

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03794-6 - Bombing the People: Giulio Douhet and the Foundations of Air-Power Strategy, 1884–1939

Thomas Hippler

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Ader, Clément, 101
aero-naval school, *see* Bernotti
Agamben, Giorgio, 103
Ain Zara, 1, 2, 59, 68
Air Corps Tactical School, 136–7, 234
air superiority, 21, 105, 119, 144, 190, 193, 195, 197–8, 210, 225
air support, 5, 118, 120–1, 195, 202, 219
air supremacy, 83, 163, 173, 177, 194, 210–11
Alegi, Gregory, 104–5, 205, 207, 217
Alexandria, 11
American Civil War, 3, 11
anti-aircraft devices, 55, 64, 115, 120, 156, 164, 183, 190, 193, 202–3, 205, 210, 221, 224, 241, 244, 252
arditismo, 233
Arnold, Henry, 137–8
assault aviation (*aviazione d’assalto*), 209–10, 214, 222, 235, 238–9, 241, 247–8
Attal, Salvatore, 202–3
Aube, Hyacinthe Théophile, 14, 16–19
Saint Augustine, 95
- Bacon, Roger, 2
bacteriological weapons, 141, 213
Badoglio, Pietro, 212–15
Baistrocchi, Alfredo, 159
Balbo, Italo, 31, 101, 137, 139, 205–10, 219, 241–2
Baldwin, Stanley, 14
balloons, 2, 4–6, 39, 52, 58, 63, 168
Barton, Sidney, 211
Bastico, Ettore, 173–9, 190–1
battleplane (*aereo di battaglia*), 144–7, 183–4, 188, 193–5, 232–4, 239, 247
Begemder, 5
Beltrami, Gian Mario, 179–80
Bencivenga, Roberto, 166, 170, 175
Benvenuti, Bruno, 121
- Berardi, Paolo, 162, 179–81
Bernotti, Romeo, 156–62, 164, 166, 179, 181, 194, 222–4, 227–8, 230–1
bersaglieri, 30
Blitzkrieg, 166, 240
Bloch, Jan, 81, 83, 106–8, 152
Blois, Étienne de, 15
Bluntschli, Johann Caspar, 8
Boissonneau, Auguste, 3
Bollati, Ambrogio, 176, 179
Bolling, R. L., 137
bonne à tout faire, 129, 207
Boog, Horst, 136, 245, 251–2
Borel, Émile, 37
Botti, Ferrocchio, 6, 35, 39–41, 46–7, 51, 53, 64, 85, 104, 117, 122–3, 126, 129, 133–4, 145, 155–6, 165, 171, 175, 179, 207–8, 218, 238, 240–2
Bottici, Chiara, 92
Bouruet-Aubertot, J., 132, 199
Boyle, Andrew, 20
Brescia, 52, 61
Brodie, Bernard, 27, 137, 141
Brook-Popham, Robert, 253
- Cadorna, Luigi, 105, 118
Caffaro, 30, 34–7, 71, 77
Cagno, Alessandro Umberto, 64–5
Calderara, Mario, 51
Callwell, Colonel C. E., 8
Cancelli, Claudio, 125
Caporetto, 32, 106
Cappelluti, Frank Joseph, 21, 27, 29–30, 53, 67
Caproni, Giovanni Battista “Gianni”, 31, 52, 85, 103–5, 117–18, 120, 137, 212, 222
Casalis, Bartolomeo, 31
Casalis, Gina, 31
Castagneris, Guido, 43–4
Castex, Raoul, 46
Cat, Aimone, 212, 213–14,

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03794-6 - Bombing the People: Giulio Douhet and the Foundations of Air-Power Strategy, 1884–1939

Thomas Hippler

Index

[More information](#)

282 Index

- Cermelli, Mario, 6, 39, 41, 46–7, 51, 53, 62, 64, 85, 104, 123, 126, 129, 133–4, 145, 155, 165, 171, 175, 179, 218
- Charmes, 14, 18
- Chavez, Georges, 62, 77
- chemical weapons, *see* gas
- chemicals, *see* gas
- Churchill, Winston, 117
- Ciaprini, Erani, 229
- Cicero, 74
- city bombing, 12, 21–2, 39, 178
- civil society, 7, 86, 89–90, 97
- civilization, 7–8, 11–12, 87, 98, 102, 124, 132
- Clarke, Hewson, 10
- Clausewitz, Carl von, 35, 174, 234
- Clémenceau, Georges, 255
- Cockburn, Sir George, 9
- cold war, 16, 37, 220
- command of the air, *see* *dominio dell'aria*
- command of the sea, 16–17, 23, 34–5, 41, 107, 122, 142, 155, 158, 190
- concentration of forces, 35, 177, 185, 190, 201, 206, 233
- Contini, Luigi, 104
- control of the air, 41, 45–6, 49, 122, 143, 145, 159, 160, 173, 189, 190, 192, 197–8, 210, 224–5, 249, *see also* *dominio dell'aria*
- Coop, Ernesto, 162, 188–9, 191, 196, 212
- Cooper, Malcolm, 125, 127
- Corbett, Julian, 248
- Cordero, Vittorio, 31
- Corn, Joseph J., 77, 101
- Cornille, René, 201
- Corriere della sera*, 104
- Corum, James S., 137, 166, 217, 240–1
- Crimean War, 10, 15–16
- Crociani, Tommaso, 6
- Cumbo, Aldo, 121
- Curami, Andrea, 4, 21, 40, 52, 103, 153, 204
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 62, 123, 130
- Daily Express*, 125
- Daily Mail*, 60–1
- Daireaux, Max, 200
- Davis Biddle, Tami, 125, 136
- de Gaulle, Charles, 176
- De Mori, Giuseppe, 120
- De Pinedo, Francesco, 206
- De Rossi, Giuseppe, 4–6
- De Rysky, Carlo, 168, 172
- Del Boca, Angelo, 211–13, 243
- Deleuze, Gilles, 258
- democracy, 19, 88, 103, 113, 130, 200, 255
- democratic peace theory, 21, 249
- deterrence, 162, 171
- Di Giamberardino, Oscar, 164
- Di Martino, Basilio, 119
- dirigibles, 3–4, 39, 41, 44, 46, 49, 51, 53, 58, 64, 68, 84, 117
- discipline, 79, 87–9, 96, 106, 123, 131, 170, 253
- Dogali, 5
- dominio dell'aria*, 6, 29, 40–2, 46–8, 55–6, 67, 119, 134–5, 139, 141, 143–5, 147, 154, 161, 164–5, 167–8, 176–8, 188–96, 198, 202–3, 217–18, 228, 230, 232, 234–5, 240, 247, 252
- Duce, *see* Mussolini, Benito
- Duma, Antonio, 217
- Duval (General), 127
- Echi e commenti*, 148, 162, 176, 223–4, 226, 228, 238
- Edolo, 31, 84, 109
- effects-based operations, 246, 249
- Enver Pasha, 57
- 'Epsilon', 54–6
- Eritrea, 5, 211, 219
- Esterle, Carlo, 104
- Ethiopia, 5, 24, 206, 211, 213, 215, 243
- Farrer, James Anson, 8
- Fascism, 28, 38, 39, 83, 100, 240
- Fascist Party of Italy, 33
- Faure, Pierre, 108, 136, 146, 240
- Fenestrelle, 32
- Ferrante, Ezio, 40
- Fethy Bey, 57, 59
- Fioravanzo, Giuseppe, 162–3
- First World War, 6–7, 21–4, 28, 30–1, 33, 44, 49, 72, 75, 77, 80–2, 85, 87–8, 94, 97, 103–5, 107, 109, 113, 115, 117, 119–21, 123, 125–7, 132, 134, 140, 148, 151–3, 155–6, 162, 164–5, 171, 181, 183, 185–7, 192, 195, 199, 203, 211, 219, 229, 233, 235–6, 240, 245, 251–2, 255–6
- Fischetti, Ugo, 189–91
- Flying Fortress, 184
- Foch, Ferdinand, 127–8
- Fontin, Paul, 15, 19, 45, 122
- Förster, Stig, 128, 249–50
- Franchetti, Leopoldo, 126
- Franco, Francisco, 3–4, 30, 35, 123, 200, 211–12

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03794-6 - Bombing the People: Giulio Douhet and the Foundations of Air-Power Strategy, 1884–1939

Thomas Hippler

Index

[More information](#)

Index

283

- Franco-Prussian War, 3, 30, 35
 French Revolution, 2, 7, 10, 13, 74–5, 82, 87–8, 131, 250, 257
 Fritzsche, Peter, 60
 Fuller, John, 116, 137, 186–7, 241
 futurism, 21–2, 50, 74, 123, 165, 174, 221, 233

 Garbadella, Fausto, 156
 gas, 4, 84, 116, 121, 129, 132, 135, 142, 162, 167–8, 172–4, 196, 214, 220, 233
 Gat, Azar, 16, 28, 37–9, 145
 Gatti, Angelo, 172–3
 Gavotti, Giulio, 1, 2, 59, 62, 68
Gazzetta dell'Aviazione, 221
 General Order no. 100, 11–12
 Geneva Conventions, 11, 43, 153, 213
 Gibraltar, 18
 globalization, 157, 166, 258
 Gooch, John, 137, 151, 217, 242
 Greytown, 10
 Grivel, Richild, 15–18
 Guattari, Félix, 258
guerre de course, 12, 13, 16
 guerrilla warfare, 59, 66, 201, 213, 259
 Guidoni, Alessandro, 129, 155
 Guzzo, Eduardo, 6

 Hague Convention, 42–3, 48, 81, 231
 Harmon, Clifford, 101
 Harris, Sir Arthur, 136, 186, 193, 251
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 76, 78, 86
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 124
 historicism, 73–6, 80, 92, 121, 148, 186–7, 209, 235, 249
 Hobbes, Thomas, 89
 Hocking, William Ernest, 96–7
 human nature, 79, 80, 92, 114, 174, 181
 hybrid warfare, 23, 246, 248, 249

Il Dovere, 33, 221
in bello, 94, 124, 162, 250
 insurgency, 246
 Inter-Allied Committee for Aviation, 255
 interception, 118, 189, 195, 197, 210
 international law, 8–11, 43, 69, 93, 100, 108, 132, 175
 International Tribunal, 93
 Iraq, 225

 Japan, 28, 34, 71
Jeune Ecole, 14, 16
 Joinville, Prince de, 12–14

 Jomini, 16, 35, 47, 174, 234

 Kafka, Franz, 61
 Kagoshima, 10
 Kaldor, Mary, 258–9
 Kant, Immanuel, 96–7
 Kemal, Mustafa, 57
 Knauss, Robert, 255
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 70, 74, 76, 95

La fazzetta del popolo, 31, 32, 62, 72, 77, 81, 90–1, 97–8, 109
La Preparazione, 28, 39–40, 42–8, 54–6, 64, 68–9, 77, 128, 132
 Le Châtelier, Alfred, 125–6
Le forze armate, 134, 223, 227–9, 232–5, 237
Le petit Parisien, 62
Le temps, 59
 League of Nations, 97, 101, 243
 liaison missions, 44, 202, 219
 Libya, 1–2, 22, 24, 31, 44, 50–1, 56–7, 59–60, 62–70, 103–4, 206–7, 211, 251
 Ljubljana, 118, 132
 Lo Forte, Captain, 3–4
 Lodi, Angelo, 5, 53, 57
 Longoni, Attilio, 33
 Ludendorff, Erich, 82–3, 124–5, 250
 Ludlow-Hewitt, 253
Luftwaffe, 117, 137, 201, 206, 240, 244–5, 254–5

 Machiavelli, Nicolò, 27, 29, 34, 199
 Maginot Line, 240
 Magna Carta, 93
 Mahan, Alfrad Thyer, 9, 16–17, 23, 40–2, 45–7, 142–3, 153, 155, 159, 178, 192, 248
 ‘Manifesto of the Ninety-Three’, 90
 Marazzi, 165–6, 170
 ‘Marticar’, 54
 Martinique, 19
 Mecozzi, Amedeo, 5, 22–3, 44, 129, 171, 204–5, 207–10, 217–48, 249, 258
 militarism, 79, 88, 97, 98, 130
Military Review, 136
 Mitchell, William, 20, 27, 47, 136–7, 254
 Montù, Carlo, 44–50, 52, 54, 56–7, 61, 63, 64, 66–70, 128, 177
 morale, 4–5, 8, 13–14, 19, 34, 36, 43, 45, 59, 64–7, 71, 88, 90, 111–12, 116, 119, 122, 126, 134, 140, 142, 175, 229–32, 237, 242–4, 248, 251–6

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03794-6 - Bombing the People: Giulio Douhet and the Foundations of Air-Power Strategy, 1884–1939

Thomas Hippler

Index

[More information](#)

284 Index

- Morasso, Mario, 30
 Mordacq, Henri, Jean Jules, 44–5, 88, 89
 Moris, Maurizio Mario, 51, 53, 103–5
 Morrow, John H., 118, 120, 125, 128, 144
 Mosca, Gaetano, 32
 Murray, Williamson, 105–6, 118–19, 121, 134, 186, 245–5
 Mussolini, Benito, 20, 33, 151, 187, 206–7, 213, 217, 233, 242
- NATO, 220
 Nicolaus II, Tsar of Russia, 81
Niederwerfungsstrategie, 34
 Niessel, Henri Albert, 106, 136, 146, 225–6, 230
Nuova Antologia, 43, 126
- Odessa, 10, 15, 18
 Omissi, David, 57
 Orthlieb, Jean, 117, 127
 Osborne, Sir Bernal, 10
Oxford Manual of the Laws of War, 11
- pacifism, 22, 29, 83, 85, 99–102, 126
 Painlevé, Paul, 37, 100
 Palmerston, administration, 10
 Pantano (General), 38–9
 Paoletti, Ciro, 209
 Papparlaro, V., 65
 Pedriali, Ferdinando, 57–8, 243
 Pelliccia, Antonio, 27, 84, 111, 206, 209, 217–18
 Pentimalli, Natale, 167–8, 170, 172, 175
 Pershing, John, 127
 Piazza (Captain), 57
 Pinna, Pietro, 179, 182–4
 Pisagua, 11
 Pixley, Michael, 27
 Plombières Pact, 29
 popular sovereignty, 19, 97, 99, 130–1, 133, 251, 255, 257
 Port Arthur, 36
 Pricolo, Francesco, 191–3, 215
- rapid dominance, *see* shock and awe
 reconnaissance missions, 1–2, 4–6, 38–9, 44, 46, 53–6, 58–9, 63–7, 69, 103, 117–18, 164–5, 180, 189, 195, 206, 210, 211, 214
 Regia Aeronautica, 193, 204, 206, 211, 215
res publica Christiana, 7, 95
 revolutions in military affairs, 22, 249
- Ricchetti (General), 214
Rivista aeronautica, 21, 35, 58, 62–5, 139, 146–8, 151, 159, 161–3, 174–5, 177–81, 182–4, 188–91, 193–8, 201–2, 207, 212, 215, 217–20, 224–5, 227, 231, 235–6, 240–2
Rivista di artiglieria e genio, 3, 6
Rivista marittima, 40, 66, 129, 148, 156, 159, 161
Rivista militare italiana, 37, 65, 84, 105, 148, 160, 176
Rivista tecnica d'aeronautica, 123
 Rochat, Giorgio, 21, 29, 33, 40, 206–7, 209, 212, 214
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 9
 Rougeron, Camille, 122, 136, 244
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 7
 Royal Air Force, 57, 191, 201, 206, 209, 245, 251, 253–4
 Russia, 9–10, 34–7, 151
 Russo-Japanese War, 30, 33–4, 71–2, 77, 81, 106, 199
- Salvaneschi, Nino, 126, 137
 Santos-Dumont, Alberto, 60
 Savoia (Lieutenant), 51
 sea power, *see* command of the sea
 Second World War, 6, 20, 23, 28, 33, 119, 125, 136–8, 152, 164, 185, 204, 215, 240, 245, 251–2
- Sedan, 48
 Seversky, Alexander, 27
 shock and awe, 189, 212–13
 Sieyès, Emmanuel, 86
 Sigaud, Louis A., 28
 Sloterdijk, Peter, 255
 Somalia, 211, 220
 Soviet Union, *see* Russia
 Spaight, James Molony, 9–10, 12, 40, 100, 177
 Spain, 24, 206, 215, 245
 Spanish Civil War, 211, 214, 243
 Spanish war, *see* Spanish Civil War
 ‘Spectator’, 31
 sphere of action (*campo d'azione*), 162, 223–4, 230–1, 239, 243
 steam locomotion at sea, 12–13, 16
 submarines, 116, 122, 125, 132, 153–5, 157–60, 164, 185, 233
 Sykes, Frederick, 20, 126–7
- Taganrog, 10
 Targa, Spartaco, 193–8, 201–2
 terrorism, 246, 259
 Thaon di Revel, Paolo, 153

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03794-6 - Bombing the People: Giulio Douhet and the Foundations
of Air-Power Strategy, 1884–1939

Thomas Hippler

Index

[More information](#)

Index

285

- The Times*, 14, 52, 58, 62–3, 165, 172
 total war, 6, 19, 82, 249–50
 Trenchard, Hugh, 20, 27, 127–8,
 251, 253–4
 Tripoli, 1, 56–7, 59, 62
 Tripolitania, 65
 U-boat, *see* submarines
 unity of action, 162, 184
 unity of criteria, 162
 unity of doctrine, 242
 Uselli, Celestino, 126, 155
 Vacchelli (general), 205
 Valle, Giuseppe, 206–7, 212
 Valli, Giulio, 64, 161–2
 Vauthier, Paul, 28, 135–6, 168, 240
 Vignot, Henry, 15, 19, 45, 122
volo rasente, 209, 222, 235–6, 238
 Von Seeckt, Hans, 166, 240, 245
 Warner, Edward, 27, 138
 Wellington, Duke of, 12
 Wells, Herbert George, 84, 111, 125
 Wohl, Robert, 59–62, 77
 Wollo, 5
 Yellow Sea, 35, 71
 Ypres, 121
 Zanzur, 64
 Zeppelin, 60–1, 102, 252