Contents

Acknowledgements viii
Note to readers x

Introduction: it is not the neutrals or lukewarms that make history 1

1 Neutrality on the eve of the industrial age 22
2 Neutrality, neutralisation and the Concert of Europe 39
3 The neutrals’ war: Britain and the global implications of the Crimean War, 1853–1856 66
4 How to be neutral: negotiating neutrality in the wars of nationhood, 1859–1871 96
5 Neutrality as an international and patriotic ideal 144
6 Regulating neutrality from The Hague to The Hague, 1899–1907 178
7 Neutral no more: neutrality and the origins of the First World War 219

Conclusion: international law’s ‘finest and most fragile flower’ 238

Bibliography 248
Index 276