

INDEX

- Abner, 42
 Achilles, 216
Aegod's American Civil War, 251
 Aemilius Paulus, Lucius, 57, 71, 80
 Aeneas, 46, 47
 Africanus, Scipio Cornelius, 75, 80, 98
 Agamemnon, 44
 Agobard, Archbishop of Lyon, 107
 Agon, 16
 Agrippa, Marcus Vipsanius, 56
 Agrippina, 298
 Airland Battle, 186
 airsoft, 205, 206
 Ajax, 309
 in single combat, 44, 45, 55
 Al Qaeda, 38
 Alaric, 91
 Alberonis, Archbishop of Trier, 117
 Alexander, son of Amyntas, 25
 Alexander I, of Russia
 and dueling, 132
 Alexander III, Pope, 107
 Alexander the Great, 17, 56, 216, 247
 Algonquian tribe, 26, 34
 Amazons, 286
America's Army, 265
 Anderson, Pamela, 296
 animals, 1, 7, 11, 12, 14
 and hunting, 9
 Anne of France, 279
 Antiochus III, of Syria, 60
 Antiochus IV Epiphanes, 70, 88
 Antoninus Pius, 72, 300
 Apollonius, 85
 Ares, 16, 45
 Aristophanes, 16
 Aristotle, 21
Army Battlezone, 265
 Arthur, King, 108, 301
 artificial intelligence, 232, 240, 248, 250, 318
 Ashford, Mary, 109
 Athena, 45
 Aubigny, Julie d', 272
 Augustine, Saint, 90, 274
 Augustus, Gaius Octavianus, 47, 54, 57, 58, 59, 83, 86, 87, 298
 and female gladiators, 273, 275
 and gladiatorial games, 54, 56, 58, 72, 81
 Aumann, Robert and game theory, 179, 233
 Aurelius, Marcus Antoninus, 54, 65, 67, 73, 75, 80, 84, 86, 300, 310
 Austen, Jane, 280
 Avalon Hill, 155
 Avatip tribe, 10
 Babbage, Charles, 230
 Basil of Cappadocia, 90
Battlezone, 264
 Baudrillard, Jean, 319
 Bayard, Émile, 289
 Beer, Rachel, 306
behourd, 111, 190
 ben Ezra, Abraham, 142
 bin Laden, Osama, 38
 Blackfoot tribe, 34
Blood Rayne, 295
 BOGSAT, 177, 179, 248, 256, 260, 266, 306, 315
 Boiskos, 17
 Bolsheviks, 133
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon, 20, 143, 217
 Bonet, Honoré, 304
 Bowie, James, 131
 boxing, 15
 and women, 288, 289, 290
 Bruning, Max, 289

- Brutus, Decimus, 67
 Buckley, William, 34
 Bueil, Jean de, 122
 Buelow, Heinrich von, 174, 313
 Bundy, McGeorge, 182
 Bundy, William, 182
 Burr, Aaron, 127
- Caesar, Gaius Julius, 57, 59, 66, 72
 and gladiatorial games, 57, 70, 72, 81
 Caligula, Gaius Julius
 and gladiatorial games, 58, 67, 73, 76,
 78, 81, 84
Call of Duty, 262, 264
 Canning, George
 and dueling, 130
 Capitolinus, Julius, 72
 Carrouges, Jean de, 105
 Cassander, 56
 Cassius Dio, 56, 73, 78, 81, 85, 300
 Castro, Fidel, 180
 Catherine I, of Russia
 and dueling, 132
 Catilina, Lucius Servius, 67
 Chagnon, Napoleon, 31
 Charlemagne, 101
 Charles V, Emperor, 74, 120, 247
 and single combat, 50
 and wargames, 147
 Charles VI, of France, 105
 and single combat, 50
 Charles VII, of France, 279
 Chastellain, Georges, 106
 chess, 6, 149, 189, 212, 240, 248, 312
 and women, 278, 280, 282, 285, 292,
 293
 changing rules of, 280
 computerized, 232
 development of, 142
 parallels with war, 143
 strategy of, 144
 variants of, 141
 Chiapas tribe, 26
 Chosroes, 51
 and single combat, 51
 Christianity
 and gladiatorial games, 88
 Chumash tribe, 26
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 234, 235
- and wargames, 148
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 18, 56, 72, 74, 85
 in praise of gladiators, 77
 Clark, Mark, 199
 Claudius, Tiberius Caesar, 83, 298, 299
 and gladiatorial games, 58, 60,
 76, 78
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 2, 26, 31, 61, 141,
 145, 147, 150, 171, 174, 189, 191,
 235, 268
 Clement of Alexandria, 88
 Cline, Ray, 182
 Close Combat Tactical Simulation
 system, 266
 cockfights, 95
 Colosseum, 59, 62, 76, 93, 139
 combat of champions, 7, 37, 38, 50, 51,
 97, 104, 274, 310
 and women, 305
 in Byzantine times, 48, 51
 in early Greece, 46
 in early Islam, 52
 in early Middle Ages, 48
 in Japan, 52
 combat sports, 7, 14, 15, 19, 23, 37, 310
 and women, 306
 in Sparta, 20
 Commodus, Marcus Aurelius
 and gladiatorial games, 73, 76, 78, 79,
 82, 96
 computers, 7, 149, 230, 245, 250
 Constantinus, Flavius Valerius, 89
 contact sports, 7, 20, 21, 23
 and women, 306
 declining violence in, 20
 conventional warfare
 and games, 245, 246
 Copeland, William, 101
 Cossus, Aulus Cornelius, 47
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius, 47
 Crawford, Chris, 248, 250, 283, 285
 Cronjé, Pieter, 218
crupellarii, 63
 Curiatii, 47
 Curio, Gaius Scribonius, 72
- Dagobert, King of Austrasia, 51
 Damasius, Pope, 67
 Darwin, Charles, 11, 290

- David, 51, 298, 309
 and combat at Gibeon, 42
 and Goliath, 41, 42
 Davis, Dwight, 198
 Dayan, Moshe, 203, 314
 deep play, 95
 Delacroix, Eugène, 289
 DeMille, Cecil B., 219
 Demonax, 86
 Dietrich, Joseph, 222
 Dio Chrysostom, 85
 Diomedes
 in single combat, 44, 55
 Dionysius Halicarnassus, 77
 Diylos, 56
 Domitianus, Titus Flavius
 and gladiatorial games, 60, 65, 72, 273
Doom, 262
 Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 133
 Duchamp, Marcel, 294, 321
 dueling, 83, 242, 310
 and preparation for war, 137
 and women, 305, 306
 in Germany, 134
 in Russia, 133
 in the nineteenth century, 131
 in the seventeenth century, 125
 in the US, 130
 manuals of, 127
 origins of, 124
 weapons in, 128, 137, 312
Dungeons and Dragons, 283
 Dunnigan, James, 153, 156, 253, 254

Eastern Front, 248, 251, 252, 253
 Edward, the Black Prince, 50
 Edward I, of England, 5, 103, 144
 and tournaments, 112
 Edward II, of England, 112
 and tournaments, 118
 Edward III, of England, 303
 and single combat, 50
 and tournaments, 115, 118, 122
 Eglinton Tournament, 217
 Eisenstein, Sergey, 219
 Elizabeth I, of England, 121, 279
 Elo, Arpad, 281
 Elyot, Thomas, 22
 Embick, Stanley, 199, 200

 Ems, Rudolf of, 118
Ender's Game, 269
 Engels, Friedrich, 173, 305
 Enguerrand IV, 108
Enuma Elish, 39
 Epaminondas, 22
 and combat sports, 17
 Epheios, 16
 Epictetus, 85
equites, 63
 Eskimo, 26, 34
essedarii, 63
 Etruscans, inventors of gladiatorial
 games, 55
 Euler, Leonhard, 4
 Euripides, 16, 46
 Evelyn, John, 123
Excalibur, 283
 Exercise Certain Encounter, 201
 Exercise Desert Strike, 201

 Fascism, Italian
 and dueling, 136
 Faustina and gladiators, 300
 Felix, Minucius, 85
 Festus, 299
 feuding, 38
 fight leaders, 39
 in Mae Enga warfare, 28, 29
 Fischer, Bobby, 248
 Flamininus, Titus, 57
 Flavius, Josephus, 71, 88, 190, 321
 flight simulators, 256, 257, 264
 Foch, Ferdinand, 173
 Follow-On Forces Attack (FOFA), 186
 football, American, 21, 23
Forge of Freedom, 251, 252
 Francis I, of France, 279
 and single combat, 50
 Fredegar, 51
 Frederick II, of Prussia, 145, 191, 222
 and dueling, 126
 and wargames, 147
 Frederick William I, of Prussia, 147
 Frederick William III, of Prussia, 147
 and wargames, 150
 Frederick William IV, of Prussia, 147
 Freiberg, Konrad, 211
 Freud, Sigmund, 276, 286, 290

- Froissart, 49, 50, 113, 119, 304
 Frontinus, Sextus Julius, 66
 Frothi III, King of Denmark, 99
 Fucik, Julius, 92
 Fuller, John, 195

 G.I Joe, 262
 Gaines, Charles, 205
 Galahad, 113
 Galenus, Aelius, 82
 Galileo Galilei, 314
 game theory, 6, 178, 233
 games, 2, 151
 and conventional warfare, 245
 and freedom, 274
 and human behavior, 275
 and hunting, 10
 and initiation rites, 276
 and maneuvers, 190
 and mathematics, 174
 and nuclear warfare, 234, 236, 243, 244
 and realism, 254, 259, 314
 and sex, 275
 and the introduction of firearms, 139, 189, 312
 and the Vietnam War, 182, 183
 and training, 9, 18, 66, 139, 147, 152, 164, 171, 209, 213, 256, 265, 266, 308
 and women, 282, 284, 285, 320
 artificial limits of, 4
 as instruments for planning, 171, 172, 314
 at the US Naval War College, 165
 board, 140, 154, 313
 computer, 225, 230, 232, 233, 239, 248, 249, 250, 252, 318
 free, 313, 315
 hexed, 153, 246, 247, 248, 316
 in Japan, 167
 in the Pentagon, 181, 238, 244, 255
 in the US, 164
 military-economic, 175
 miniature, 148
 of strategy, 2
 paintball, 207
 political-military, 176, 177, 181, 184, 256, 315
 popularity of, 264
 realism of, 156, 253, 260, 262, 267, 319
 rules of, 4, 5, 11, 19, 36, 42, 99, 102, 114, 121, 125, 129, 140, 148, 153, 171, 178, 203, 206, 225, 252, 309, 314
 shooter, 254, 256, 258, 259, 262, 264, 267, 318
 social functions of, 308
 types of, 2
 used by the military, 155
 used for simulation, 154
 video, 247, 259, 261, 284
 gamification, 227
 Gaprindashvili, Nona, 282
 Gard, Toby, 295
 Gaulle, Charles de, 242
Gears of War, 262
 Geertz, Clifford, 95, 124, 311
 Germanicus, Nero Claudius Drusus, 81
 Gibbon, Edward, 94
 Gibeon, wargame at, 42
 Guicciardini, Luigi, 142
 gladiators, 54, 175, 206, 228, 275, 310
 and women, 299, 307
 as bodyguards, 67
 cost of, 84
 end of shows, 92
 female, 273, 286, 287
 fighting technique, 69
 greeting of, 77
 in the Jewish tradition, 88
 life expectancy of, 80
 movies about, 94
 oath of, 76
 origins of, 56
 popularity of, 70, 71, 92
 schools for, 68
 social status of, 88, 310
 solidarity among, 78
 training of, 66, 85
 types of, 63, 64
 Global War Game, 184, 187, 233, 245, 246
 and US strategy, 185
 Go, 140, 144, 167, 256, 313
 Goebbels, Joseph, 176

- Goethe, Wolfgang
and dueling, 135
- Goldhammer, Herbert, 177, 180
- Goliath, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 52, 298, 309
- Gordianus, Marcus Antonius, 84
- Gordon, Lawrence, 296
- Gorman, Paul, 212
- Gracchus, Gaius Sempronius, 58, 81
- Gratian, 90
- great fights, 24, 28, 37, 298, 309, 320
among the Mae Enga, 30
- Gregory of Tours, 49
- Guderian, Heinz, 198
- Gundobald, of Burgundy
and trial by combat, 98, 106, 110
- Gurnsey, Bob, 205
- Gustavus Adolphus, of Sweden, 191
- Hadrianus, Publius Aelius, 10, 73
- Halder, Franz, 197
- Halo*, 262, 297
- Hamilton, Alexander, 127
- Hannibal, 56
- Harold, King
and single combat, 50
- Heavenly Sword*, 295
- Hector, 298, 309
in single combat, 43, 44, 45, 52
- Helen, of Troy, 43, 44
- Helwig, C. L., 153, 174
develops wargame, 146
- Henry I, of England, 107
and tournaments, 112
- Henry II, of England, 107, 113
and tournaments, 112
- Henry II, of France, 120
- Henry III, Count of Louvain, 112
- Henry III, of France, 126
- Henry IV, of England, 118
and single combat, 50
- Henry IV, of France, 126
- Henry VI, Emperor, 115
- Henry VII, of England
and trial by combat, 109
- Henry of Huntington, 49
- Heraclius, 111
and single combat, 51
- Herod the Great, 54, 71
- Herodotus, 25, 46, 55, 230, 274
- Hesiod, 46
- Hiatt, Melissa Ann, 291
- Higi tribe, 27, 33
- Hindenburg, Paul von, 176
- Hitler Youth, 191
and combat sports, 19
- Hitler, Adolf, 176, 249, 315
prohibits dueling, 136
- Hobbes, Thomas, 311, 313
- Homer, 46, 242
- Honorius, Flavius, 91
- Horatii, 47
- Horatius, Quintus Flaccus, 87
- Houska, Jovanka, 293
- Hubald, 48, 49
- Huizinga, Johan, 1, 37, 106, 124, 274
- Huli tribe, 33
- hunting, 9, 10, 37
- Hussein, Saddam, 21
- Iliad*, 16, 17, 44, 45, 46, 50
wargames in, 43
- Innocent VII, Pope, 107
- Ish-bosheth, 41
- Isidore of Seville, Saint, 55
- Jackson, Andrew, 305
- James I, of England
and dueling, 125
- James, Henry, 93
- Jane, Frederick
and wargames, 148
- Joab, 42
- John II, of France, 303
- John XXII, Pope, 118
- Joint Simulation System, 267
- Joint Tactical Combat Training System,
267
- Joinville, Jean de, 49
- Jolie, Angelina, 296
- Jomini, Henry Antoine de, 174, 313
- judo, 15
- Julianus the Apostate, 65, 90
- Julianus, Didius, 67, 73
- Justinianus, Emperor, 48
- Juvenal, 78, 300
- Kahn, Herman, 237
- Kalinga tribe, 26

- karate, 15
- Kecskemeti, Paul, 177
- Kennedy, John F., 180, 237
- Kerrl, Hans, 136
- kickboxing, 15
- Kishon, Ephraim, 7, 146, 173, 309
- Kissinger, Henry A., 179
- Kiwait tribe, 31
- Koop, Everett, 260, 261
- Kosteniuk, Alexandra, 293
- Kriegspiel*, 151
 - “free”, 152
 - adopted in the US, 165
- Krutschinna, Horst, 136, 305
- kung fu, 15
- Kushnir-Stein, Alla, 281
- Laevinius, Marcus Valerius, 57
- Lancelot, 113
- laquerarii*, 63, 64
- Lara Croft, 295, 296
- laser tag, 6, 210, 211, 216, 317
 - origins of, 209
 - used for training, 209
- latrunculi*, 140
- Le Gris, Jacques, 105
- Lemay, Curtis, 182, 237
- Lemnitzer, Lyman, 237
- Leonidas, 90
- Lepidus, Aemilius, 57
- Lermontov, Mikhail
 - and dueling, 133
- Lichtenstein, Ulrich von,
 - 115, 302
- Liddell Hart, Basil, 143, 203
- Lipsius, Justus, 94
- Little Battle of Châlons, 5
- Liutprand of Cremona, 48
 - and trial by combat, 106
- Livius, Titus, 47, 55, 56, 63, 75,
 - 87, 98
- Lloyd Warner, William, 32
- Louis, Joe, 50
- Louis IX, of France, 108
- Louis XI, of France, 279
- Louis XII, of France
 - and dueling, 126
- Louis XIV, of France
 - and wargames, 147
- Louis of Orleans
 - and single combat 50
- Louis the Pious, 101
- Louise of Savoy, 279
- Lovelace, Ada, 230
- Luce, Stephen B, 164
- Lucian, 18, 23, 85
- Lucretia, 286
- Ludendorff, Erich, 173
- ludi*, Roman, 54, 58, 70, 81
- Luttwak, Edward, 3
- McCarty Little, William, 164, 171
- McCone, John, 182
- Machiavelli, Nicolò, 9, 190
- McNair, Leslie, 200
- McNamara, Robert, 182, 237
- McNaughton, John, 182
- Mae Enga tribe, 28, 35, 37
 - and sham combat, 27
- Maillol, Aristide, 289
- Malraux, André, 244
- Mamluks, 3
- Manakova, Maria, 292
- Mandeville, Bernard, 125
- maneuvers, 202, 204, 316, 317
 - and reenactments, 224
 - British, 192
 - French, 194
 - German, 192, 196, 197
 - Israeli, 203
 - Italian, 194
 - mechanized, 195, 197, 198
 - NATO, 201
 - origins of, 191
 - US Army, 198, 199, 200
- Mao Zedong, 244
- Maori people, 27
- Marcelinus, Ammianus, 67
- Marcellus, Marcus Claudius, 47
- Marduk, 39, 40, 52
- Margaret of Angoulême, 279
- Maring tribe, 37
- Marius, Gaius, 65
- Marshall, Andy, 177, 243, 253
 - and wargaming, 238, 239, 241
- Marshall, George, 199, 201
- Martineau, Harriet, 130
- Marx, Karl, 1, 135, 305

- Mary Queen of Scots, 279
 Massoud, Ahmad, 38
 Matisse, Henri, 293
 Matome, Ugaki, 170
 and wargaming, 170
 Maupassant, Guy de, 131
 Maximilian, Emperor, 123
 Maximus, Gnaeus Malius, 66
 Maximus, Valerius, 66
 Maya tribe, 26
 McArthur, Douglas, 203
Medal of Honor, 261
 Meggitt, Mervyn, 27, 28, 29, 30
 Menelaus, 298, 309, 311
 in single combat, 43, 44, 45, 47
Mensur, 135
 Messalina
 and gladiators, 299
 Midway
 Japanese wargaming for, 170
 Military Reform Movement, 187
 miniatures, 315, 316, 319
 used by the military, 149
Missile Command, 262
 mixed martial arts, 19
 mock fighting, 12
 Mohamed, 51
 Moltke, Helmut von, the Elder
 and wargames, 151
 Moltke, Helmut von, the Younger, 175
 Mongols, 3
 Monmouth, Geoffrey of, 301
 Montenegrins, 27
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 177
 Morphy, Paul, 143
 Mortimer, Roger, 302
 Muffling, Karl von, 150
munera, 58, 69
 Murngrin tribe, 32
 Mussolini Benito, 193

 Nagumo, Chuichi
 and wargaming, 168, 170
 Naked Women's Wrestling League, 292
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 4, 53, 92, 146, 147,
 191, 222
 National Training Center, 6, 214, 317
 establishment of, 213
naumachia, 62

 Naval War College, 167
 and computerized wargames, 231
 wargaming at, 164, 166
 Nero, Claudius Caesar
 and gladiatorial games, 59, 67, 69,
 273
 Newton, Isaac, 4
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 182
 Nguni tribe, 27
 Nicholas I, of Russia, 133, 147
 and dueling, 133
 Nicolas Damascus, 54, 56, 83
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 290
 Nimitz, Chester, 166, 172
 Nithart, 111
 Noel, Hayes, 205
 noncombatants
 in tribal warfare, 36
 nonsense fights, 37, 104, 298,
 309, 320
 nothing fights, 24
 Nuba, 14
 nuclear warfare, 234, 244
 and games, 234, 236, 237, 238, 241,
 242, 246
 Nymzowitsch, Aron, 143

 Ogawa., Kanjii, 168
 Old Testament, 6, 40, 41
 Olympics, ancient, 2, 16, 18, 23, 56
 Ona, 14
 OPFOR, 215
 Origen, 88
 Otho, Marcus Salvius, 67
 and gladiators, 67, 68
 Ovidius, Publius Naso, 298

 Paeonia, 46
 paintball, 6, 205, 207, 210, 211, 214, 216,
 317, 319
 invention of, 205
 used for training, 209
palaestra, 16, 18
 Palmer, Nicholas, 153
pankration, 15
 and war, 16
 in Sparta, 17
 Papen, Franz von, 176
 Paris, 311

- Paris, of Troy, 44, 45, 309
 in single combat, 43, 47
 Parkinson, Northcote, 231
 Pasternak, Boris
 and dueling, 133
 Paterculus, Velleius, 98
 Patton, George, 199, 200
 Paul I, of Russia
 and dueling, 132
 Paul the Deacon, 49
 Pausanias, 46
 Pearl Harbor
 Japanese wargaming for, 168
Perfect Dark Zero, 295
 Perinthis, 46
 Perla, Peter, 153
 Perseus, of Macedon, 57
 Peter I, of Russia, 132
 and dueling, 132
 Peter III, of Russia
 and dueling, 126
 Petronius, 273
petteia, 140
 Philidor, Andre Danican, 143
 Philip IV, of France, 118
 Philip IV, of Spain, 92
 and wargames, 147
 Philip V, of Macedon, 57
 Philip of Valois
 and single combat, 50
 Philip the Arab, 84
 Philip the Good, of Burgundy, 106
 and single combat, 50
 Philip the Handsome, of Burgundy, 108
 and trial by combat, 108
 Philippa of Hainault, 303
 Philopoemen, 17
 and combat sports, 17
 Philostratus, 18, 71
 pigsticking, 9
 Pissarro, Camille, 289
 Pitt, William, the Younger
 and dueling, 130
 Plato, 9, 16, 21, 320
 and combat sports, 16
 Plinius, Gaius Secundus, 18, 70, 77, 85
 Plutarch, 18, 47, 56, 85
 Polgar, Judit, 281, 282
 Polgar, Susan, 282
 Polybius, 18, 87
 Pompeius, Gnaeus, 67
praegenarii, 63
 primates
 and play-fighting, 11, 12, 14, 276
 Probus, Marcus Aurelius, 84
 Procopius, 48
provocatores, 63, 64
 Prudentius, Aurelius Clemens, 90, 298
 Pushkin, Alexander, 133
 Rameses III, 14
 RAND, 239, 241, 243
 and wargame development, 177
 Ranke, Leopold von, 228
 Reagan, Ronald, 91, 261
 reenactments, 5, 317
 ancient, 60
 and maneuvers, 224
 and the public, 227, 228
 of historical battles, 218, 219, 220
 origins of, 217
 small scale, 221
 reenactors, 221
 and military history, 228, 229
 characterized, 221, 222
 objectives of, 222
 Regensburg, Berthold of, 117
 Reisswitz, Georg von, 6, 174
 develops wargame, 147
 Reisswitz, Leopold von, 151, 153, 177,
 180, 248, 249, 255, 256, 260, 266,
 282, 306, 318
 develops wargame, 147, 149,
 150, 151
 Riario, Piero, 217
 Ribera, José de, 272
 Richard I the Lionheart
 and single combat, 50
 and tournaments, 112, 116
 Richard II, of England, 109, 304
 Richelieu, Cardinal, 61
 Richthofen, Manfred von, 10
 Rivero, Horacio, 182
 Robert III, of Scotland, 104
Robert E. Lee: Civil War General, 251
 Roger, Count of Sicily, 112
 Rogers, Bernard, 187
 Rommel, Erwin, 196

- Romulus, 47
 in single combat, 52
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 23, 164, 193
 Rosenthal, Samuel, 143
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 24
 Rufus, Publius Rutilius, 66
 Russell, Steve, 259
- SA, and dueling, 136
 SS, 222
 and dueling, 136
 Waffen SS, 222, 223, 226
 Sade, Donatien Alphonse, Marquis de, 94
sagittarii, 63, 64
 Salvianus, 92
 Samnites
 and gladiatorial games, 55
 sanctuaries
 in tribal warfare, 36
 Saul, King, 40, 41, 298
 Saxo Grammaticus, 49, 99
 Scaeva, Decimus Iunius Brutus, 36, 56
 holds earliest gladiatorial games, 56
 Scharnhorst, Gerhard von, 150
 Schelling, Thomas, 3, 177, 178
 Schiele, Egon, 289
 Schirach, Baldur von, 136
 Schleicher, Kurt von, 176, 315
 Schlieffen, Alfred von, 176
 Schmeling, Max, 20
 Schwartz, Peter, 243
 Schwarzkopf, Norman, 21, 255
 Scott Card, Orson, 269
 Scott, Walter, 217
Sea Wolf, 259
secutores, 63
 Seeckt, Hans von, 175
 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus, 70, 82, 83, 85, 86
 Servilius Pulex Geminus, Marcus, 47
 Severus, Septimius
 and female gladiators, 273
 and gladiatorial games, 82
 Shakespeare, William, 279
 sham fighting, 5, 12, 37
 among children, 13
 Shannon, Claude, 232
 Sharon, Ariel, 143, 233
 Silius Italicus, 56
 Sims, William, 165
- SiN* (1998), 294
 single combat, 7, 37, 38, 51, 52, 97, 104,
 114, 274
 and women, 305
 initiation of, 38
 Sinuhe, 39, 43
 Siriono tribe, 15
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 217
 Smith, Truman, 196
 soccer, 22
 Sokichi, Tagaki, 168
 Solon, 18
 Sophus, Publius Sempronius, 286
 Sousa, John Philip, 92
Space Armada, 262
Space Battle, 262
Space Invaders, 259, 262
Spacewar, 258, 259
 Spartacus, 59, 63
sphaeromachia, 17
spolia opima, 47
Starcraft, 297
 Steinitz, William, 280
 Stilwell, Joe, 199
 Strabo, 46, 55, 56
 Strategic Integrated Operations Plan,
 185, 237
 strategy, 2, 4, 10, 61
 and reenactments, 225
 complexity of, 246
 in combat sports, 19
 in feuding, 38
 in gladiatorial games, 68
 nature of, 2
 of chess, 142
 Strunk, Ronald, 136, 305
 Struzzi, Alberto, 147
 Suetonius, 57, 73
 Sun Tzu, 3
 Synthetic Theater of War, 267
- Tabula Rasa*, 295
 Tacitus, Gaius Cornelius, 18, 62, 85, 96
 Tal, Mikhail, 144
 Tamerlane, 144
Tank, 259
 Telemachus, 91
 Terentius, Publius, 68
 Tertullian, 83, 85, 88, 89, 299

- The Sims*, 284
 Theodoret of Syria, 91
 Theodosius, Flavius, 90
 Theophanes the Confessor, 111
Thraeces, 63
 Tiamat, 39, 40, 52
 Tiberius, Claudius Nero
 and gladiatorial games, 58, 72
 Tinglit tribe, 26
 Titian, 247
 Title Ten Games, 254
 Titus Flavius Vespasianus, 60, 73
 Tiwi tribe, 33
 Tolstoy, Leo, 133
 Tolumnius, Lars, 47
 Totila, King, 48
 tournaments, 5, 6, 104, 175, 204, 310
 and Arthurian legends, 113
 and the church, 117, 303
 and women, 301, 303, 304
 as theater, 114
 casualties in, 118
 changing nature of, 119
 demise of, 122
 organization of, 112
 origins of, 111, 112
 reenacted, 217
 tactics in, 115
 TRADOC
 develops laser tag, 212
 Trajanus, Marcus Ulpius, 59, 83, 86
Trekken Torture, 267
 trial by combat, 97, 310
 abolished in England, 109
 and Jews, 101
 and the church, 106
 and women, 301
 during the Middle Ages, 99
 in medieval England, 100
 rules of, 103
 Trojan War, 43, 46, 50
 Turgenev, Ivan, 133
 Turianus, Junellus, 147
 Turing, Alan, 232
 Tyrtaeus, 17
 Tyson, Mark, 14

 urban warfare, 208
 simulated, 208

 Valerius Maximus, 56
 Vance, Cyrus, 182
 Varro, Marcus Terentius, 81
 Varus, Publius Quintilius, 98
 Veber, Jean, 289
 Vegetius, Renatus Flavius, 66, 68
 Venturini, Georg, 174
 develops wargame, 145, 146
 Verdy du Vernois, Julius von, 151, 152, 165
 Verus, Lucius, 73
 Vespasianus, Titus Flavius, 67
 and gladiatorial games, 59
 Vestal Virgins, 298
 and gladiatorial games, 298
 victory points, 34, 240
 in paintball, 206
 videogames
 women in, 294, 296
 Virgilius, Publius, 46, 86
 virtual reality
 merges with real reality, 269
 Vitellius, Aulus, 67, 68
 and gladiatorial games, 81
 Vitruvius, Marcus Pollio, 68
 Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet, 126
 Von dem Tuerlin, Heinrich, 108, 302
 Von Eschenbach, Wolfram, 111

 warfare, tribal, 24, 25, 30, 32, 33, 34, 37
WarGames (movie), 242
Warhammer, 231, 283
 Weerth, Georg, 305
 Weickmann, Christopher, 145, 313
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley Duke of
 and dueling, 130
 and the playing fields, 23
 Wells, H. G., 189, 231, 316
 and wargames, 148, 149
 West, Simon, 296
 Wheeler, Earl, 182
Whyville, 284
 Widukind of Corvey, 111
 Wiener, Norbert, 232
 Wilkinson, Spencer, 163, 172
 William II, German Emperor, 147
 and army maneuvers, 175, 193
 and wargames, 147
 William of Albine, 303

- William of Malmesbury, 49
William the Conqueror, 144
 and single combat, 50
 and trial by battle, 99
William the Marshal, 113, 302
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 289, 292
women, 2, 37, 235
 and airsoft, 271
 and chess, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 293
 and combat, 306
 and combat sports, 297
 and contact sports, 306
 and dueling, 271, 272, 305
 and games, 283, 284, 285, 320
 and gladiatorial games, 286, 298, 299
 and gladiators, 89, 299, 300
 and reenactments, 270
 and tournaments, 117, 119, 301, 302, 303
 and trial by combat, 273
 and wrestling, 289, 290, 291
 as gladiators, 273
 as prizes, 298, 303
 as spectators, 298
 in trial by combat, 102, 104
 in tribal warfare, 24, 31, 35, 37
 in videogames, 294, 295, 296, 297
 physical characteristics of, 277, 278
 wrestlers, 288, 289
World of Warcraft, 231, 266, 283, 284
wrestling, 13
 and women, 289
 history of, 14
 modern, 15
 mud, 290, 291
 professional, 13, 69
Xenophon, 9, 17, 190, 286
Yamamoto, Isoroku, 169
 and wargames, 168, 169
Yanomamo tribe, 26, 31, 32
Yoshinori Ono, 294