Van der List, Gerry, 244
Vaz, Keith, 205
VEIL-project, 218
Veils. see Headscarves
Vested rights theory, 143
Violence, civic education regarding
in France, 176
in Germany, 181
Voting. see Electoral politics
Walzer, Michael, 263
Weber, Eugen, 81, 98–99
Weil, Patrick, 116
White, Jenny, 48
Wife-beating, 150–153
Wilders, Geert, 241, 245, 247
Women’s rights. see Gender equality
Woolley, Simon, 205
Workplace, wearing headscarves in
in Denmark
judges, 224–225
overview, 220–221, 222–223
Parliament members wearing, 224, 225–226
France, nurses in, 124–128
in Norway
overview, 221–223
police, 226–228
World on Trial (French television program), 116
Yade, Rama, 210