

Index

Page numbers in italics are illustrations; those with ‘t’ are tables.

- adventus Saxonum* 187
Age of Arthur (Morris) 3
 agriculture 217–220, 247–248
 field systems 101–102, 216, 218, 219
 production 13, 1, 96–97, 98t, 100, 221, 257–258
 grain-driers 258, 255–258
 subsistence requirements 98–99
 surplus 97, 99, 251, 256
Aguincum (Budapest), epitaph 253
 aisled buildings 231, 231–232, 257
Alamanni 25, 267
 Alcock, L. 3, 115–116
 Aldborough 155
 Alice Holt/Farnham pottery 85, 223, 226, 227
 Allen, M. 92
 Ambrosius Aurelianus 259
 Amersham (Bucks.) 109
 Ammianus
 ‘barbarian conspiracy’ 23–24
 on Valentinian’s Rhine–Danube fortifications 30
 Winter Visit to Britain by Constans 19t, 19–21
 amphora 176–177, 226
 Ancaster (Lincs.) 197
 Angles 180, 181, 182, 266, 268, 271
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle 213
 Anglo-Saxons 5, 8, 271–272
 architecture 10
 burials 10, 146, 196
 belt fittings 153
 and iron use 112–113
 material culture 5, 79, 82, 167, 168, 260–261
 metalwork 175
 migration 180–184, 260
 rural settlements 59
 weapon injuries 19t, 65, 278t
 animals 102–103, 162, 203
 Anthemius 259
 Appleford (Oxon.) 109–110
 Appleshaw (Hants.) 110
 ‘applied’ brooches 199
 apses 142
 Arcadius, coins of 111
arcani/areani 19
 architecture 10, 126, 229–233
 4th century 125–143
 5th and 6th centuries
 east of Britain 184
 west of Britain 161–162, 165
 aisled buildings 231–232
 Anglo-Saxons 10
 defensive 12
 demolition 161–162
 non-elite 135
 Roman 10
 roundhouses 173–174, 229–231
 stone construction, as economic indicator 73
 see also villas
Arthur’s Britain (Alcock) 3
 artillery 46–47, 53
 Ataulf 254
 Atkinson, D. 64
Atlas of Roman Rural Settlement (Taylor) 217
 Ausonius of Bordeaux 236

Bagaudae 16, 69–70, 72, 252
 Bancroft (Bucks.) 232
 bandits 71–72
 Bang, P. 86
 Bantham (Devon) 169
 toilet articles 175
 ‘barbarian conspiracy’ 17, 19t, 22–25, 40, 42
 historical text 19t, 22–25
 barbarians
 and the ‘British revolt’ 250
 fourth-century military 28
 Germanic 4, 5–6, 253–254, 260–261, 262
 and hoarding 60
 barrows 204

- Bartholomew, P. 23
 Barton Court Farm (Oxon.) 204
bassin à bord godronné (bowl type) 108–109
 bastions *see* projecting towers
 Bath (Somerset)
 corpse manipulation 274, 275
 jewellery 175
 pewter finds 111–112
 Temple of Sulis-Minerva 125
 toilet articles 168
 Bede 181, 202–203, 261, 263, 268, 271
 Bedmore Barn (Somerset) 234, 235
 belt-sets/fittings 147, 152, 151–152, 152, 153, 155, 167, 179, 206
 chip-carved 199
 Mucking 199
 Quoit Brooch style 199
 zoomorphic 62, 105–106, 167, 171, 174, 255, 263–265
 Bignor (W Sussex) 137
 Binchester 37, 232
 Birdoswald (Cumbria) 39, 40, 162, 167
 Black Burnished ware (BB1) 92, 90–92, 106, 222–223, 226
 Bloodmoor Hill (Suffolk) 113, 190, 193, 195
 bodyguards 14, 248–249, 254, 262, 276
 bucellarii 249, 258
 bone
 animal 162
 objects 105
 bracelets 105, 167
 combs 199
 hairpins 104, 105
 preservation 64–65
 see also skeletons
 boundaries 101–102, 144, 143–144, 145, 216–217
 ditched 239–241
 bow brooches 221
 Bowes, K. 141
 bracelets 105, 146, 147, 148, 150
 bone 167
 Bradford on Avon (Wilts) 136–137
 Brading and Rock (Isle of Wight) 257
 Bradley Hill (Somerset) 55, 56, 143, 177, 236
 Bradwell (Essex) 32
 Brancaster (Norfolk) 32, 34
 ‘Brancaster rings’ 167
Britannia (Frere) 3
 ‘British revolt’ 249–250
 brooches 9, 90, 91, 105, 263
 ‘applied’ 199
 bow 221
 button 175, 183, 202
 crossbow 147, 151, 151, 199
 cruciform 201
 disc 201
 ‘dragonesque’ 221
 equal arm 175, 201
 great square-headed 186, 186, 202
 penannular 167, 174–175, 199
 plate form 221
 Quoit Style 201
 saucer 183, 201, 202
 ‘*tutulus*’ 199
 Brough-on-Humber 164t
 Brougham (Cumbria) 37
 Brown, P. 141
 Brown, P. R. 6, 142
 Bryn Eryr (Gwynedd) 217
 ‘Brythonic’ 265
bucellarii *see* bodyguards
 buckles, zoomorphic 174
 burials 67
 barrows 204
 corpse manipulation 274–275
 horses 203, 204
 male buried with female artefacts 146
 ‘warrior graves’ 63–64
 weapons 63–64, 199, 203, 204, 206
 see also cemeteries
 Bush Farm (Gwynedd) 217
 Butleigh villa (Somerset) 138, 159, 256, 257, 258
 button brooches 175, 183, 202
 Cadbury Castle (Somerset) 5, 59
 jewellery 175
 pottery 169, 177
 refortification 112, 115–116, 172
 reoccupation 170, 171–173, 174
 ritual deposit 175
 toilet articles 175
 Cadbury-Congresbury (Somerset) 5, 59, 117, 169, 172
 reoccupation 170, 171–173
 toilet articles 176
 Caer Gybi (Anglesey) 36
 Caerleon (Gwent) 32–35
 Caernarfon (*Segontium*) 35
 Caerwent (*Venta Silurum*) (Monmouthshire) 50, 49–50, 52, 131–132, 155
 cemeteries 177
 urban fortifications 46
 Caesar 210–211
 Caister-by-Norwich (Norfolk) 64, 155

- Caister-on-Sea (Norfolk) 32
 calcite-gritted wares 83, 106
 Calne (Wilts.) 175
 Cannington (Somerset) 68, 175, 177
 Canterbury 164t
 Cardiff (Wales) 35–36
 Carhampton (Somerset) 177
 Carlisle (Cumbria) 40
 Carmarthen (Carmarthenshire) 155
 ‘Castor boxes’ 228, 227–228, 229
 Catsgore (Somerset) 57, 145, 235, 239, 241
 grain-driers 257
 Catterick (Yorks.) 146
 cattle 102–103
 cauldron chain 113
 Cefn Cumwd (Anglesey) 217
 cemeteries 177–179, 205
 ‘aberrant’ grave ritual 177
 bone preservation 64–65
 Caister-by-Norwich 64
 cremation 8, 187, 195–198
 inhumation 187, 195, 198–204
 mausolea 232
 Roman 10, 67
 Spong Hill (Norfolk) 184, 195, 197
 urban sites 163–165
 weapon injuries evidence from 19t, 66, 65–66, 68, 277t, 278t, 279t
 Chase, A. 120–121
 Chase, D. 120–121
 Chedworth (Gloucs.) 136–137, 165, 257
 Chelmsford 155
 Chester (Cheshire) 35, 37
 Chichester (Sussex) 46, 60, 155
 Christianity 16, 273
 church at Richborough 129
 inscribed stones 178
 views on female hair 105
 chronology 7–11
 Cirencester (*Corinium Dobunorum*) 132, 155, 214
 cemetery 164
 Dobunni 213
 toilet articles 168
civitas/civitates 211, 211–212, 215
 Ilchester 234
 Claudian 26
 Cleatham (Lincs.) 106, 107
 climate change 80
Codex Theodosianus 21, 70
 coercion 71, 236, 248, 254
 coins 78, 81, 220
 copper-alloy 8, 84–85
 and dating 80
 and economic collapse 80–82, 84–85
 gold 84–85, 176, 177
 in hoards 62
 Hoxne hoard 123
 Iron Age 212
 as jewellery 175
 of reign of
 Arcadius 111
 Constantine III 32
 Honorius 111
 House of Theodosius 32, 81
 Magnus Maximus 111
 and tax–pay system 75–76
 usage 73, 75, 76, 168, 222
 Colchester House (London) 125–126
 Collingwood, R. 17
 Collins, R. 11
coloni 237–238, 247
 combs 168, 175–176, 198, 199
comes Britanniarum 27
comes litoris Saxonici 27, 126–127, 129–130
comitatensian troops 22, 27
 community cohesion 241
 cone beakers 176
Confessio (St Patrick) 159
 conquest, Roman 208–209, 210
 Constans 19t, 19–21, 42
 Constantine III 7, 249–250, 259, 276
 Constantius 159
 Constantius II 22
consulares (governors) 130–131
 ‘continuity-discontinuity debate’ 5–6
 Cool, H. 105, 106, 167
 copper-alloy
 belt-sets 167
 coins 8
 jewellery 105, 149, 151
 vessels 106, 109
 ‘core of tradition’ 266
 corpse manipulation 274–275
 corridor houses 135, 134–136
 cosmetics 154–155
 Cotswold Water Park 55
 Cotterstock (Northants.) 136–137
 ‘Count of the Saxon Shore’ 22–25, 27
 counterforts 49, 51
 courtyard villas 136, 137
 Cowdery’s Down (Hants.) 192, 190–192, 193, 194, 195, 263

- Crambeck ware 106, 106
 Crawford, S. 203
 cremation cemeteries 8, 184, 202
 Mucking 187
 process of cremation 198
 urns 185, 197, 198, 202
 Crickley Hill (Gloucs.) 111, 170–171, 173, 174
 ‘Cripplegate’ fort (London) 47
 crossbow brooches 147, 151, 151, 199
 cruciform brooches 201
 Crummy, N. 167
Cunetio *see* Mildenhall
- ‘dark earth’ 83
 Dark, K. 163
 datasets 7–11
 dating 80
De Excidio (Gildas) 100, 160–161, 176, 253, 273, 274
 defence 26–28
 ditches 46
 military fortifications 29
 rural settlements 55–59
 urban fortifications 45, 43–45, 46, 48, 55
 demolition of buildings 161–162
 Dewlish (Dorset) 165
 diet 167, 176, 241–242
 grain 257–258
 see also animals
Digest (Justinian) 237
 Dinas Powys (Wales) 59, 173
 brooch production 175
 pottery 169
 toilet articles 175
 dining/feasting *see* diet
 Dinnington (Somerset) 136, 143, 165
 villas 234, 235
 Diocletian 7, 236
 disc brooches 201
 disease 242
 ditches
 boundaries 144, 239–241
 defensive 46
Dobunni 214, 213–214, 215
 Dominate 7
 Domitian 208
 Dorchester (Dorset) 146, 155, 232
 Dover (Kent) 32
 ‘dragon-esque brooch’ 221
 Draper’s Gardens 108, 107–108, 109, 109, 110
 dress accessories 145–155, 167
 hairpins 104, 103–104, 105, 168, 229
 paramilitary style 156, 201, 253, 265, 272–273
 toilet instruments 154, 153–154, 155, 175–176
 wrist clasps 202, 264
 zoomorphic buckles 174
 see also belt-sets/fitting; jewellery
 drinking 257–258
 vessels 202
 Droitwich (Worcs.) 114
 Dulcitus 42
 Dumville, D. 4
 Dunning, G. 151–153
dux Britanniarum 27, 126–127, 128–129
 and Hadrian’s Wall area 37, 40
 Dyke Hills (Dorchester upon Thames) 199
- ear-rings 146, 147, 148, 167
 East/West Coker (Somerset) 234, 235
 Ecdicius 249, 259
 economic collapse 12–13, 16, 74–76, 114–115, 245, 251
 and agriculture 98t, 100–103
 decline 82–83
 ‘slide and bump’ view 83–84
 ‘soft landing’ economic model 84
 ‘systemic shock’ model of collapse 78–82
 tax–pay system 75–76
 trade and exchange 103–115
 elites 13–14, 120–124, 243–244, 245–246, 259
 after economic collapse 100–101, 251–254, 262
 ‘reactionary’ approach 252, 254
 ‘traditional’ approach 252–254
 display 255, 276
 4th century: architecture 125–143; dress accessories 145–155; landscape divisions 143–145
 5th and 6th centuries 179–186, 206–207:
 east of Britain; architecture 186–195;
 funerary display 195–204, 263: west of Britain 156–179, 263–265; architecture 161–162, 165
 and distribution of commodities 93–94
 Ilchester 233–236
 Elton, H. 46–47, 57
English Settlements (Myres) 3
 environment 16
 climate change 80
 palynological studies 101
Epistola (St Patrick) 159, 160
 equal arm brooches 175, 201

- equestrian gear 203
 Esmonde-Cleary, S. 165
 estates 233, 244, 246, 259
 Ausonius of Bordeaux 236
 Estimated Vessel Equivalent (EVE) 87–89,
 282t, 283t
 ethnogenesis 14, 119, 265–272
Eudoses 266, 267
 European Science Foundation Project 6
 Evans, J. 241
 exchange and trade 10
 Exeter 164t
- farmsteads 56, 55–56, 217–220
 feasting/dining 176
feoh 102
 field systems 143–145, 216, 216–217, 218, 219
 Filey (N. Yorks.) 41
 Filton (Gloucs.) 177
 finger-rings 146, 148, 149, 150, 167, 175
 Finley, M. 74, 75
 Firmicus Maternus, Iulius 20
 Fordington Bottom (Dorset) 256–257
 fortifications 27, 29, 38, 29–38, 43, 126–130
 military 29, 38, 29–38, 43, 127
 Hadrian's Wall 36–41, 42, 162–163
 Rhine-Danube area 31, 30–31
 'Saxon Shore' 31–32, 33
 and rural settlements 55–59
 urban 52, 43–52, 55
 Fosse Way 234
Framing the Early Middle Ages (Wickham) 73
 Franks 267, 268
 Frere, S. 3, 17
 Fulford, M. 92
 funerary display 63, 177–179
 inscribed stones 178–179
 furniture 139, 140
- Gallia Placidia 254
Gallic Chronicle of 452 25–26
 Gatcombe (N. Somerset) 239
 gate towers, Caerwent 51
 gates, blocking of 46
 Gaul, urban fortifications 44–45
 Geake, H. 107–108
Geography (Ptolemy) 266
Germania (Tacitus) 266
 Germanic
 barbarians 4, 5–6, 253–254, 260–261,
 262
 'Germanic style' objects 8
 material culture 82, 168
 use of term 179–180
 see also Anglo-Saxons
 Germanus, St 250
 Gibbon, E. 2
 Gildas 100, 180, 250
 De Excidio 100, 160–161, 176, 253, 273,
 274
 Gillingham (Kent) 232
 glass beads 147, 167, 175, 202
 glassware 90, 139, 176
 Glastonbury Abbey (Somerset) 177
 Glastonbury Tor (Somerset) 177
 Gloucester 164t
 Goffart, W. 16
 gold
 coins 176, 177
 dress accessories 147, 146–147, 148, 148,
 149, 150, 167
 Hoxne hoard 122–123, 146
 Patching hoard 166
 governors (*consulares*) 130–131
 graffiti 241
 grain 257–258
 grain-driers 258, 255–258
 Gratian 24, 25, 249
 Great Chesterford (Essex) 202
 Great Holts Farm (Essex) 55
 great square-headed brooches 186, 186,
 202
 grog-tempered wares 83, 106, 223, 224
Grubenhäuser 186, 189, 187–189, 191
 Cowdery's Down 192
 Guest, P. 52
gynaecaea (weaving factories) 113
- hacksilver 62, 166
 Haddon (Cambs.) 144
 Hadrian's Wall 11, 17
 blocking of gates 46
 forts 36–41, 42, 162–163
 hairpins 104, 103–104, 105, 148, 168, 229
 halls, timber 173, 174, 190, 192, 193, 192–193
 Ham Hill (Somerset) 170, 175, 234
 hanging bowls 108, 107–108
 Härke, H. 64
 Hauken, A. 108
 Haverfield, F. 17
 Hawkes, S. 151–153
 health 242
 Heather, P. 6, 12, 266
 Hengist and Horsa 253
 Henley Wood (Surrey) 177
 Higham Ferrers (Northants.) 57, 58, 145

- hillforts 158–159, 169
 refortification 265, 272
 Cadbury Castle (Somerset) 112, 115–116, 172
 reoccupation of 111, 169–178
- historical sources 16–17, 18, 26, 159–160, 275
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle 213
 ‘Barbarian conspiracy’ 19t, 22–25
Codex Theodosinus 21
De Excidio (Gildas) 100, 160–161, 176, 180, 253, 273, 274
Digest (Justinian) 237
Epistola (St Patrick) 159, 160
Gallic Chronicle of 452 25–26
 ‘Magnus Maximus defeats *Picti* and *Scotti*’ (*Gallic Chronicle*) 19t, 25–26
Geography (Ptolemy) 266
Germania (Tacitus) 266
 Honorian Rescript 7
Life of St Germanus (Constantius) 159
 ‘Raids of *Picti*, *Scotti*, *Saxones* and *Attacotti* on Britain’ 19t, 21–22
Res Gestae (Ammianus) 19, 23
 ‘Stilicho (or a subordinate) campaigns in Britain against *Picti* and *Scotti*’ 19t, 25–26
Tribal Hidage 180, 269t, 269, 270
 ‘Winter visit to Britain by Constans’ 19t, 19–21
 see also Bede; Caesar; Jordanes; Firmicus Maternus; Libanius; *Notitia Dignitatum*; Olympiodorus; Orosius; Sidonius; Zosimus
- historical writing, as a product of historians’ time 2–3
- hoards 60, 59–60, 61, 63, 109–110, 146–148
 Draper’s Gardens 107–109
 Hoxne 123, 122–123, 146, 147
 Patching 166, 167
 Shapwick (Somerset) 111
 Thetford 146–147
 Traprain 167
- Hod Hill (Dorset) 175
 Holyhead Mountain 36
honestiores 70–71, 124, 247
 Honorian Rescript 7
 Honorius, coins of 111
 horses, burial 203, 204
 Hoxne hoard 123, 122–123, 146, 147, 147
 Huckhoe (Northumberland) 217
humiliores 70, 71, 124, 247
Hwicce 214, 213–214, 215
- identity 75, 119–120
 and jewellery 149–151
 and material culture 90, 118–119, 156, 213
 tribal 180, 265
- Ilchester (*Lindinis*) (Somerset) 227, 235, 233–235, 236
 Ilchester Mead (Somerset) 235
 imported goods 75, 115
 pottery 159, 168–169, 176–177
- Inchtuthil (Scotland) 17
- industry 10
- Infield-Outfield agriculture 102, 217
- Ingleby Barwick (Stockton-on-Tees) 130
- inhumation 8, 195, 198–204
 furnished 198–204, 263
 Mucking 187
- inscribed stones 178–179, 255, 265, 272
- inscriptions 40, 42
 Ogham 111
- insurgents 69–70
- inundation 102
- invasion see migration
- ‘Irchester’ bowls type 108, 109
- Ireland 62
- iron
 objects 106, 112–113
 production 94, 112, 113
- Iron Age 209–213, 215
- Isle of Wight 222
- jewellery 122, 146–151, 263
 bracelets 105, 146, 147, 148, 150, 167
 brooches 9, 90, 91, 105, 263
 ‘applied’ 199
 bow 221
 button 175, 183, 202
 crossbow 147, 151, 151, 199
 cruciform 201
 disc 201
 equal arm 175, 201
 great square-headed 186, 186, 202
 penannular 167, 174–175, 199
 plate form 221
 Quoit Style 201
 saucer 183, 201, 202
 ‘*tutulus*’ 199
- coins used as 175
 ‘dragonesque’ 221
 ear-rings 146, 147, 148, 167
 female 147–148
 finger-rings 146, 148, 149, 150, 167, 175
 gold body chain 146

- jewellery (*cont.*)
 male 148
 necklaces 146, 148
- Jones, A. 6
- Jordanes 259
- Jovinus 24
- Julian 19, 21–22, 99
- Justin I 176, 177
- Justinian 176, 177, 237
- Justinianus 40
- Jutes 181, 182, 268
- Kenchester (Herefords.) 46
- Keston (Kent) 232
- Kilverston (Norfolk) 55, 190
- kingdoms 180, 269t, 268–269, 270, 271
- knives 113
- Lakenheath (Suffolk) 204
- Lancaster, fort 35–36, 37, 40
- landscape divisions 144, 143–144, 145, 251–252
- language 246, 260, 273
- Lankhills (Winchester) 198–199
- Later Roman Empire* (Jones) 6
- latrones* (bandits) 71–72
- Lavan, L. 131
- Laycock, S. 153
- lead, production 76, 110–111
- lead-alloy, vessels 106
- legal system 70–71, 248, 251–252
 and land ownership 143
- Leicester 155
- Libanius 20
- Life of St Germanus* (Constantius) 159
- limitanei* 27–28, 42
- Lincoln (Lincs.) 132, 155
- Littlecote (Wilts.) 148
- Llandough (Glam.) 177
- locking mechanisms/locks 241
- London (*Londinium Augusta*) 76–77, 132, 134, 155
 Anglo-Saxon material culture 79
 cemetery 164, 199
 mausolea 232
 Colchester House 125–126
 corpse manipulation 274–275
 defences 44, 48, 47–48, 49
 Draper's Gardens, hoard 107–109
 dress 146
 pottery 226
 Shadwell 126
 toilet articles 168
- Longbury Bank (Dyfed) 112, 166, 169, 177
- Lopen (Somerset) 234, 235
- lower orders *see* peasantry
- Lufton (Somerset) 234, 235
- Lullingstone (Kent) 141, 232
- Lupicinus 21–22
- Lyne, M. 87
- Magnus Maximus 40, 250, 265
 coins of 111
 and Welsh myth 272
- 'Magnus Maximus defeats *Picti* and *Scotti*'
 (*Gallic Chronicle*) 19t, 25–26
- Manning, W. 49–51
- Marcus (usurper) 249
- marginal regions 101–102
- marriage, inter- 254
- martial style 207, 248, 255, 272–273, 276
 dress accessories 156, 201, 253, 265, 272–273
- 'massacre' deposits 64
- material culture
 Anglo-Saxon 79, 82, 167, 168, 260–261
 dating 80, 184
 and economic collapse 80, 86
 Germanic 82
 graffiti 241
 and identity 90, 118–119, 156, 213
 regionality 222–233
 Roman 220–221
 Romano-British 8–10, 12–13, 90, 95–96, 220
 and social practice 105
 see also individual types of material culture
- mausolea 232
- medallions, bronze, Constans 21
- Mediterranean, pottery 8–9, 168
- Melin y Plas (Anglesey) 217
- metal vessels 106–107, 112
 see also copper-alloy; iron; lead-alloy; pewter; silver
- metalworking 132, 255
- migration 180–184, 261, 268
- Mildenhall (*Cunetio*), urban fortifications 44, 52, 52–53
- military 26–28
 assemblages found 221
 control 220, 247
 forts/fortifications 29, 38, 29–38, 43, 126–130
- Millett, M. 99
- Monk Sherborne (Hants.) 257
- Monkston Park (Bucks.) 144

- monuments, inscribed stones 178–179
 Morris, J. 3
 mosaics 95, 94–95, 138, 138, 142
 ‘Corinian School’ 213
 Mothecombe (Devon) 158, 169, 169
 Mucking (Essex) 59, 188, 187–188, 190,
 194–195, 199, 199, 200, 206, 261
 Myres, J. 3
- nails, iron 112–113
 names 265
 towns 155
 Nazi historians, on warbands 266
 necklaces 146, 148
 Needham Market (Suffolk) 189
 Nene Valley pottery 226, 228, 227–228
 ‘New Archaeology’ 4, 17–18, 83
 North Wraxall (Wilts.) 257
Notitia Dignitatum 15, 26–27, 29, 250
 belt sets 152
 Hadrian’s Wall area 37
 ‘Saxon Shore’ 32
- Ogham inscriptions 111
 Old Ford (London) 56–57, 148, 149, 150
 olive oil 176
 Olympiodorus 249, 250
Origins of the European Economy (McCormick)
 73
 Orosius 249
 Other/Othering 4, 69, 157, 212
otium (leisure) 141
 ownership of land 144, 143–144, 145, 251–252
 Oxfordshire red-slipped pottery 9–10, 226
 Oxfordshire ware 223
- Pagans Hill (Somerset) 161
paidéia 14, 124, 141, 155, 156, 207, 233, 243,
 246–249
 painted plaster 138–139
 palynological studies 101
 paramilitary style 207, 248, 255, 272–273, 276
 dress accessories 156, 201, 253, 265,
 272–273
 Paris, fortifications 44
 pastoralism 102–103
 Patching (W Sussex), hoards 166, 167
 Patrick, Saint 159, 160
 patronage 142, 247
 imperial 126
 Peacock, D. 90
 peasantry 59, 145, 238, 260, 261–262
 health of 243
 patronage 247
 see also humiliores, coloni
 peasants’ revolt 16
 Pegswood (Northumberland) 217, 220
 penannular brooches 167, 174–175, 199
 Penrith (Cumbria) 217
 Penycorddyn (Clwyd) 174
 Périgueux (France) 45
perlandbecken (bowl type) 108–109, 110
 personal adornments *see* dress accessories;
 jewellery
 Petts, D. 178
 Pevensey (E Sussex) 32, 37, 223–225
 ‘Pevensey ware’ 223–225
 pewter 109–112, 199
 Picts 4, 252, 253
 ‘Raids of *Picti*, *Scotti*, *Saxones* and *Attacotti*
 on Britain’ 19t, 21–22
 ‘Stilicho (or a subordinate) campaigns in
 Britain against *Picti* and *Scotti*’ 26
 see also ‘barbarian conspiracy’
 Piercebridge (Durham) 37, 40, 42, 163
 pig 162
 plague 78–80
 plaster, painted 138–139
 plate form brooches 221
 plunder 62–63
 Poole Harbour (Dorset) 114
 Popley, near Basingstoke (Hampshire) 256
 population 99
 London 48–49
 rural 55
 Portable Antiquities Scheme 2, 81, 147
 Portbury (Somerset) 68
 Portchester (Hants.)
 coins, House of Theodosius 32
 fort 32, 35, 36
 pottery 80, 88, 87–88, 88, 89, 90
 amphora 176–177, 226
 and diet 241–242
 distribution 92, 92–94, 221, 222–229
 imported 159, 168–169
 Iron Age 212
 Mediterranean 8–9
 production 85, 90–93
 and economic collapse 73, 76, 83,
 106
 quantification 87–90
 and social practice 226–229
 types 77
 Alice Holt/Farnham 85, 223, 227
 Black Burnished ware (BB1) 92, 90–92,
 106, 222–223, 226

- pottery (*cont.*)
 calcite-gritted wares 83, 106
 Crambeck ware 106, 106
 grog-tempered wares 83, 106, 223, 224
 Nene Valley 226, 228, 227–228
 Oxfordshire red-slipped 9–10, 226
 Oxfordshire ware 223
 ‘Pevensey ware’ 223–225
 Samian 8
 Severn Valley ware 228, 228–229
 ‘Vectis Ware’ 222
 Poundbury (Dorset) 113, 164–165, 177
praeses 130
principia, York 128, 127–128, 129, 129
 processualism 4
 Procopius 23–24
 projecting towers 36, 37–40, 43, 45–54
 Chichester 46
 York 127–128
 Ptolemy 266
- quantification, pottery 87–90
 Quoit Brooch Style 199, 201, 223, 224
- radiocarbon dating 9–10
 ‘Raids of *Picti*, *Scotti*, *Saxones* and *Attacotti* on Britain’ 19t, 21–22
 Ravenglass (Cumbria) 161
 Reculver (Kent), fort 32
 Reece, R. 143
 refortification of hillforts 265, 272
 Cadbury Castle 112, 115–116
 regions of Britain 209, 215–222, 230, 246
 material culture 222–233
 religion 222, 273
 Christianity 16
 and violence 72
Res Gestae (Ammianus) 19, 23
 retinues 14, 248–249, 254, 262, 276
 bucellarii 249, 258
 Rhine-Danube area, fortifications 31, 30–31, 41–42
 Richborough (*Rutupiae*) (Kent)
 coins, Constantine III 32
 comites litoris Saxonici 127
 fort 32, 34, 42, 129–130
 furnished inhumation 199
 Riothamus 259–260
 ritual deposits 175, 203
 Rogers, A. 132–133
 Roman archaeology 17
Roman Bazaar, *The* (Bang) 86
Roman Britain (Salway) 3
- Roman Empire
 cemeteries 10
 conquest of Britain 208–209, 210, 252
 fall 1, 2–7, 15–16, 86
 material culture 220–221
Romanitas 5, 138, 141, 173, 206, 222, 233, 243–244
 Romanisation 75, 119, 209
 Rostovtzeff, M. 74
 roundhouses 173–174, 229–231
 Roundstone Lane, Angmering (Sussex) 256
 rural settlements 58, 215–216
 defences 55–59
 nucleated 239–241
- St Albans 155, 164
 ‘Salin’s Style I’ 187, 202
 salt 94, 114
 Salway, P. 3
 Samian ware 8
 Sancton (Yorks.) 197
 saucer brooches 183, 201, 202
 ‘Saxon Shore’, fortifications 31–32, 33
 Saxons 180, 181, 182, 266–267, 268, 271
 Scotland 17, 62
 Scots
 ‘Raids of *Picti*, *Scotti*, *Saxones* and *Attacotti* on Britain’ 19t, 21–22
 see also barbarians; Picts
 Seavington St Mary (Somerset) 234, 235
 Severn Valley ware 228, 228–229
 Severus 24, 208
 Shadwell (E. London) 126, 126
 Shapwick (Somerset) 111
 Shepton Mallet (Somerset) 111
 Shiptonthorpe (Yorks.) 143, 231
 Sidonius 57, 254, 259
 signal towers 40–41
 Sigwells (Somerset) 236
 Silchester (Hants.) 132, 155, 163
 blocking of gates 46
 dress accessories 146
 pewter flagon find 111
 silver 166
 dress accessories 146–148
 belt-sets 167
 tableware 112, 122, 139
 vessels 106
 Sims-Williams, P. 4
 skeletons, evidence of violence 19t, 66, 63–66, 69, 277t, 279t
 slaves, as plunder 62
 ‘slide and bump’ economic view 83–84

- 'small world' societies 14, 208, 243–244, 246, 259–260
see also Ilchester
- Smith, J. 143
- smithing *see* iron, production
- society
 inequality of 242
 levels of 121, 130, 236–243, 247–248, 261
 and violence 69–72
- 'soft landing' economic model 84
- South Shields (Tyne and Wear) 42, 130, 162–163
- Spain, urban fortifications 45
- Spong Hill (Norfolk), cemetery 184, 195, 197, 197, 202
- 'squatters' 158, 159, 162, 165, 275
- Stammesbildung und Verfassung* (Wenskus) 118–119, 266
- status
 fortifications and 40, 43
 grades of 121, 130, 247–248
 retinues and 248–249, 254
see also society, levels of
- 'Stilicho (or a subordinate) campaigns in Britain against *Picti* and *Scotti*' 19t, 25–26
- Stone-by-Faversham (Kent) 232
- Stoodley, N. 68
- strap ends 153, 167
- structures, social 236–243, 261
- Sutton Hoo 113
- swords 113, 203
see also retinues; warbands
- Syagrius 254, 259
- 'systemic shock' model of collapse 78–82
- Szikáncski (Hungary) 60–61
- tableware 166
 silver 112, 122, 139
- Tacitus 17, 266
- tankards 228, 228–229
- taxation 75, 97–99, 100, 113, 117, 247
 tax–pay system 75–76, 84–86, 261
- Taylor, J. 217, 232
- textiles 113–114, 146
- Theodosian Code* 21, 70, 83, 236, 238
- Theodosius, Count 17, 19t, 22–25
- Theodosius I 25
- Thetford (Norfolk) 146–147
- tiles, ceramic 90
- timber buildings 174, 190–195
- Mucking 189–190
- West Heslerton 190
- tin 110–111
- toilet instruments 154, 153–154, 155, 167–168, 175–176, 198, 229
- townhouses/villas 134, 133–134, 135, 136, 137, 143
- towns 163, 206
 decline 76–77, 132–133
 fortifications 52, 43–52, 55
 names 155, 163
see also individual towns
- trade and exchange 10, 62, 103–114, 208
 imported goods 75
 outside of Roman Britain 62–63
 pottery 85, 87, 92–94, 158, 176–177
- tradition, core of 266
- Traditionskern* model 265–266
- Transformation of the Roman World* (European Science Foundation Project) 6
- Traprain Law (E. Lothian) 62, 167, 174
- Trethurgy (Corn) 169, 177
- Tribal Hidage* 180, 269t, 269, 270
- tribes 180, 211, 212, 265
Dobunni 214, 213–214, 215
 Iron Age 209–212, 215
 warfare 16
see also ethnogenesis
- Turkdean (Gloucs.) 125, 125, 136, 137–138
- '*tutulus*' brooches 199
- tweezers 176, 198
- Uley (Gloucs.) 58
- urban fortifications 52, 43–52, 55
 purpose of 53–55
- urbanism 76–77, 132–133
- urns, cremation 185, 197, 198, 202
- usurpers 249–250, 259
- Valens 23–24
- Valentinian 23–25
 fortifications 30–31
- 'Vectis Ware' 222
- vicarius/vicarii* 123–124, 130
- villages 56
 Catsgore (Somerset) 57
 Higham Ferrers (Northants.) 57
 Old Ford (London) 56–57
- villas 93–94, 122, 125, 135, 133–135, 136, 137, 138, 143, 206, 231
 change of use 165, 179, 255, 258
 and grain-driers 257

- villas (*cont.*)
 vulnerability of 57
 within hillfort ramparts 170
- Vindicianus 40
- violence 12, 248, 276
 definition 70
 legitimate/illegitimate 70–72
 retinues/bodyguards 14, 248–249, 254, 262, 276
 skeletal evidence of 19t, 63–69
 and society 69–72
- vir illustris* 121
- vir perfectissimus* 121
- vir spectabilis* 121, 126
- Wales, royal names 272
- walls *see* fortifications
- Walton, P. 222
- Wansdyke 117
- warbands 14, 55, 253–254, 262, 276
 Ecdicius 249, 259
 and Nazi historians 266
 Riothamus 259–260
- Ward-Perkins, B. 6, 7, 12, 73
- warfare
 tribal 16
 see also fortifications; violence
- ‘warrior graves’ 63–64
- ‘watchtower’, Holyhead Mountain 36
- weapons
 burial 63–64, 199, 203, 204, 206
 civilian use of 71
 evidence of violence on skeletons 19t, 66, 277t, 278t, 279t
 significance 175
- Wells, Nick 81
- Wenskus, Reinhard 3, 265
 Stammesbildung und Verfassung (Wenskus) 118–119, 266
- West Coker (Somerset) 234, 235
- West Heslerton (Yorks.) 59, 187, 190
- West Stow (Suffolk) 190, 191
- Westland cauldron type 108, 109
- Westlands (Somerset) 234, 235
- Wharram Grange (Yorks.) 143
- Wickham, C. 6, 73
- Winchester 155, 164, 168
- ‘Winter visit to Britain by Constans’ 19t, 19–21
- Woodchester (Oxon.) 122, 121–122
- World of Late Antiquity, The* (Brown) 6
- Worth Matravers (Dorset) 257
- wrist clasps 202, 264
- Wroxeter 5, 77, 155, 163
 pig consumption 162, 167
- Yeovilton (Somerset) 235, 236
- York 164t
 architecture 128, 126–128, 129, 129, 139, 161–162
 cemetery 197
 diet 167
 dress 146
 toilet articles 168
 fort 37, 40, 42, 127
 pottery 106
- zoomorphic belt sets 62, 105–106, 167, 171, 174, 255, 263–265
- Zosimus 249–250