

Index

Act of Union, 58-9. See also Repeal of the Act of Union movement "Address to the People of East Tennessee" (Nelson, T. A. R.), 202 African Americans, first Great Migration and, 402-4 compared with southern Italian migration, 404 After Slavery project, 268-9 Age of Atlantic Revolutions, 62 agrarian masses. See also peasant rebellions, Irish; peasant rebellions, southern Italian: slave rebellions in Confederate South inner civil wars and, 4-5 social revolutions and, 228-38 agrarian question. See also specific topics compared in Confederate South and southern Italy, 256-7, 263-73 in Confederate South, 274-8 in southern Italy, 278-82 agrarian unrest. See specific topics agriculture. See also cotton plantations, free labor and; latifondi; masserie; sugar industry, freedpeople and; wheat Apennines and, 111-12 East Tennessee and, 107–11, 116, 161 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 107, 116, Alien Enemies Act, 130 Alonzi, Luigi. See Chiavone Alonzi, Valentino, 123

American Revolution, Confederacy and, 48 American South. See also Arkansas; Confederate States of America (Confederacy); East Tennessee; ex-Confederate south; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Lower Mississippi Valley; Mississippi; Missouri; Tennessee; West Virginia East Tennessee, differences from, 107-8, 116 socio-economic system of, 27 Anderson, Robert, Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, and, 1-2, 42 annexation plebiscites (southern Italy), 35, 38-41 compared with secession conventions, 35-41 forced consensus and, 40 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 117, 123-4, 126-7, 161-2 undemocratic practices and, 35, 39-40 anti-brigandage law, 1864, Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 380-1, 384, 390-1 Antietam, Battle of, 16 Apennines, 107, 111-13, 116. See also Northern Terra di Lavoro Appalachia, 107-9, 116, 118. See also East Tennessee

Altieri, Tommaso, 186

Aptheker, Herbert, 377



440

Apulia, 84 Arkansas, secession conventions and, 43 Arnell, Samuel M., 182 Ashworth, John, 37, 42, 230, 267-8 Aspromonte expedition, 165, 210, 247 Atto Sovrano, 51 Aughey, John, 80, 87-8 De Augustinis, Matteo, 116 Austro-Prussian War, 400

Baker, Bruce, 268 Banks, Nathaniel P., 313-14, 343-7 Butler succeeded by, 313, 323 Hurlbut revising labor system of, 389 labor system devised by, 323-5, 336, 343, 360, 368, 379-80, 384 Port Hudson and, 333, 336, 347, 357-89 Red River and, 333, 340, 349, 378 Banti, Alberto, 74 Barber, Littleton, 357 Barney, William, 34-5 Barra, Francesco, 124 Bartley, Pheba, 203 Basilicata, 76-7, 144, 185, 261. See also Lagonegro; Upper Basilicata Baton Rouge, LA, 300

Behrend, Justin, 376 Belgium, 57-8 Bell, John, 118 Benedict, Edwin, 314 Benjamin, Judah P., 168 Berlin, Ira, 239, 245, 274, 369 Bermudez De Castro, Salvador, 144, 147 Bettersworth, John K., 366, 376 Bevilacqua, Piero, 246, 404 Bianchi, C., 298 Bianchi, Giacomo, 328-9 Binnington, Ian, 72

Beauregard, P.T., 1-2, 42, 290

Bixio, Nino, 34 Bongiovanni, Bruno, 403 Bonner, Robert, 65, 72

Bonner, Samuel, 334 Border States, 43-4, 46, 77. See also Delaware; Kentucky; Maryland; Missouri; West Virginia

Borjés, José, 84-5, 88, 172, 174-5 Basilicata and, 144 Crocco and, 174, 237

Boschi, L., 219-20

Botts, John M., 93-4

Index

Bourbon Kingdom (Kingdom of the Two Sicilies), 15, 38, 44, 53. See also Atto Sovrano; committees, pro-Bourbon; guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon); Kingdom of the Two Sicilies; legitimists (pro-Bourbons); prisoners of war, Bourbon; soldiers, ex-Bourbon, Great Brigandage and

Chiavone, assistance to, 184 compared with Union, 15, 28-9 landowners, southern Italian and, 28-9 legitimacy and, 70-1 Northern Terra di Lavoro and

assistance to legitimist guerillas in, 106, 127, 135-6, 140-1,

144-7, 178, 187, 207, 217-18, 397

planned invasions of, 186-7, 194, 206, 222

strength in, 141

Bourelly, Giuseppe, 241, 296, 337

bourgeoisie, Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 115-16

Boyce, D. George, 59

braccianti (day laborers in southern Italy), 271

Bragg, Braxton, 202

Branner, John R., 150, 153-4, 169-70, 172

Brazil, second slavery and, 227-8 Farroupilha war in, 54-7

Rio Grande do Sul and Brazilian Empire,

Brazilian Empire, Rio Grande do Sul and, 56-7

Breckenridge, John, 118

Breuilly, John, 11-13

bridge burners. See East Tennessee, Union and, guerrillas, Unionist and

bridge burning, 179

Confederate reaction to, 150-1, 160-1

East Tennessee and, 143-4, 147-52, 160, 162-3, 166, 168-72,

179, 214

public executions and, 168-70 repressive measures and, 214

Zollicofer and, 151

Bridges, George, 131-2



Index 441

brigand bands, 78. See also Caruso, Giuseppe; Chiavone; Coppa, Giovanni; Crocco, Carmine; Great Brigandage; guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon); "Ninco-Nanco"; Schiavone, Giuseppe class conflict and, 289-90, 318-20, 339compared with Unionist guerillas, 163-4 defeat of, 392-5, 399-400 guerrilla warfare and, 88-9 Italian army and, 338, 340-1, 346, 352-4, 375-6, 380-5, 395 landowners, southern Italian and, 219, 278, 289-90, 319-20, 322 masserie, invasions of, importance to, 371 Melfese and, 328-32, 346-7 Molfese, Franco on, 242, 270, 317, 344-5, 351, 394 National Guard (Italy) and, 338, 340-1, 346, 351-2, 380-1, 394 official descriptions of, 361-2 peasants, southern Italian and, 242, 271, 319-20, 353-4, 372-3, 394 Terra di Bari and, 317 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 284, 294-9, 306-11, 317-22, 327-32, 344, 351-6, 375-6 women and, 100 brigandage. See Great Brigandage; guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon); peasant rebellions, southern Italian Bright, Charles, 10, 60 British Constitution, 1861 Constitution (Italian Kingdom) and, 51 Brownlow, William G. "Parson," 110-11, 119-21, 128, 141-2 arrest of, 171 banishment of, 192 guerrillas, Unionist and, 205 Bruckner, Simon B., 217 Bruni, Nicola, 309, 361-2 Bryan, Charles, 217 Buchanan, James, 2 Bull Run, Battle of, 86 Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands. See Freedmen's Bureau

Burnside, Ambrose, 217 bushwhackers, 164. See also guerrillas, Unionist Butler, Benjamin F., 290, 292-3, 300-2, 343 Banks succeeding, 313, 323 contrabands and, 244 runaway slaves and, 302-4 Buttram, William, 205 Byrd, Marvin, 150, 179 Cage, Nannie, 376 Caldwell, James A., 119, 200 Calone, Vincenzo, 156 Cannon, T. J., 151 Capone, Alfredo, 90, 99, 247 Captain Rock, 252 Carroll, William H., 153 Carter, James P.T., 142 Carter, Samuel P., 214, 218 Carter, William Blount, 142-4, 146-9 Caruso, Giuseppe, 296, 307, 352, 384, 392 Caruso, Michele, 295, 328, 351, 373 Castagnola, Stefano, 266 Castaldi, L., 328, 330-1, 338-9, 351-4 casualties, Great Brigandage and, 277 Cate, Alfred M., 149 Catholic Church, 82, 114, 175 The Cause of All Nations (Doyle), 14, 65 Cavour, Camillo, 13-14 Celestino, Domenico, 135 Cenni, Enrico, 39 Central Commission for the Administration and Distribution of the National Fund for the Individuals Damaged by Brigandage. See Commissione centrale per l'amministrazione e distribuzione del fondo della sottoscrizione nazionale a favore dei danneggiati dal brigantaggio centralization. See also states' rights compared in Confederate South and southern Italy, 47-53 Confederacy, inner civil wars of, and, 53 Confederacy and, 47-8 Confederate Constitution and, 49 Italian Kingdom, inner civil wars in southern Italy, and, 53 Italian Kingdom and, 47-8, 52-3 legitimacy and, 66-7



442 Index

checkpoint system, 371-80 East Tennessee and, 199-200, 217, 223 checks and balances, Confederate Northern Terra di Lavoro and, Constitution and, 49 199-200, 223 Chiavone (Luigi Alonzi), 89, 91, 157, class peasants, southern Italian as, 232-3 185-6 Bourbon Kingdom assistance to, 184 slaves, African American as, 232-3 Cocco, Olimpia and, 220-1 class conflict, 269-71, 277, 393 committees, pro-Bourbon and, 194 brigand bands and, 289-90, 318-20, execution of, 208-9, 211-12, 218 339-40 Francis II (King) and, 138, 144-5 Civil War, American and, 230 Homodei and, 144-5, 154, 184 emancipation and, 246 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 124-5, peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 134-8, 144-7, 154, 156-7, 229-33, 267, 277 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 198-9 peasants, southern Italian and, 158 229-33 propaganda and, 198-9 slavery and, 267-8 Selva and, 206-7 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, Sora and, 123-5, 134, 156, 174, 196 289-90 Tristany and, 172, 184, 196, 208-9 Clavin, Matthew, 236-50 Zimmerman, L. R., and, 208-9 Clemente, Giuseppe, 319 Chiavonisti. See brigand bands; Chiavone; Clift, William, 151, 167 guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon) Cocco, Olimpia, 220-1 Coja, Domenico "Centrillo," 196 Christen, Emile Theodule de, 134 Churchwell, William, 192 Collins, Jasper, 87-8 Cialdini, Enrico, 1, 3, 44, 83, 136 colonial slavery, Haitian Revolution and, Circular No. 29 (Della Rovere), 361 249-51 Colucci, Giuseppe, 124-5 Circular No. 95 (Bruni), 361 Commissione centrale per l'amministrazione Circular No. 100 (Veglio), 370 e distribuzione del fondo della Civil War, American, 251. See also Fort Sumter, siege and battle of sottoscrizione nazionale a favore dei danneggiati dal brigantaggio class conflict and, 230 compared with southern Italy's Great (Central Commission for the Brigandage, 3-9 Administration and Distribution of the National Fund for the Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, and, 42, 46 Individuals Damaged by Haitian Revolution and, 250-1, 259 Brigandage), 95 committees, pro-Bourbon, 194, 206, 210 legitimacy and, 65-8, 70-1 liberal constitutional government common land, 366, 370-3, 386-96 and, 14 communication networks nation-building and, 398 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, self-emancipation impact on, 256 260, 312 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, slaves, African American and, 234-5, 233-9, 259-60 250, 255 unification nationalism and, 11-12 comparative history applied to American Civil War and civil war, southern Italian. See Great southern Italy's Great Brigandage, Brigandage civilians, 210, 222 7-8 guerrillas warfare and, 188 applied to nineteenth-century Euro-American world, 10-14 repressive measures and, 166-7, 178-80, 186, 188, 196-7, applied to nineteenth-century nationbuilding, 6-9 212-13



Index

443

contrast of contexts and, 7, 9 Kolchin, Peter and, 7-8 methodology, 7-9 rigorous approach to, 7-9 Skocpol, Theda and Margaret Somers and, 7, 9 Confederacy. See Confederate States of America Confederate Constitution, 49-50 centralization and, 49 checks and balances and, 49 compared with Italy's Statuto Albertino, 51-2 Congress, Confederate and, 50 slavery and, 49-50, 52 states' rights and, 49 term limits and, 50 United States Constitution and, 49 Confederate guerrillas, 179 Confederate Reckoning (McCurry), 16 Confederate South. See Confederate States of America (Confederacy) Confederate States of America (Confederacy), 5-6, 53. See also Alien and Enemies Act; Conscription Act; East Tennessee, repressive measures, Confederacy and; ex-Confederate south; General Order No. 21; impressment, Confederate; Mississippi Valley; Montgomery Convention; Oath of Allegiance, Confederate; secession conventions; Sequestration Act; State Militia Law; Tuscaloosa prison American Revolution and, 48 bridge burning impact on, 150-1, 160-1 centralization and, 47-8 compared with Italian Kingdom, 47-53 counterrevolution and, 29, 31, 60-1 Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, and, 1-2 founding of, 37, 47-50, 53, 62-4 fugitives, Unionist pursued by, 213-14 inner civil wars in, 15-17, 19, 32, 53, 78-81, 85-8 agrarian unrest and, 16-17 Border States and, 43-4, 77 centralization and, 53 compared with Italian Kingdom's inner civil war in southern Italy, 77-102

East Tennessee, control of, and, 126-33, 151-2, 162, 181-2 legitimacy and, 65-8, 101 martial law and, 86-8, 91, 93-5 nation-building and nationalism in, compared with southern Italy, 71-7 repressive measures and, 78, 80-1, 85-6, 92 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 17-18, 24 Union support and, 65, 67-8, 71-4, 78-81, 85-6, 93, 100-2 women and, 94-6, 203, 215-16 internal dissent and, 6, 37-8, 46, 61, 64, 72-3 invented tradition and, 63-4, 71-2 IRB and, 59 Italian Kingdom referenced by, 47, 63 legitimacy and, 14-16, 23, 63-8 nationalism and, 62-4, 71-4, 77 nation-building and, 53, 71-4, 77, 397-8 peripheral nationalism and, 12, 14 political representation and, 47 refugees, Unionist blockaded by, 181-3 Richmond, VA as capital of, 48 self-determination and, 47, 62-3, 65-6 slaveholders, American and, 60-1, 63 surrender of, 257 unification nationalism and, 14 confiscation, 205, 274, 401. See also First Confiscation Act; Second Confiscation Act; Sequestration Act Congress, Confederate, Confederate Constitution and, 50 conscription, 95, 137, 173-4, 202-3, 212-13, 290. See also State Militia Law Confederate, 15-16 East Tennessee and, 212-15 freedpeople and, 347 Italian Kingdom, inner civil wars of, and, 90-1 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 137-8, 173-5 slaves, African American and, 235 Unionists and Confederate conscription, 132-3, 170-1, 202 women and Confederate conscription, 213



444 Index

Conscription Act (Confederacy), 15-16, masserie, invasions of, and, 306-40, 86-8, 91, 137, 173, 192-3 Jones and, 204-5 Melfese and, 295-7, 306-7, 309-10, Proclamation of Amnesty and, 193 328-32, 337, 356-70, 381-2 refugees, Unionist and, 192-3 Military District of Melfi and Bovino and, Conscription Law (Italian Kingdom), 83 383-4 Constitution Day (Festa dello Statuto), mobility and flexibility of, 383 207-8 National Guard (Italy) and, 382-3 Constitution of 1861 (Italian Kingdom), potential surrender of, 298-9, 364 Rionero and, 297 51-2 Constitution of the 1849 Roman Republic, state of siege and, 310-22 Crofts, Daniel, 79 5 I constitutional monarchy Cronin, Maura, 252 C.S.A. See Confederate States of America Italian Kingdom as, 52 Rio Grande do Sul and, 55 Cuba, second slavery and, 227-8 "contrabands of war," 244. See also Di Cugno, Michele, 308 runaway slaves Cutrufelli, Maria Grazia, 270 contrast of contexts, comparative history and, 7, 9 Davis, James, 170-1 Conway, Thomas W., 390 Davis, Jefferson, 37, 48, 86, 119, 191, 291, Cooper, Samuel, 129-30, 191 Coppa, Giovanni, 296-7, 329 destruction of secret library of, 358 Corvese, Felicio, 122 East Tennessee and, 130, 191 cotton plantations, free labor and, 385-7 Emancipation Proclamation and, 92-3, counterrevolution, 23 305 Confederacy and, 29, 31, 60-1 martial law and, 87, 191 Davis, Joseph E., 291, 348, 358, 367 Italian Kingdom and, 29, 60-1 landowners, southern Italian and, 38-9 Davis Bend, Mississippi, 291-2, 348, Sicily and, 29-35 367-8, 374, 386-7 slaveholders, American and, 35-7 Briefield plantation, 290-1, 366-8 South Carolina and, 29-36 Hurricane plantation, 290-1, Cox, Mary, 215 366-8 Cozzens, Samuel W., 368 Dawson, W.H., 128 de la Roche, Mazé, 295, 318 Crittenden, George B., 171 De Rolland, Giulio, 295, 307-8 Crocco, Carmine, 84-5, 89, 91, 97, 236-7, De Sonnaz, Maurizio, 134 280 arrest of, 392 De Witt, Angiolo, 84 Borjés and, 174, 237 "Declaration of the Immediate Causes of Secession" (South Carolina), 30 changing tactics of, 295-6, 299, 320-1 Del Zio, Basilide, 310, 382-3, 393 checkpoint system and, 373-4 Delaney, Martin, 280, 282 Fortunato family and, 295-6, 320, Delaware, 43 Della Peruta, Franco, 231, 241-2 330-1 Garibaldi and, 237 Della Rovere, Alessandro, 361 head of largest brigand band in Upper Democrats (Italy), 32-3 Basilicata, 294-5 Garibaldi and, 246-7 Italian army and, 328-9, 352, 392-3 land redistribution and, 244 landowners, southern Italian and, 297, peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 244, 246-8, 253, 255-6 legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 144, 237 D'Errico, G., 308-9, 370 lieutenants of, 295-6 Dickie, John, 75, 346-61



Index 445

Direct Tax Act, 264-5 Dom Pedro II (Emperor), 57 Donelson, Daniel, 215 Doria Pamphili (Prince), 371–3 Dow, Neal, 301 Downs, Gregory, 257 Doyle, Don, 14, 65 drivers, slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 335 Du Bois, W. E. B., 229, 239, 268, 399 "general strike" and, 258-60, 262, 283 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 229, 234 slaves, African American and, 232-3 Duggan, Christopher, 52 Dupuy, Charles Oscar, 350 East Tennessee, 23, 106, 121, 125-6. See also "Address to the People of East Tennessee"; Greenville Convention; Knoxville, TN; Knoxville Convention; "Proclamation to the Citizens of East Tennessee"; "Proclamation to the People of East Tennessee" agriculture and, 107-11, 116, 161 American South, differences from, 107-8, 116 borders of, 20-1, 146, 161 bridge burning and, 143-4, 147-52, 160, 162-3, 166, 168-72, 179, 214 compared with Northern Terra di Lavoro, 106-16 Confederate control and, 126-33, 151-2, 162, 181-2 Confederate guerrillas and, 179 confiscation and, 205 conscription and, 212-15 Davis, Jefferson, and, 130, 191 industrial production and, 107, 109 inner civil war in, 127-33, 178-83, 187-93 compared with inner civil war in Northern Terra di Lavoro, 126-40, 163-5, 178-99 Lincoln and, 142-3 martial law and, 20, 23, 165, 188, 191-2, 204-5, 212-13 mountainous terrain and, 106-8, 130, 140-1, 161

November 8 bridge burnings compared with November 5 burning of Castelluccio, 147-61 public executions and, 166 railroads and, 111, 128-30, 142, 169-70, 172 repressive measures, Confederacy and, 127, 130-3, 140, 142, 148, 152-4, 159-72, 177-81, 196-7, 199 civilians and, 199-200, 217, 223 compared with Italian repressive measures in Northern Terra di Lavoro, 166-78 guerrillas, Unionist and, 199-200 Zollicofer and, 153, 160–1, 166 Zollicofer compared with Homodei, scholarship on, 103-5 secession, referendum on and, 118-21, 124, 127, 161-2 secession and, 125-6 secession compared with Northern Terra di Lavoro's annexation plebiscite, 117-26 slaveholders, American and, 110 as socio-economically divided, 105-6, 117-18, 161 as "Switzerland of America," 111 Union and government assistance in, 106, 127, 129, 133, 140-4, 146-7, 397 guerrillas, Unionist and, 20, 81, 106, 128, 130, 139-44, 146-54, 162-5, 177-83, 187-93, 201-3, 211-12, 223 guerrillas, Unionist compared with legitimist guerrillas in Northern Terra di Lavoro, 163-5 invasion of, 200-1, 213-15, 222 occupation of, 217, 222-3 strength in, 141 support in, 103, 105-6, 117-21, 126, 130-1, 188-9, 200, 211, 397 urban centers and, 107, 109-10 East Tennessee Union Convention. See Knoxville Convention Eaton, John, 323, 368, 386 Economic Society of Terra di Lavoro. See Società Economica di Terra di Lavoro



446 Index

Edington, Thomas Doak, 181 Faust, Drew, 71-2 Edwards, Laura, 269 Fenestrelle, prisoners of war, Bourbon and, Eichhorn, Niels, 12, 60 45-6 Fenians. See Irish Republican Brotherhood Eiss, Paul, 390 Elder, John Carroll, 294 Ferguson, S. W., 316 Eliot, John, 40 Ferrari, Giuseppe, 90-1 De Ferrari, Giuseppe, 318, 329-30 Elliott, William, 235, 240 Ellis, Daniel, 180 Ferri, Michele, 135 emancipation, 249. See also Emancipation Festa dello Statuto. See Constitution Day Fields, Barbara J., 268 Proclamation; Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation; Di Fiore, Gigi, 44 self-emancipation; Thirteenth fire-eaters, 31-2, 36-7 Amendment First Confiscation Act, 244 class conflict and, 246 "First Inaugural Address" (Lincoln), 67 Lousiana State Constitution and, 388 Fisher, Noel, 130, 143, 152, 164, 179, 190, nation-building and, 398 205 runaway slaves and, 244-6, 315 Fleche, Andre, 62 second slavery and, 227-8, 248-9 Florida, secession conventions and, 36 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, Foner, Eric, 230, 234, 268-9, 399 food riots of 1863, 96 slaves, African American and, 227 forced consensus, annexation plebiscites Union army and, 283 (southern Italy) and, 40 working class, African-American and, Fort Donelson, battle of, 182 267-8 Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, 1-4 Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 92-3, Anderson and, 1-2, 42 100-1, 230, 244, 256-7. See also background of, 38 Preliminary Emancipation Civil War, American and, 42, 46 Proclamation compared with siege of Gaeta, 1-5 Davis, Jefferson and, 92-3, 305 Confederacy and, 1-2 freedpeople resistance and, 342 Lincoln and, 2, 42, 46 nation-building and, 1-2, 41-4, 61 Lower Mississippi Valley slave rebellions secession conventions and, 42-3 and, 311-17, 321-2, 324, Fortunato family, Crocco and, 295-6, 320, self-emancipation and, 255 330-1 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, France, Haitian independence and, 249 De Francesco, Antonino, 75 Francis II (Bourbon King), 16, 38, 46, 51, slaveholders, American and, 236-50, slaves, African American and, 245 Bourbon Kingdom restoration and, as war measure, 245 217-18 Energy Revolt, 303-4 Catholic Church and, 82 Escott, Paul, 72, 94 Chiavone and, 138, 144-5 ex-Confederate south, 399-403 Gaeta, siege of, and, 1, 3, 40, 44 ex-slaveholders, in American South, 268-9, legitimacy, 65 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 123, 154, 314-15, 325-6, 359-60 209 Facineroso, Alessia, 144 peasants, southern Italian and, 156 Falcone, G., 363-4 Franco, Antonio, 281-2 Farini, Luigi Carlo, 45, 82, 124, 133-4 Franco-Mexican War, 10 Farragut, David G., 290 Franklin, John Hope, 239-40

Farroupilha war (Brazil), 54-7, 61

Franzini, Teobaldo, 327, 372-3



Index 447

free labor, 378-80, 385-90, 394. See also Banks, Nathaniel P., labor system devised by; home farms; labor companies; sharecropping Free State of Jones, 88 Freedmen and Southern Society Project, 21, 239, 257, 268 Freedmen's Bureau (Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands), 274-5, 279-80 freedpeople, 230, 347. See also free labor emigration of, 401 ex-slaveholders and, 268-9, 325-6 Hahn, Steven on, 230 land redistribution and, 268-9, 274-5, 278-80, 282-4 failure of, compared in ex-Confederate South and southern Italy, 263, 277-8 Lower Mississippi Valley and, 289, 323-4 Natchez, MS and, 387 perpetuation of dependency of, 401 Radical Reconstruction and, 282-3 sugar industry and, 379, 387-8 Union army and, 245-6, 248, 258, 262, 347 Union army treatment of, 315-16 freedpeople resistance, 279-80, 395. See also plantation occupations Emancipation Proclamation and, 342 free labor and, 378-80, 385, 387-90, 394 Hahn, Steven on, 402 land redistribution and, 374-5, 385-90, 394-6 Louisiana and, 324-7, 331-2, 340-3, 355-6, 378-80, 384-5 Lower Mississippi Valley and, 21, 287, 311, 336-7, 343, 364-5, 385-90, 394-6 compared with peasant rebellions in Upper Basilicata, 321-42 compared with peasant resistance in Upper Basilicata, 299-311 St. Martin's Parish and, 325-7, 33I Union army suppressing, 264-7, 272-3, 279, 300, 311, 325-7, 332, 340-1, 384 - 5women and, 402

Freehling, William, 36 French, Mansfield, 264-5 French Constitution of 1814, 51-2 French Constitution of 1830, 51-2 fugitives, Unionist. See also refugees, Unionist Confederacy pursuing, 213-14 Oath of Allegiance, Confederate and, 213 Fulps, John, 180 Gaeta, siege of, 1-4, 44-7, 134 compared with siege and battle of Fort Sumer, 1-5 Francis II (King) and, 1, 3, 40, 44 Garibaldi and, 3 Italian Kingdom and, 1-2 Italian nation-building and, 1-14, 41, 6т Gallagher, Gary, 72 Gallo, Rosella Folino, 241 Gamberini, Cesare, 159 Gardner, Franklin, 300 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 38, 40, 64-5, 124, 165, 306 Crocco and, 237 Democrats (Italy) and, 246-7 Gaeta, siege of, and, 3 Great Brigandage and, 89-90 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 122 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 244, 253 prisoners of war, Bourbon and, 45 "Salemi Proclamation" by, 33 Sicily and, 32-4 Victor Emmanuel II (King) and, 246-7 General Order No. 12 (Banks), 323-4 General Order No. 21 (Davis, Jefferson, and Cooper), 191 General Order No. 23 (Banks), 379-80, 384 "general strike" Du Bois on, 258-60, 262, 283 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 260-3, 283 runaway slaves, African American and, 258 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 258-60, 283 Genovese, Eugene, 229, 267-8 Georgia, 93 German National Unification, 10-11, 13 Geyer, Michael, 10, 60



> Index 448

Giacchetti, N., 296-319 peasants, southern Italian and, 82, 227, Giannattasio, F., 320, 363 241-3, 271 Di Gianni, Vito "Totaro," 382, 392 Pica Law and, 96-9, 165, 221-2, 256-7, De Giorgio, 308 Glymph, Thavolia, 259-60 prisoners of war, Bourbon and, 46 Gonçalves, Bento, 57 social revolution and, 252 Govone, Giuseppe, 135-6, 138-9, soldiers, ex-Bourbon and, 81-2 154, 156 Upper Basilicata and, 288 Graham, A. G., 152 women and, 99-100, 219-21 Great Famine, 251, 253 Gramsci, Antonio, 269-70 Le Grand, Julia, 313 Greece, 57-8 Grant, Ulysses, 322-3, 331-3, 340, Greenville Convention, 128 Grimball, John Berkeley, 275 343-7 Shiloh, Battle of, and, 290 Grist Tax, 403 Vicksburg, MS and, 357 Guerri, Giordano Bruno, 99, 261 grapevine telegraph. See communication guerrilla warfare. See also bridge burning; networks, slaves, African guerrillas, legitimist American (pro-Bourbon); guerrillas, Grattan, Henry, 58 Unionist; peasant rebellions, southern Italian; slave rebellions in Great Brigandage, 16, 75-7, 81-5, 399-400. See also brigand bands; Confederate South Italian Kingdom, inner civil war in brigand bands and, 88-9 southern Italy and; Northern Terra civilians and, 188 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 77, di Lavoro, inner civil war in; peasant rebellions, southern 139-40, 198-9 Italian; Upper Basilicata, peasant guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon), 76-7, rebellions and; specific topics 88-92. See also legitimists casualties and, 277 (pro-Bourbons) Cialdini and, 83 Basilicata and, 76-7 breaking into small groups, 183-4 class conflict and, 230, 269-71, 393 compared with American Civil War, Italian army not recognizing, 83 motivations of, 164 Francis II (King) and, 16, 46 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 77, 106, Gaeta, siege of and, 3-4, 46 139-41, 144-7, 154-65, 178-9, Garibaldi and, 89-90 183-8, 209, 211-12, 217-23 repressive measures and, 127, 148, invented tradition and, 75 163-6, 177-8, 183-4, 199-200, Italian army after, 400 Italian army and, 83-5, 260-2 Italians, southern and, 75-7 peasants, southern Italian as, 236 land and, 24 repressive measures and, 221-2 landowners, southern Italian after, 404 guerrillas, Unionist, 73-4, 77-8, 81, 92. See legitimacy and, 96-7 also bridge burning legitimists (pro-Bourbons) importance to, Brownlow and, 205 East Tennessee and, 20, 81, 106, 128, 261-2 National Guard (southern Italy) and, 130, 139-44, 146-54, 162-5, 177-83, 187-93, 201-3, 211-12, 82-3, 134 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 223 19-20, 22-3, 231, 237-9, 241, repressive measures and, 261-3, 265-6, 276-7 199-200 peasants, southern Italian after, motivations of, 164 Nelson, T. A. R., and, 205

403-4



Index 449

Howard, Oliver O., 275, 390

house slaves, female, resistance of, 259-60

repressive measures and, 88, 91, 93-4, 127, 148, 163-72, 177-8, 187-93 Hahn, Steven, 251, 257, 259, 269, 398-400 on freedpeople, 230 on freedpeople resistance, 402 on slaves, African American, 17 Haitian Revolution, 249-51, 253-4, 263, 304-5, 313. See also Saint Domingue Civil War, American and, 250-1, 259 colonial slavery and, 249-51 compared with slave rebellions in American Civil War, 249-51, 259 emancipation and, 249 France, independence from, and, 249 mass flights and, 251 slaveholders, American and, 250 slaves, African American and, 250 Hall, Gilbert, 378-9 Hanks, George, 368 Hapsburg Monarchy, 57-8 Harding, Vincent, 279-80 Harris, Isham G., 118-19, 129, 133, 152-3 Harvey, Addison, 367 Hayes, Carl N., 180 Hayes, Rutherford B., 399-403 Haynes, Landon C., 129, 181-2 Hays, John F., 170 Heathman, James M., 333 Hechter, Michael, 11-12 Henderson, Erroll A., 260 Hobsbawm, Eric, 63-4, 71 Holdman, Jon, 357 home farms, 368, 386-7 Homodei, Francesco, 136-9, 172-7, 185-6, 193-9, 208 Borjés and, 175 Boschi replacing, 219-20 Chiavone and, 144-5, 154, 184 compared with Felix Zollicofer, 136-9 conscription and, 173-4 martial law and, 157 National Guard (Italy) and, 137 repressive measures and, 155-61, 166, 172-4, 185-6, 193-9, 206 Rispoli and, 137 Tristany and, 208

Hungary, 57-8 Hunt, William, 168 Hurlbut, Stephen A., 389 Hurst, John L., 192 impressment, Confederate, 94 Indian Legion, 213 industrial production East Tennessee and, 107, 109 Knoxville, TN, 110 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 107, 113 Sora and, 114 Industrial Revolution, second slavery and, 28 Ingraham, Elizabeth, 347-8 inner civil wars. See also Confederate States of America, inner civil wars in; Great Brigandage; Italian Kingdom, inner civil war in southern Italy and; specific topics agrarian masses and, 4-5 Basilicata and, 76 Border States and, 43-4 Sicily and, 33-4 southern regions and, 4 Insurrection Act, 253 internal dissent. See also food riots of 1863; inner civil wars; Sarno textile mill protest annexation plebiscites (southern Italy) and, 40-1 Confederacy and, 6, 37-8, 46, 61, 64, Italian Kingdom and, 6, 46-7, 61, 64 nation states, nineteenth-century and, 6-7 secession conventions and, 36-7, 40-1 Sicily and, 30, 34-5 South Carolina and, 30-2, 34-5 invented tradition, 75 Confederacy and, 63-4, 71-2 Italian Kingdom and, 63-4, 74-5 Mezzogiorno and, 74-5 nation-building and, 6 Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB), 59 Irish separatism, 61. See also Act of Union; Repeal of the Act of Union movement; Young Ireland nation-building and, 58-9 Sicilian separatism compared with, 55, 58-60

Zanzi and, 155



450 Index

```
Italian army, 83-5, 260-2, 400
                                                nation-building and, 53, 71, 74-7,
  brigand bands and, 338, 340-1, 346,
                                                       397-8
         352-4, 375-6, 380-5, 395
                                                Piedmont and, 50-1
  Crocco and, 328-9, 352, 392-3
                                                political representation and, 47
                                                prisoners of war, Bourbon and, 45-6
  guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon) not
         recognized by, 83
                                                self-determination and, 47, 62-3
  Mezzogiorno ruled by, 183
                                                Sora, support in, and, 207-8
  prisoners of war, Bourbon, in, 45
                                                Turin as capital of, 50-1
  Upper Basilicata and, 332
                                              Italian National Unification, 10-11, 23
Italian Kingdom, 53. See also annexation
                                                legitimacy and, 68-71
         plebiscites (southern Italy);
                                                liberal constitutional government and,
         Conscription Law; Constitution of
                                                       13-14
         1861 (Italian Kingdom); Great
                                                Northern Terra di Lavoro opposing,
         Brigandage; Northern Terra di
                                                       123-4, 126
         Lavoro, repressive measures,
                                              Italians, southern, Great Brigandage and,
         Italian Kingdom and; Parliament
         (Italian Kingdom); Pica Law; state
         of siege
                                              Jackson, Thomas Jonathan "Stonewall," 72
  centralization and, 47-8, 52-3
                                              James, C.L.R., 229, 233
  compared with Confederacy, 47-53
                                              jayhawking, 359-60, 364-5, 378
  Confederacy referencing, 47, 63
                                              Jefferson, Thomas, 48
  as constitutional monarchy, 52
                                              Jim Crow, 402-3
  counterrevolution and, 29, 60-1
                                              Jobe, Abraham, 171
  establishing loyalty of citizens of, 297-8
                                              Johnson, Andrew, 110, 128, 131, 142, 149,
  founding of, 47-8, 50-3, 62-4
                                                       399
  Gaeta, siege of, and, 1-2
                                                banishment of, 192
  inner civil war in southern Italy and,
                                                labor companies and, 390
                                                land redistribution and, 274-5
         7-17, 19, 53, 85-6, 88-92,
         96-102
                                                as Tennessee governor, 182
    centralization and, 53
                                              Jones, Sam, 202, 204-6, 211, 213
    compared with inner civil war in
                                              Jordan, Winthrop, 287
         Confederacy, 77-102
                                              Juarez, Benito, 13
    conscription and, 90-1
                                              Julian, George, 401
    legitimacy and, 65, 70-1, 101
    Northern Terra di Lavoro, control of,
                                              Kalckreuth, Edwin, 207
         and, 126-7, 133-9, 162
                                              Kalyvas, Stathis, 164
                                              Kaye, Anthony, 234, 312, 333
    repressive measures and, 78, 83-6, 92,
         278, 345-6
                                              Keebles, Richard, 189-90
                                              Keeton, Harrison, 192
    state of siege and, 86, 89-91
  internal dissent and, 6, 46-7, 61, 64
                                              Kelly, Brian, 268
  invented tradition and, 63-4, 74-5
                                              Kentucky, 43, 180-1, 189, 192-3, 216
  land redistribution in southern Italy and,
                                              Kerr-Ritchie, Jeffrey, 233
         263, 265-7, 278, 283-4, 345-6,
                                              Kingdom of the Two Sicilies (Bourbon
                                                       Kingdom), 30, 32–3
                                              Kirby Smith, Edmund, 188–94, 200–1, 205,
  landowners, southern Italian and, 60-1,
         63, 345, 396, 399, 401
                                                       213, 215
  legitimacy and, 14-17, 23, 63-5
                                                martial law and, 191-2, 196-7, 199
  Mezzogiorno, administration of,
                                                Oath of Allegiance, Confederate and,
                                                       190-1
         344-5
                                              Kirk, Felix, 153
  Mezzogiorno annexed by, 1-3
  nationalism and, 62-4, 71, 77
                                              Kite, Martha, 203
```



Index 451

Knight, Newt, 87-8 Knoxville, TN (East Tennessee), 107, 109-10 industrial production, 110 martial law and, 153 social outlook of, 110 wheat and, 110-11 Knoxville Convention, 119-20 Kolchin, Peter, 7-8 La Marmora, Alfonso, 83, 89, 158-9, 183, 218-19, 276 military tribunals and, 363 Pallavicini and, 89, 363, 381 state of siege and, 300, 306 Upper Basilicata and, 295, 327 La Rocca, Antonio, 280-1 labor companies, 389-90 Lagonegro, peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 280-2 Lagrange, Theodore Friedrich Klitsche de, 123-4 land peasant rebellions, Irish, and, 252 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 236, 241-3, 247, 260 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, land allocation in southern Italy (quotizzazione), 370 land redistribution, 404. See also confiscation; Direct Tax Act; masserie, invasions of; plantation occupations; Special Field Order 15 abolition of feudalism in southern Italy and, 269-70 common land, landowners' appropriation of, in southern Italy (questione demaniale), and, 269-70, 370-1 Democrats (Italy) and, 244 failure of, compared in ex-Confederate South and southern Italy, 262-3, failure of, compared in Lower Mississippi Valley and Upper Basilicata, 395-6 freedpeople and, 268-9, 274-5, 278-80,

Italian Kingdom and, 263, 265-7, 278, 283-4, 345-6, 403 Johnson and, 274-5 land allocation in southern Italy (quotizzazione) and, 370 Lincoln and, 264-5, 274-5 Lower Mississippi slave rebellions and, 344-5 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 256, 265-7, 269-73, 277-8, 280-4 peasants, southern Italian and, 32-3 Radical Republicans and, 274, 401 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 256, 263-5, 271-3 South Carolina Sea Islands and, 264-5, 275, 279-80 Union government in ex-Confederate South and, 263-78, 283-4, Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 344-5, 374-5, 385, 390-6 Land War (Ireland), 234-53 landowners, southern Italian, 27-9, 53-4, 269-70, 402, 404. See also masserie, invasions of brigand bands and, 219, 278, 289-90, 319-20, 322 Crocco and, 297, 299 1861 Constitution (Italian Kingdom) and, 52 fighting against brigandage, 391-2 Franco and, 281-2 Italian Kingdom and, 60-1, 63, 345, 396, 399, 401 Italian National Unification and, 23 Italian nationalism and, 71 modernization and, 28 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 241-3, 253, 255 Sicily and, 33-4 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 288-9, 338-41, 346-7 landownership Italian Kingdom, political representation in, and, 47 peasants, southern Italian and, 230-55 slaves, African American and, 230-55,

Lathrop, Barnes Fletcher, 304

freedpeople resistance and, 374–5, 385–90, 394–6

282-4



452

Index

latifondi (large landed estates in southern Italy), 28, 112 Latture, Jacob, 214 Leadbetter, Danville, 168-9, 180, 190 Lee, Robert E., 72, 257 Lee, Stephen D., 316 legitimacy, 96-7 centralization and, 66-7 Civil War, American and, 65-8, 70-1 Confederacy, inner civil wars in, and, 65-8, 101 Confederacy and, 14-16, 23, 63-8 Francis II (King), 65 Italian Kingdom, inner civil wars in southern Italy and, 65, 70-1, 101 Italian Kingdom and, 14-17, 23, 63-5 Italian National Unification and, 68-71 liberal constitutional government and, 13-14 Lincoln and, 64, 67 nation-building and, 13-14 slavery in Confederacy and, 65-7 states' rights in Confederacy and, 66-7 Union and, 64, 66, 70-1, 141 Le légitimisme en armes (Sarlin), 16 legitimists (pro-Bourbons), 16, 71, 78, 81-2, 85-6. See also committees, pro-Bourbon; guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon) Catholic Church and, 175 compared with Unionists in Confederacy, 66-71,85 Crocco and, 144, 237 decline of, 97, 101-2 defeat of, 400 Franco and, 281 Great Brigandage, importance to, Italian repressive measures and, 157-8, 217, 223 Massari Parliamentary Commission on Brigandage blaming, 265 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 20, 84, 103, 105-6, 117-18, 134-9 Papal States, fleeing to, 185 peasants, southern Italian and, 158, 233-4, 255, 260 Pica Law and, 96-9

Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 288, 299 Leitman, Spencer, 56-7 Lenoir, Walter, 236-50 Lepre, Aurelio, 269-70 Levine, Bruce, 293 Lewis, J. W., 152 liberal constitutional government, 13-14 Lichtenstein, Alex, 402 Lillard, Kate, 167 Lincoln, Abraham, 14, 202, 204, 239, 302. See also Emancipation Proclamation (1863) Border States and, 43 coercion policy of, 43 confiscation and, 274 East Tennessee and, 142-3 election of, 29-30 Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, and, 2, 42, 46 land redistribution and, 264-5, 274-5 legitimacy and, 64, 67 Reconstruction and, 388 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 244 Liri Valley (Northern Terra di Lavoro), 112-14, 116, 136, 138-9 Litwack, Leon, 17, 234 Lopez Colonel, 135, 137, 174-5, 206, 208-9 Louis Philippe I (King), 51-2 Louis XVIII (King), 51-2 Louisiana. See also Baton Rouge, LA; Energy Revolt; New Orleans, LA; Port Hudson; St. Martin's Parish, freedpeople resistance and free labor and, 387-90 freedpeople resistance and, 324-7, 331-2, 340-3, 355-6, 378-80, 384-5 jayhawking and, 359 plantation occupations and, 369 runaway slaves and, 350, 378-9 slave rebellions and, 292-4, 301-2, 313-14, 316-17, 322, 324, 332-5, 346, 348-50, 358-60, 377-8 Union occupation of, 300-1, 315-16, 333-6 Louisiana State Constitution, emancipation and, 388

Sora and, 158

Tristany and, 91, 195

Upper Basilicata and, 84



> Index 453

L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 249 Lower Mississippi Valley, 285. See also Louisiana; Mississippi; Second Creek conspiracy compared with Upper Basilicata, 284 freedpeople and, 289, 323-4 freedpeople resistance and, 21, 287, 311, 336-7, 343, 364-5, 385-90, 394-6 compared with peasant resistance in Upper Basilicata, 299-311 runaway slaves and, 289-90, 292-4, 299, 346-8, 350-1, 356 slave rebellions and, 21-4, 284, 299-300, 305, 310-11, 322-7, 341-2, 384 compared with peasant rebellions in Upper Basilicata, 321-42 Emancipation Proclamation and, 311-17, 321-2, 324, 342 compared with state of siege in Upper Basilicata, 310–20 land redistribution and, 344-5 compared with land redistribution in Upper Basilicata, 374-96 plantation occupations and, 24, 365-70, 374-5 compared with occupations of masserie in Upper Basilicata, 364-75 social revolution and, 344-5 Union army advance and, 331-6, 346-51, 354-6 Vicksburg, MS, Union conquest of, and, 356-60, 364-5 De Luca, Vespasiano, 298 Lucarelli, Antonio, 261, 296 Lupo, Salvatore, 19, 82, 89, 97, 261-2 Luvarà, Francesco, 125 Macry, Paolo, 38, 260 Madden, David, 152 Mammone, Gaetano, 115, 123 Manchon, Pierre-Yves, 76 manufacturing. See industrial production

manutengoli (guilty of crime of supporting brigands in southern Italy), 138, 140, 158, 318, 330-1, 373 National Guard (Italy) and, 198 peasants, southern Italian as, 271, 391-2

Pica Law and, 98-9, 362-5 public executions and, 90 women as, 99, 221 manutengolismo (crime of supporting brigands in southern Italy), 90, 98-9, 294-5, 297-8, 363, 372-3 Maria Sofia (Bourbon Queen), 44 Marino, Dario, 261, 345 martial law, 157. See also General Order No. 21; Pica Law; state of siege Confederacy, inner civil wars of, and, 86-8, 91, 93-5 Davis, Jefferson, and, 87, 191 East Tennessee and, 20, 23, 165, 188, 191-2, 204-5, 212-13 ex-Confederate south and, 399 Italian Kingdom, inner civil war in southern Italy, and, 19-20, 89-91, 97-9 Kirby Smith and, 191-2, 196-7, 199 Knoxville, TN and, 153 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 188, 197-9 Selva and, 206 Sora and, 138 Martucci, Roberto, 40, 51-2, 97-8, 276 Maryland, 43 mass flights, 240, 243, 251, 255 Massari, Giuseppe, 96-7, 221, 265-6, 344-61 Massari Parliamentary Commission on Brigandage, 96-7, 221, 265-6, 344-61 masserie (southern Italian landed estates) checkpoint system and, 371-80 Crocco and, 306-40, 373-4 invasions of, 19, 253, 272, 346-71 compared with plantation occupations in Confederate South, 364-75 Melfese and, 330-1, 337-9, 371-4 Sergente Romano and, 295, 297, 306 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 20-2, 24, 296, 337, 339-40, 344-5, 365-6, 370-5, 382-3 Maximilian (Emperor), 13 Maynard, Edward, 201, 213-14 Maynard, Horace, 119-20, 131, 149, 192 Mayr, Carlo, 154, 195, 197, 210



454

Mazza, Gaetana, 220 Minor, William J., 314-15, 324, 359-60, Mazzini, Giuseppe, 32, 51 Minute Men for the Defence of Southern McAndrew, Joseph, 132 McCown, John P., 201-2 Rights, 31 McCurry, Stephanie, 16, 36, 251, 259 Mississippi, 36, 312–13, 366–8. See also Free State of Jones; on Confederate paramilitary organizations and, 31 Vicksburg, MS on slave rebellions in Confederate South, runaway slaves and, 332-3, 357 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 21, 291-2, 305, 323 McKibben, Davidson Burns, 377 316-17, 322, 358, 376-7 McLenan, Marinda, 95 Mississippi Valley, 265 McMurran, Alice "Alie" Austen, 357 plantation occupations and, 263 McPherson, James, 35-6 Missouri, 43 Melfese, 318, 363-4. See also Rionero; Missouri Crisis, 28 Upper Basilicata Mitchell, A. S., 387 brigand bands and, 328-32, 346-7 Mitchell, Charles J., 291-2 modernization, 28, 252 Crocco and, 295-7, 306-7, 309-10, 328-32, 337, 356-70, 381-2 Moe, Nelson, 75, 346-61 masserie, invasions of, and, 330-1, Molfese, Franco, 22, 210, 232-3, 261, 337-9, 371-4 on brigand bands, 242, 270, 317, 344-5, peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 355-6 351, 394 repressive measures and, 321-2 on class conflict, 277 Melfese-Capitanata-Terra di Bari. See Upper on state of siege, 306 Basilicata Mollicone, Alessio, 124 Melvin, James W., 316, 389 monarchy, Italian, Statuto Albertino and, Melvin, Robert E., 358 52. See also constitutional Meriggi, Marco, 75-6 monarchy; Hapsburg Monarchy Monnier, Marc, 123 Mexico, 13 Mezzogiorno (southern Italy), 5-6, 210, Montgomery, Amelia, 387 Montgomery, Benjamin, 291, 386 212 invented tradition and, 74-5 Montgomery Convention, 37-8 Italian army ruling, 183 Montieri, Giuseppe, 122-5 Moore, Barrington, Jr., 233 Italian Kingdom administration of, Moore, Thomas O., 290, 346, 349-50, 355, 344-5 Italian Kingdom annexing, 1-3 Northern Terra di Lavoro differences Emfield plantation, Rapides Parish, from, 107–8, 114–16 Louisiana and, 334-5, socio-economic system of, 27 347-50 Moore, William, 150-1 migration African Americans and, 402-4 Morgan, George, 200 comparison between African American Morgan, John H., 216 and southern Italian, 404 mountainous terrain freedpeople and, 401 Apennines and, 111-12 peasants, southern Italian and, 401, East Tennessee and, 106-8, 130, 140-1, 404 Military District of Melfi and Bovino, Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 106-7, 383-4 140-1, 161 military tribunals, 97-8, 221-2, 276, 361, Musso, 371, 381-2 Myers, Barton, 80 363 Miller, Alexander R., 350 Myers, Jacob, 170

Index



Index 455

Napoleon III (French Emperor), 3 Natchez, MS, 357-89. See also Second Creek conspiracy nation states, nineteenth-century, internal dissent and, 6-7 National Guard (Italy), 45, 82-3, 134, 137, 219, 382-3 annexation plebiscites (southern Italy) and, 39-40 brigand bands and, 338, 340-1, 346, 351-2, 380-1, 394 collaboration with local authorities and, 309-10 conscription and, 137 Franco, Antonio and, 281-2 manutengoli and, 198 Mobile National Guard, 134, 137, 177, 267, 297, 307-8 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 133-4, 158, 173-4, 177, 195-6, 206-7 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 267, 271-82 peasants, southern Italian and, 133-4 Pica Law and, 362-3 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 307-9, 311, 332 nationalism, 62. See also Confederate States of America, nationalism and; Italian Kingdom, nationalism and; peripheral nationalism; unification nationalism Confederacy and, 62-4, 71-4, 77 Italian Kingdom and, 62-4, 71, 77 nation-building, 6, 10-11, 13-14, 58-9, 398 comparative approach to nineteenthcentury Euro-American, 10-14 Confederacy and, 53, 71-4, 77, 397-8 Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, and, 1-2, 41-4,61 Gaeta, siege of, and, 1-14, 41, 61 Italian Kingdom and, 53, 71, 74-7, 397-8 peripheral nationalism and, 11, 58 separatist movements and, 58-61 slavery and, 54, 93 unification nationalism and, 11,58 Negri, Pier Eleonoro, 84 Nelson, Scott, 37-8, 43

Nelson, T. A. R., 128, 131-2, 202, 205 Nelson, William, 142-3 Netherlands, 57-8 New Deal, 402 New Orleans, LA, 289-90, 343, 379 "Ninco-Nanco" (di Summa, Michele), 295-6, 354, 373, 381 North Carolina, secession conventions and, 43 Northern Terra di Lavoro, 23, 106, 116, 122, 184, 206-13. See also Liri Valley; "Provisions for Public Safety in Prevention of Brigandage"; Selva; Sora agriculture and, 107, 116, 161 annexation plebiscites (southern Italy) and, 117, 123-4, 126-7, 161-2 annexation plebiscites in, compared with East Tennessee's secession conventions, 117-26 borders of, 20-1, 146, 161 Bourbon Kingdom assistance to legitimist guerrillas in, 106, 127, 135-6, 140-1, 144-7, 178, 187, 207, 217-18, 397 Bourbon Kingdom potential invasion of, 186-7, 194, 206, 222 Bourbon Kingdom strength in, 141 bourgeoisie and, 115-16 Castelluccio, burning of, and, 154-6, 160, 162-3, 166, 172 Chiavone and, 124-5, 134-8, 144-7, 154, 156-7, 198-9 compared with East Tennessee, 106-16 Francis II and, 123, 154, 209 guerrilla warfare and, 77, 139-40, guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon) and, 77, 106, 139-41, 144-7, 154-65, 178-9, 183-8, 209, 211-12, 217-23 compared with Unionist guerrillas in East Tennessee, 163–5 industrial production and, 107, 113 inner civil war in, 121-2, 124-6 compared with inner civil war in East Tennessee, 126-40, 163-5, 178-99 Italian Kingdom control and, 126-7, 133-9, 162



456 Index

Northern Terra di Lavoro (cont.) Owen, Ro. L., 151-2 Italian National Unification opposed in, Owen, Robert, 291 123-4, 126 legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 20, 84, Palazzo, Daniele, 281 Palfrey, William T., 379-80, 384, 389 103, 105-6, 117-18, 134-9 martial law and, 188, 197-9 Pallavicini, Emilio, 282, 346-71, 381-4, Mezzogiorno, differences from, 107-8, 390, 393, 400 114-16 La Marmora and, 89, 363, 381 mountainous terrain and, 106-7, 140-1, Pica Law and, 276-7 Papal States, 20, 77, 103, 146, 185 National Guard and, 133-4, 158, 173-4, paramilitary organizations, Confederate, 177, 195-6, 206-7 31, 80, 85. See also Minute Men November 5 burning of Castelluccio for the Defence of Southern compared with November 8 Rights; Patriot Rangers Act bridge burnings in East Tennessee, secession conventions and, 36 147-61 South Carolina and, 31 Parliament (Italian Kingdom), 50, 52. See Papal States and, 77, 103, 146 peasants, southern Italian and, 114-16 also Parliamentary Elections of public executions and, 166 railroads and, 113 Parliamentary Elections of 1876, 401, repressive measures, Italian Kingdom 404 Parton, James, 304 and, 138-40, 148, 157-66, 173-8, 183-6, 194-9, 223 Pasolini, Enea, 241 civilians and, 199-200, 223 Patriot Rangers Act, 88 Patterson, E.C., 323 compared with Confederate repressive peasant rebellions, Irish, 249, 251-4, 263. measures in East Tennessee, 166-78 See also Captain Rock; Great guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon) Famine; Insurrection Act; Land War and, 127, 148, 163-6, 177-8, compared with southern Italian peasant 183-4, 199-200, 217 rebellions, 252-3 scholarship on, 103-5 as socio-economically divided, 105-6, individuals targeted by, 253 117-18, 161 land and, 252 modernization and, 252 state of siege and, 165, 199-200, 210-13 urban centers and, 107, 113-14 secret societies and, 252-4 social revolution and, 252 Nott, Charles C., 369 Nullification Crisis, 49 peasant rebellions, southern Italian, 24. See also masserie, invasions of; Upper Oakes, James, 35-6, 240-1 Basilicata, peasant rebellions and Oath of Allegiance, Confederate, 167-70, achievements of, 243 180-1, 189 Basilicata and, 261 fugitives, Unionist and, 213 class conflict and, 229-33, 267, 277 Kirby Smith and, 190-1 compared with Irish peasant rebellions, Proclamation of Amnesty and, 193 252-3 Oath of Allegiance, United States, compared with slave rebellions in Confederate South, 257-62 slaveholders, American and, 293-334 Democrats (Italy) and, 244, 246-8, 253, O'Connell, Daniel, 59 255-6 Garibaldi and, 244, 253 O'Donovan, Susan, 250, 268 Order 91, 302-3, 311 "general strike" (Du Bois) and, 260-3, Ottoman Empire, 57-8 283



Index

457

Great Brigandage and, 19-20, 22-3, 231, 237-9, 241, 261-3, 265-6, 276-7 Lagonegro and, 280-2 land and, 236, 241-3, 247, 260 land redistribution and, 256, 265-7, 269-73, 277-8, 280-4 landowners, southern Italian and, 241-3, 253, 255 as large scale, 257-8, 260-3 Melfese and, 355-6 National Guard (Italy) and, 267, 271-82 as part of global agrarian unrest, 253-4 Pica Law and, 266-7, 273, 276-7, 281 - 2private property and, 231, 252 repressive measures and, 231-2, 273, 280, 282 Sicily and, 33-4 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 228-30 social revolution and, 238-9, 243 compared with social revolution caused by slave rebellions in Confederate South, 228-38 state of siege and, 247-8, 300 peasant war, 270 peasants, southern Italian, 133-4, 223, 228-38 abolition of feudalism in southern Italy and, 269 brigand bands and, 242, 271, 319-20, 353-4, 372-3, 394 Chiavone and, 158 as class, 232-3 common land, landowners' appropriation of (questione demaniale), and, 366, 372-3, 386-96 compared with slaves, African American, 228-33 emigration and, 401, 404 Francis II (King) and, 156 Great Brigandage, after end of, 403-4 Great Brigandage and, 82, 227, 241–3, 271 as guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon), 236 land redistribution and, 32-3 failure of, compared in ex-Confederate South and southern Italy, 262-3, 277-8

landownership and, 230-55 legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 158, 233-4, 255, 260 as manutengoli, 271, 391-2 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 114-16 perpetuation of dependency of, 373-94, 401 compared with perpetuation of dependency of African Americans, 236, 399-401 resistance, 236-7 Pedio, Tommaso, 270 Peduzzi, Ubaldino, 317-18, 383-4 Pennacchio, Filomena, 393 "People of Campania" (Tristany), 195 peripheral nationalism, 11-12, 14, 58 Perryville, battle of, 205 Pescasseroli, Zimmerman, L. R., and, 206-7 Petrusewicz, Marta, 74-5 Pettus, John, 290 Petty, George W., 121 Phelps, John W., 292-3, 301-2 Pica Law (southern Italy, 1863), 18, 92, 96-9, 222, 253, 362-3 Great Brigandage and, 96–9, 165, 221–2, 256-7, 360 legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 96-9 manutengoli and, 98-9, 362-5 masserie, invasions of, and, 346-71 Melfese and, 363-4 military tribunals and, 97-8, 221-2, 276, 361, 363 Pallavicini and, 276-7 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 266-7, 273, 276-7, 281-2 private property, as defence of, 362 revocation of, 256-7 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 344, 354, 356-7, 360-5, 395 women and, 99 Piccirillo, Carlo, 98 Pickens, George, 2, 42 Piedmont Sardinia, Kingdom of, 50-1. See also Turin Pierce, Abner, 357 pilots, Unionist, refugees, Unionist and, 180 Pius IX (Pope), 44 plantation occupations, 263, 272 compared with invasions of masserie in southern Italy, 364-75



458 Index

plantation occupations (cont.) Louisiana and, 369 Lower Mississippi Valley slave rebellions and, 24, 365-70, 374-5 Mississippi and, 366-8 Mississippi Valley and, 263 Natchez, MS and, 366-7 propaganda and, 366 Poland, 57-8 Polish Uprisings, 10 political representation Confederacy and, 47 1861 Constitution (Italian Kingdom) and, 52 Italian Kingdom and, 47 Polk, William H., 131 Pontelandolfo, massacre at, 83-4 Port Hudson, 300, 343-4 Banks and, 333, 336, 347, 357-89 slaveholders, American and, 358-9 Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 202, 204, 302 prisoners of war, Bourbon, 45-6 recruitment into Italian army of, 45 private property, 231, 252, 362 Proclamation of Amnesty, Conscription Act and, 193 "Proclamation to the Citizens of East Tennessee" (Leadbetter), 169, т80 "Proclamation to the People of East Tennessee" (Jones), 204 propaganda, 198-9, 206, 366 "Provisions for Public Safety in Prevention of Brigandage" (Mayr), 195, 197 Prussian-Austrian War, 10 public executions, 90, 166, 168-70

Quigley, Paul, 12, 47, 66

Rable, George, 66

Radical Reconstruction, 282–3, 399–403
Radical Republicans, 274, 401
railroads, 143. See also bridge burning
East Tennessee and, 111, 128–30, 142,
169–70, 172
Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 113
Ramsey, James Gettys McGready, 120, 132
Randolph, George, 202, 204
Rankin, William B., 169
Ransdell, John M., 335–6, 348–50

Louisiana, and, 333-4, 348-50 Ransom, Roger, 268 Rattazzi, Urbano, 89, 218 rebellious slaves, official descriptions of, 361-2 Reconstruction, 388, 399-403 Reconstruction Act (1867), 399, 401 Red River Banks and, 333, 340, 349, 378 plantations on, 332-5, 346-7 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 332, 334-6, 348-50 refugeeing, slaveholders, American and, 235-6, 292, 334 refugees, Unionist, 180 Confederate blockade against, 181-3 Conscription Act and, 192-3 Kentucky and, 180-1, 189, 192-3, 216 pilots, Unionist and, 180 women and, 216 regionalism Rio Grande do Sul and, 55-6 Sicily and, 34-5 South Carolina, secession of, and, 34-5, 55-6 Regis, 306 Repeal of the Act of Union movement, 59 repressive measures. See also Alien and

Elmwood plantation, Rapides Parish,

Enemies Act; anti-brigandage law, 1864; civilians, repressive measures and; conscription; Conscription Act; Conscription Law; East Tennessee, repressive measures, Confederacy and; freedpeople resistance, Union army suppressing; Insurrection Act; martial law; Northern Terra di Lavoro, repressive measures, Italian Kingdom and; Oath of Allegiance, Confederate; paramilitary organizations, Confederate; Pica Law; Pontelandolfo, massacre at; "Provisions for Public Safety in Prevention of Brigandage"; public executions; Sequestration Act; state of siege; Tuscaloosa prison; undemocratic practices



Index 459

bridge burning in East Tennessee and, Rouston, Hugh L. W., 180-1 runaway slaves, 239-41, 262. See also Confederacy, inner civil war in, and, 78, Order 91; self-emancipation; 80-1, 85-6, 92 slaves, African American, mass guerrillas, legitimist (pro-Bourbon) and, flights of Butler and, 302-4 221-2 emancipation and, 244-6, 315 guerrillas, Unionist and, 88, 91, 93-4, 127, 148, 163-72, 177-8, 187-93 "general strike" and, 258 Louisiana and, 350, 378-9 Homodei and, 155-61, 166, 172-4, 185-6, 193-9, 206 Lower Mississippi Valley and, 289-90, Italian Kingdom, inner civil war in 292-4, 299, 346-8, 350-1, southern Italy, and, 78, 83-6, 92, 356 Mississippi and, 332-3, 357 278, 345-6 legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 157-8, New Orleans, LA and, 379 Union, fleeing to, 235, 239, 323 217, 223 Union army turning away, 293-334 Melfese and, 321-2 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, Russia, 57-8 231-2, 273, 280, 282 Sora and, 206 S. Gervasio, 394 Terra di Bari and, 306 Saint Domingue, 249 Saint Jorioz, Alessandro Bianco di, 137, Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 310-11, 329-30 155, 158, 174 Zollicofer and, 153, 160-1, 166 Santafede, 115, 236 Republican Party (U.S.A.), 239, 244, 248. Sarlin, Simon, 16, 183-4 Sarno textile mill protest, 99-100 See also Radical Republicans Revolutions of 1848–1849, 62, 75, 114, 240 Saville, Julie, 268 Rhett, Robert Barnwell, 31 Savona, Vittorio, 125 Sawyer, Silas, 336 Rice, Spotswood, 245-6 Richmond, VA, Confederate capital in, 48 Saxton, Rufus, 264-5 Rio Grande do Sul, 54-7. See also Sayler, John, 214 Farroupilha Sayler, John R., 214 Rio Grande do Sul's slaveholders Sayler, Mary, 215 Schiavone, Giuseppe, 317, 337, 352, compared with South Carolina's slaveholders, 54-7 392-3 Rionero, Crocco and, 297 Schweninger, Loren, 239-40 Scotti Douglas, Luigi, 123 Ripley, C. Peter, 303, 360 Rispoli, Alfonso, 136-7 Scruggs, James, 190, 201 Rivière, Henri Arnous de, 159 Scruggs, William L., 171 Rizzo, Giuseppe, 280-1 secession Robinson, Armistead, 323 Appalachia and, 118 Rodrigue, John, 268, 379, 388 East Tennessee and, 125-6 Roediger, David, 267-8 slaveholders, American and, 23 Rogers, Thomas, 153 of South Carolina, 2, 29-36, 55-6, 61 De Rolland, Giulio, 295, 307-8 South Carolina's secession comapred with Romano, Pasquale "Sergente," 84, 89, 91, Sicilian separatism, 29-35 secession, referendum on, East Tennessee 97, 309 defeats suffered by, 306 and, 118-21, 124, 127, 161-2 masserie, invasions of, and, 295, 297, secession conventions, 31-2, 35-8, 40-1 306 Arkansas and, 43 Rosencrans, William, 213-14 compared with annexation plebiscites, Rossi, Enrico Pani, 361 35-41



460 Index

secession conventions (cont.) Kingdom of the Two Sicilies and, 30, Florida and, 36 Fort Sumter, siege and battle of, and, peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 42-3 Mississippi and, 36 regionalism and, 34-5 separatism in, compared with Irish North Carolina and, 43 paramilitary organizations, Confederate separatism, 55, 58-60 and, 36 separatism in, compared with South South Carolina and, 31-2 Carolina's secession, 29-35 Tennessee and, 43 Sinha, Manisha, 31 Sitterson, J. Carlyle, 388 Virginia and, 43 Second Confiscation Act, 244-5, 301-2 Skocpol, Theda, 7, 9 Second Creek conspiracy, 287 slave ownership, political representation in Second Schleswig-Holstein War, 10 Confederacy and, 47 second slavery, 8, 28, 54-6 slave rebellions in Confederate South. Civil War, American and, 251 See also Energy Revolt; Lower Haitian Revolution and, 249 Mississippi Valley, slave rebellions U.S. slave emancipation and, 227-8, and; plantation occupations; Second Creek conspiracy 248-9 achievements of, 243 secret societies, peasant rebellions, Irish, Civil War, American and, 233-9, and, 252-4 Seddon, War J. A., 215 259-60 Seismit-Doda, Federico, 295 class conflict and, 229-33 self-determination communication networks (grapevine Confederacy and, 47, 62-3, 65-6 telegraph) and, 260, 312 Italian Kingdom and, 47, 62-3 compared with Haiti's slave rebellion, nationalism and, 62 249-51, 259 self-emancipation, 239, 258. See also Confederacy, inner civil war in, and, "general strike" 17-18, 24 drivers and, 335 Civil War, American impacted by, 256 Du Bois, W. E. B. and, 229, 234 Emancipation Proclamation and, 255 Selva, 197-8, 206-7 emancipation and, 283 separatist movements, 54-61. See also Emancipation Proclamation and, Confederate States of America; 304-5 Farroupilha war; Irish separatism; "general strike" and, 258-60, 283 land and, 24 Italian Kingdom separatist nationalism. See peripheral land redistribution and, 256, 263-5, 271-3 nationalism large scale, 257-61 Sequestration Act, 130-1, 191-2 Sereni, Emilio, 269-70 Lincoln and, 244 sharecropping, 401-2 Louisiana and, 292-4, 301-2, 313-14, 316-17, 322, 324, 332-5, 346, Sheehan-Dean, Aaron, 78 Sheriff, Carol, 37-8, 43 348-50, 358-60, 377-8 Sherman, William T., 143, 149, 274 McCurry, Stephanie on, 21, 291-2, 305, Shiloh, Battle of, 182, 290-1 323 Sicardi, L., 321 Mississippi and, 316-17, 322, 358, Sicily, 33-4 376-7 counterrevolution and, 29-35 as part of global agrarian unrest, Garibaldi and, 32-4 253-4 inner civil wars and, 33-4 peasant rebellions, southern Italian internal dissent and, 30, 34-5 compared with, 228-30



Index 461

Red River area and, 332, 334-6, land redistribution, 256, 263-5, 348-50 Republican Party (U.S.A.) and, 244, 248 failure of, compared in ex-Confederate social revolution and, 238-41, 251 South and southern Italy, and, Union support for, 232 262-3, 277-8 slave resistance in Confederate South, landownership and, 230-55, 274 mass flights of, 240, 243, 255 233-6 compared with peasant resistance in white farmers and, 230-2 Sloan, William E., 181, 191 southern Italy, 233-8 Smith, Abraham, 264-5 slaveholders, American, 27, 53-7, 250, 346-7 Smith, Benjamin F., 119 Confederacy and, 60-1, 63 social revolution East Tennessee and, 110 Lower Mississippi slave rebellions and, Emancipation Proclamation and, 236-50, 344-5 peasant rebellions, Irish and, 252 314 modernization and, 28 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, Oath of Allegiance, United States and, 238-9, 243 slave rebellions in Confederate South and, 293-334 Port Hudson and, 358-9 238-41, 251 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, refugeeing and, 235-6, 292, 334 secession and, 23 social revolutions separatist movements of, 54-7 in South Carolina, compared with Rio agrarian masses and, 228-38 Grande do Sul's slaveholders, Società Economica di Terra di Lavoro (Economic Society of Terra di 54-7 South Carolina and, 55-6 Lavoro), 115 Union and, 28-9 soldiers, ex-Bourbon, Great Brigandage Union army advance and, 333-7, 343-7, and, 81-2 Somers, Margaret, 7, 9 376-8 slavery, American, 54, 93 Sonderbund, 57-8 Sora (Northern Terra di Lavoro), 113-14, class conflict and, 267-8 Confederate Constitution and, 49-50, 52 122, 135, 138, 206, 209 legitimacy and, 65-7 Catholic Church and, 114 slaves, African American, 223, 228-38. See Chiavone and, 123-5, 134, 156, 174, also drivers, slave rebellions in Confederate South and; house industrial production and, 114 slaves, female, resistance of; Italian Kingdom support in, 207-8 rebellious slaves, official legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 158 descriptions of; runaway slaves; social outlook of, 114 self-emancipation South Carolina, 31. See also fire-eaters as class, 232-3 counterrevolution and, 29-36 communication networks (grapevine internal dissent and, 30-2, 34-5 telegraph) and, 234-5, 250, Rio Grande do Sul compared with, compared with southern Italian peasants, secession conventions and, 31-2 secession of, 2, 29-36, 55-6, 61 262-3, 277-8 du Bois and, 232-3 slaveholders, American and, 55-6 emancipation and, 227 Union and, 56-7 Emancipation Proclamation and, 245 South Carolina Sea Islands, 264-5, 275, 279-80, 282 Hahn and, 17 Haitian Revolution and, 250 Southern Claims Commission, 95



462 Index

Southern Italy. See Mezzogiorno southern regions, inner civil wars and, 4. See also American South; Confederate States of America; Italians, southern; Mezzogiorno Spaventa, Luigi, 45 Spaventa, Silvio, 125 Special Field Order 15, 274 "Special Message to Congress" (Lincoln), St. Martin's Parish, freedpeople resistance and, 325-7, 331 Stakely, James, 128 Stakely, Martha A., 182 Stanton, Edwin, 347 Star of the West, 2 State Militia Law, 190 state of siege (southern Italy, 1862), 98-9, 253, 255, 306 civilians and, 210 committees, pro-Bourbon and, 210 Crocco and, 310-22 Italian Kingdom's, inner civil wars in southern Italy, and, 86, 89-91 La Marmora and, 300, 306 Melfese and, 318 Mezzogiorno and, 210, 212 Northern Terra di Lavoro and, 165, 199-200, 210-13 peasant rebellions, southern Italian and, 247-8, 300 Tristany and, 211 Upper Basilicata peasant rebellions and, 311-12, 317-22, 342-4 Statella, Antonio, 218 states' rights (Confederacy), 49, 66-7, 71 Statuto Albertino, 51-2. See also Constitution Day Stephens, Alexander, 37 Sternhell, Yael A., 243 Stevens, Thaddeus, 274, 401 Stewart, M. B., 168 Stewart, William, 167, 170 Storey, Margaret, 216 Stover, Daniel, 149, 151 Strasser, William, 216 Strong, George C., 304 Stuart, J.E.B., 93 Styles, H., 369 sugar industry, freedpeople and, 379, 387-8

Swiss Confederation, 57-8 Taylor, Nathaniel G., 179-80 Temple, Oliver P., 119-20, 128, 179, 181 Ten Years' War (Cuba), 10, 12 Tennessee, 43, 182-3, 186. See also East Tennessee; Knoxville, TN Teodoro, Caporal, 352, 354, 392 term limits, Confederate Constitution and, 50 Terra di Bari, 306, 317 Teti, Antonio, 198, 208, 218 Thirteenth Amendment (1865), 246, 388 Thomas, Emory, 43 Thomas, George H., 143, 146, 149 Thomas, Lorenzo, 347, 367, 386 Thomas, Samuel, 368, 386-7 Thomas, T. P., 181 Thomas, William, 213 Thompson, E.P., 232 Thompson, J., 312–13 Thompson, M. Jeff, 302 Thompson, Sarah, 216 Tomich, Dale, 28 Tone, Wolfe, 58 Toombs, Robert, 65-6 Tortora, Donato, 320, 337, 352, 354, 373-4, 388-92 Trazègnies, Alfred de, 159 Treppiccione, Riccardo, 183 Trigg, Connelly F., 181 Tristany, Rafael, 84-5, 89, 185-6, 209, 211, 218-19 arrest of, 221 Chiavone and, 172, 184, 196, 208-9 Homodei and, 208 legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 91, 195 Sora and, 209 Tucci, Vincenzo, 156-7 Tucker, Ann, 47 Tupelo (Aughey), 80 Turin, 50-1, 75 Turner, Nat, 361 Tuscaloosa prison, 168, 170 Ulloa, Pietro Calà, 40 undemocratic practices. See also paramilitary

organizations, Confederate

annexation plebiscites (southern Italy)

and, 35, 39–40 secession conventions and, 31–2, 35

Sutherland, Daniel, 164



Index 463

unification nationalism, 11-12, 14, 58. See freedpeople resistance suppressed by, also German National Unification; 264-7, 272-3, 279, 300, Italian National Unification 311, 325-7, 332, 340-1, Union, 15. See also Direct Tax Act; First 384-5 Confiscation Act; Order 91; Lower Mississippi Valley slave rebellions Second Confiscation Act; Southern impacted by, 331-6, 346-51, Claims Commission 354-6 Appalachia, support within, 108 runaway slaves turned away by, compared with Bourbon Kingdom, 15, 293-334 28-9 slaveholders, American impacted by, Confederacy, support within, 65, 67-8, 333-7, 343-7, 376-8 71-4, 78-81, 85-6, 93, Unionists 100-2 compared with legitimists (pro-Bourbon), Confederacy defined against, 53 66-71,85 East Tennessee and conscription and, 132-3, 170-1, 202 (See assistance in, 106, 127, 129, 133, also fugitives, Unionist; guerrillas, 140-4, 146-7, 397 Unionist; pilots, Unionist; invasion of, 200-1, 213-15, 222 refugees, Unionist) occupation of, 217, 222-3 United States Constitution, Confederate Constitution and, 49 strength in, 141 Upper Basilicata (also defined as Melfesesupport within, 103, 105-6, 117-21, Capitanata-Terra di Bari), 84, 285, 126, 130-1, 188-9, 200, 211, 288. See also Melfese land redistribution in ex-Confederate compared with Lower Mississippi Valley, South and, 263-78, 283-4, 345 La Marmora and, 295, 327 compared with land redistribution in southern Italy, 262-3, peasant rebellions and, 20-4, 299-300, 277-8 306-11, 322, 337-42 legitimacy and, 64, 66, 70-1, 141 anti-brigandage law, 1864 and, 380-1, Louisiana occupied by, 300-1, 315-16, 384, 390-1 333-6 brigand bands and, 284, 294-9, Natchez, MS invaded by, 357-89 306-11, 317-22, 327-32, 344, New Orleans, LA occupation of, 289-90, 351-6, 375-6 class conflict and, 289-90 343 runaway slaves fleeing to, 235, 239, compared with slave rebellions in Lower Mississippi Valley, 323 slave rebellions in Confederate South 321-42 supported by, 232 end of, 390-4 slaveholders, American and, 28-9 Italian army and, 332 land redistribution and, 344-5, 374-5, South Carolina and, 56-7 Tennessee occupied by, 182-3, 186 385, 390-6 Vicksburg, MS captured by, 356-60, compared with land redistribution in Lower Mississippi Valley, 364-5, 395 women and, 217 374-96 Union army landowners, southern Italian and, emancipation and, 283 288-9, 338-41, 346-7 ex-slaveholders requesting protection of, legitimists (pro-Bourbons) and, 288, 314-15, 325-6, 359-60 freedpeople, treatment of, 315-16 masserie, invasions of, and, 20-2, 24, freedpeople in, 245-6, 248, 258, 262, 296, 337, 339-40, 344, 365-6, 347 370-5, 382-3



464 Index

Weitzel, G., 303-4 Upper Basilicata (also defined as Melfese-Capitanata-Terra di Bari) (cont.) West Virginia, 43 wheat, Knoxville, TN and, 110-11 compared with plantation occupations in Lower Mississippi Whelan, Paul, 142, 179 Valley, 364-75 White, T. A., 193 National Guard (Italy) and, 307-9, White, T.M., 132-3 white farmers, slaves, African American 311, 332 Pica Law and, 344, 354, 356-7, 360-5, and, 230-2 Whitmore, Charles, 375-7 395 Wiener, Jonathan, 269 repressive measures and, 310-11, 329-Wiley, Bell I., 377 Williams, David, 37, 87, 258-9 social revolution and, 344-5 state of siege and, 311-12, 317-22, Williams, John, 293-4 Wise, Henry, 43 compared with Emancipation women, 99-100, 216-17, 219-21. See also Proclamation in Lower Mississippi food riots of 1863; house slaves, female, resistance of; Sarno textile Valley, 310-20 urban centers, 107, 109-10, 113-14 mill protest brigandage and women in Northern Terra Valentini, F., 136 di Lavoro, 219-21 Van Dorn, Earl, 300 brigandage and women southern Italy, Veglio, Emilio, 364, 370-3, 381-3, 99-100 Confederacy, inner civil war in, and, 390-2 Vicksburg, MS, 300, 322-3, 331-3, 343-4, 94-6, 203, 215-16 Confederate conscription and, 213 Grant and, 357 food riots of 1863 (Confederacy), 96 Union conquest of, 356-60, 364-5, 395 freedpeople resistance (Lower Mississippi Victor Emmanuel II (Piedmontese, then Valley) and, 402 house slaves, female, resistence of Italian King), 33, 38-40, 50, 122, 124, 246-7 (Confederacy), 259-60 vigilance committees. See paramilitary Italian Kingdom, inner civil war in organizations, Confederate southern Italy and, 99-100 Villani, Pasquale, 269-70 as manutengoli (southern Italy), 99, 221 Virginia, secession conventions and, 43. See Pica Law (southern Italy) and, 99 also Richmond, VA Sarno textile mill protest (southern Italy), Volturno, Battle of, 3, 123 99-100 Southern Italy's anti-Italian and legitimist, Wadley, Sarah Lois, 334, 366-7 compared with Unionist women in Wagley, W. C., 325 Confederacy, 99–100 Walker, Calvin, 312 Unionist in Confederacy, 94-6 Wallace, C., 169-70, 172 Unionist in East Tennessee, 203, Wane, Gideon, 333 215-16 War of the Triple Alliance, 10 Wood, Henry L., 325-7 warfare, nation-building and, 10-11 Wood, William B., 148-9, 151-2, Warren, Henry, 131-2, 148 167-8 Washington, George, 48 working class, African-American, Watson, William, 314 emancipation and, 267-8

Wright, Gavin, 268-9

Young Ireland, 59

Wayne, Michael, 269

Webb, William, 234, 250 Wederstrandt, John C. P., 301



Index 465

Zanzi, Guglielmo, 135, 137–8, 155, 176, 196–8

Zimmerman, Andrew, 240, 345

Zimmerman, Ludwig Richard, 144–5, 154–5, 157, 196, 220–1

Basilicata and, 185

Chiavone and, 208–9

Pescasseroli and, 206–7

Zita, Francesco Paolo, 319–20
Zollicofer, Felix, 129–32, 137–9, 142–3,
148–9
bridge burning and, 151
compared with Francesco Homodei,
136–9
Crittenden replacing, 171
repressive measures and, 153, 160–1, 166