

# Index

- affirmation of identities, 322
- aid effectiveness, 226, 251, 323, 334
- alluvial mining, 145
- alluvial operation. *See* alluvial mining
- ambivalence
  - of business towards explicit peacebuilding, 63
  - towards business sector, 40, 49, 51, 132, 183, 261, 264
- anarchy, 34, 124
- anti-corruption, 29, 142, 157, 170, 232, 322
- ArcelorMittal, 171, 173, 174, 177
- armed conflict, 8, 26, 38, 46, 68
- armed group, 2, 56, 93, 94, 96, 142, 154
- armed personnel, 280
- Australia, 106, 111, 112, 132, 243
- authoritarianism, 310
- Avatar (film)*. *See* *Hollywood film*
- blame-and-punishment, 188,
  - See also* responsive regulation
- blind-spot, 151, 146, 531, 178, 82, 98, 99, 276, 307, 112, 309, 317, 318, 320
- Blood Diamond (film)*. *See* *Hollywood film*
- Bosnia, 59, 99
- bottleneck, peacebuilding, 124, 306
- bottom-up process, 6, 306, 335,
  - See also* top-down process
- BP plc, 241
- bright line, 199
- Buchanan, 171, 173, 176, 309
  - Buchanan port, 155
  - Buchanan-Shandong transaction, 162, 163, 165
- Burundi, 78, 299, 301
- business and human rights. *See* human rights; Ruggie process, the
- business impact, influence on, 13, 17, 34, 60, 66, 71, 78, 127, 278, 288, 308
- business-for-peace literature, 341
- capacity gap, 232, 234
- Carnegie Commission, 323
- CAVR. *See* Timor
- Central African Republic, 99
- China, 43
- Chubb Security, 107, 125
  - Chubb Security (Asia-Pacific), 125
- civil conflict, 138
- civil society, 11, 50, 78, 179, 182, 208, 209, 211, 278, 281, 310, 316, 328
- civil war, 39, 82, 97, 135
- civilian protection, 94, 95
- cocoa, 96, 97
- coffee, 104, 107, 120
- Cold War, 49
- colonialism, 256, 257
- community relations, 119, 153, 156, 158, 208
- compliance trap, 185, 111, 238, 238, 111, 239, 118, 269, 313, 332
- conditional self-regulation, 188, 233, 234, 246
- conflict lens, 226, 227, 228, 230, 243, 268
- conflict mineral, 35, 93
- conflict trade, 91, 95
- conflict-sensitive business conduct/practices, 21, 27, 33, 45, 67, 68, 77, 127, 198, 313, 347
- cooperative regulation, 189, 240, 255
- corporate crime*, 240
- corporate social responsibility, 24, 25
- corrupt elite, 128, 130, 155, 239, 257
- corruption, business, 104, 105, 128, 129, 157, 161, 165, 218, 225, 230, 319

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03708-3 - Regulating Business for Peace: The United Nations, the Private Sector, and Post-Conflict Recovery

Jolyon Ford

Index

[More information](#)

418

## Index

- corruption, regulatory, 130, 243, 244  
     *See also* anti-corruption; corruption, business; undue influence
- Côte d'Ivoire. *See* Ivory Coast
- critical literature, 240, 264
- Croatia, 75
- CSR. *See* corporate social responsibility
- Darfur, 87
- DDR. *See* disarmament, demobilisation, and reintegration
- Deepwater Horizon oil disaster, 241,  
     *See also* BP plc
- Democratic Republic of Congo, 76, 90, 91,  
     92, 94, 96, 295, 296, 297
- democratic value, 331
- development agency, 47, 60, 318
- diamond, 97, 139, 141, 145, 149, 291, 292, 326  
     blood diamond, 82, *See also* conflict mineral  
     Jungle Waters Company, 146  
     rough diamond, 30, 97, 145, 291
- disarmament, demobilisation, and reintegration, 169
- discrimination, 228  
     ethnic discrimination, 283, 285  
     gender discrimination, 228  
     non-discriminatory practice, 231, 285
- displacement, 86, 103, 105, 142, 293
- Dita (publication)*, 287
- Dominican Republic, 292
- DPA. *See* United Nations: Department of Political Affairs
- DPKO. *See* United Nations: Department of Peacekeeping Operations
- DRC. *See* Democratic Republic of Congo
- due diligence, 35, 37, 45
- early statebuilding, 7, 76, 77, 177, 210
- East Timor. *See* Timor
- ECOMOG. *See* Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group
- Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group, 154
- economic governance, 26, 159, 269
- economic threat, 112, 116
- ECOSOC. *See* United Nations: Economic and Social Council
- EITI. *See* Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
- empire project, 256, 268, *See also* colonialism
- employment creation, 178
- enforcement pyramid. *See* regulatory pyramid
- environmental issue, 86
- environmental regulation.  
     *See* environmental issue
- Equator Principles*, 31
- Eritrea, 298
- escalation of enforcement, 190
- exceptional post-conflict period, 310, 325
- ex-combatants, reintegration of, 125, 169, 176,  
     228, 229
- Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative,  
     30, 148
- extractive industry, 26, 31
- Firestone Rubber Company, 137
- flexibility, regulatory, 189, 199, 226, 243
- force, use of, 103, 105, 202, 203,  
     204, 230
- forestry sector, 147, 149, 151  
     forestry sector reform, 148, 150
- former socialist state, 82  
     socialist state-owned plant, 283
- free-market democracy, 259
- gap in institutional approaches.  
     *See* governance gap
- GEMAP. *See* Liberia: Governance and Economic Management Assistance Program
- Ghana  
     Accra, 140, 177
- GIHL. *See* Global Infrastructure Holdings Limited
- global financial crisis, 241
- Global Infrastructure Holdings Limited, 160
- gold, 97, 141, 142, 145
- governance gap, 23, 33, 325, 342
- gradualism, 225, 229, 230, 232, 253
- greed vs. grievance, 57
- grievance, 57, 113, 155, 181, 203, 224
- Haiti, 88, 292, 294, 295  
     Ouanaminthe, 292, 295
- hard call, 231, *See also* gradualism
- Hollywood film, 337
- Horn of Africa sub-region, 298
- human rights, 50, 53, 105  
     human rights abuse, 138, 152  
     human rights protection, 165, 223, 249,  
     278, 281
- human security, 3, 265, 325
- hydrocarbons exploration, 100, 180, 289

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03708-3 - Regulating Business for Peace: The United Nations, the Private Sector, and Post-Conflict Recovery

Jolyon Ford

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

419

- IFC. *See* World Bank: International Finance Corporation
- IHL. *See* international humanitarian law
- illicit trade, 95, 96, 139, 143, 157, 180, 229
- ILO. *See* International Labour Organisation
- imperialism, 251, 256, 258, 264
- Indonesia, 102, 132, 133
- institutional blindness, 15, 81, 175, 307, 312
- institutional mindset, 121, 305, 351,  
    *See also* New York mindset
- insurgency, 138, 143
- International Alert, 46
- international humanitarian law, 38, 39  
    law of occupation, 38
- iron ore, 83, 160, 162, 172
- ius post bellum*. *See* international  
    humanitarian law
- Ivory Coast, 96
- Joint Assessment Mission, 162, 180  
    Results-Focused Transitional  
    Framework, 162
- Joint Needs Assessment. *See* Joint Assessment  
    Mission
- Kantian ‘peace-through-commerce’  
    literature, 61
- Kimberley Process Certification Scheme, 30,  
    97, 145, 326
- Kosovo, 279
- Stari Trg mine, 285
- Trepca industrial complex, 284
- KPCS. *See* Kimberley Process Certification  
    Scheme
- LAC. *See* Liberian Agricultural Company
- lack of explicit mandate, 79, 81, 120, 282
- LAMCO. *See* Liberia: Liberia American-  
    Swedish Minerals Company
- land claim tensions, 82, 114
- LCC. *See* Liberia: Liberian Chamber of  
    Commerce
- Ledra Palace Hotel, 264
- legitimacy, 5, 198, 239, 249, 254, 260, 269, 278
- Levi Strauss, 292
- LIBA. *See* Liberia: Liberian Business  
    Association
- Liberia, 135, 136, 138, 143, 148, 160, 178, 180,  
    277, 308, 334  
    Bong County, 174  
    Governance and Economic Management  
    Assistance Program, 159, 161, 165
- Grand Bassa County, 153, 171
- Harper, 143
- Liberia American-Swedish Minerals  
    Company, 160
- Liberian Business Association, 166
- Liberian Chamber of Commerce, 166, 167
- Liberians United for the Restoration of  
    Democracy, 154
- Monrovia, 153, 167, 175, 176, 177
- National Transitional Government of  
    Liberia, 140, 145, 146, 147, 154, 159, 162
- Open Door, the, 137
- Open Society Institution West Africa, 168
- Truth Commission, 140
- Liberian Agricultural Company, 151, 171
- local capacity, growth of, 128, 226, 232,  
    258, 260
- Lord of War (film)*. *See* Hollywood film
- LURD. *See* Liberia: Liberians United for the  
    Restoration of Democracy
- major resource negotiation, 31, 159, 160, 266
- Mali, 99
- Mano River sub-region, 302
- maritime security, 98, 100, 288, 302
- market-based regulation, 32, 33
- MDA. *See* minerals development agreement
- media, the, 192, 209, 281, 287, 295  
    provocative media, 283, 286, 287
- military forces, 174  
    military model, 73  
    military network, 90, 105
- minerals development agreement, 160, 161
- mining activity, 83, 84, 90, 95, 96, 99, 145,  
    203, 298
- Mittal Steel, 160
- muddling through, 330, 332
- multidimensional peace operation, 74, 76, 77,  
    208, 210, 278, 308
- narrow mandate, 280
- natural resources, 35, 84, 136, 180, 336  
    exploitation, 91, 139
- neo-colonialism, 266
- neo-liberal economic policy, 255
- networked responsive regulation.  
    *See* responsive regulation
- new generation scheme, 29, 246
- New York. *See* United States
- New York mindset, 121, 178
- NGO. *See* non-governmental organisation
- non-compliance, 190, 201, 297

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03708-3 - Regulating Business for Peace: The United Nations, the Private Sector, and Post-Conflict Recovery

Jolyon Ford

Index

[More information](#)

420

## Index

- non-contractual interaction, 14, 16, 41, 168
- non-engagement, 130, 166
- non-governmental organisation, 90, 92, 167, 234, 281, 328
- NTGL. *See* Liberia: National Transitional Government of Liberia
- Obama, Barack, 241
- occupying coalition, 255, 342, 347
- OECD. *See* Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
- oil industry, 84, 85, 87, 98, 100
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development*, 41, 42, 47, 97, 194
  - do-no-harm principle, 214
  - OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises*, 29
  - OECD-DAC guidelines, 41, 194
  - Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States and Situations*, 41
- organised crime, 35, 229
- ostrich, syndrome of, 262, 263, 273, 312, 337
- P5 members. *See* United Nations: Security Council
- Papua New Guinea
  - Bougainville, 174, 243
- paternalism, 257, 260, 264
- PBC. *See* United Nations: Peacebuilding Commission
- PBSO. *See* United Nations: Peacebuilding Support Office
- peace resource, 134
- Peacebuilding Commission. *See* United Nations
- plural sources of governance, 193, 211
- political will, 245, 260, 261, 348
- Portugal, 132
  - Portuguese colonial rule, 102, 103
- post-conflict tax system, 217
- pragmatism, 154, 217, 225, 230, 242, 333
- principled engagement, 212, 220, 224, 245, 296, 304, 316
- private aviation service, 308
- private banking, 31, 82, 124
- private security sector, 125, 126, 308
  - private security contractor, 31, 126
- private use permit, 181
- protective standards, promotion of, 194, 218, 220, 244, 294
- PSC. *See* private security sector
- public faith. *See* public trust
- public messaging, 281
- public trust, 2, 83, 165, 179, 344
- public-private peacebuilding cooperation, 12, 47, 48
- pyramid. *See* regulatory pyramid
- pyramid of support. *See* regulatory pyramid
- realism in transitional regulation.
  - See* transitional business regulation, theory of
- red flag conduct, 45, 331
- registration regulation, 108, 109
- regulatee motivational posture, 196
- regulator-regulatee relationship, 222, 245, 327
- regulatory institution, 17, 71, 73, 260
- regulatory outreach, 48, 55, 103, 239
- regulatory pyramid, 189, 203, 205
  - pyramid of strength, 204, 206
  - pyramid of support, 204, 205
- regulatory resource, 208, 296, 316
- reputational risk, 219, 329
- resource-rich situation, 71, 307, 310
- responsible regulation*, 4
- responsive regulation*, 4
  - networked responsive regulation, 207, 212, 254
- responsive regulation theory, 186, 188, 189, 193, 203, 238, 296
- restorative justice theory, 188
- Results-Focused Transitional Framework.
  - See* Joint Assessment Mission
- rights-based business practices, 33, 45, 68
- RRT. *See* responsive regulation theory
- rubber industry, 136, 137, 151, 157
- rubber plantation
  - Cavalla rubber plantation, 151, 152
  - Cocopa rubber plantation, 151, 153
  - Guthrie rubber plantation, 151, 152
  - Harbel rubber plantation, 137, 151
  - Sinoe rubber plantation, 151, 152, 155
- Rubber Task Force Coordinator, 152, 156, 157
- Ruggie process, the, 24, 26, 29, 36, 37, 38, 50, 53, 54, 67, 248, 306, 320, 324, 352
- Ruggie, John. *See* Ruggie process, the
- rule-of-law, 79, 124, 225, 229, 231, 240
- sanctions, 82, 136, 144
- sanctions-related regulatory system, 28, 150
- Shandong. *See* Buchanan

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03708-3 - Regulating Business for Peace: The United Nations, the Private Sector, and Post-Conflict Recovery

Jolyon Ford

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

421

- shared responsibility, 29, 36
- Sierra Leone, 78, 82, 179, 290, 291, 300
  - Freetown, 83
- silent mandate, 91
- slave trade, 135
- social capital, 142, 230
- social impact of business, 22, 23, 24, 33, 38, 44, 154, 172, 264, 324
- social messaging, 132
- societal empowerment, 238, 241
- socio-environmental responsibility.
  - See* environmental issue
- soft law initiative, 34
- soft strategy, 198, 199, 240
- Somalia, 76, 98
- South Sudan, 87, *See also* Sudans, the
  - Juba, 85
- special political mission, 78, 349
- spoiler management, 197, 229
- stabilisation clause, 160, 217
- state-within-a-state, 137
- strengths-based pyramid. *See* regulatory pyramid
- successful aid agency. *See* aid effectiveness
- Sudan, 85
  - Khartoum, 85
- Sudans, the, 85, 271
- supply chain, 94, 97, 147
  - global supply chain, 345
  - transnational supply chain, 90
- sustainable development, 22, 40, 47
- symbolic action, 94, 112, 131, 202, 321
- tara bandu* norms, 127
- Telstra, 106
- TFC. *See* Rubber Task Force Coordinator
- therapeutic vocabulary, 258,
  - See also* imperialism
- timber, 76, 97, 112, 137, 139, 147, 155
- Timor, 70, 102, 106, 107, 120, 123, 266, 277, 279, 345
  - Café Timor, 118, 120
  - Dili, 106, 111, 113, 116, 118, 125
  - Liquisa quarry, 114, 115
  - national truth and reconciliation report, 105
  - Timor Gap, 111
- Timor-Leste. *See* Timor
- top-down process, 6, 247, 305, 334,
  - See also* bottom-up process
- transitional business regulation, theory of, 69, 123, 183, 193, 203, 214, 249
- realism in transitional regulation, 226, 229, 232, 240
- transitional justice, 10, 233
- Trojan horse, syndrome of, 262, 263, 266, 312
- truth and reconciliation survey, 164
- truth commission, 206
- turn to ethics critique, 245
- umbrella, dialogue-enabling, 176, 203, 289, 295, 326
- undue influence, 51, 128, 240, 241, 263, 268
- unemployment, 113
  - youth unemployment, 117, 133, 142
- United Nations
  - BINUCA (Central African Republic), 299
  - BNUB/BINUB (Burundi), 78, 299, 301
  - Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 73, 80
  - Department of Political Affairs, 73
  - Economic and Social Council, 89, 293, 294, 295
  - Global Compact for Business, 30, 214, 241, 246, 316, 318, 349
  - bluwashing, 241
  - Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, 215
  - High-Level Steering Group, 291
  - Human Rights Council, 53, 270, 271, 314
  - International Labour Organisation, 110, 158, 223, 284, 293, 295
  - MINUSTAH (Haiti), 88, 292, 308
  - MONUC (Democratic Republic of Congo), 90
  - MONUSCO (Democratic Republic of Congo), 96
  - ONUC (Democratic Republic of Congo), 279
  - Peacebuilding Commission, 13, 52, 73, 79, 80, 299, 300, 314, 349
  - Peacebuilding Support Office, 73, 80
  - Principles on Responsible Investment*, 31
  - Secretary-General, 47, 67, 84, 91, 92, 98, 181, 272, 289, 299, 302, 314, 324
  - Security Council, 5, 28, 39, 51, 74, 77, 81, 84, 89, 98, 99, 121, 144, 170, 181, 269, 278, 281, 288, 291, 297, 313
  - Permanent Five members, 269, 271, 274
  - UNAMA (Afghanistan), 79, 99, 298
  - UNAMID (Sudan/Darfur), 85, 87
  - UNAMSIL (Sierra Leone), 78, 82, 290
  - UNFICYP (Cyprus), 287

- United Nations (*cont.*)
  - UNIOGBIS (Guinea-Bissau), 299, 301
  - UNIPSIL (Sierra Leone), 84, 300
  - UNISFA (Sudan), 87
  - UNMIK (Kosovo), 75, 81, 283, 286
  - UNMIL (Liberia), 74, 135, 137, 140, 144, 148, 151, 159, 171, 279, 308
  - UNMIN (Nepal), 280
  - UNMIS (Sudan), 85
  - UNMISSET (East Timor), 121
  - UNMISS (South Sudan), 85, 87
  - UNMIT (Timor-Leste), 117, 122, 125, 128, 132
  - UNOCI (Ivory Coast), 97
  - UNOSOM II (Somalia), 98
  - UNOWA (West Africa), 301
  - UNTAC (Cambodia), 74, 75
  - UNTAES (Eastern Slavonia, Baranja and West Sirmium), 75
  - UNTAET (East Timor), 74, 106, 107, 111, 116, 279
  - Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights*, 31
- United Nations Charter, 1
- United States, 136, 159, 160
  - Agency for International Development, 128, 131
  - ambassador for Liberia, 160, 164
  - Institute for Peace, 42
  - New York, 15, 260, 281, 293, 316
  - Stock Exchange Commission, 29
  - Dodd-Frank Act, 29
- UNMIL Task Force Coordinator. *See* Rubber Task Force Coordinator
- USAID. *See* United States: Agency for International Development
- USIP. *See* United States: Institute for Peace
- violence at sea. *See* maritime security
- virtue in business, 197, 198, 249, 323
- voluntary self-regulation, 30, 189
- weak governance, 26
  - weak governance zone, 45, 352
- West Papua, 174
- Western Sahara, 100
- western Sahel, the, 99
- World Bank, 15, 32, 52, 109, 117, 127, 162, 209, 226, 270, 294, 317, 318
  - International Finance Corporation, 129, 167, 170, 292, 293
  - Better Business Forum, 167
- Zvecan. *See* Kosovo: Trepca industrial complex