

## Index

---

- Abyssinia, 102  
 AEG, *see* German General Electric Company  
 Afghanistan, 102  
 Africa, 3, 95, 102, 118  
 Aisne, river, 29, 209  
 Algeria, 102  
*All Quiet on the Western Front* (Erich Maria Remarque), 122, 236  
 Alps, 202  
 Alsace-Lorraine, 6, 26, 28, 84, 115, 119  
 Amiens, 209  
 Anatolia, 101, 103  
 Anglophobia, 47  
 anti-Semitism, 151–2, 255  
 Antwerp, 140  
*Apocalyptic City* (Ludwig Meidner), 161  
 Arabs, 102  
 Argentina, 41  
 Arizona, 195  
 Armenians, 103–4  
 Arras, 60, 197–8, 200  
 Artois, 58  
 Asia, 95, 190  
 askaris, 97  
 Atlantic Ocean, 107, 109  
 atrocities, 83–5, 103, 118, 156  
 Augsburg, 183  
 Austria–Hungary, 10–11, 13, 53, 54–7, 60, 72, 92–3, 101, 186, 194, 196, 200, 213, 222, 223, 224–6  
     army, 29, 55, 57, 60, 70, 71, 72, 77, 84, 93, 202, 213, 224–5  
     strike, Vienna, January 1918, 183  
 Auxiliary Service Law, 81–2, 134, 176, 181, 182  
  
 Baden, 6, 43, 119  
 Baghdad, 101  
 Balkan Wars, 100  
 Balkans, 3  
  
 Baltic provinces, 60, 118, 186, 190, 195, 200  
     German occupation, 85, 90–1  
 Baltic Sea, 114  
 Barbarossa, Friedrich, 233  
 Barmen, 130  
 Bavaria, 6, 19, 34, 50, 172, 189  
 Bayer, 1, 39  
 Beckmann, Max, 161, 162  
 “beer-hall putsch,” 232  
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 156, 159  
 Belfort, 20  
 Belgian Congo, 97  
 Belgium, 21–6, 28, 29, 35, 58, 60, 63, 64, 83, 84, 89, 94, 97, 99, 113, 139, 156, 163, 175  
     army 26, 48  
     German occupation, 85, 87–90, 91, 92, 93, 228  
     judiciary strike, 89  
 Below, Georg von, 111  
 Benedict XV, Pope, 150  
 Benn, Gottfried, 161, 162  
 Berlin, 2, 4, 6, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 20, 34, 45, 49–50, 72, 75, 87, 93, 108, 124, 138, 145, 146, 161, 162, 164, 177, 179, 181, 182, 183, 186, 190, 195, 207, 216, 230, 234–5, 248  
 Beseler, Hans von, 91  
 Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 5, 11, 12, 50, 53, 54, 63, 64, 65, 73, 76, 78, 91, 93, 107–9, 185–6, 187, 189, 193–4  
     and Falkenhayn, 61–4, 65  
 Beumelberg, Werner, 236  
*Bildermann*, 162  
*Bildungsbürgertum*, 158, 185  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 8, 61  
 Black Forest, 36  
 black market, 45, 132, 138, 165, 171, 172  
 Black Sea, 190  
 “blank check,” 11

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03768-7 - Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914–1918: Third Edition

Roger Chickering

Index

[More information](#)

## 266 Index

- blockade, Allied, 36, 37, 39, 41, 45, 48,  
92, 106, 108, 163, 225
- Boelcke, Willi, 112
- Boers, 96
- Bohemia, 224
- Bolsheviks, 102, 183, 189, 190, 192, 195,  
196, 201, 230
- Bosch, Robert, 38
- Bosnia, 10
- Braunschweig, 177, 179, 181, 182
- Bremen, 118, 177, 179, 182
- Breslau, 166
- Brest-Litovsk, 190–1, 196, 231
- British East Africa, 98
- British Empire, 98, 100, 228
- British Expeditionary Force, *see* Great  
Britain, army
- Brittain, Vera, 112
- Brusilov Offensive, 70, 72, 215
- Brussels, 24, 88, 139
- Bucharest, 77
- Bulgaria, 53, 60, 84, 213  
army, 60, 77
- Bund neues Vaterland*, 175
- Bundesrat, 5, 34, 42–4, 126
- Burgfrieden*, 34, 79, 148, 151, 153,  
184
- Cambrai, 203
- Cameroons, 97–8
- Canada, 102
- Cannae, 21
- Caporetto, Battle of, 202
- Caroline Islands, 95
- Carthage, 21
- Caspian Sea, 190
- Cassirer, Paul, 162
- Catholic Center party, 64, 81, 186, 189,  
191, 214
- Catholicism, 5–7, 8, 51, 64, 113, 138, 148,  
150–1, 154, 155, 157, 168, 174, 186,  
216, 231, 232, 237
- Caucasus, 95, 100, 101, 102, 190, 196
- censorship, 49–50, 64, 104, 119, 120, 121,  
122, 139, 160, 162, 174, 177
- Chambers, Frank P., 107
- Champagne, 58, 198, 200
- Charlottenburg, 166
- Chateau-Thierry, 209
- Chemin des Dames, 200, 206
- child-labor laws, 145
- Chile, 41
- China, 95
- Christliche Welt, Die*, 149
- Christmas, 13, 116
- Clemenceau, Georges, 226
- Club Dada, 162
- Cologne, 119, 136, 145, 161, 162
- Cologne Gunpowder Factory, 129
- colonialism, 2, 8, 9, 47, 87, 90, 95–7, 99,  
100
- Committee for Union and Progress, 100,  
103
- Conrad von Hötendorf, Franz, 55
- Conservative party, 8, 64, 186
- Constantinople, 100, 102, 103
- constitution, 2, 4, 5, 7, 16, 19, 33, 63, 125,  
158, 180, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189,  
192, 195, 213–14, 230, 232, 234, 241
- Crimea, 190
- Czechs, 55, 225
- Dachau, 172
- Dadaism, 162
- Dahomey, 96
- Danes, 6
- Dardanelles, 60, 101
- Darlehenskassen*, *see* loan bureaux
- Darmstadt, 13, 16
- Deecke, Wilhelm, 157
- Dehmel, Richard, 159
- Deist, Wilhelm, 211
- Denmark, 232
- deputy commanding generals, 33–4, 35,  
50, 65, 76, 79, 80, 82, 87, 151, 160,  
169, 174, 175, 177, 178
- desertion, 55, 71, 115, 116, 202
- Dix, Otto, 162
- Dolchsstoss*, *see* “stab in the back”
- Don, river, 190
- Douaumont, Fort, 68, 71
- dreadnoughts, 104
- Dreimäderlhaus, Das*, 159
- Dresden, 161
- Duisberg, Carl, 39
- Duma, 224
- Dürer, Albrecht, 161
- Düsseldorf, 119, 129, 131, 140, 172, 177
- Düsseldorf Pipes and Iron Rolling Works,  
131
- Dwinger, Edwin Erich, 236
- East Prussia, 26, 84, 119, 235
- “Easter message” (*Osterbotschaft*), 186
- Ebert, Friedrich, 176, 216, 235, 236
- Edlbauer, Peter, 111
- Egypt, 102
- Elbe, river, 5
- England, *see* Great Britain
- English Channel, 21, 29, 58, 105, 107, 109

- Enver Pasha, 101  
 Erzberger, Matthias, 186, 217  
 Essen, 37, 179  
 Estonia, 94  
*Etappe*, 86, 114, 116, 208, 212  
 ethnic cleansing, 91  
 expressionism, 161–2  
  
 Falkenhayn, Erich von, 51–62, 65, 67–71, 72–3, 77, 82, 107  
 Faust, 158, 161  
 Federal Council, *see* Bundesrat  
*Feldpostbriefe*, 121  
 Finke, Heinrich, 157  
 Finland, 190  
 Fischer, Fritz, 3, 11, 193  
 Flanders, 29, 51, 58, 89, 90, 157, 200, 206  
   language, 89, 90  
 Foch, Ferdinand, 206  
 Foreign Office, German, 49, 100, 107, 195  
 fourteen points, 213  
 France, 6, 11–13, 18, 21–6, 28, 29, 35, 51, 58, 60, 63, 66, 67–71, 83–4, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 107, 110, 117–18, 119, 125, 139, 141, 148, 150, 158, 160, 186, 193, 200, 209, 222, 223, 225–6, 227, 232  
   army, 11–29, 48, 60, 68–9, 71, 112–13, 115, 116, 118, 192, 198–200, 202, 203, 206, 209, 213, 226  
   army mutinies, 116, 200, 208, 225  
   German occupation, 85, 86–7, 89, 93, 228  
   Ministry of Armaments, 226  
   Socialists, 226  
 Francis Ferdinand, 10  
 Franco-Prussian War, 1870–71, 1, 18–19, 20, 23, 24, 29, 33, 35, 68, 74, 84, 85  
 Frankfurt an der Oder, 14, 124  
*Frau ohne Schatten, Die* (Richard Strauss), 161  
*Frauen im Krieg* (Meta Scheele), 139  
 Freiburg, 15, 45, 111, 119, 144, 157  
 French Equatorial Africa, 97  
 French Revolution, 66, 158  
 Frisia, 6  
 Fürth, 136  
  
 Galicia, 29, 55–7, 101, 200  
 Gallipoli, 101  
 General Staff, 11, 19, 20, 51, 74  
 German Army League, 8  
 German Communist Party, 230, 232, 235, 237, 240  
 German Democratic Republic, 240, 262  
  
 German East Africa, 97, 99  
 German Fatherland Party, 188  
 German General Electric Company (AEG), 37, 38, 39  
 German Peace Society, 174, 175  
 Germanization, 6  
 Ghent, 90  
 Giap, Vo Nguyen, 98, 99  
 Glaeser, Ernst, 144  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 156  
 Gold Coast, 96, 98  
 Gorlice, 57, 58  
 Great Britain, 2, 3, 13, 21, 24, 29, 47, 50, 51, 53–4, 65, 67, 88, 95–8, 99, 101, 102, 104–9, 110, 112, 117–18, 119, 125, 147, 149, 158, 160, 193, 195, 200, 220, 222, 225–8  
   army, 24, 28, 58–60, 68, 71, 98–9, 101, 102, 112–13, 116, 118, 192, 198, 202, 203, 206, 209, 213, 227, 228  
   navy, 104, 106, 109, 227  
   Grand Fleet, 105, 108  
   Ministry of Munitions, 227  
 Great Depression, 231, 232  
 Greeks, 103  
*Grenzstreifen*, *see* Polish border strip  
 Groener, Wilhelm, 80, 81, 82  
 Groot, Gerard de, 84  
 Groß, Gerhard, 243  
 Grosz, Georg, 162  
 Guard Corps, Prussian, 19  
 Guevara, Che, 98, 99  
 Gustavus Adolphus, 99  
  
 Haber, Fritz, 38, 152  
 Habsburg monarchy, 94, 220, *see also* Austria-Hungary  
 Haecckel, Ernst, 156  
 Hague conferences, 85  
 Hague conventions, 117  
 Halle, 181, 182  
 Hamburg, 6, 79, 166, 182, 183, 230  
*Hamsterfahrt*, 46, 172  
 Hannibal, 21  
 Hanover, 161  
 Harnack, Adolf von, 156  
 Hauptmann, Gerhard, 156  
 Heartfield, John, 162  
 Hebbel, Friedrich, 159  
 Heckel, Erich, 162  
 Heidegger, Martin, 157  
 Helfferich, Karl, 124  
 Herero, 96, 97, 99  
 Hertling, Georg von, 189, 213  
 Heym, Georg, 161

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03768-7 - Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914–1918: Third Edition

Roger Chickering

Index

[More information](#)

## 268 Index

- Hindenburg Line, 55, 198, 203  
 Hindenburg peace, 185  
 Hindenburg Program, 77–83, 89, 108, 130, 163, 196, 197, 202, 203, 204, 218  
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 26, 54, 57, 73–5, 76–7, 80–1, 108–9, 124, 155, 185, 187, 196, 216, 217, 235, 236  
 Hitler, Adolf, 3, 14, 76, 146, 237  
 Hohenzollerns, 94, 220  
 Holtzendorff, Henning von, 109  
 Horne, John, 221  
 Howells, William Dean, 1  
 Hugenberg, Alfred, 184  
 Humperdinck, Engelbert, 157  
 Hun, 84  
 Hungary, 224, 225, *see also* Austria-Hungary
- I. G. Farben, 39  
 “ideas of 1789,” 158  
 “ideas of 1914,” *see* “spirit of 1914”  
 Imperial Food Corporations, 44  
 Imperial Grain Corporation, 43, 44  
 Imperial Naval Office, 49  
 Imperial Snow Corporation, 45  
 impressionism, 160  
 Independent Social Democratic Party, 182–4, 185, 186, 187, 189, 191, 207–8, 230, 262, 263, *see also* Social Democratic Party  
 India, 98, 100, 101, 102, 190  
 inflation, 128, 129, 130, 132–3, 135, 137, 148, 152, 167, 220, 231  
*International, The*, 155  
 International Society for First World War Studies, 241  
 internationalism, 16  
 Iron Cross, 233  
 Islam, 100, 101  
 Isonzo River, 60, 202  
 Italy, 55, 60, 71, 72, 194, 202, 225  
 army, 192, 202, 204, 213
- Jahrgang 1902* (Ernst Glaeser), 144  
*Jammerbrief*, 122  
 Japan, 95, 117  
 Jesuits, 5, 150, 151  
 Jews, 84, 91, 103, 138, 151–2, 157, 216, 217, 237  
 census, 152  
*jihad*, 100, 103  
 Jünger, Ernst, 114, 235  
 Junkers, 5, 167  
 Jutland, Battle of, 108
- Kabul, 102  
 Kant, Immanuel, 156  
 Karlsruhe, xii, 43, 119, 124  
 Kennan, George, 219  
 Kennedy, Paul, 228  
 Kerensky Offensive, 200  
 Kerensky, Alexander, 200, 201  
 Kiel, 183, 207  
 Kirdorf, Emil, 39  
*Kölnische Zeitung*, 47  
 Kovno, 57  
 KRA, *see* Ministry of War, War Materials Section  
 Kracauer, Siegfried, 159  
*Kriegsamt*, *see* Supreme War Office  
*Kriegsanleihe*, *see* war bonds  
*Kriegsernährungsamt*, *see* War Food Office  
*Kriegsrohstoffgesellschaften*, *see* War Materials Corporations  
*Kriegstheologie*, *see* war theology  
 Krupp, 1, 37, 129, 135, 184  
 Kühlmann, Richard von, 195–6  
*Kultur*, 156, 157–9  
*Kulturkampf*, 5, 154  
 Kut-al-Amara, 101
- labor movement, 16, 62, 80, 81, 82, 174, 176, 177–9, 181, 182, 183, 185, 192, 220, 230, 232  
 Catholic, 150, 186  
 Lamprecht, Karl, 158  
*Landwehr*, 19  
 Langemarck, 113  
 Latvia, 57  
 Law of Siege, Prussian, 33  
 League for a New Fatherland, *see* *Bund neues Vaterland*  
 Legien, Carl, 176  
 Leipzig, 14, 161, 177, 181, 182  
 Lemberg (Lvov/Lviv), 55  
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 178, 183, 240  
 Lettow-Vorbeck, Paul von, 97–9, 102  
 Liebermann, Max, 161  
*Liebesgaben*, 121, 122  
 Liebknecht, Karl, 63, 177, 178–9  
 Liège, 24, 26, 68, 74  
 Lille, 87, 139  
 Liman von Sanders, Otto, 101  
 Lithuania, 57  
 Lloyd George, David, 226  
 loan bureaus, 126  
 Łódź, 92  
 London, 16, 195, 235, 243, 244  
 Louis XIV, 68  
 Louvain, 84

- Ludendorff Offensive, 204–7, 215, 217  
 Operation Blücher, 206  
 Operation Georgette, 206  
 Operation Marneschutz–Reims, 206  
 Operation Michael, 206  
 Ludendorff peace, 185  
 Ludendorff, Erich, 26, 54, 57, 74–8, 80–1, 83, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94, 108, 109, 160, 183, 185, 186–8, 189–91, 193–4, 195, 196, 202, 203, 204–7, 209, 211, 213, 215–17, 235  
*Lusitania*, 65, 107  
 Luther, Martin, 6, 149, 155  
 Lutheranism, 6  
*Lutherfeier*, 149  
 Luxembourg, 26  
 Luxembourg, Rosa, 178
- Macedonia, 213  
 Macke, August, 162  
 Magdeburg, 181  
*Magic Mountain, The* (Thomas Mann), 161  
 Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 104  
 Mainz, 119  
 Maji-Maji, 97, 99  
 Majority Social Democratic Party, 182, 183, 185, 186, 191, 211, 212, 214  
 Mann, Klaus, 217  
 Mann, Thomas, 128, 158, 161  
 Mannheim, 119, 138, 183  
 Marburg, 149  
 Marc, Franz, 161, 162  
 Mariana Islands, 95  
 Marne, river, 206, 209  
 First Battle of the, 28–9, 35, 48, 50, 79, 162, 206  
 Second Battle of the, 206, 209  
 Marshall Islands, 95  
 Marx, Karl, 155  
 Marxism, 7, 147, 174, 176, 178, 179  
 Masurian Lakes, Battle of the, 28  
 Max, Prince of Baden, 214  
 May Day, 179  
 May, Karl, 143  
 Meidner, Ludwig, 161  
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 15  
 Mercier, Désiré-Joseph, 89  
 Mesopotamia, 103  
 Meuse, river, 23, 24, 68  
 Mexico, 195  
 Michaelis, Georg, 187, 189  
 Middle East, 95, 100  
 Milestone, Lewis, 236  
 militarism, 2, 41, 61, 76, 214, 236, 238  
 military districts, 18, 19, 33, 81, 146, 160  
 Ministry of War, 34, 35, 37, 38–9, 43, 50, 51, 61, 78–81, 87, 123, 176  
 War Materials Section, 37, 79, 81, 87  
*Mittleuropa*, 94  
 Moltke, Helmuth von (the Elder), 23  
 Moltke, Helmuth von (the Younger), 11, 23, 26, 28–31, 51, 61, 72, 74, 100, 244  
 Mommsen, Wolfgang, 162  
 Morocco, 100, 102  
 Moscow, 224  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 159  
 MSPD, *see* Majority Social Democratic Party  
 Munich, 6, 14, 16, 124, 161, 172, 230, 232  
 Münster, 172
- Nama, 96, 97, 99  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 53  
 National Liberal party, 64, 189  
 national socialism, 40  
 National Socialism, 3, 4, 76, 85, 117, 237–8  
 National Women's Service, 138  
 nationalism, 2, 17, 148, 149, 236  
 Naumann, Friedrich, 94  
 navy, German, 2, 8, 9, 49, 54, 65, 72, 95, 96, 104–9, 114–15, 149, 207  
 High Seas Fleet, 105, 108  
 mutiny, 207  
 Naval Staff, 109  
 Nazism, *see* National Socialism  
 Near East, 100  
 Netherlands, 21, 23, 48, 107  
 Neue Wache, 234, 235  
 New Guinea, 95  
 New Mexico, 195  
 New Zealand, 95  
 Nigeria, 97, 98  
 Ninety-Five Theses, 149  
 Nivelle Offensive, 200  
 Nivelle, Robert, 198, 200  
 Nobel Prizes, 2  
 North Sea, 105, 108, 114, 207  
 Northedge, Frederick, 227  
 “November criminals,” 216, 237  
 Nuremberg, 169
- Ober-Ost*, 90  
 occupation, 83–94, 119, 120  
 Office of the Interior, 42, 43, 49, 87  
*Orientalistik*, 100  
 Orthodoxy, Russian, 148

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03768-7 - Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914–1918: Third Edition

Roger Chickering

Index

[More information](#)

## 270 Index

- Osmanlis, 220  
*Ostjuden*, 152  
 Ottoman Empire, *see* Turkey
- Pacific Ocean, 95–6  
 pacifism, 16, 175, 177, 216  
 Palestine, 101  
*Palestrina* (Hans Pfitzner), 161  
 Pan-German League, 8, 94, 193  
 papacy, 5, 150, 151, 174, 188, 193  
 peace note, 151, 174, 188, 193  
 Paris, 16, 18, 28, 29, 206, 235  
 “patriotic instruction,” 187, 208  
 peace movement, *see* pacifism  
 peace offer, Central Powers, 193  
 People’s League for Freedom and  
 Fatherland, 188  
 Persia, 102, 190  
 Petrograd, 180, 224  
 Pfitzner, Hans, 161  
 Piave, river, 202, 213  
 “pig massacre,” 42  
 Poland, 6, 7, 35, 41, 54, 55–7, 60, 63, 64,  
 92–3, 115, 139, 152, 186, 190, 196,  
 225, 232  
 German occupation, 85, 91–3  
 kingdom of, 93  
 students’ strike, 92  
 Polish border strip, 91, 93  
 Polish Legion, 93  
 “polonaise,” 168, 169, 172, 180  
 Portuguese East Africa, 98  
 post-impressionism, 160  
 prisoners of war, 28, 48, 101, 108,  
 117–19, 141, 157, 167  
 Progressive party, 7, 64, 81, 94, 184, 185,  
 186, 191, 214  
 propaganda, 49, 50, 84, 100, 101, 104,  
 122, 146, 152, 159, 193, 195, 237  
 prostitution, 139, 140, 146  
 Protestantism, 5–6, 8, 51, 113, 146,  
 148–50, 155, 158, 168, 174, 188,  
 232, 234  
 Prussia, 4–6, 18–19, 23, 33, 34, 55, 73,  
 97, 98, 115, 152, 184, 187, 189, 213,  
 214, 235  
 suffrage, debates on, 5, 63, 92, 184, 189,  
 214  
 Przemysl, 55
- Rade, Martin, 149  
*Räte*, *see* soviets  
 Rathenau, Walther, 37–8, 39, 40, 152  
 rationing, 43, 44, 45–7, 50, 83, 109, 114,  
 118, 119, 124, 130, 132, 138, 163,  
 165–6, 168, 169, 171–2, 179, 181,  
 196, 207  
 Red Cross, German, 75, 120, 138  
 Red Cross, International, 117  
 Red Cross, Russian, 224  
*Reflections of an Unpolitical Man* (Thomas  
 Mann), 158  
 Reformation, 5  
 Reger, Max, 161  
 Reichsbank, 126  
*Reichssicherheitshauptamt*, 146  
 Reichstag, 4, 7, 14, 34, 35, 61, 63–4, 72,  
 76, 81, 82, 125, 177, 181, 185, 186,  
 187, 188–9, 191, 193, 195, 234  
 peace resolution, 186, 187, 189, 191,  
 193, 195, 234  
 Remarque, Erich Maria, 122, 236  
 Rhine Metal Works (Düsseldorf), 129,  
 172  
 Rhine, river, 119, 143, 163, 164, 182  
 Rhineland, 6, 50, 135  
 Rhodesia, 98  
 Richthofen, Manfred von, 112  
 Romania, 55, 72, 77, 93, 109, 193, 196,  
 225  
 army, 77  
 German occupation, 85, 93–4  
 Romanovs, 220  
 Rostock, 172  
 Roubaix, 87  
 Royal Navy, *see* Great Britain, navy  
 Ruhr, 79, 182  
 Russia, 11–13, 15, 20–1, 26, 28, 35, 41,  
 47, 50, 51, 53–4, 57, 60, 63, 64, 71,  
 84, 85, 90, 91, 92–3, 100–3, 117,  
 118, 119, 141, 148, 157, 178, 180,  
 181, 190, 192, 193–4, 200, 211, 214,  
 220, 222–5, 226, 228  
 army, 11–28, 29, 54, 57, 61, 69, 70, 71,  
 102, 103, 115, 189, 192, 200, 204,  
 207–8, 211, 224  
 Revolution, March, 180, 181, 182, 185,  
 193, 194  
 Revolution, November, 192, *see also*  
 Bolsheviks  
 Ruthenians, 225
- Samoa, 95  
 Sarajevo, 10  
 Sarikamish, Battle of, 101, 103  
 Saxony, 19, 34, 122, 182  
 Scapa Flow, 105  
 Scheidemann, Philipp, 176  
 Schiller, Friedrich, 159  
 Schivelbusch, Wolfgang, 216

- Schlieffen, Alfred von, 20–3, 26, 28, 31, 32, 53, 54, 61, 98, 204
- Schlieffen Plan, 21, 23–4, 26, 28, 29–31, 55, 74, 84, 105, 161, 203, 204, 218, 243
- Schmoller, Gustav von, 157
- schools, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 17, 51, 90, 91, 120, 125, 142, 143–5, 158, 163, 188, 232, 235
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 161
- Schutztruppe*, 97
- Schwäbisch Hall, 143
- Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, 4
- Schweinemord*, *see* “pig massacre”
- Schwerin, 233
- Scotland, 105
- Second World War, 3, 85, 90, 91, 94, 103, 117, 119, 237, 238
- Sedan, Battle of, 29
- “September memorandum,” 63
- Serbia, 10, 13, 55, 60, 84, 100, 213, 225
- Shakespeare, William, 160
- shop stewards, 181
- Siegfried, 233
- Siegfried Line, *see* Hindenburg Line
- Siegfrieden*, 64
- Siemens, 1, 131
- Silesia, 6
- Skagerrak, *see* Jutland, Battle of
- Smuts, Jan, 98
- social Darwinism, 75
- Social Democratic Party, 7–8, 11, 14, 16, 36, 62–3, 65, 74, 75, 81, 94, 108, 122, 137, 146, 154, 174, 176–8, 180, 181, 182, 185, 186, 214, 217, 230, 232, 234, 235, 237
- “Centrist” faction, 178, 182
- “Radical” faction, 178
- Social Democratic Working Group, 181
- Socialist International, 176, 178
- Sombart, Werner, 158
- Somme, river, 58, 206
- Somme, Battle of the, 71, 72, 77, 198, 200, 215
- Sonderweg*, 3
- South Africa, Union of, 96, 98
- army, 96
- South Slavs, 10
- Southwest Africa, 96, 97, 98
- Soviet Union, 117, 202
- soviets, 180, 181
- Sozialdemokratische Arbeitsgemeinschaft*, *see* Social Democratic Working Group
- Spain, 98
- Spartacus Letters, 178
- SPD, *see* Social Democratic Party
- Speyer, 143
- “spirit of 1914,” 13, 14, 15–18, 36, 44, 47, 113, 157, 217
- St. Petersburg, 18, *see also* Petrograd
- “stab in the back,” 216–17, 233, 235, 237–8
- Stein, Hermann von, 80
- Stevenson, David, 195
- Stinnes, Hugo, 40, 87
- “storm-troop” tactics, 198
- Stramm, August, 161, 162
- Strassburg (Strasbourg), 119
- strategic bombing, 120
- Strauss, Richard, 161
- strike, military, 211
- strikes, industrial, 79, 133, 172, 179, 184, 225
- June 1916, 179
- April 1917, 181, 208, 215
- January 1918, 183, 190, 208, 215, 236
- Stuttgart, 179, 182
- submarine, 53, 65, 67, 77, 107–9, 186, 193, 194, 200, 218
- Sudan, 102
- Suez Canal, 101
- suffrage, debates on, 5, 7, 63, 136, 189, *see also* Prussia
- Sultan, 100
- Supreme Command of the Army, 51, 71–3, 75, 77–8, 80, 81, 83, 86, 109, 110, 185, 186, 187, 189, 194, 196, 213
- Supreme War Office (*Kriegsamt*), 80, 81, 82, 83
- Switzerland, 29, 48, 58, 86, 178, 183, 192
- Syria, 103
- tanks, 198, 203, 209, 212
- Tannenberg, Battle of, 28, 51, 75, 235
- Tarnow, 57
- Teutonic Knights, 235
- Texas, 195
- Third Reich, *see* National Socialism
- Thuringia, 33
- Thyssen, August, 39
- Tigris, river, 101
- Tilly, Count of, 99
- Tirpitz, Alfred von, 54, 65, 105, 107, 188
- “To the cultured world” (*An die Kulturwelt*), 156
- Togo, 96
- Tolstoy, Leo, 160
- Tönnies, Ferdinand, 15
- total war, 66, 75, 78, 83, 110, 111

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03768-7 - Imperial Germany and the Great War, 1914–1918: Third Edition

Roger Chickering

Index

[More information](#)

## 272 Index

- Tourcoing, 87  
 trade unions, 7, 16, 79, 137, 154, 155,  
 176, 177, 214, *see also* labor  
 movement  
 Trafalgar, 108  
 Trakl, Georg, 162  
 Treaty of Versailles, 230, 232  
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 216  
 Tsingtao, 95  
 Tunisia, 102  
 Turkey, 53, 60, 94, 95, 99–101, 102–4,  
 196  
 army, 196  
 Twain, Mark (Samuel Clemens), 1
- Ukraine, 84, 190, 195  
 United States, 1, 2, 41, 65, 67, 89, 102,  
 104, 107–10, 185, 196, 213, 228  
 army, 192, 196, 202, 209  
 entry into war, 93, 192, 193, 194, 195,  
 228  
 navy, 109  
 Universal Film Company (UFA), 160  
 universities, 2, 6, 13, 15, 84, 90, 92, 115,  
 119, 122, 133, 149, 150, 157, 158,  
 162  
 USPD, *see* Independent Social Democratic  
 Party
- “Variations for Orchestra” (Max Reger),  
 161  
 Vatican, 151  
 Vauban, 68  
 Verdun, 20  
 Verdun, Battle of, 68–71, 77, 162, 200,  
 215, 218  
 Versailles, Treaty of, 234  
 Vienna, 11, 93, 183, 194, 224  
*Völkbund für Freiheit und Vaterland*, *see*  
 People’s League for Freedom and  
 Peace  
 voluntary associations (*Vereine*), 154, 177  
 von der Goltz, Colmar, 101  
*Vorwärts*, 177  
 Vosges Mountains, 119
- Wagner, Richard, 159, 161  
 Wall Street, 125, 231
- War* (Georg Heym), 161  
 war aims, German, 3, 50, 63, 94, 149,  
 156, 175, 176, 183, 184, 185, 186,  
 188, 193, 195, 212, 227, 239, 241  
 war bonds, 125–8, 133, 144  
 War Committee for German Industry, 38  
 War Food Office, 44  
 War Materials Corporations, 37–40, 87–8,  
 129  
 War Chemicals Corporation, 38  
 War Corporation for Sauerkraut, 44  
 War Coal, Inc., 39  
 War Metals, Inc., 38  
 War Materials Section, *see* Ministry of War,  
 War Materials Section  
 war neuroses, 116  
 war pedagogy, 142  
 War Press Office, 50  
 war theology, 149  
 war youth, 236  
 Warsaw, 57, 92  
 Watson, Alexander, 84  
 Wesel, 130  
 Westphalia, 6, 50, 135  
 Wilhelmshaven, 207  
 William II, 2, 5, 14, 15, 19, 33, 54, 62, 65,  
 76, 80, 87, 109, 186, 187, 213, 235  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 213  
 Windelband, Wilhelm, 157  
 Winter, Jay, 220, 233  
 Wolff’s Telegraphisches Büro (WTB), 48  
 Women’s League for Peace and Freedom,  
 175  
 workers’ councils, 181, *see also* soviets  
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 157  
 Württemberg, 6, 19, 34, 143
- Yiddish, 91  
 Ypres, 29, 113, 206
- zemstvos*, 224  
 Ziemann, Benjamin, 212  
 Zimmermann telegram, 195  
 Zimmermann, Arthur, 195  
 Zionism, 152  
 Zuber, Terrence, 243  
 Zuckmayer, Carl, 14  
 Zurich, 162