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# THE DIARY OF ROBERT WOODFORD, 1637–1641



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# THE DIARY OF ROBERT WOODFORD, 1637–1641

edited by
JOHN FIELDING

CAMDEN FIFTH SERIES Volume 42



FOR THE ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY
University College London, Gower Street, London WC1 6BT
2012



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This volume is dedicated to Raymond and Christine, my parents.



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### **ABBREVIATIONS**

The place of publication is London unless otherwise stated.

Book of Orders NRO, Records of the Borough of Northampton 3/2, Book of Orders of the Town of Northampton Bridges, History of J. Bridges, The History and Antiquities of Northamptonshire, ed. P. Whalley (Oxford, 1791) Northamptonshire Bedfordshire Record Office **BRO** Correction Book PDR, Survey of the Western Deaneries of the Church Survey Diocese of Peterborough by Order of Bishop Dee, Book 5 **CSPD** Calendar of State Papers Domestic J. Fielding, 'Conformists, puritans, and the Church Fielding, 'Peterborough' courts: the diocese of Peterborough, 1603-1642 (unpublished PhD thesis, University of Birmingham, 1989) J. Foster, Alumni Oxonienses: the members of the University Foster of Oxford 1500-1714 (Oxford, 1891) NRO, Records of the Borough of Northampton 6/1, Freemen of Northampton Admissions of Freemen S.R. Gardiner, The History of England, 1603-1642, Gardiner, History 10 vols (1883–1884) House of Lords Record Office HLRO **HMC** Historical Manuscripts Commission G. Isham (ed.), The Diary of Thomas Isham of Lamport Isham, Diary Kept by Him in Latin from 1671 to 1673 at His Father's Command (Farnborough, 1971) Jackson, 'Ship N.J. Jackson, 'The collection of ship money in Northamptonshire, 1635-1640' (unpublished money' MPhil thesis, University of Birmingham, 1984) W.J. Jones, Politics and the Bench: the judges and the origins Jones, Bench of the Civil War (1971) H.I. Longden, Northamptonshire and Rutland Clergy, Longden, Clergy 1500-1900, 15 vols (Northampton, 1939-1943) and one volume of addenda by G. Anstruther

(Northampton, 1952)



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Longden MS NRO, HIL MS 2001.2, H.I. Longden's record of

Longden, Visitation of Northamptonshire

1681

Markham and Cox, Northampton Metcalfe, Visitation of Northamptonshire

1618 **NCA** 

**NPL** 

NPL MSS **NRO** 

**NRS** ODNB

PDR Pettit, Royal Forests

Pevsner, Northamptonshire

Prest, Barristers

PROB 6 PROB 11

Sheils, Puritans

Temple of Stowe MSS

**TNA** Top MS

VCH

institutions in the diocese of Peterborough, 1542-1823

H.I. Longden, The Visitation of the County of Northampton in the Year 1681, Publications of the Harleian Society LXXXVII (1935)

C.A. Markham and J.C. Cox (eds), The Records of the Borough of Northampton, 2 vols (Northampton, 1898) W.C. Metcalfe (ed.), The Visitations of Northamptonshire Made in 1564 and 1618-1619, with Northamptonshire

Pedigrees from Various Harleian MSS (1887) Archives of New College, Oxford

Northampton Public Library, Abington Street, Northampton

Papers deposited by the NPL at the NRO Northamptonshire Record Office Northamptonshire Record Society

H.C.G. Matthew and Brian Harrison (eds), The Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, 60 vols

(Oxford, 2004)

NRO, Peterborough Diocesan Records P.A.J. Pettit, The Royal Forests of Northamptonshire: a

study in their economy 1558-1714, Publications of the Northamptonshire Record Society XXIII (Gateshead, 1968)

N. Pevsner, rev. B. Cherry, The Buildings of England: Northamptonshire (1981)

W.R. Prest, The Rise of the Barristers: a social history of the

English bar 1590–1640 (1986) TNA, PCC Administrations TNA, PCC Wills

W.J. Sheils, The Puritans in the Diocese of Peterborough 1558-1610, Publications of the Northamptonshire

Record Society XXX (Northampton, 1979) Huntington Library, San Marino, CA, Papers of the

Temple family of Stowe, letters of Robert Sibthorpe to Sir John Lambe

The National Archives

Bodleian Library, MS Top, Northants, c. 9,

manuscript history of Northampton by Henry Lee, town clerk, 1662-1715

Victoria County History



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Venn

J. Venn and J.A. Venn, Alumni cantabrigienses: a biographical list of all known students, graduates and holders of office at the University of Cambridge, from the earliest times to 1751 (Cambridge, 1922–1927), now available at: http://venn.lib.cam.ac.uk/

Documents/acad/intro.html

Vestry Minutes

NRO, Vestry Book for the parish of All Saints'

Northampton, 1620–1735

Webster, Godly Clergy T. Webster, Godly Clergy in Early Stuart England: the Caroline puritan movement c. 1620–1643 (Cambridge, 1997)



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#### **PREFACE**

I would like to thank all those who have contributed to the preparation of this volume. I am grateful to the Warden and Scholars of New College, Oxford, where the diary is held, for permission to publish it, and to their archive staff, Caroline Dalton and Jennifer Thorp, for their great kindness and helpfulness during my work on transcription. It was Richard Cust, the supervisor of my University of Birmingham PhD thesis, who first grasped the significance of the manuscript and then, with characteristic generosity, passed it to me to work on. I owe him a great debt of gratitude for introducing me to historical research in the first place, and for his generous encouragement and intelligent guidance ever since. It is my great good fortune to have also received every kind of kindly support, and mental stimulation, from another eminent historian, Peter Lake, with whom I have discussed the diary at intervals over the last thirty years. These two have been my main sponsors in the quest to publish the document, and have read and commented on my efforts at all stages. I am grateful to several other friends and contemporaries at the University of Birmingham and at the Institute of Historical Research in London, who discussed aspects of the diary with me at various times. Pauline Croft, Andrew Foster, David Hebb, Nigel Jackson, Ian Palfrey, Victor Stater, and Nicholas Tyacke have all expressed interest and encouragement. I am also grateful to John Morrill, who oversaw the publication of my original article in the Historical Journal. I would like to thank Ken Fincham, Hester Higton, and Ian Archer for their encouragement and patience in preparing the volume, and Ken for his help with Woodford's Latin. Finally, I want to thank Lilian, without whose love and support in very difficult times none of this would have been possible.

> John Fielding June 2012