

## Index

Figure, table, and reaction locations are indicated in bold typeface

- acetone  
   as amphiphilic binary mixture, 252  
   molecular structure, **244**  
 acidosis, 75  
 Adam–Gibbs relation, 157–158, **158**, 293–294, **295**  
 adenylate kinase (ADK) (enzyme), 101, **101**  
 Alzheimer's disease, 109–110, 123  
 amphiphilic effects, 207–209, 243–258, **244**, **247**, **249**,  
   **251**, **255**, **257**, 342. *See also* surficants,  
   hydrophobic effects, hydrophilic effects  
 Angel, C. A., 308  
 anomalies. *See also* Widom line  
   amphiphilic binary mixtures, 245–253, **247**, **249**, **251**  
   bulk water, 13–21, **14**, **16**, **17**, **19**, **20**, **21**, **22**  
   explained by computer simulation for hydration  
   layer, 144  
   glass transition, 88–90, **89**  
   ice formation, 306, 308  
   large number of in water, 323–326  
   structural. *See* local order  
   of supercooled water, 310  
   of supercooling, 324  
   thermodynamic. *See* specific heat. *See* temperature of  
   maximum density (TMD), isothermal  
   compressibility (Kt), coefficient of thermal  
   expansion ( $\alpha/\rho$ )  
   and two-stage water model, 22–23  
 aqueous salt solutions. *See* electrolytes  
 Arrhenius equation, 17–18  
 association  
   hydrophobic, 227  
   residence time of water molecules in proteins, 109  
  
 Bagchi, B., 86, 130  
 Barron, L. D., 196  
 Bell, L., 342  
 Ben-Amotz, D., 227  
 bending mode (hydrogen bond), 39, 69  
 Bernal, J. D., 324  
 Berne, B., 56, 57  
  
 Bhattacharyya, S. M., 88, 130, 265  
 bifurcated hydrogen bond, 67–68  
 billiard ball model (of liquids), 324–325  
 biological water. *See also* bulk water  
   DNA, 83  
   functions in, 97–113, **99**, **100**, **101**, **103**, **104**, **105**,  
   **106**, **108**, **113**  
   inside a carbon nanotube, 277–283, **278**, **279**, **281**,  
   **282**  
   molecular characteristics of, 83–84  
   molecular differences with bulk water, 81–83, **82**  
   natural selection in biomolecules, 187–192, **189**  
   protein hydration layer, **82**, 83, 88–90, **89**  
   and protein synthesis, 192–197, **195**  
   theoretical studies of, 84–88, 91–95, **91**  
 blood  
   lipid bilayers in, 178, **178**  
   pH, 75–76  
 Boltzmann law, 288, 291, 298, 303  
 Bondi, A., 227  
 bound water molecule (biological water). *See also* free  
   water molecules (biological water)  
   definition, 84  
   in dynamic exchange model, 86–88  
   in lipid surface, 180  
   in micelles, 266–268, **267**  
 bovine serum albumin (BSA), 128–129  
 Brown, Robert, 27  
 Brownian motion, 27–28, **29**, **37**, 51, **52**  
 bulk water. *See also* heavy water, biological water  
   anomalies, 13–21, **14**, **16**, **19**, **20**, **21**, **22**  
   characteristics of, 3, 7–9, **8**  
   computer simulations of, 6–7  
   freezing of, 305–315, **310**, **312**, **313**  
   inherent structures in, 61–70, **63**, **64**, **65**, **66**  
   modeling, 9–10  
   molecular differences with biological water,  
   81–83, **82**  
   molecular structure of, 4–7, **4**, **5**, 324  
   pH, 71–75, **73**

- carbamide. *See* urea
- cell theory, 298–299, **299**
- chaotropes. *See* ionization
- chromatography, 202
- clathrate hydration molecular structure, 124, 132–133
- clusters. *See also* percolating network  
amphiphilic effects and, 253–254, **255**  
DMSO, 246–249, **249**  
hydrogen bond, 67, 330
- coefficient of thermal expansion (ar), 16–17, **17**
- collapse, **229**
- computer simulation. *See also* spectroscopy, nuclear  
magnetic resonance experiments (NMR), inherent  
structures (IS), experiments  
and protein hydration layer thickness, 121, 124  
dielectric relaxation, 143  
DMSO, 245–249, **247**, **249**  
DNA hydration, 158, **171**  
to explain water anomalies, 144  
hydration layer, 140–142, **141**, **142**, 146, **146**  
of ice formation, 308, 310–314, **312**, **313**  
lipid bilayer, 180–181, **181**  
of molecular motion, 31, 136–138  
molecular motion in hydration layer, **139**  
of polarizable water molecules, 41  
of protein glass transition phase, 144–145, **145**  
solvation dynamics (SD), 142–143  
in surfactants, 266, 269  
of water confined between silica surfaces, 204–205,  
**204**, **205**, **206**  
of water density, 15  
water glass transition, **89**, 144–145, **145**
- concentration  
dependence in DMSO, 245–249, **247**  
dependence of conductivity in electrolytes, 211  
dependence of ions solutions and water dynamics,  
203–204
- conductivity. *See* polarization
- continuum model (of collective orientational  
relaxation), 54
- core–shell model, 270–273, **270**, **271**, **272**
- covalent bonds. *See also* hydrogen bonds  
rarity of breaking in bulk water, 97–98  
transfer of electron density in, 8, **8**  
of water creating V shape, 4, **4**
- Crick, F. H. C., 152
- crystallographic experiments, 167–169
- da Vinci, Leonardo, 97
- D’Angelo, M., 268
- Darwin, Charles, 187
- Dawkins, Richard, 187
- Debye–Hückel–Onsager law, 45, **46**, 210–211
- Debye–Waller coefficient, 203
- density fluctuations. *See also* temperature of maximum  
density (TMD)  
of protein hydration layer, 137  
in supercritical water, 318–319, **319**  
of water on silica surface, 204–205, **205**, **206**  
density maximum. *See* temperature of maximum  
density (TMD)
- dielectric constant  
being useful in chemical processes, 8  
and light scattering, 55–57  
in lipid bilayer, 184  
polarization increases, 9
- dielectric relaxation (DR). *See also* relaxation time,  
electrolytes  
computer simulation, 143  
DNA, 83  
hydrogen bond breaking kinetics, 40–41  
and protein hydration layer, 83, 120, 124–125,  
**125**  
in reverse micelles, 268–269
- diffusion. *See also* viscosity, relaxation time  
Adam–Gibbs relation, 157–158, **158**, 293–294, **295**  
along DNA 174, **175**  
and inherent structure not containing  
information on, 70  
of ions in bulk water, 45–46, **46**  
of ions in methanol, 250  
in lipid surface, 182–184  
Rosenfeld relation, 291–293, **295**  
single file, 277, 280, **281**
- Dill, K. A., 342
- dioxane  
as amphiphilic binary mixture, 252–253  
molecular structure, **244**
- DMSO  
as amphiphilic binary mixture, 245–249, **247**, **249**  
biological applications of, 256–258, **257**  
clustering in, 253–254, **255**  
molecular structure, **244**
- DNA. *See also* protein synthesis  
and drug recognition, 107–109, **108**  
effects of nanoconfinement in, 161  
entropy and diffusion in, 156–159, **158**  
groove structure in, 153–155, **154**  
hydration of constituents in, 152–153, 163–164, **164**  
intercalation of drugs into, 101–105, **101**, **103**,  
**104**, **105**  
and protein hydration layer dynamics, 167–175, **171**,  
**175**  
replication sequencing, 188, 196  
solvation dynamics in, 155–156, **156**  
spine of hydration in, 159–160  
stabilizing effect of water in, 151–152
- drinking water. *See* bulk water
- dynamic equilibrium  
of bound and free biological water  
molecules, 86, 136  
in dynamic exchange model, 91–95, **91**
- dynamic exchange model, 85, **85**, 86–88, 91–95, **91**
- Einstein, Albert, 28
- Einstein relation law, 45
- electrolytes. *See also* polarization, ionization, dielectric  
relaxation (DR)  
conductivity in, 209–211  
electron transfer in, **46**, 47–49, **48**  
ionic conductivity in, 45–46, **46**  
in lipid surface, 184

- polarization, 30  
viscosity in, 211–212
- electrons. *See* molecular structure
- ellipsoid in a sea of spheres model (EISS), 51–52
- Elsaesser, T., 40
- energy  
  entropy balance, 290  
  microscopic states of, 15  
  similarities between water density at different temperatures, 18  
  water molecules can form many structures, 9
- enthalpy (*H*). *See also* thermodynamics, entropy  
  in bulk water, 23–24  
  of DNA protein hydration, 168  
  in hydrophobic effects, 215, 217, **221**  
  stability of bound water molecule, 84  
  of water molecules near ions, 203
- entropy. *See also* thermodynamics, enthalpy (*H*)  
  calculation of, 295–300, **299**  
  definition of, 287–290  
  and diffusion, 291–294, **295**  
  of DNA hydration interaction, 156–157  
  of DNA protein hydration, 168  
  during incalation, 104–105, **105**  
  in hydrophobic effects, 215, 217, **221**  
  in ice formation, 305  
  in inherent structures, 61  
  in lipid surface, 180  
  in micelles, 267, 268, **268**  
  and molecular configurations, 15, 23–24  
  and vibrational molecular motion, 289–290, 296, 302  
  of water molecules near ions, 203
- enzyme catalysis  
  in aqueous urea solution, 208–209  
  covalent bond in, 97–98  
  role of water in, 99–101, **99**, **100**, **101**
- enzyme kinetics. *See* enzyme catalysis
- ethanol  
  as amphiphilic binary mixtures, 250, **251**  
  clustering in, 253–254, **255**  
  molecular structure, **244**
- Evans, D. J., 217, 219
- experiments. *See also* spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic  
  resonance experiments (NMR), computer  
  simulation  
  crystallographic, 167–169  
  light scattering, 55–57  
  NALMA, 128  
  NMR, 57–58, 126–127, 170  
  QENS, 127–128
- extended network. *See* percolating network
- Fayer, M. D., 33, 274
- Fersht, A. R., 188, 192–194
- fibril growth, 111–112
- Fleming, G. R., 129, 325
- Flory, Paul, 227, 228, 330
- Flory–Huggins theory, 228–230, **229**
- fluctuation. *See* nucleation
- fluorescence up-conversion technique, 170
- food, 76
- force constant matrix, 69
- force law (hydrophobic), 234
- Frank, H. S., 217, 219
- free energy  
  barriers, 146, **146**, 180, 182–184, 185  
  change in DNA hydration, 157  
  surfactants and, 266–268, **267**, **268**
- free water molecules (biological water). *See also* bound  
  water molecule (biological water)  
  definition, 84  
  in dynamic exchange model, 86–88, 91–95  
  in lipid surface, 180  
  in micelles, 266–268, **268**
- freezing 307  
  biological water, 310, 314–315  
  bulk water, 305–309, 310, **310**, **312**, **313**
- Fuoss, R. M., 212
- Geissler, L., 74
- Gibbs, J., 325, 327
- glass transition phase (water), 144–145, **145**
- grooves (DNA)  
  entropy in, 299–300  
  molecular motion in, 154–155  
  structure, 153–155, **154**, 159
- Grote, R. E., 48
- Grote–Hynes theory, 48–49
- Grüneisen, E., 211
- guanidinium hydrochloride, 209
- Guoy–Chapman layer 262, **263**
- Halle, B., 127
- Hamming matrix, 332–333
- Hang-Jun, L., 279
- Hansen, E., 51
- heavy water. *See also* bulk water. *See also* biological  
  water  
  effect of temperature on, 33–35, **34**, **35**  
  freezing of, 309  
  supercooling, 33–35  
  and vibrational spectroscopy, 128–129
- Henchman, R. H., 298
- Herschbach, D. R., 227
- heterogeneous surface topology  
  in DNA protein 170, **171**  
  of protein hydration layer, 135  
  in proteins, 122  
  in RNA, 161–162
- Hopfield, J. J., 188
- Hopfield–Ninio scheme, 190–192
- hydration layer. *See also* Stern layer, protein hydration  
  layer  
  computer simulations of, 136–138, **139**  
  surface topology, 124
- hydrodynamic friction, 121
- hydrogen bond breaking  
  breaking in hydration layer, **139**  
  in hydration layer, 137–138  
  kinetics, 36–49, **38**, **39**, **40**, **44**, **46**, **48**
- hydrogen bond defects. *See* orientational order  
  molecular structure

- hydrogen bond lifetime
  - and anharmonic coupling, 39–40
  - geometric definition, 36, **38**
  - in micelles, 266
  - quantification, 50, 58–59, 324
  - and time correlation functions, 36–39, **38, 39**
- hydrogen bond network
  - being percolating, 6–7
  - fluctuations in, 324, 330–334
  - impossibility near large hydrophobic object, 234–235, **235**
  - low energy excitations in liquid water, 69
  - on mica surface, 207
  - micelle disruption, 263
  - not sustained in biological water in three dimensions, 84
  - protein, 124
  - in supercritical water, 318, 321
- hydrogen bond types
  - in biology, 67–68, 81–83
  - in DNA, 163–164, **164**
  - in micelles, 266–268, **267, 268**
  - RNA interactions, 105–107, **106**
  - of silica surfaces, **204**, 205
  - strength difference in protein backbone and side chain atoms, 121–123, **122**
  - in urea water, 209
- hydrogen bonds. *See also* inherent structures (IS), covalent bonds
  - bifurcated, 5, **6**
  - and difficulty in ice creation, 310
  - diversity of in water, 8
  - fluctuating molecular networks in water, 9
  - lifetime of, 7, 140–142, **141, 142**
  - long-lasting, 311–314, **312, 313**
  - orientational order in, 50
  - potential energy, 324, 331–333
  - tetrahedral structure, **5**, 50, 71–72
- hydrolases (enzyme), 99–101, **99, 100**
- hydrolysis, 187–196, **189, 195**
- hydropathy scale, 220–221, **222**
- hydrophilic effects. *See also* hydrophobic effects, amphiphilic effects
  - on electrolytes, 209–212
  - in ion solvation, **203**
  - on mica surface, **207**
  - on parallel silica surfaces, 204–205, **205**
  - on protein surface, 122, 123, 124, 132–133, **133**
- hydrophobic effects. *See also* hydrophilic effects, amphiphilic effects
  - collapse, 227–230, **229**
  - at different length scales, 234–235, **235**
  - environment in lipid bilayer, 184
  - force law, 234
  - history of, 215–217
  - and hydrophobic hydration, 217–220, **220, 221, 222**
  - in iceberg model, 217, 219
  - ice-like water structures on silica, 205, **206**
  - of ions due to enthalpy and solvation energy, 203
  - molecular interactions in, 230–233, 236–241
  - in nanotubes, 280
  - and pair hydrophobicity, 221–227, **223, 224, 225, 226**
  - on protein surface, 122, 123, 132–133, **133**
- Hynes, J. T., 31–32, 40, 48
- ice. *See also* supercooling, nucleation
  - density of, 14
  - formation, 305–306, 308, 309, 310, **312, 313**
  - formation in carbon nanotubes, 310, 314–315
  - from micro-droplets, 308
  - phase diagram of water into, 306–307, **307**
  - polymorphs in, 9
  - tetrahedral molecular of, 6
- iceberg model
  - hydrophobic effects, 217, 219
  - of protein hydration layer, 118, **119, 124**
- inherent structures (IS). *See also* hydrogen bonds, computer simulation
  - bond transition in, 67–68
  - temperature and, 62–66, **63, 64, 65, 66**
- intercalation, 101–105, **101, 103, 104, 105**
- interfacial water. *See* protein hydration layer
- inverted hydration molecular structure, 124, 132–133
- ionization. *See also* electrolytes
  - auto, 71–72, 74
  - conductivity, 45–46, **46**
  - and water, 47–49, **48, 202–204, 203**
- Ising model, 273–274, **275, 294**
- isobaric specific heat (Cp). *See* specific heat (Cp)
- isoenergetic structural arrangements. *See* polymorphs
- isothermal compressibility (Kt), 15–16, **16, 23–24**
- Jimenez, R., 43
- Jones–Dole coefficient, 203–204
- Jones–Dole equation, 212
- jump motion. *See* rotational molecular motion
- Kauzmann, Walter, 215
- kinetic proofreading (KPR), 187–196, **189, 195**
- Kohlrausch's law, 210
- kosmotropes. *See* ionization
- Kubo, R. J., 203
- Kubo-Oxtoby theory of frequency modulation, 40
- Laage, Damien, 31–32
- Laage–Hynes mechanism, 339
- Landau theory, 325–326
- Lang, M. J., 45
- Laria, D., 321
- Levitt, M., 105
- light scattering experiments, 55–57
- linear molecular motion. *See* translational molecular motion
- lipid bilayer. *See also* protein hydration layer
  - hydration of constituents in, 179
  - molecular structure of, 177–179, **178**
  - molecular transport in, 182–184
  - potential energy in, 180, 184
  - solvation dynamics (SD), 181, **182**
  - water dynamics in, 180–181, **181**

- lipid bilayer diffusion series (LPD), 182–184  
 local density. *See* density fluctuations  
 local order, 19–21, **19**, **20**, **21**  
 low temperature. *See* supercooling  
 lubricant  
   flickering phenomena, 196–197  
   water as, 179, 185  
 Lynden-Bell, R. M., 46  
 lysozyme (enzyme), 100–101, **101**, 128, 129, **130**, 137, 256–258, **257**  
  
 magnetic relaxation dispersion (NMRD), 127  
 Maniwa, Y., 283  
 Marcus theory (of electron transfer), 47–49, **48**  
 Marcus, R. A., 130, 342  
 Matsumoto, M., 310  
 mean square displacement (lipid bilayer), 180, **181**  
 Mendeleev, D., 250  
 Mercedes Benz model, 342  
 metastable state, 310–311, **310**, 341  
 methanol  
   as amphiphilic binary mixture, 250  
   molecular structure, **244**  
 mica, **207**  
 micelles, 261–263, **263**, 342 *See also* reverse micelles  
 microemulsion. *See* reverse micelles  
 model  
   billiard ball, 324–325  
   continuum, 54  
   core–shell, 270–273, **270**, **271**, **272**  
   dynamic exchange, 85, 86–88, 91–95, **91**  
   EISS, 51–52  
   iceberg, **119**, 217, 219  
   Ising, 273–274, **275**, 294  
   reaction–diffusion model, 86  
   two-stage water, 22–23, 310, 325, 335–341, **335**, **338**  
   Weeks–Chandler–Andersen, 236, **338**  
 molecular motion  
   Brownian, 27–28, **29**, **37**, 51, **52**  
   of bulk water, 27–35, **29**, **31**, **33**, **34**, **35**, **36**, 49–50  
   rotational, 27, 28–32, **31**, **32**, 51–53, 54, 85, 86–88, 93–95, 154–155, 180–181, **181**, 265, 280–282, **282**, 303  
   surfactants, 265  
   translational, 27, 28, 35, **36**, 85, **85**, 88, 137, 154, 180–181, **181**, 265, 279–280, **281**  
   vibrational, 39–40, **40**, 128–129, 289–290, 296, 302, 320–321  
 molecular structure. *See also* polymorphs  
   amphiphilic binary mixtures, 243–245, **244**  
   of DNA, 151–152, 153–155, **154**, 159  
   and entropy of liquid water, 296–297  
   in hydrophobic effects, 230–233  
   lipid bilayer, 177–179, **178**, 182–184  
   and local order, 19–21, **19**, **20**, **21**  
   and potential energy, 62–66, **63**, **65**, **66**  
   of protein hydration layer, 121–124, **122**, 132–133, **133**  
   of RNA, 152  
   surfactants, 261–263, **263**, **264**  
   of water around ions, **203**  
  
 Moras, D., 106  
 myoglobin, 124–125, **125**, 136  
  
 N-acetyl-leucine-methylamide experiments (NALMA), 128  
 Naim, Ben, 342  
 Nandi, N., 45, 86  
 nanotubes (carbon), 18  
   entropy in, 299–300  
   freezing of water in, 310, 314–315  
   molecular structure of, 278  
   molecular structure of water in, 278–279, **278**, **279**  
   relaxation time, 17–18  
   rotational molecular motion of water in, 280–282, **282**  
   translational molecular motion of water in, 279–280, **281**  
   types of, 277, 278, 282  
 natural selection (in biomolecules), 187–192, **189**  
 Nee, T., 54  
 Nernst's law of electrochemistry, 45  
 Nibbering, T. J., 40  
 nuclear magnetic resonance experiments (NMR). *See also* spectroscopy, experiments, computer simulation  
   of DNA hydration interaction, 170  
   and protein hydration layer dynamics, 126–127  
   and relaxation time, 57–58  
 nuclear overhauser effect (NOE), 126–127  
 nucleation, 16–17, 309, **310**, 311–314, **312**, **313**, 342  
   *See also* ice  
  
 Ohmine, I., 67, 310, 325  
 oligomerization, 110–111  
 Onsager, L., 43, 212  
 Onuchic, J. N., 209  
 orientational order molecular structure 6  
   causing five-sided shape, 5, **6**  
   dependence in hydrophobic effects, 224–227, **225**, **226**  
   hydrogen bonds, 50  
   on mica surface, 206–207, **207**  
   promoting diffusion, 67–68  
   relaxation in, 53–54  
   reverse micelles, 269–273, **270**, **271**, **272**  
 Ostwald's dilution law, 211  
  
 pair correlation function  $g(r)$ , 19–21, **19**, **20**, **21**  
 pair hydrophobicity, 221–227, **223**, **224**, **225**, **226**, 233  
 Patey, G. N., 340  
 Pauling, Linus, 4  
 Pecora, R., 56, 57  
 percolating network. *See also* clusters  
   allowing many dynamic processes, 9  
   development of, 325  
   history of, 327–330  
   as reason for many anomalies, 6–7  
 Percus–Yevick equation, 288  
 pH  
   blood pH, 75–76  
   of bulk water, 71–75, **73**

354

pH (cont.)  
seawater, 77

phase. *See also* supercritical water, supercooling  
diagram (water–ice), 306–307, **307**  
glass transition, 88–90, **89**, 144–145, **145**, **307**  
metastable state, 310–311, **310**, 341

phospholipids, 177–179, **178**, 179

photosynthesis, 112–113, **113**

polar perturbations. *See* solvation dynamics (SD)

polarization. *See also* electrolytes  
of DNA, 151–152, 163–164, **164**  
speed of, 44, 45  
and water molecule arrangement, 9, 10

polymorphs, 202, 206, 342. *See also* molecular structure

potential energy 63  
bond transition in inherent structures, 67–68  
in DNA, 161  
of hydrogen bonds, 324, 331  
and molecular structures, 62–66, **63**, **64**, **65**, **66**  
potential energy minima. *See* inherent structures (IS)

potential of mean force (PMF), 221–227, **223**, **224**, **225**, **226**

Pratt–Chandler theory (PC), 232, 233, 236–241

protein folding  
flickering phenomena, 196–197  
hydrophobic effects, 220, 224–227, **225**, **226**  
water dynamics in, 109

protein hydration layer. *See also* surface topology,  
hydration layer  
association in, 90  
binding sites, 107–109, **108**  
and DNA, 167–175, **172**, **175**  
glass transition and, 88–90, **89**  
molecular structure, **119**, **122**, **125**, **130**,  
**131**, **133**  
and water residence time, 109, 136, 170

protein surface  
inverted molecular structure, 124, 132–133  
topology, 8, 10  
water behavior in, 51

protein synthesis. *See also* DNA  
ADK, 101, **101**  
enzyme catalysis, 97–101, **99**, **100**, **101**,  
208–209  
evolution of, 187–192, **189**  
kinetic proofreading, 187–196, **189**, **195**

proteins  
amphiphilic effects on, 245  
data bank, 224–227, **225**, **226**  
denaturation, 208  
effects of DMSO on, 256–258, **257**  
pH of amino acids, 75–76

pump-probe spectroscopy, 269, **270**

quantification of spatial order (to), 20–21, **20**, **21**,  
24–25

quantum nature 6  
of hydrogen bonds, **8**, 71–72  
of temperature dependence in water bonds, 74  
of water creating V shape, **6**, 71–72

*Index*

quasi elastic neutron scattering experiments (QENS),  
127–128

quenched normal mode, 69

Radhakrishnan, R., 314

radical distribution function. *See* pair correlation  
function  $g(r)$

Rahman, A., 6, 330

Raoult's law, 245

Rasaiah, J. C., 46, 278, 279

rate of decay, 36–38, **38**, **39**

rate of dissociation, 72

Rayleigh–Brillouin light spectrum, 55

reaction–diffusion model, 86

recognition (DNA), 152, 168–169

relaxation time. *See also* diffusion, dielectric  
relaxation (DR)  
being collective at low temperatures, 49–50  
in DNA protein, 170  
in inherent structures, 62–63, **64**  
nanopores, 17–18  
non-exponential in biological water, 84, 87  
and nuclear magnetic resonance, 57–58  
surfactants, **264**, 268–269, 273–274, **274**, **275**  
of water between mica surfaces, 206

residence time (in proteins), 109, 136, 170

reverse micelles. *See also* micelles  
dielectric relaxation, 268–269  
entropy in, 299–300  
molecular structure of, 263  
orientational order molecular structure, 269–273,  
**270**, **271**, **272**  
relaxation time, 273–274, **274**, **275**  
solvation dynamics (SD), 269

Rey, M., 40, 321

ribonuclease-A, 136

RNA  
trapped water molecules in, 105–107, **106**  
water dynamics around, 161–162

Rog, T., 180–181

Rosenfeld relation, 291–293, **295**

rotational molecular motion 27  
in bulk water, 27, 28–32, **31**, **33**  
in DNA grooves, 154–155  
in dynamic exchange model, 85, **85**, 86–88, 93–95  
entropy for, 303  
and jumping, 30–32, **31**, **32**, 51  
in lipid bilayer, 180–181, **181**  
in surfactants, 265  
and time correlation functions, 30, 51–53, **52**, 54  
of water inside a carbon nanotube, 280–282,  
**282**

rugged landscape, 174, 180

Sackur–Tetrode equation, 288, 299, 300, 301

Saito, S., 310

scaled particle theory (of hydrophobic hydration),  
231–232

seawater (pH), 77

single file diffusion, 280, **281**

Skinner, J. L., 40



- solvation dynamics (SD)  
 of bulk water, 13, 42–45, **44**  
 computer simulation, 142–143  
 in DNA, 155–156, **156**  
 lipid bilayer, 181, **182**  
 and protein hydration layer, 129–131, **130, 131**  
 of reverse micelles, 269  
 of supercritical water, 321–322
- solvents  
 acetone, **244**, 252  
 dioxane, **244**, 252–253  
 DMSO, **244**, 253–254, **255**, 256–258, **257**  
 ethanol, **244**, 250, **251**, 253–254, **255**  
 methanol, **244**, 250  
 tertiary butyl alcohol (TBA), **244**, 250–252, 253–254, **255**
- Song, X., 130
- specific heat, 15, **16**, 23–24, 289–290, 320, 327
- spectroscopy. *See also* nuclear magnetic resonance experiments (NMR). *See also* experiments. *See also* computer simulation.  
 to detect local collective motion, 333–334, **334**  
 fluorescence up-conversion technique, 170  
 light scattering, 55–57  
 and protein hydration layer dynamics, 128–129  
 pump-probe, 269, **270**  
 Rayleigh–Brillouin light spectrum, 55  
 of supercritical water, 320–321  
 terahertz, 121
- speed  
 difference between biological and bulk water dynamics, 84  
 in DNA groove water, 155  
 of electron transfer, 47  
 of perturbation, 9  
 of polarization response, 44, 45  
 of rotational motion, 28–32  
 of translational motion, 28  
 of water hydration dynamics, 127–128, 131  
 of water inside a carbon nanotube, 279–280  
 of water molecules with increasing pressure, 35, **36**
- Speedy, J., 308
- spine of hydration (DNA), 157, 159–160
- standard ambient temperature and pressure (SATP), 72, 74
- Stanley, H. E., 325, 328
- statistical mechanics, 288, 290, 301, 308
- Stern layer, 262, **263**, 265, 342. *See also* hydration layer
- Stillinger, F. H., 6, 62, 231, 233, 236, 325, 330
- Stokes–Einstein relation  
 in DNA, 159  
 in lipid surface, 185
- subtilisin Carlsberg (protein), 130, **131**
- supercooling. *See also* supercritical water, phase, ice anomalies in, 334–341, **335, 336, 338, 339** and coefficient of thermal expansion, 16–18, **17** and hydrogen bond of heavy water, 33–35 and inherent structures, 61, 69 and local order, 20–21, **20, 21** motion becoming collective during, 49–50 in NALMA experiments, 128 and protein hydration layer, 88–90, **89** and specific heat, 15 and translational diffusion, 35 and two-stage model, 325–326
- supercritical water. *See also* supercooling, phase definition of, 307 density fluctuations in, 318–319, **319** properties of, 317–318 spectroscopic studies, 320–321 vibrational molecular motion, 320–321 Widom line in, 320
- surface topology. *See also* protein surface, protein hydration layer heterogeneous, 122, 135, 161–162, 170, **171** and influence on water structure, 206–207, **207** lipid, 180, 182–184 mica, 206–207, **207** protein, 122, 123, 124, 132–133, **133** in rugged landscape, 90, 174 silica, 204–205
- surfactants. *See also* amphiphilic effects free energy landscape, 266–268, **267, 268** molecular motion, 265 molecular structure of, 261–263, **263, 264**, 269–273, **270, 271, 272** relaxation time of, 265, 268–269, 273–274, **274, 275** solvation dynamics, 265, 269
- Sykes, M. T., 105
- Tanford, Charles, 215, 220
- temperature  
 and Brownian motion, 28 and coefficient of thermal expansion, 16–17, **17** dependence in hydrophobic effects, 215, 219–220, **220, 221** dependence on amphiphilic effects, 250–252 and inherent structures, 62–66, **63, 64, 65, 66** and isothermal compressibility, 15–16, **16** and maximum density, 13–15, **14** and pH, 73–74, **73** and water motion, **34, 35**
- temperature of maximum density (TMD). *See also* density fluctuations and coefficient of thermal expansion, 17 reason for, 327, 329 temperature, 13–15, **14**
- terahertz spectroscopy, 121
- tertiary butyl alcohol (TBA), 244 as amphiphilic binary mixture, 250–252 clustering in, 253–254, **255** molecular structure, **244**
- tetrahedral molecular structure distorted, 5, **5**, 20–21, **21** in DNA, 153–160, **158**, 159 hydrogen bonds 4, 71–72 ice, 6 when cooling, 67, 331–332
- theory  
 Cell, 298–299, **299** Flory–Huggins, 228–230, **229** Grote–Hynes, 48–49

356

theory (cont.)  
 Kubo-Oxtoby, 40  
 Landau, 325–326  
 Marcus, 47–49, **48**  
 Pratt–Chandler, 232, 233, 236–241  
 scaled particle, 231–232, 233  
 thermal motion. *See* Brownian motion  
 thermodynamics. *See also* entropy, enthalpy (H)  
   bifurcated hydrogen bonds helping, 5  
   in hydrophobic hydration, 218–219  
   of protein-hydration interactions, 170–173, **172**  
   at supercooled temperatures, 13  
   third law of, 288–289  
 thickness (protein hydration layer), 118–121, 124  
 time correlation functions. *See* rotational molecular motion  
 time trajectory, 31–32, **31**  
 time-dependent fluorescence Stokes shift (TDFSS), 44, **44**  
 translational molecular motion  
   in bulk water, 27, 28, 35, **36**  
   in computer simulations, 137  
   in DNA grooves, 154  
   in dynamic exchange model, 85, **85**, 88  
   in lipid bilayer, 180–181, **181**  
   in surficants, 265  
   of water inside a carbon nanotube, 279–280, **281**  
 triple point. *See* phase  
 Trout, B. L., 314  
 two-stage water model, 22–23, 118, **119**, 310, 325–326, 335–341, **335**, **338**

*Index*

urea, 208–209  
 vibrational molecular motion  
   of bulk water, 27, 39–40, **40**  
   and entropy, 289–290, 296, 302  
   and protein hydration layer dynamics, 128–129  
   in supercritical water, 320–321  
 viscosity. *See also* diffusion  
   DMSO, 246  
   in electrolytes, 211–212  
 volume  
   expansion upon freezing, 306  
   fluctuations in, 337–338, **339**  
   and isothermal compressibility, 15–16, **16**  
 Walter, N. G., 105  
 water pool, 263, 269  
 water-fearing. *See* hydrophobic effects  
 Watson, J. D., 152  
 Weber, T. A., 62  
 Weeks–Chandler–Andersen model (WCA), 236  
 Widom line 317, 320, 336–337, **336**, 342 *See also* anomalies  
 Wolynes, P. G., 209  
 Xiao-Yan, Z., 279  
 Xia-Wolynes treatment, 294  
 Zewail, A. H., 88, 107, 130, 170  
 Zwanzig, R., 54, 62