

INDEX

- Abdelaziz, Maged A., 205
 Abdul Jalil, Mustafa, 54
 Abu Ghraib, 158
 Afghanistan
 US-led war in, 5, 84, 142, 234, 236
 African Union, 9–24, 52, 53, 204
 2001 Constitutive Act of the African Union, 212
 aggression
 definition, 226
 Al Jazeera, 51
 Al Qaeda, 5, 38, 53, 229, 253
 American Civil War (1861–1865), 232
 Angola, 169
 Annan, Kofi A., 13–14, 78, 199, 200, 204, 244, 248
 Two Concepts of Sovereignty, 13, 244
 Aquinas, Thomas, 98
 Arab Emirates, 204
 Arab League, 24, 52, 204
 Arbour, Louise, 222
 Arkes, Hadley P., 197
 armed humanitarian intervention (AHI)
 challenge to state sovereignty, 12, 64–65, 71
 concept of, 3–5, 61, 96, 224, 252, 256
 consent to, 110–1
 criteria for
 extreme emergencies, 210
 four key crimes, 211, 213–14, 245
 duty of, 33, 40, 64, 78, 122, 258, 259
 government relationship, 92–94
 history of, 27, 28–36, 38–41, 149–54
 human rights, 243
 legal authority, 16–17, 182, 200
 Libya, 22–25
 moral basis for, 5–10, 61, 63–64, 65–66, 67, 76, 95, 100, 107–8, 109–10, 256
 natural disasters, 212
 as pretext, problem of abuse, 16, 24, 29, 54, 148, 149, 154–62, 167, 173, 175, 186, 199
 problems with, 43, 45, 46–47
 within Responsibility to Protect doctrine, 15
 right of, 33, 46–47, 64, 78
 selectivity, 47, 49, 55, 246
 strict neutrality, 44
 as war, 246–47
 armed intervention
 civil wars, 246
 legal authority, 16–17, 200
 regime change, 169, 170
 right of, 46–47, 48, 196–97
 Armitage, Richard L., 133
 Ashton, Catherine, 52
 Assad, Bashar al, 246
 Athens, 193
 Augustine (of Hippo), 98, 104, 178
 Australia, 26, 87
 Bangladesh, 197
 Ban, Ki-moon, 18, 172, 212, 220
 Barnett, Michael N., 184
 Belgium, 237
 Belhadj, Abdelhakim, 54
 Bellamy, Alex J., 35, 95, 96, 97–106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 158
 Bilmes, Linda J., 81, 84
 Blair, Anthony (Tony) C. L., 199
 Blake, Michael, 35

- Blätter, Ariela, 213
 Bodin, Jean, 10, 248
 Bosnia/Yugoslavia, 227
 intervention in, 3, 13, 32, 39
 Bowden, Mark R., 31
 Brazil, 166
 intervention in Libya, 204
 Responsibility while Protecting, 209
 Brezhnev, Leonid Ilyich, 195
 Brezhnev Doctrine, 194
 BRICS countries, 52, 53, 166
 Buchanan, Allen, 30
 Bush, George H. W., 29, 143
 Bush, George W., 56, 143, 146, 235
- Cambodia
 Vietnam's intervention, 107, 181
 Canada, 26, 199, 238
 intervention in Afghanistan, 236
 intervention in Libya, 239
 Caney, Simon, 178
 Catherine the Great (of Russia), 50
 ceasefire
 in Libya, 51–52, 56, 204
 Chile, 153, 160, 167, 169
 China, 166, 212, 226
 Côte d'Ivoire, 218
 intervention in Libya, 24, 38, 177,
 187, 204
 intervention in Syria, 153, 154,
 159, 204
 state of Chu, 149
 state of Qi, 149
 state of Song, 149
 Chirac, Jacques R., 146
 Chomsky, A. Noam, 205
 civil war, 4
 in Libya, 37, 53
 in Syria, 38
 Clark, Wesley K., 31
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 247
 Cleomedes, 193
 Cleon, 193
 Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 21, 160
 Clinton, William Jefferson, 29, 198
 cluster munitions, 157, 158
 Coady, C. A. J. (Tony), 30
 Cold War, 46, 187
 colonialism, colonial powers, 16, 50,
 55, 57
 Cook, Martin L., 85, 86, 87
 Côte d'Ivoire, 166, 172, 218
 crimes against humanity, 18, 24, 188
 as justifying armed intervention,
 200, 213–14
- Dafur Janjaweed militia, 214
 Dallaire, Roméo, 31, 44, 238
 Damrosch, Lori, 191
 Des Jardins, Joseph R., 88
 Dinstein, Yoram, 191
 Diodotus, 193
 Ditchley Foundation, 13
 Dobbins, James F., 234, 235
 double effect
 doctrine of double effect, 72–77, 98,
 105, 107, 111
 intent and foresight, 73–74
 Doyle, Michael W., 17, 35
 Drumbl, Mark A., 213, 219
- economic sanctions, 227
 definitions, 228
 Egypt, 19, 253, 255
 Escoto Brockmann, Miguel d', 190, 205
 ethical responsibility, *see* moral
 responsibility to strangers
 ethnic cleansing, mass expulsion, 17,
 18, 29, 81, 188
 as justifying armed intervention, 15,
 200, 214
 European Union, 21, 52, 157
 Evans, Gareth J., 14, 35, 36, 56, 173,
 188, 199, 212
 Evans, Mark, 90
- Fauchille, Paul Auguste Joseph, 176
 Feinberg, Joel, 93
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 176
 force protection, 44, 85, 184
 France, 26
 intervention in Iraq (1991), 129
 intervention in Libya (2011), 23, 24,
 50, 55, 202, 239
 intervention in Rwanda (1994),
 173, 238

- Frederick the Great (of Prussia), 50
- G-77, 199
- Gaddafi, Muammar, 19, 20–24, 48, 51, 54, 129, 159, 201, 202, 219, 220, 221, 239
- Gaddafi, Mutassim, 24
- Gaddafi, Saif al-Islam, 24
- Gbagbo, Laurent, 166, 218
- Geneva Conventions (1949), 11, 225
- genocide, 17, 18, 29, 188, 190, *see also* Rwanda
 Armenian genocide, 28
 definition, 237
Genocide Conventions of 1948, 37, 90, 190, 203
 Holocaust, 29, 38, 226
 as justifying armed intervention, 200, 203, 214
 Srebrenica, 183
- Germany, 228
 Blitzkrieg of 1939, 227
 Holocaust, 29, 38, 226
 intervention in Afghanistan, 236
 intervention in Libya, 204
 invasion of Czechoslovakia (1939), 173
- Ghoga, Abdul Hafiz, 22
- Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, 215
- Goodman, Ryan, 161
- Good Samaritan, 9, 42
 legislation, 41
- Goya, Francisco, 58
Disasters of War, 58
- Grotius, Hugo, 148, 150, 154, 158, 163
The Rights of War and Peace, 148, 154
- Guatemala, 167, 169
- Hague Conventions, 225
- Haiti, intervention in, 32, 41, 44
- Heller, Hermann, 176
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 43, 176
- Hitler, Adolf, 173, 228
- Hobbes (of Malmesbury), Thomas, 248
- Hoffmann, Stanley, 30
- Hubert, Don, 213
- humanitarian aid, 46
 definition of, 4
- humanitarian intent, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 182–85, 186
- human rights, 10, 11–12, 175, 176, 179, 187, 209, 243, 244, 255, *see also* universal moral rights
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 11
- Human Rights Watch, 19, 20, 25, 57, 78, 157
- human sovereignty, 243, 250, 251, *see also* sovereignty
 and humanitarian intervention, 253, 255, 256, 258
- Hussein, Saddam, 72, 97, 129, 143, 229, 234, 235
- Ignatieff, Michael G., 81
- Ihering (Jhering), Rudolph Ritter von, 176
- imperfect duty, 8–9, 34, 36, 37, 41, 79, 88, 90
- Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic, 216
- India, 152, 177
 Côte d'Ivoire, 218
 intervention in Libya, 204
- invasion of East Pakistan (1971), 197
- Indonesia (East Timor), 169
- International Commission of Inquiry on Darfur (2003), 203
- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS), 14, 41, 78, 151, 200, 203, 210, 238, 244, 246
The Responsibility to Protect, 14, 78, 238–39, 247, 258
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 175, 190
Statute of the International Court of Justice, Art. 38, 190
- International Covenants on Human Rights, 175
- international crimes, 213, *see also* transnational crimes
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 21, 191, 220, 221, 222, 223

- China non-party, 192
 India non-party, 192
 Russia non-party, 192
 United States non-party, 192
 international customary law, 17, 163,
 190, 206
 international ethics, 192–98,
see also moral responsibility to
 strangers
 Liberals, 195–98, 207
 communitarians, 172, 195, 198
 cosmopolitans, 197–98
 Realists, 5, 193–94, 207
 Socialists, 194–95, 207
 international law, 11, 36, 61, 159,
 163, 189–92, 194, 198,
see also international
 customary law
jus cogens, 191
opinio juris, 190, 206
 intervention, *see also* armed
 humanitarian intervention
 concept of, 3–4, 192
 state consent, 3
 Iraq
 intervention in 1991, 129, 145,
 169, 229
 US-led war in 2003, 5, 72, 81, 84,
 87, 133, 137, 142, 143, 151,
 157, 159, 162, 173, 183, 234,
 235–36, 246
 Islamic Conference, 52
 Italy
 intervention in Libya, 239
 Japan, 226
 Jefferson, Thomas, 179
 Declaration of Independence, 179
 Johnson, James Turner, 30
 Joseph II (of Austria), 50
 Juppé, Alain, 51
jus ad bellum, 62, 75, 99, 109, 133, 224,
 225, 226
jus ad pacem, 114
jus in bello, 103, 114, 133, 224,
 225, 226
jus post bellum, 133, 134, 136, 184,
 224, *see also* post-intervention
 justice, post-war justice
 just war, 10, 181, 200, 246
 just cause, 72, 74, 75–77, 111, 200
 last resort, 10, 209
 legitimate authority, 10, 200
 proportionate means, 10, 68, 69–70,
 71–77, 200
 reasonable prospects, chance of
 success, 10, 39
 right intention, 10, 104, 200
 Kaldor, Mary H., 161
 Kambanda, Jean, 226
 Kant, Immanuel, 36, 37, 40, 163,
 174, 178
 Perpetual Peace, 163, 174
 Khmer Rouge, 167
 Kosovo Commission, 199, 203
 Kosovo/Yugoslavia
 intervention in, 3, 13, 16, 17, 31,
 32, 39, 44, 46, 104, 113, 142,
 151, 198
 Kouchner, Bernard, 212
 Kuwait, 229
 Lango, John W., 30
 La Rochefoucauld, Francois duc
 de, 57
 last resort, 197, 209, *see also* just war
 Lemaire, Luc, 31
 Leninism, 194
 Libya
 civil war, 37, 218, 220, 221,
 239, 255
 Free Libyan Army, 253
 intervention in, 3, 17, 19–25, 37,
 47–48, 51–54, 56, 113, 148, 153,
 156, 159, 162, 166, 172, 179,
 200–203, 209, 246, 252, 253
 Longuet, Gérard, 51
 Luban, David J., 30, 197,
 216, 245
 debate with Walzer, 198
 Lucas, George R. Jr., 114, 117, 128
 MacArthur, Douglas 231
 Mahbubani, Kishore, 142
 Marshal Plan, 232,
 see also reconstruction of
 Germany and Japan

- Martin, Ian, 203
 Marx, Karl Heinrich, 194
 mass atrocities, 166, 170–71, 251,
 see also crimes against
 humanity, ethnic cleansing,
 genocide, war crimes
 deterrence of, 220–22
 May, Larry, 146
 McCall, John J., 88
 McMahan, Jeff, 104, 114, 115, 116, 117,
 120, 123, 127, 128, 259
 Melos, 193
 Mencius, 149
 messianic zeal, 55, 57
 military forces for humanitarian
 missions, 89–90
 Mill, John Stuart, 28, 32, 174, 195, 196,
 243, 256, 257
 “A Few Words on Non-intervention”
 (1859), 28, 196, 256
 Milosevic, Slobodan, 226
 moral reasoning, *see* moral
 responsibility to strangers
 moral responsibility to strangers,
 5–10, *see also* human
 rights, international ethics,
 utilitarianism
 duty of beneficence, duty to aid, 8–9
 79–80, 124–25
 cost proviso, 8, 81, 82–84, 85–88,
 89–90, 91
 distribution of costs, 116–29,
 see also “Pottery Barn” rule
 duty of non-maleficence, 7
 Good Samaritan, 9
 government relationship, 92–94
 graduated responsibilities, 6
 imperfect duty, 8–9, 34, 36, 41, 79,
 88, 90
 third-party self-defense, 7
 universal moral rights, 9–10
 Moreno-Ocampo, Luis G., 24
 motives, intentions, 96–107, 182,
 see also humanitarian intent
 double intent, 98, 104–6, 111
 intent and foresight, 73–74
 Moussa, Amr, 24
 Mueller, John E., 161
 Muñoz, Heraldo, 148, 155
- Myanmar
 Cyclone Nargis emergency (2008),
 206, 212
 Mytilene, 193
- national interest, *see* state interest
 National Transitional Council (Libya),
 22, 54, 166, 201, 203
New York Times, 113
 Nigeria, 177, 198
 non-interference, non-intervention, 12,
 61, 163, 171, 174, 176, 179, 181,
 192, 194, 195–96, 209, 210
 as derivative right of states, 248
 as right of individuals, 248
 North American Treaty Organization
 (NATO), 26
 intervention in Afghanistan
 (2001), 236
 intervention in Former Yugoslavia
 (Bosnia, 1995), 39
 intervention in Former Yugoslavia
 (Kosovo, 1999), 17, 39, 44, 46,
 84, 104, 113, 151, 198
 intervention in Libya (2011), 17, 19,
 23, 37, 53, 113, 148, 153, 156,
 159, 162, 166, 179, 200–203,
 209, 239, 246, 252, 253
- Obama, Barack H., 56, 201,
 202, 235
Operation Provide Comfort, 143
 Orend, Brian, 33, 35
 Øverland, Gerhard, 114, 116, 117, 120,
 122, 128
- Parekh, Bhikhu C., 96, 97
 Pattison, James, 35
 Petraeus, David H., 235
 Philippines, 169
 Plato, 43
 Republic, 43
 Pogge, Thomas W. M., 129
 political transformation, 252, 255
 Pol Pot, 107, 181
 Ponds, Linda, 36
 Popular Will argument, 70
 post-intervention justice, 239–41,
 see also jus post bellum

- post-war justice, 224, 225–36, 241,
see also jus post bellum
- post-war Rehabilitation Model, 229,
see also reconstruction of
 Germany and Japan
- application to Afghanistan and Iraq,
 233–36
- Afghanistan economy, 236
- Afghanistan regime change, 234
- Afghanistan security, 235
- Iraq economy, 235–36
- Iraq regime change, 234
- Iraq security, 235
- forces regime change, 230
- rehabilitation principles, 232–33
- rejects reparations, compensation
 payments, 229
- rejects sweeping sanctions, 229
- post-war Retribution Model, 225–29
- aggressor gives up unjust
 gains, 227
- aggressor is demilitarized, 227
- aggressor to suffer further
 losses, 227
- apology from aggressor, 226
- exchange of prisoners, 226
- public peace treaty, 225
- war-crimes trials, 226
- “Pottery Barn” rule, 134–47
- fault-based conception, 135–39
- strict-liability conception, 140–45
- Powell, Colin L., 133, 134, 146
- Powell Doctrine, 39
- prevention
- of mass atrocities, 3, 67
- of deadly conflict, war, 14–15
- proportionality principle, 10,
 68, 69–70, 71–77, 198,
see also just war
- psychological factors for war
- bias in interpretation of practices
 and norms, 141–43
- temporal-discounting bias, 143–44
- psychological problems in military
 forces
- morale, 44
- psychological damage, 44,
 84–85, 91
- Pufendorf, Samuel von, 150, 163
- Qatar, intervention in Libya, 24,
 202, 204
- Rasmussen, Anders Fogh, 113
- “rational actor” framework, 218–19
- reconstruction of Germany and Japan,
 230–32
- education systems, 231
- German and Japanese economies,
 231–32
- purging process, 231
- written constitutions or basic
 law, 231
- Red Cross (International Committee of
 the Red Cross, ICRC)
- report on Libyan intervention,
 25, 201
- refugees
- Libyan, 51
- regime change, 166, 167, 172, 174,
 177, 179, 180, 185–86, 234,
 245, 247, *see also* post-war
 Rehabilitation Model
- agents of, 168
- definition of, 167
- following intervention in Libya, 24,
 38, 253
- normative quality, 167
- recent history, 168–71
- UN Security Council authorized, 180
- reparations, compensation payments,
 227, 229
- Responsibility to Protect (RtoP), 3,
 13–16, 27, 34–35, 48–49, 114,
 151, 159, 166, 177, 179, 187,
 188, 189, 243
- adoption and implementation,
 17–19, 37–38, 201, 204–5,
 206, 209
- criminalization of, 211
- evolution of, 198–200, 205–7,
 237–9
- four key crimes, 211, 213–4, 245
*Implementing the Responsibility to
 Protect*, 18, 205
- interpretation of, 48–49, 158
- legal status, 192, 204, 207
- “Libya wound,” 204, 253
- possible abuse, 205

- Responsibility to Protect (RtoP) (*cont.*)
 precautionary principles, 15
 rationale for intervention in
 Libya, 239
 responsibility to prevent, 14–15, 200
 responsibility to react, 15, 169,
 200, 212
 responsibility to rebuild, 15, 200, 239
 Rhodesia, 176, 191
 “riskless” war, 84
 Rodin, David, 34, 35
 Rome Statute (1998), 191, 212, 220,
 222, 226
 Roth, Kenneth, 157
 Russia
 and Afghanistan, 236
 intervention in Georgia (2008), 153,
 156, 158, 161, 183
 intervention in Libya, 24, 38, 177,
 187, 204
 and Syria, 153, 154, 159, 204, 219
 Rwanda, 129
 French 1994 intervention, 173, 238
 genocide/non-intervention (1994),
 3, 13, 31, 32, 39, 46, 102, 153,
 183, 237–38
 Hutus, 237, 238
 Tutsis, 237
- Sahnoun, Mohamed, 14, 188, 199
 Sarkozy, Nicolas P. S., 21
 Saxon, Dan R., 221
 self-defense, defense of others, 7, 16,
 62, 63–64, 65–66, 142
 preemptive/preventive, 33
 self-determination, 174–79, 184,
 195, 197
 self-help regimes
 economic, 259, 260
 security, 259, 260
 Senussi, Abdullah al, 24
 Shue, Henry, 30, 34, 92, 216
 Sidgwick, Henry, 75, 77
 Singapore, 153
 Singer, Peter A. D., 258
 Skinner, Quentin R. D., 156
 Snider, Don M., 44
 Somalia, intervention in, 3, 13, 29, 31,
 32, 38, 41
- South Africa, 166, 176, 177, 191,
 204, 219
 sovereignty, 10–12, 50, 171–79, 187–88,
 209, 243, 248, *see also* human
 sovereignty
 and culture, 70–71, 172, 174
 conditional sovereignty, 12–13, 34,
 103, 178, 198, 207, 211, 243,
 244, 249
 of the family, 42
 of individuals, 248, 250
 popular sovereignty, 179, 180
 sovereign equality, 78, 171, 172,
 181, 187
 Soviet Union (USSR), 194
 Communist Party, 195
 intervention in Czechoslovakia
 (1968), 195
 intervention in Germany (1953), 195
 intervention in Hungary (1956), 195
 Sri Lanka
 assault against Tamil Tigers, 215
 Stalinism, 194
 state interest, 5, 41, 142, 193
 Stevens, J. Christopher, 38
 Stiglitz, Joseph E., 81, 84
 Syria, 154, 160, 204, 219, 246
 civil war, 38, 153, 166, 253
 massacre at Houla (May 2012), 216
- Tadros, Victor, 259
 Taliban, 5, 234, 235
 Tesón, Fernando R., 97, 108, 245
 Thakur, Ramesh, 215
 Thucydides, 193
 *History of the Peloponnesian
 War*, 193
 Tisias, 193
 Togo, 177
 transnational crimes, 213,
 see also international crimes
 treaties
 1991 *Treaty ending the Persian Gulf
 War* (ceasefire UN Sec. Council
 Res. 687), 229
 Treaty of Versailles, 228
 Treitschke, Heinrich Gotthard
 von, 176
 Tunisia, 19, 253, 255

- United Kingdom (Great Britain), 26, 160, 176
 intervention in Afghanistan (2001), 236
 intervention in Iraq (1991), 129
 intervention in Iraq (2003), 151
 intervention in Libya (2011), 23, 50, 55, 202
- United Nations (UN), 11, 46, 50, 51
 mission in Bosnia, 39
 mission in Côte d'Ivoire, 166, 218
 mission in Kosovo, 39
 mission in Rwanda, 39, 238
- United Nations Charter, 12, 163, 175, 180, 225
Article 2, 17, 171, 189
Article 24, 180
Article 25, 180, 190
Article 39, 189–191
Article 42, 12
Article 48, 190
Article 51, 7, 12
Article 103, 192
Chapter VI, 18, 217
Chapter VII, 12, 18, 150, 152, 189, 191, 203, 206, 217
- Chapter VII determinations of threats to peace, 191
Chapter VIII, 18
- United Nations General Assembly, 48, 152, 160, 175, 176, 188
Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States (A/res/2625), 175
Declaration on the Colonial Countries and Peoples (A/res/1514), 175
- United Nations Peacebuilding Commission, 184
- United Nations peacekeeping, 218
- United Nations resolutions
Security Council Res. 1441 (Nov. 2002), 137
Security Council Res. 1674 (April 2006), 37, 190, 205
Security Council Res. 1970 (Feb. 2011), 21, 24, 51, 220
Security Council Res. 1973 (March 2011), 22, 51, 153, 166, 177, 201, 217, 247, 252, 253
- United Nations Security Council, 49, 150, 151, 164, 166, 176, 184, 188, 189, 191, 192, 204, 215–16
 approval of *Res. 1970*, 21
 arms embargo over Sudan (2005), 201
 authority for use of force, 12, 13, 16–17, 18, 151, 152, 153, 159, 172, 179, 182, 200
 authorization of intervention in Côte d'Ivoire, 172
 authorization of intervention in Libya, 22, 47, 172, 202, 216, 221–22, 239
 authorizing regime change, 180–81
 right of veto by permanent members, 49
- United Nations World Summit (2005), Summit agreement, 48, 152, 159, 164, 172, 187, 210, 239, 245
- United Nations 2005 World Summit Outcome Document, 188, 189, 211, 222, 239
Responsibility to protect populations from genocide, war crimes, ethnic cleansing and crimes against humanity (paragraphs **138** and **139**), 17, 188, 200, 211, 212, 223, 245
- United States, 26, 160, *see also* United States military interventions
- United States military interventions
 in Afghanistan (2001), 5, 84, 142
 in Bosnia (1995), 32
 in Grenada (1983), 173
 in Haiti (1994), 32, 41, 44
 in Iraq (1991), 129, 145, 169, 229
 in Iraq (2003), 5, 72, 81, 84, 87, 133, 137, 142, 143, 151, 157, 159, 162, 173, 183, 246
 in Kosovo (1999), 16, 32, 113, 142
 in Libya (2011), 23, 239
 in Somalia (1992), 29, 32, 38, 41
 universal moral rights, 9–10, 11–12
 Urquhart, Brian, 90

- utilitarianism, 6, 207
- Vattel, Emer de, 150, 163
- Verwey, Will, 97
- Vietnam, intervention in Cambodia (1979), 107, 181
- violence and political relations
 - just political relations, 248–49
 - political violence, 249, 255, 257
- Vitoria, Francesco de, 175
- Walzer, Michael, 29, 30, 32, 87, 97, 98, 104, 105, 174, 184, 196, 197, 203, 210, 243, 245, 256, 257
 - debate with Luban, 198
 - double intent, 98, 104–6, 111
 - Just and Unjust Wars*, 29
- war
 - decline of interstate wars, 161
 - humanitarian intervention as war, 246–47
 - war crimes, 17, 18, 188
 - justifying armed intervention, 200, 214
 - war-crimes trials, 226
 - Weinberger Doctrine, Weinberger–Powell Doctrine, *see* Powell Doctrine
 - Weiss, Thomas G., 151
 - Welsh, Jennifer M., 35
 - Wheeler, Nicholas J., 156, 157
 - Saving Strangers*, 156
 - Wolfowitz, Paul D., 33
 - World War I (1914–1918), 228
 - World War II (1939–1945), 226
 - Holocaust, 29, 38, 226
 - World War II settlement, 230
 - Younis, Abdel Fatah, 54
 - Zinni, Anthony C., 31
 - Zuma, Jacob G., 53