

Index

Abbey, Edward, 61 abolitionism, 84, 93, 95, 112 abortion, 21, 118, 124, 206 Abraham, Yvonne, 83 Abrams v. United States, 174n Ackerman, Bruce, 42 Adams, John, 39-40, 43 affirmative action, 108, 111–12 Afghanistan, 204 Agnew, Spiro, 110 Agulhon, Maurice, 22, 36-37, 74 Albania, 139-41 Alexander, Michelle, 107 Almond, Gabriel, 25-26 American Birth Control League, 121 American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 173-74 American Crisis, The, 207 American Dilemma, An, 107 American Revolution, 6, 38-46, 190, 194 Aminzade, Ron, 30, 186 anarchism, 25, 50-51, 61, 67, 119 Anderson, Benedict, 142 anthropology, 5, 22, 26, 30-32 antiwar movement, 121 Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World, 96 Apter, David, 150 Articles of Confederation, 42-43

Australia, 47, 128 Austria, 63-64, 128 Baehr v. Lewin, 177 Bailyn, Bernard, 38 Baker, Ella, 176 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 5, 17, 23, 32, 198 Balkans, 20, 63, 139 Ball, Molly, 184 Barr, Bob, 182 Barreto, Matt, 108 Barrett, Justin, 83 barricades, 12, 14, 17, 37, 197 Bastille, 36, 48 Belgium, 128 Ben-Gurion, David, 152, 155-57, 159, 161-62 Bennett, Lerone, 94 Bennett, W. Lance, 29, 207-10 Bentham, Jeremy, 194 Bernal, Martin, 101 Bernstein, Marc, 155 Beyond God the Father, 122 Biden, Joe, 185 Bihan, Michael, 115 Bilbo, Theodore, 91 birth control, 7, 116-22, 136 Birth Control Organization, 121 Black Athena, 101

assemblies, 44, 63, 67, 191

237



238 Index

Black Book, 101 Bunce, Valerie, 138 Black Enterprise, 103 Burch, Traci, 110 Black Muslims, 101, 103 Burke, Edmund, 36 Black Panthers, 101 Burlington Industries Inc. v. Ellerth, blockades, 35, 66 127, 134 Bloomberg, Michael, 9 Bush, George, 205 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 49, 122, 124, Butler, Benjamin, 85-86 Byrne, Ethel, 120 141, 148-49 Bosnia, 139-40, 171 Bourdieu, Pierre, 5 Calhoun, Cheshire, 182 Boycott, Charles, 54-55 California, 56, 178, 182–84, 195, 211 Calise, Mauro, 144, 149 boycotts, 12, 14, 17, 54-57, 74, 80, Cambodia, 170-72 99, 175, 192, 195, 197, 210-11 Bowers v. Hardwick, 182 Camus, Albert, 51 Brady, Thomas, 91 Canada, 9, 119, 128, 207, 209 Brazil, 94 capitalism, 15, 51, 70, 104, 119 Brecher, Jeremy, 65-66 Carmichael, Stokely, 101 Briggs, Asa, 68 Catholicism, 32, 42, 116, 118, 163, Britain Census Bureau, 91, 93-94, 105 birth control, 118 boycotts, 14, 55-56, 197 Chabot, Sean, 175-76 class formation, 70-72, 78, 193 charivaris, 13-14 convention, meaning of, 41-42, Chartists, 70, 72 47-48, 52-53, 195 Chauvin, Nicolas, 122 feminist movements, 122 Chernyshevsky, Nikolay, 50 Chiapas, 1-2, 197 industrialization, 47, 70 Israel, relations with, 156-57, 160 Chicago Daily Tribune, 55 labor issues, 23, 59-61, 70-72, 78 China, 33, 81, 129, 163 Luddism, 59 Chirot, Dan, 169-70, 172, 187 patriot, meaning of, 38-39, 52 Christian Leadership Council, 175 political environment, 38-42, 72, Christianity, 97, 104, 114, 151, 153, 175-76, 182-83 reform acts, 47, 71-72 civil rights, 101, 103, 109, 113, 129, revolutions, 38, 47-48 166, 198 shipping industry, 61-63 Civil Rights Act, 126, 134 civil rights language, 101, 183 strikes, 61-64 suffrage, 46, 48, 71-72, 199 civil rights leaders, 101-3 terrorism, meaning of, 19-20 Civil rights movement, 14, 77, 88, 96, working class, 23, 33, 54, 59, 73, 99-108, 121-22, 127, 175-77, 187, 199, 209 brokerage, 19, 131-32, 197 Civil War (U.S.), 6, 45-46, 85-90, Brown v. Board of Education of 112, 198 Topeka, Kansas, 91, 99, Cixious, Helène, 122 178 Clinical Research Bureau, 121 Bruni, Leonardo, 145-46 Clinton, Bill, 178 building occupations, 9, 11-12 Cobbett, William, 68 Bulgaria, 139-40 Coercive Acts, 55



Index 239

Collier, David, 192 Declining Significance of Race, The, Collier, Ruth, 192 77, 103-4 Collin, Frank, 173-74 Defense of Marriage Act (DOMA), Colorado, 183 177-80, 182-83, 185. See also Columbia University, 12 marriage equality Combination Acts, 57-59 Delaware, 43 Committee of Public Safety, 46-47 della Porta, Donatella, 188 Common Sense, 190, 208, 211 demography, 23 communication agencies, 19, 197-98 demonstrations, 4, 13, 32, 66, 195-96 Denmark, 199-202 Communism, 3, 78, 123-24, 138, 170 Dennett, Mary, 120-21 Comstock Acts, 117, 119–21 Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), Derrida, Jacques, 5 99, 104 diffusion birth control, meaning of, 7, Connecticut, 178 Constitution (U.S.), 41-44, 46, 84, 86, 116-22, 136 89, 182 brokerage, 19, 131-32, 197 Contentious Performances, 5, 13 connective action, 19, 197 contentious politics contentious politics, role in, 16-19, actors, role of, 15-17, 33 196-97 culture, impact of, 20-21 convention, meaning of, 37, 41-48, emotions, role of, 29-31, 166, 186 52-53, 96, 195 hate, role of, 167 cultural settings, 18-19 identity boundaries, 143 male chauvinism, meaning of, 14, language, role of, 12-15, 21-29, 122-25, 137, 193, 198 mechanisms, role of, 18–19, 32-34 love, role of, 167 130-32, 196-98 personalization, 208-9 mediated, 130-31 word diffusion, 16-19, 196-97 nonrelational, 130-31 Contested Truths, 22 patriot, meaning of, 37-41, 44, conventions, 6, 37, 41-48, 52-53, 96, 52 relational, 130-31 195 costumes, 23, 144 sexual harassment, meaning of, Craftsman, The, 38 125-37, 197 Creating a New Racial Order, 110 terrorism, meaning of, 19-20, Crisis, The, 98 48-49, 51-52, 149, 169, 188 Dorf, Michael, 182 Croatia, 64, 139-40, 171-72 Dorr War, 45 Crowley, James, 81-83 Dred Scott v. Sanford, 85 culture studies, 5, 26-27 cycles of contention, 5-6, 14, 32 Dreyfus, Alfred, 153 Du Bois, W. E. B., 96–99 Dahrendorf, Rolf, 74 Durand, Marguerite, 118 Daly, Mary, 122 Dave, Victor, 118 Ebony, 103 Davis, James, 91, 95-96, 101 Edelman, Laurel, 134 Debs, Eugene V., 118 Edelman, Murray, 27–29 Declaration of the Rights of Man, Effler, Erika Summers, 30 145-46 Egypt, 8, 25, 53, 150, 158, 201



240 Index

```
electronic communications
                                           attack, 57-58, 66
   e-mail, 83, 205, 207
                                           bargain, 57-58
   Facebook, 53, 208
                                           barricades, 12, 14, 17, 37, 197
   Internet, 2, 19, 34, 53, 88, 116,
                                           blockades, 35, 66
      197, 207-10
                                           boycotts, 12, 14, 17, 54-57, 74,
   mailing lists, 2
                                              80, 99, 175, 192, 195, 197,
   social media, 19, 53, 197, 207-8,
                                              210-11
      210
                                           control, 57-58
                                           demonstrations, 4, 13, 32, 66,
   text messaging, 191, 207-9
   Twitter, 53, 208
                                               195-96
   websites, 2, 206-7, 209
                                           marches, 2, 4, 13, 65-66, 191
Ellis, Havelock, 118–19
                                           May Day celebrations, 32-33
e-mail, 83, 205, 207
                                           meet, 57-58
Engels, Friedrich, 67, 70
                                           move, 57-58
England. See Britain
                                           occupations, 8-13, 15, 64, 66, 73,
English Revolution, 6
                                              79-90
Enyedi, Zsolt, 79
                                           parades, 17-18, 63
Equal Employment Opportunity
                                           public displays, 67
      Commission (EEOC), 125-26,
                                           public meetings, 65-66
      128, 133, 137
                                           sabotage, 59-61, 80
Estrada, Joseph, 207-9
                                           sit-ins, 4, 11, 14, 176-77
Ethiopian Manifesto, 96
                                           strikes, 6, 11-13, 17, 32, 61-67,
eugenics movement, 117-18, 120
                                              80, 195
European Commission, 131, 135, 197
                                        Foucault, Michel, 5
European Union (EU), 131-32, 201
                                        framing, 14, 29-32, 36, 126-27, 135,
Facebook, 53, 208
                                        France
factory occupations, 11, 15, 64, 66,
                                           aristocrats, 145-46
      73,80
                                           birth control, 118-19
Falwell, Jerry, 206
                                           citizenship, meaning of, 144-50,
Faragher v. Boca Raton, 127, 134
                                               T62.
fascism, 75, 149, 163, 165
                                           class formation, 67-68, 73-76
Feinstein, Dianne, 183
                                           Committee of Public Safety, 46–47
Feminism, 15, 116n, 206
                                           convention, meaning of, 41-42,
feminist movements, 14-15, 114, 117,
                                              46-47, 52-53, 195
                                           feminist movements, 122
      120-23, 131, 168, 196. See also
                                           Girondins, 147
      gender relations, women's
      movement
                                           grève, 6, 61-65, 196
Finland, 128
                                           Jacobins, 6, 36, 41, 46-47, 49, 53,
Flam, Helena, 30, 169
                                           labor issues, 59-60, 62-63, 73-75,
Flaster, Katherine, 123-24
Florence, Franklin, 100
Foch-Rasmussen, Anders, 200
                                           Louis XIV, 40
folk music, 76-77, 191
                                           male chauvinism, meaning of, 123
folktales, 12, 191
                                           mentalities, 23-24
forms of contention
                                           National Assembly, 147
   assemblies, 44, 63, 67, 191
                                           Old Regime, 35, 38, 145
```



Index 241

patriot, meaning of, 38-41, 52 gender relations birth control, meaning of, 117-22, Restoration, 149 sabotage, meaning of, 60 sexual harassment, 128-30, 132, Comstock Acts, 117, 119-21 court rulings, impact of, 125-27, 135-36 strikes, 11, 61-64 133-34 suffrage, 146-47, 149 Equal Employment Opportunity textile looms, 60 Commission (EEOC), 125-26, Thermidor, 46 128, 133, 137 Third Estate, 49, 147 eugenics movement, 117-18, 120 see also French Revolution feminist movements, 14-15, 114, Frank, Jason, 42 117, 120-23 Freeden, Michael, 24-25 French Revolution, 147, 149 Freedom to Marry, 182, 184 labor issues, 123, 125-26, 128-29, French Provisional Executive Council, literary representations, 122 46 French Revolution male chauvinism, meaning of, 14, barricades, 14, 17, 37, 197 122-25, 137, 193, 198 Bastille uprising, 36, 48 Ms. vs. Miss usage, 115-16 charivaris, 13-14 racial balance, role in, 118 citizen army, 145-47, 162, 195 sexual harassment, 125-37, 197 cleavages, 49, 146 suffrage, 117, 136 contentious language origins, genocide, 139, 169-70, 187-88 Genovese, Eugene, 85 22-23, 36-37 costumes, 23, 144 Georgia, 88 defections, 146 Germany, 39, 56-57, 60, 63-64, 75, gender relations, 147, 149 118, 128-29, 135-36, 169 Gerrald, Joseph, 47 jacqueries, 48 journées, 48 Ghana, 150 press, role of, 38, 147 Gilligan, Carol, 122 Terror, 6, 46, 193, 198 Gingrich, Newt, 105 terrorism, meaning of, 20, 48-49, Girondins, 147 Godéchot, Jacques, 46 51-52 violence, 48–49, 51–52 Goffman, Erving, 29 Friedman, Gabrielle, 134-36 Gold Coast in Transition, 150 Fuentes, Sonia, 128 Goldman, Emma, 118 Fugitive Slave Law, 85 Goldthorpe, John, 74 Furet, François, 36 Goodridge v. Department of Public Health, 178 Gamson, William, 27-28 Goodwin, Jeff, 30, 186 Gandhian movement, 175-77, 197 Gordon, A. D., 154 Garvey, Marcus, 98-99 Gould, Deborah, 30 Gates, Henry Louis Jr., 81-83, 89, Gramsci, Antonio, 5, 28 95-96, 103, 110-11 "Great Upheaval," 65-66 Gavirely-Nuri, Dalia, 160 Greece, 7, 139-41, 143-44, 193 Gay and Lesbian Advocates and grève, 6, 61-65, 196 Defenders (GLAD), 182 Gruevski, Nikola, 141



242 Index

Guthrie, Woody, 77 Gyongyosi, Marton, 165-66, 172 Haitian Revolution, 93 Haley, Alex, 102-3 halfway houses, 19, 197 Hamilton, Alexander, 44 Hancock, John, 39 handbills, 17, 58 Harris, Middleton, 101 Harrison, Hubert H., 98 Harvard University, 81–82 Hassanpour, Navid, 210 hate anger, association with, 169 atrocities, role in, 169-72, 187 bonding around, 166-67 components, 169 contentious politics, role in, 167 dehumanization, 170-71, 187 Google search results, 167-68 hate speech, 172-74 love, relationship with, 166-69, 186-89 mechanisms, 169-72, 187 Hawaii, 177, 179, 182 Hays, Lee, 77 Hayward, Bill, 118 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 162-63 Heritage Foundation, 109 Herzen, Alexander, 50 Hill, Anita, 104, 126 Hirigoyen, Marie-France, 136 Hitler, Adolf, 172 HIV/AIDS, 181 Hochschild, Jennifer, 110 Hoggart, Richard, 74 Holder, Eric, 185 Holland, 39-40, 145 Hollander, Barry, 206 Hollingsworth v. Perry, 178 Holocaust, 152, 162, 173, 198 Holquist, Michael, 17

Humbert, Eugène, 118-19 Hungary, 63-64, 79, 165-66, 172 Hunt, Lynn, 22-23, 144 Hutu, 170, 172 Ibos, 170 Illinois, 173-74 In a Different Voice, 122 India, 150, 175, 197 Indignados, Los, 8n, 197 Indonesia, 172 Industrial Areas Foundation, 114 Industrial Revolution, 6, 57-58, 67-68, 70, 75 Internet, 2, 19, 34, 53, 88, 116, 172, 197, 207-10 Iowa, 178 Iraq, 157-58, 201-2, 204-7 Ireland, 14, 54-55, 70, 88, 163, 197, Islam, 168, 199-202, 205-6 Islamic Faith Community, 200–201 Israel Arabs, role of, 152-54, 157, 159 boycotts, 56 Britain, relations with, 156-57, T60 citizenship, meaning of, 153-54 education system, 154-55, 159 immigration, 151-52, 154-55 mapping, 157-59 military presence, 152-57, 160 Palestine, relations with, 152, 155-57, 159, 161 political environment, 152-53, 157, 159-62 population composition, 151-53 rebirth/redemption, 160-62 sabras, meaning of, 154, 193 state building, 150-51, 155-56 territorial compromise, 157, 162 West Bank, 156-57, 159, 162

Zionism, 151-57, 159-61

It Was Like a Fever, 28

Israeli Defense Force (IDF), 153, 156,

Human Rights Campaign, 182

homophobia, 182, 187-88

Horthy, Miklos, 166 huckstering, 12, 191



Index 243

Italy	Kahane, Meir, 174
assemblearismo, 196	Kammen, Michael, 22, 43
boycotts, 56	Kaplan, Robert, 138
Catholic ritual forms, 32	Karakazov, Dimitrii, 50
factory occupations, 11	Katznelson, Ira, 69
fascism, 163, 171-72	Kennedy, Anthony, 183
labor issues, 66-67	Kennedy, Randall, 84-85, 88
military presence, 163	Kentucky, 45, 65
newspaper coverage, 66	Kertzer, David, 31
nonstrike forms of contention,	Khmer Rouge, 170
66–67, 196	Kinder, Donald, 107
parade marshals, 18	King, Debra, 30
political environment, 3-4, 163,	King, Desmond, 83-84
171-72	King Jr., Martin Luther, 99-102, 105,
radicalism, 78	109, 111, 175–77
sabotage, 60	Klandermans, Bert, 20
strikes, 66	Kosovo, 138
terrorism, meaning of, 50-51, 169,	Krinsky, John, 16
188	Kubik, Jan, 32
university occupations, 12	, 3
, ,	La Fayette, Marquis de, 40
Jackson, Andrew, 44	labor
Jacobins, 6, 36, 41, 46–47, 49, 53,	Britain, 23, 59-61, 70-72, 78
145	class formation, 67-74
Jacquard, Joseph-Marie, 60	collective bargaining, 58
jacqueries, 48	Equal Employment Opportunity
James II, 42	Commission (EEOC), 125–26,
Japan, 149, 163	128, 133, 137
Jasper, James, 30, 186	forms of contention, 57–67
Jay, John, 44	France, 59–60, 62–63, 73–75, 144
Jefferson, Thomas, 43, 85	gender relations, 123, 125-26,
Jenson, Lois, 126–27	128-29, 131-33
Jet, 103	Italy, 66–67
Jewish Defense League (JDL), 174	language diffusion, 71
Jewish National Fund, 157	race relations, 88
Jim Crow laws, 93, 104, 107, 109	sabotage, 59–61
Jobbik, 165–66	strikes, 6, 11-13, 17, 32, 61-67
Johnson, Lyndon, 77	unions, 17, 64, 71, 87, 114, 129,
Jones, Terry, 202	131, 172
Jordan, 157–58	United States, 64-66, 68, 73, 75,
Jordan River, 150, 156-57	87
Jospin, Lionel, 136	wages, 88, 123
journées, 48	Landes, Joan, 147
Judaism, 21, 56, 88, 151, 153, 155,	LaPalombara, Joseph, 4
162, 165–66, 173–74, 192–93,	Latin, David, 26
195. See also Israel	Lawrence v. Texas, 178
Jyllands-Postem, 199–201	Lawson, James, 175-77



244 Index

Lebanon, 157-58 Massachusetts, 43, 96, 178-79 Massachusetts General Colored Lee, Jennifer, 106 Lenin, Vladimir, 3, 163, 170-71 Association, 96 Lewis, John, 99 Matovski, Aleksander, 141 LGBT movements, 179, 181-83 Maupeou, René Nicolas de, 40 Lincoln, Abraham, 45, 85-86, 113 May Day celebrations, 32-33 Maynard, Jonathan Leader, 170, 172 Linebaugh, Marcus, 62 Locke, Alan, 98-99 McAdam, Doug, 15, 30, 101, 186 London Times, 55 McCann, Carol, 118 Louis XIV, 40 McCauley, Clark, 169-70, 172, 187 love McKinley, William, 51 bonding around, 167 mechanisms components, 175 brokerage, 19, 131-32 contentious politics, role in, 167, communication agencies, 19, 197-98 Gandhian vision, 175-77, 197 diffusion, role in, 18-19, 130-32, Google search results, 167–68 196-98 hate, relationship with, 186-89 halfway houses, 19, 197 marriage, connection with, 183-86 hate, role in, 169-72 movement missionaries, 19, 197 see also marriage equality Loving v. Virginia, 91 scale shift, 71, 131 Lowi, Theodore, 144, 149 strategic modularity, 6, 17-22, 30, Luddism, 59 32, 56, 61-67, 80, 123, 193-96 Lueger, Karl, 153 symbolic resonance, 6, 17-22, 30, Luther, Seth, 68 32, 193-96 Luxemburg, Rosa, 64-65 transnational organization of lynching, 88 protest, 19, 197-98 Melucci, Alberto, 142 Meritor v. Vinson, 126, 127n, 133 Macedonia, 7, 139-41, 143, 193 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 146 Mexico, 1-2, 210 MacKinnon, Catharine, 126-28 Michelat, Guy, 75-76 Madison, James, 44 Milk, Harvey, 183 Maine, 178, 185 Million Man March, 103, 196 Milosevic, Slobodan, 138-39 male chauvinism, 14, 122-25, 137, 193, 198. See also gender Mindell, Fania, 120 relations Minnesota, 185 miscegenation, 91-93, 111 male chauvinist pig, 7, 14, 122-24, Mische, Ann, 16 125n, 137, 198 Mansbridge, Jane, 123-24 Montgomery bus boycott, 99–100, Maoism, 33, 172 marches, 2, 4, 13, 65-66, 191 Morozov, Nikolai, 50 Marcos, Subcomandante, 1 Morrison, Toni, 103 Margulies, Joseph, 107, 203, 205-6 movement missionaries, 19, 176, 197 marriage equality, 177-86, 194 Mubarerk, Hosni, 25, 197, 210 Martin, Jean-Clément, 35-36, 48-49 mulattoes, 93 Muslims, 101, 103, 108, 141, 151, Marx, Karl, 5, 67-70 Maryland, 65, 185 153, 200-206



Index 245

Mussolini, Benito, 163 Orban, Victor, 166 Oregon, 184 Myrdal, Gunnar, 88, 107 Organization of Islamic Cooperation, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Ottoman Empire, 51, 63, 150 (NAACP), 105 National Negro Convention, 96 Paine, Thomas, 38, 47, 190-91, Nazism, 151, 165-66, 171, 207-8, 211 Pakistan, 200 173-74 Negri, Toni, 78 Palestine, 152, 154-59, 161, 192 Netherlands, 40, 118, 128 Palmer, Robert R., 41 New Hampshire, 108, 178 parades, 17-18, 63 New Left movements, 77, 123, 125, Parker, Christopher, 108 Parnell, Charles, 54-55 131 New York, 65, 77, 119-21, 178, 183, Patriot, The, 39 patriotism, 40n, 52, 204-6 202 Ngram search, 11, 52, 68, 76, patriots, 6, 37-41, 44, 52 peasants, 2, 24, 51, 75, 147, 197 100-101, 115-16, 121-23, Pennsylvania, 43, 65 133, 149-50 Perry, Rick, 88-89 Nigeria, 170 "Nigger," "niggers," Peter the Great, 50 in speech, 83n, 84-96 Philippines, 190-91, 207-9 in court decisions, 88 Pisacane, Carlo, 50 Pizzorno, Alessandro, 74 Nixon, Richard, 109-10, 188 Planned Parenthood Federation of North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 2 America, 121 North Carolina, 176 Plessy v. Ferguson, 95, 109 Notes on Virginia, 43 Pol Pot, 171-72 Nott, Josiah C., 93 Poland, 32, 56-57, 151, 195 Polanyi, Karl, 71 Oakes, James, 84 political science, 5, 22, 25-27, 32 Obama, Barack, 78, 82-83, 88-89, Politics of Collective Violence, The, 50 103-4, 107-8, 111, 162-63, poll tax, 90, 109 185-86, 206 Polletta, Francesca, 28, 30 Obama, Michelle, 185 Poor Man's Guardian, 71 O'Brien, Bronterre, 71-72 populism, 45, 80, 87-88, 98, occupation protests, 8-13, 15, 64, 66, 154 Portugal, 56, 60, 63-64 73, 79-80 Occupy Sandy, 13 poverty, 77, 104, 107 Occupy Wall Street (OWS), 8-12, 21, propaganda, 32, 50, 147 79-80, 113, 191, 207, 209-10 Proposition 8, 182–84 octaroons, 93 Protestantism, 42, 55 Ogeltree, Charles, 81 Prussia, 162-63 Ohio, 65 public meetings, 65–66 Olesen, Thomas, 202 public space occupations, 9, 11

quadroons, 93

On Lies, Secrets and Silence, 122 one-drop rule, 94–96, 101



246 Index

Rich, Adrienne, 122 race relations, 193 affirmative action, 27, 108, 111-12 Richards, Michael, 88-89 Rights of Man, 47 black community divisions, 103-5 Riley, Denise, 122 black identity, 90-95, 99-100, 192, 195 rituals, 21-22, 31-33, 141, 192, 196 civil disobedience, 102-3 Robespierre, Maximilien de, 41 Civil War (U.S.), impact of, 85-90 Robin, Paul, 118 Constitution (U.S.), impact of, 84, Rodgers, Daniel, 12, 16, 22, 43-45, 86, 89 107, 109-10, 122, 203 contraband, 85–86 Roggeband, Conny, 128-29, 131-32 court rulings, impact of, 85, 88, Romania, 63-64 91, 95, 99, 109-10 Romer v. Evans, 183 derogatory labels, 84-85, 88-89, Roosevelt, Franklin D., 113 Roots, 103 96, 193 educational opportunities, 89-90, Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 145-46 Roy, William, 76-77 97-98, 103 Jim Crow laws, 93, 104, 107, 109 Russell Sage Foundation, 106 labor issues, 88, 97, 114 Russia, 20, 22, 50-51, 53, 154 literary representations, 102-4 Rutgers, Johannes, 118, 120 lynching, 88 Rwanda, 171 miscegenation, 91-93, 111 movement-countermovement sabotage, 59-61, 80 interaction, 106-10 sabras, 154, 194 same-sex marriage. See marriage mulattoes, 93 multiracial classification, 105-6, equality Sanders, Lynn, 107 naming terminology, 84-85, Sanger, Margaret, 119-21 88-89, 95-102, 193 Sapir, Edward, 15, 31 octaroons, 93 Sartori, Giovanni, 3 one-drop rule, 94-96, 101 Saudi Arabia, 158, 201 poll tax, 90, 109 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 24-25 quadroons, 93 scale shift, 71, 131 Schubert, Frank, 184 slavery, 14, 22, 45, 55, 84-90, 93 state legislatures, role of, 91, 94-95 Scotland, 47 suffrage, 86-87, 89-90, 103 Scott, James, 26, 28 Seeger, Pete, 77 symbolic racism, 107-8, 112 Reagan, Ronald, 109, 203 Segerberg, Alexandra, 207–10 rebirth, 138, 141, 143, 150, 160-63 Semelin, Jacques, 171 Reconstruction, 84, 86-87, 89-90, September 11 bombings, 20, 163, 95-96, 108, 112 199, 202-6 redemption, 141, 143, 160-63 Serbia, 64, 139-40, 171-72 Rediker, Peter, 62 Sewell, William, 15, 22-23, 73-74 Regents of the University of California sexual harassment, 125-37, 197 v. Bakke, 109-10 Sexual Harassment in the American Reinhardt, Stephen, 183 Workplace, 128 Rhode Island, 45 Sexual Harassment of Working Rice, Sonia, 124 Women, 126



Index 247

Shapira, Anita, 153 symbolic resonance, 6, 17-22, 30, 32, Sharon, Ariel, 161 193-96 Sieyès, Abbé, 147 Syria, 157-58 Simon, Michel, 75-76 Tahrir Square, 53 sit-ins, 4, 11, 14, 176-77 Skocpol, Theda, 108, 163-64 Tarnovsky, G., 50 slavery, 14, 22, 45, 55, 84-90, 93, Taylor, Tony, 62 190, 192-93. See also race tea party movement, 9, 108, 163-64 relations Terror, 6, 46, 193, 198 Smith, Rogers, 84, 105, 111 terrorism Snow, David, 29-30 Britain, meaning in, 19-20 social media, 19, 53, 197, 207-8, 210 French Revolution, role in, 20, Society for the Suppression of Vice, 48-49, 51-52 historical origins, 6, 19-20, 37, 117 sociology, 5, 22, 29-30, 32, 54 48-49 Solidarity, 32 Italy, meaning in, 50-51, 169, 188 Soule, Sarah, 88 modern definition, 50-51 Souls of Black Folk, The, 98 Russian origins, 50-51, 53 South Africa, 94 United States, meaning in, 20, 51, South Carolina, 90 Southern Christian Leadership weapons escalation, 50 Conference (SCLC), 175-76 Texas, 65 Soviet Union, 27, 138, 151, 163, 171, text messaging, 191, 207-9 textile looms, 59-60 203 Spain, 51, 56, 60, 128-29, 197 Thelwell, John, 70 Stalin, Joseph, 78, 123-24, 163, 172 Thermidor, 6, 46 Stamp Act, 39, 55 Thomas, Clarence, 104, 126 Stedman Jones, Gareth, 67, 72, 78 Thompson, E. P., 23, 47, 54, 58–59, Steinberg, Marc, 3, 17, 20, 22-23, 33, 67-72 58-59 Tilly, Charles, 2-5, 13-16, 28, 49-50, 57-58, 142, 191-92 strategic modularity, 6, 17-22, 30, 32, 56, 61-67, 80, 123, 193-96 Title VII (Civil Rights Act), 126, 134 strikes, 6, 11-13, 17, 32, 61-67, 80, Tito, Marshall Josip Broz, 138-40 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 36–37 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Togliatti, Palmiro, 3 Committee (SNCC), 99, 104, Tories, 39 176-77 torture, 202, 205-6 Tournier, Maurice, 63 suffrage, 46, 48, 71-72, 86-87, 89-90, 103, 117, 146-47, 149, Townshend Acts, 55 199 Traugott, Mark, 192 sugar crop, 14, 55 Tresor de la langue française Suharto, 172 informatisé, 23-24 Sununu, John, 108 Truly Disadvantaged, The, 104 Supreme Court (U.S.), 127, 133, 135, Tunisia, 8, 53 Turkey, 61, 63-64, 139-40, 157 137, 177-78, 182-83 Swain, Carol, 112 Tutsis, 170-72 Sweden, 56, 60, 64, 128 Twitter, 53, 208



248 Index

United States v. One Package of Uganda, 150 Japanese Pessaries, 121 United Nations (UN), 155-57, 162, 198, 201 United States v. Windsor, 178 United States university occupations, 9, 12 American Revolution, 6, 38-46, Van der Capellen, J. D., 40 190, 194 antimiscegenation laws, 91-92 Verhoeven, Claudia, 22 birth control, 117-18, 120-21 Vermont, 178 Vietnam, 14, 172 black identity, 90-95 citizenship, meaning of, 149-50, Vinson, Michelle, 127 Virginia, 44–45, 85–86, 91, 94–95 Civil War, 6, 45-46, 85-90, 112, Voluntary Parenthood League, 120 198 Wada, Takeshi, 13, 57, 72 class formation, 68, 73, 75, 77-80, Walker, Alice, 103 85, 87-88 Walker, David, 96 Constitution, 41-44, 46, 84, 86, Walpole, Horace, 38, 52 89, 182 Washington, 185 convention, meaning of, 37, 41-46, Washington, Booker T., 97 Washington, George, 39-40 economic environment, 87-89 Weaver, Velsa, 110 factories, 73 Weber, Max, 69 feminist movements, 122-23 welfare benefits, 27, 77-78 folk music, 76-77 Gandhian movement, 175-77, 197 West Virginia, 65, 95–96 Whalen, Lucia, 81 hate speech, 173-74 immigration, 73 "What Every Girl Should Know," 120 industrialization, 73, 87 What Is to Be Done?, 50 Whigs, 38-40 Jim Crow laws, 93 labor issues, 64-66, 68, 73, 75, 87 White, Byron, 182 male chauvinism, meaning of, Whitman, James, 134-36 Why Not Kill Them All?, 169-70 122-23 marriage equality, 177-86 Wilkes, John, 62 one-drop rule, 94-95 William and Mary, 42, 47 patriot, meaning of, 37-40, 44, 52 Williamson, Joel, 93 Williamson, Vanessa, 108, 163-64 patriotic pride, 203-6 political environment, 73, 76-77, Wilson, William Julius, 77, 103-4, 111-12 102-7, 111-13 Woloch, Isser, 146 Reconstruction, 84, 86–87, 89–90, Women Rebel, The, 119 95-96, 108, 112 September 11 bombings, 20, 163, Women's movement, 121-25, 199, 202-6 136-37, 167, 194 sexual harassment, 126-28, Wood, Gordon, 39, 190 Wood, Lesley Ann, 191 131-35 Woodward, C. Vann, 87 slavery, 14, 22, 45, 55, 84-90, 93 strikes, 11, 64-65, 84-87 working class, 23, 33, 54, 57-59, 64, suffrage, 73, 86–87, 89–90 66-80, 87-88, 193 Working Women United, 128 terrorism, meaning of, 20, 51, 149



Index 249

World War I, 11, 15, 48, 80, 98, 156,

World War II, 48, 74, 113, 121, 139, 150, 183, 204 Wright, W. E. C., 97

xenophobia, 78, 200

Young, Robert, 96

Yugoslavia, 138–42

Zapata, Emiliano, 2 Zapatista Army of National Liberation (EZLN), 1–2

Zionism, 151–57, 159–61, 192–93, 195. See also Israel

Zippel, Kathrin, 125, 129 Zolberg, Aristide, 196