

INDEX

- accent, 15, 24, 31, 171, 246, 251, 277,
 280–1, 294, 327, 340, 461, 474
 acronym, 77, 103–4, 106, 109, 257–8,
 470
 addressee, 200, 217, 225, 235, 239,
 261, 398, 433–4, 465, 470, 479
 addresser, 235, 238–9, 433–4, 479
 adjective, 6–7, 12, 18, 42, 72, 79–81,
 83, 88, 94, 97–101, 103, 108–9,
 112, 114, 118, 120–2, 124, 128,
 134–5, 139–40, 144–5, 149–54,
 156–8, 160, 170, 172–3, 175–80,
 184, 200–1, 203–4, 216, 257, 259,
 262, 264, 284, 308–9, 311, 314,
 320, 328, 370, 382–403, 432, 450,
 461, 463, 472, 474, 476–82
 adverb, 80, 82, 98, 101, 116, 120–1,
 124, 127, 131, 134, 172, 196,
 200–1, 216, 257, 391, 393, 398,
 432, 458, 461–70, 472, 480, 482
 African American Vernacular English
 (AAVE), 292
 age grading, 288, 297, 461
 agent, 8, 99, 123, 182–4, 187, 190,
 193, 224, 308, 355
 agent role, 99, 182, 187, 478
 agglutinating, 84–5, 106, 461
 Aghem, 157–9, 166
 agrammatic aphasia, 370
 airstream, 24–8, 32, 34–5, 46, 373,
 461, 475
 Aktionsart, 180, 461
 alliteration, 440–2, 445–6, 458, 461
 allomorph, 81, 84–5, 94, 106, 461, 473
 allophone, 58–75
 analytic
 language, 82, 85, 259, 462
 truth, 186, 462
 antonymy, 5, 18, 168, 175–7, 184,
 191, 462, 471
 apes and human language
 experiment, 10–12, 148, 166
 aphasia, 19, 357–9, 368–71, 373–4,
 376, 462
 apparent-time change, 290, 462
 arbitrariness, 8–9, 11, 462
 artificial larynx, 371–3, 377
 aspect, 78, 80, 83, 168–9, 180–2, 187,
 191, 462
 aspiration, 29, 256, 462
 assonance, 442–6, 457, 462
 Austin, J.L., 194, 205–9, 214, 464–79
 autistic spectrum disorder, 356, 365
 automaticity, 333, 346
 back-formation, 77, 79, 102–4, 258,
 462
 Banda-Linda, 157–9
 Basque, 152, 155–7, 165
 Bell, A., 406, 409–13, 425
 binary antonym, 175, 192
 blending, 77–8, 103–4, 106, 258–9,
 271, 437, 462
 Burmese, 152–3, 155–7, 165
 causative verb, 183
 c-command, 145, 150, 153–4, 160,
 310, 463
 chain shift, 249, 254, 256, 261, 463
 change from above, 251, 253
 change from below, 251, 253
 children's error, 1, 14
 Chomsky, N., 1, 12–14, 16–17, 147,
 163, 304, 309, 311, 313, 319, 326,
 380, 435–6, 481
 chunk, 42–3, 45, 331–2, 336, 349, 463,
 470
 circumlocution, 369–71, 373
 clause
 combination, 111, 120, 122, 125–6,
 132
 element, 111, 120, 123–6, 132, 135,
 379, 461, 474–81
 cleft lip and palate, 353, 358, 360–5,
 367, 374, 463
 clipping, 77–8, 90, 103–4, 106, 109,
 258, 260, 463
 coda, 59, 68–70, 463, 475, 477
 cognition, 164, 380, 389–90
 communication, 1–2, 7–13, 17, 19,
 103, 148, 166, 169, 175, 197–8,
 202, 209, 219–26, 230, 234–5,
 239, 249–50, 252–3, 263, 290–1,
 309, 324, 332, 353–61, 365,
 368–9, 371–4, 380–1, 398,
 407–10, 412, 418, 425, 433–4,
 455, 461–81
 communicative intention, 209, 212,
 354–6, 376, 463–71
 complementary distribution, 62, 64,
 461–5
 compositional meaning, 172, 464, 473
 compounding, 77–8, 90–4, 106, 248,
 259, 271, 446, 464
 comprehension, 4, 146, 300, 312, 317,
 339, 344, 346, 357, 369, 371,
 471–8
 conditioning factor, 64, 66–7, 465
 configurational language, 305, 464–77
 consonance, 440–2, 445–6, 457, 462
 consonant, 28–39, 46, 49, 52, 57–9,
 64–7, 69–73, 75, 254–5, 292, 303,
 336, 364, 366, 443, 457–8, 461–82
 constative utterance, 205, 464, 475
 construal, 168, 178, 436, 464
 constructed opposition, 392–3, 404,
 464
 context, 194–201, 203–4, 214, 216,
 464–8
 contingent truth, 186, 464
 contradiction, 60, 118, 184–5, 187, 464
 contradictory sentences, 184, 464
 contrastive distribution, 59, 62
 conversion, 77, 79, 90, 97, 100–2, 106,
 122, 259, 270, 448, 450–2, 458,
 465, 482
 cooperative principle, 198, 209–13,
 436, 465, 472
 corpus-based discourse analysis, 411,
 465
 Coulthard, R.M., 227–30, 235
 covert prestige, 251, 280, 289, 297,
 474
 critical discourse analysis, 233–4, 379,
 384, 389, 411, 413, 425, 465
 critical stylistics, 379, 381–4, 400, 464
 cro-magnon hominid, 12
 crossing, 152–3, 155, 158, 292–4, 465

- de Saussure, F., 5, 247, 478
 decoding, 209, 339–41, 343, 346, 350, 355–6, 358, 376, 465–78
 deixis, 181, 194–5, 199–201, 214, 216, 398, 436, 465–8, 480
 demonstrative, 140, 144–5, 149–54, 156–7, 160, 199–201, 216, 465
 denotation, 170–1, 249, 466
 derivation, 97, 100–2, 166, 259, 271, 446, 482
 descriptive grammar, 115–16, 132, 476
 design features for language, 8, 11, 17, 466
 diachronic linguistics, 247, 466
 dialect, 15, 61, 63, 73–4, 126–7, 129, 246, 251–3, 267, 276–81, 283, 294, 296, 315, 466–81
 dialect levelling, 276–7, 281, 466
 disambiguation, 3, 196–7, 216
 discourse
 analysis, 18, 112, 225, 227–9, 234, 238–40, 325, 406, 410–18, 428, 462–6
 practice, 414–15, 425, 466
 presentation, 396, 436, 467
 discreteness, 8–9, 11, 467
 displacement, 8, 10–11, 22, 32, 37, 467
 dominance, 286–8
 duality, 8–9, 467
 Dulong, 151–2, 155–7, 165
 dysarthria, 356, 358–60, 368, 376, 467

 Early Modern English, 246, 255, 267–8
 emotion, 190, 418, 426, 437
 empirical truth, 186, 467
 entailment, 184, 186–7, 191, 193, 203, 467
 ethnolact, 293, 467
 evolution, 325, 385
 exchange structure, 229–31, 467
 experiencer role, 123, 193
 extension, 170–1, 177, 466
 extrametricality, 71, 467

 Fairclough, N., 225, 228, 233, 331, 389, 407, 413–15, 418, 425
 felicity condition, 205–9, 217, 468
 flapping, 63, 468
 foregrounding, 431, 433–4, 438–42, 444–6, 448–59, 468
 formalism, 61, 433–5, 457, 468
 free variation, 275, 294, 468–81
 functionalism, 433–5, 455, 457, 468
 fundamental frequency (f₀), 27–9, 468
 fusional language, 83, 85, 106, 468

 genre, 18, 20, 127, 219, 223–6, 239, 242, 263, 267, 271, 407, 411, 436, 440, 448, 450–1, 469–71

 gloss, 100, 102, 140, 146, 149, 152, 469
 glottis, 28, 30, 362
 goal role, 182, 478
 gradable antonym, 176, 192, 392
 grammar, definition of, 112–13
 grammaticalisation, 256–7, 259, 261–2, 469
 Great Vowel Shift, 249, 255–6, 264–6, 469
 Greenberg, J.H., 150
 Grice, H.P., 188, 194, 198, 207, 209–14, 465–75
 Grimm's Law, 254–5, 267
 Gungbe, 151–2, 155, 165

 Halliday, M., 220–2, 229, 233, 380–1, 389, 436–8
 hearing loss, 290, 356–7, 360–2, 364–5, 367, 469–79
 homograph, 24, 173–4, 469
 homonymy, 81, 173–5, 177, 191, 249, 469, 478
 homophone, 24, 173–4, 469
 hyperbole, 188, 211
 hypernasal speech, 362, 365, 376
 hyperonym, 469
 hyponym, 176, 185, 471
 hyponymy, 18, 168, 176–7, 185, 191, 469

 ideology, 225, 228, 232, 379–404, 413–14, 425, 428, 436, 469, 475
 idiolect, 275–6, 469
 imperfective aspect, 181
 implicature, 15, 20–1, 194–5, 198–9, 203–4, 217–18, 401, 436
 inchoative verb, 183, 470
 inference, 195, 203, 344–5, 442, 451, 470–2
 inflection, 187, 249, 251, 256–7, 259, 271, 301, 305–6, 331, 446, 463, 474
 initialism, 77, 103–4, 109, 470
 input, 13, 105, 161, 163, 296, 308–12, 314, 317, 320–1, 331, 339–40, 343, 346, 369, 435, 470–2
 instrument role, 123, 182–4, 187, 478
 interaction, 3, 5, 15, 70, 147, 209, 219–22, 227–34, 238, 240, 263, 285, 365, 370, 382–402, 436, 464–6
 International Phonetic Association (IPA), 25, 52, 470
 intonation, 24, 41–6, 52–3, 56, 114, 118, 128–9, 226, 238, 284, 336, 340, 345, 370, 372, 470
 intuition, native speaker, 1, 56, 60–1, 115, 118, 220, 476
 irony, 195, 211, 231, 360, 418, 472–5
 isogloss, 280–1, 470

 jargon, 290, 369–71, 444
 journalist, 211, 404, 406–7, 410–13, 417–18, 421–6, 428–9, 473

 Kanzi, 11–12, 14
 Kele, 156–7, 159
 Kiitharaka, 156–7, 159
 Kress, G., 228, 233

 language
 contact, 175, 235, 251–3, 256, 434, 465
 processing, 2–4, 12, 166, 299, 314, 316–19, 324–5, 334, 471
 retrieval, 326, 328, 346, 366, 369, 477
 storage, 19, 324–6
 language and evolution, 12, 247, 325
langue and *parole*, 232–3, 379–81, 471
 laryngectomy, 19, 353, 368, 371–4, 471
 larynx, 25–9, 46, 358, 364, 368, 371–4, 471–81
 lexeme, 77–82, 86–97, 99–106, 173–7, 190, 258, 370, 462–82
 lexical
 entry, 174–5, 327–8, 471
 relation, 173, 184–5, 471
 semantics, 169, 172, 177, 182, 191, 471, 478
 lexicalization, 259, 262, 471
 lexicon, 2, 78, 100, 105, 173, 176–7, 190, 266, 327–8, 330, 335, 340, 349, 366, 417, 450, 469, 471–2
 linguistic
 savant, 313, 320, 471
 truth, 186, 462, 471
 universal, 148, 150, 153–4
 variable, 276, 297, 471
 listening, 43, 285, 326, 328, 332–4, 339–41, 343–4, 346, 465–77
 location role, 184, 478
 long-term memory, 334, 472

 Maasai, 156–7, 159
 manner of articulation, 29, 31, 35, 46, 472
 mass media, 20, 277, 410
 maxim, 198, 209–13, 217, 472
 meaning
 abstract, 261
 attitudinal, 261–2
 conceptual, 80, 82, 471
 concrete, 257
 construction, 344–5, 381, 393–4, 472
 grammatical, 83, 85, 469
 ideational, 381–401, 469
 ideological, 381, 384, 392, 400–2
 implicated, 470

- implied, 210, 465–75
- intended, 3–19, 147, 188, 306, 320, 356
- interpersonal, 381–402
- linguistic, 169, 227, 380–402, 471, 478
- literal, 188, 195, 356, 472–4
- making, 221, 223, 433–6, 453, 457, 468–75
- modal, 306, 391
- non-literal, 184, 188, 190–1, 195, 473–5
- non-natural, 209, 212
- non-truth-conditional, 195
- pejorative, 260, 271
- pragmatic, 3, 18, 380, 401
- propositional, 195–7, 435, 468–77
- relation, 18, 173, 177, 184, 186, 471
- semantic, 3, 18, 208, 257, 385, 457, 472
- sentence, 168, 171, 178, 187, 195
- social, 233, 287, 393, 410, 429
- speaker, 195–6
- textual, 261, 380–4, 386–7, 392–3, 457, 465, 478
- theory of, 207
- truth-conditional, 195
- unitary, 172
- utterance, 195–6, 476
- word, 42, 45, 169, 171–2, 176–7, 283, 330, 471
- media
 - discourse analysis, 409–10, 412
 - literate, 406, 409, 429, 472
- metalinguistic negation, 472
- metaphor, 20, 169, 188–91, 195, 211, 381–2, 409, 414, 437, 472–4
- metaphoric
 - source, 182, 189, 472, 478
 - target, 189–90, 473
- metonymy, 188–91, 472–5
- metre, 439–40, 442–6, 457–8, 472
- Middle English, 246, 255–6, 469
- minimal pair, 41, 62–3, 65, 68, 75, 465–75
- modality, 306, 312, 332, 334, 391–2, 394, 404, 472
- mode
 - of communication, 418
 - of discourse, 222
 - semiotic, 219, 223, 437, 445, 473
- morpheme, 9, 77–97, 99, 101–8, 119, 140, 152, 172–3, 259, 306–7, 321, 364, 366, 368, 379, 388, 439, 446–8, 458, 461–82
- mother
 - in syntax, 139, 142, 473–81
 - of child, 307, 320
- movement
 - articulatory, 24, 27–8, 30, 32, 35–6, 43–4, 54, 158–64, 355, 357, 372, 473–4
 - syntactic, 155, 157, 166, 254, 262, 276, 309–10, 317, 320, 473
- multimodality, 228, 234, 473
- multiword unit, 172, 473
- mutual intelligibility, 277, 296, 473
- nasal
 - airflow, 31–3, 35, 65
 - cavity, 31–2, 35, 38, 362–4, 371, 376, 473–81
 - consonant, 31–2, 39, 65
 - emission, 364
 - resonance, 362
 - sound, 31
 - vowel, 65
- nasalization, 46, 65, 73, 363
- nasalized
 - consonant, 39
 - sound, 32, 473
 - value, 38
 - vowel, 38, 65, 368, 473
- natural force role, 182, 193
- naturalization, 381, 387–8, 394, 415, 428, 473
- Neanderthal, 12
- negation, 80, 127, 184–5, 192, 203–4, 252, 292, 306, 392–4, 400, 472–3
- neologism, 369, 373, 448–51
- neutralization, 63–4, 75, 473
- news, 20, 406–21, 423–9, 473–80
 - frameworks for analysis, 412, 425
- newsworthy, 407, 412, 424, 428–9, 473
- Nim, 10, 12
- no negative evidence problem, 309, 473
- non-configurational language, 305, 307, 320, 473
- noun
 - abstract, 98–100, 451
 - concrete, 98–9, 190, 451
 - count, 116, 121, 465–74
 - head, 22, 468
 - noncount, 121, 131, 465–74
 - phrase, 6, 14, 22, 45, 119, 121–2, 124, 128, 131, 133–5, 137–41, 144, 147–51, 153–6, 158–64, 170–1, 187, 198, 200–1, 203–4, 259, 300–2, 355, 382–402, 404, 461–7, 469–76
- nuclear tone, 43–5
- nucleus, 43–5, 68–9, 71, 474–9
- numeral, 120, 140–1, 144–5, 149–54, 156–60, 257, 474, 482
- object, 3, 13, 43, 114, 123–5, 130–1, 140–1, 158, 162, 183, 256, 271–2, 300–2, 304, 312–13, 315, 320, 326, 340, 382, 389, 436, 452, 454, 470–81
- obstruent, 59, 64–5, 68–9, 474
- oesophageal voice, 371–4, 377
- Old English, 84, 134, 175, 246, 249–50, 256–7, 266
- onset, 44, 59, 68–71, 475
- ordinary language philosophy, 188, 205, 214
- overt prestige, 280, 465, 474
- paradigmatic
 - analysis, 474
 - relation, 6–7
 - substitution, 6, 22
- parameter, 14, 147–8, 150–1, 154, 160–3, 224, 250, 310, 474–81
- parameter setting, 14, 474
- parsing, 2, 7, 340, 342–4, 345, 468–76
- participant, 182, 195, 198, 200, 209, 219–20, 228, 230–1, 235, 239–40, 290, 317, 327, 380, 385, 387–8, 392, 398, 436, 463, 465, 476
- participant role, 182, 235, 475
- patient role, 99, 182–4, 187, 478
- perfective aspect, 181
- performative utterance, 205–6, 208, 217, 475
- phoneme, 8, 18, 41, 60–7, 69, 72–3, 75–6, 254–5, 261–2, 264, 275, 326–7, 330–1, 339–40, 343, 348, 379, 439, 451, 463, 467, 475
- phonemic paraphasia, 369, 373
- phonological process, 72–3, 357, 360, 471
- phonotactics, 58, 60, 68, 73, 475
- phrase
 - adjective, 164
 - adverb, 124, 461
 - intonational, 42, 470–80
 - noun. *See* noun phrase
 - prepositional, 121, 124, 315, 461, 476
 - structure, 119, 137, 139, 149–50, 154, 158, 326
 - verb, 2, 22, 120–3, 126, 134, 164, 320, 475, 482
- Pitjantjatjara, 156–7, 159
- place of articulation, 31, 34–5, 58–9, 64–5, 362, 365, 466, 475
- point of view, 94, 99, 174, 221, 239, 292, 383, 436, 475
- polar antonym, 176
- polysemous/polysemy, 81, 174–5, 177, 191, 476–8
- pragmatic disorder, 214, 367
- pragmatics, 3, 15, 21, 24, 168–9, 185, 188, 194–200, 202, 208–9, 213–14, 246, 268, 300, 325, 345,

- 360, 368–9, 380, 397, 411, 435, 451, 456, 476
- prefixation, 77–9, 89, 94–7, 100, 106, 109, 476
- preposition, 13, 16, 22, 65, 80, 101, 116, 120–1, 131, 133, 139, 161–2, 173, 261, 303, 308, 320, 357, 370, 432, 446, 469, 474, 480, 482
- prescriptive
- approach, 16–17, 22
 - claim, 116
 - grammar, 116, 118, 132, 476
 - injunction, 116–18
 - notion, 132
 - rule, 118, 133, 252
- presupposition, 20, 185, 194–5, 201–4, 214, 397–8, 436, 451, 476
- primary grammar, 112, 115–16, 132, 479
- principle and parameter, 147, 150, 154, 161–3
- productivity, 8–9, 11, 22, 79–80, 82–3, 99, 466, 476
- proposition, 116, 177, 195–6, 202, 204, 389, 397–8, 472, 477–80
- Proto-Indo-European language, 254, 266–7, 463, 477
- prototype theory, 177, 477
- punctual
- situation, 180–1, 478
 - verb, 180–1
- reading, 233, 263, 325–6, 329, 332, 339, 341–6, 349, 391, 465–82
- real-time change, 477
- received pronunciation (RP), 15, 253, 277–8, 477
- reduplication, 103–4, 106, 109, 477
- reference, 8, 15, 37–8, 168–72, 180, 182, 189–90, 196–7, 205–6, 216, 271, 309, 317, 344–5, 472–8
- referent, 5–8, 10, 91, 169–71, 189–90, 196–7, 199, 201, 211, 216, 235, 389, 398, 462–3, 472, 477
- reverse antonym, 176, 192, 462
- rhetoric, 431–2, 434, 440–1, 452, 457, 461, 476–9
- rhyme, 68, 104, 249, 264, 267–8, 272, 440–3, 445, 457–8, 472, 477
- root infinitive, 305–6, 311–12, 320, 477
- Sango, 152, 155, 165
- schizophrenia, 197, 356, 360
- Searle, J., 194, 206–8, 214, 479
- secondary grammar, 112, 115, 118, 132, 477
- semantic
- change, 101, 174, 259–62, 271, 470, 479
 - paraphasia, 370, 373
 - role, 168, 182–4, 187, 191, 193, 355, 478
- semanticity, 8–11, 22, 478
- semantics, 3, 5, 18, 24, 112, 168–9, 172–4, 177–8, 183, 185, 188, 191, 194–7, 214, 226, 245–6, 254, 329, 357–9, 365–9, 376, 382, 404, 432, 439–40, 477–8
- semiologist, 5, 478
- sense, 168–72, 174–7, 471, 478
- sentence
- active, 12, 184, 304
 - ambiguous, 124, 130–1, 192, 422
 - conditional, 131
 - construction, 139
 - declarative, 205, 214, 303, 481
 - grammatical, 3–4, 11, 13, 139, 314, 469, 480
 - negative, 117, 185, 313
 - novel, 139, 145
 - passive, 12, 184, 303
 - structure, 147, 414, 454
 - synonymy, 184, 186–7, 480
 - ungrammatical, 139, 147
- signified, 5
- signifier, 5, 478
- Sinclair, J., 227, 229–30
- sister, 142, 144–5, 150–1, 154, 160, 163, 165, 463, 478
- situation type, 168, 461
- accomplishment, 180, 187, 478
 - achievement, 181, 187, 478
 - atelic, 180
 - bounded, 180
 - durative, 180, 478
 - dynamic, 178–80, 191, 478
 - punctual. *See* punctual situation
 - semelfactive, 181, 187, 478
 - state/static, 178–80, 191, 478
 - telic, 180
 - unbounded, 180
- slang, 290, 292, 294, 450
- social
- practice, 225, 227, 233–4, 239–40, 413–21, 478
 - semiotics, 222, 227–8, 232–4, 479
 - variable, 19, 276, 287, 291, 297, 479
- sonorant, 59, 66, 69, 75, 479
- sound change, 245–6, 254–5, 264, 270, 463–77
- source role, 182, 478
- speaking, 181, 189, 200, 205, 208, 229, 232–3, 277, 281, 294, 296, 327–9, 332, 335–7, 346, 349, 364, 371–4, 377, 433, 465, 469–76, 479–80
- specific language impairment, 19, 353, 356, 358, 360–1, 365–8, 374, 479
- speech act, 194–7, 204–9, 214, 217, 227, 360, 367, 396, 411, 436–8, 468–79
- Sranan, 150–2, 155–7, 165
- stammering, 356
- stimulus role, 182
- stress, 61, 128, 238, 336, 458, 479
- assignment, 70–3, 467
 - mark, 43–4
 - pattern, 173, 348
 - sentence, 42, 478
 - system, 71–2
 - word, 478
- structure
- grammatical, 6, 15, 119, 278, 336, 349, 466
 - morphological, 87–92, 106, 477
 - phonological, 354–6
 - semantic, 88, 92, 106, 354–6
 - syntactic, 88, 153, 256, 302, 328, 354–6, 370, 452, 470, 480
- structured variation, 275, 468–81
- style, 133, 221, 267, 274–5, 280, 286, 289, 338, 341, 346, 349, 433, 437, 441, 448–53, 458–9, 461, 479
- subject, 22, 78, 83, 114, 123–6, 131, 133, 135, 162, 182–4, 187, 193, 204, 256, 300–1, 304–6, 308–9, 312, 316, 320–1, 326, 340, 367, 382, 389–90, 452, 454, 459, 463, 470–81
- suffixation, 77–9, 87, 89, 91, 97–102, 106, 480–2
- superordinate term, 176, 469
- syllable, 36, 42–5, 56–62, 64, 68–73, 76, 78, 128, 135, 258, 327–8, 334, 340, 348–50, 366, 441–4, 457–8, 461–82
- weight, 71–3
- synchronic
- analysis, 248, 270
 - approach, 5–6
 - linguistics, 247, 480
 - variation, 19, 247
- synecdoche, 190, 480
- synonymy. *See* sentence synonymy
- syntagmatic, 6, 480
- relation, 6–8, 22
 - test, 6
- syntax, 2–3, 6, 18, 22, 24, 88, 105, 111, 137–8, 145, 147, 160–4, 172, 275, 281, 304, 313, 315, 321, 338, 357–60, 365, 367–9, 376, 432, 440, 451–5
- synthetic
- compound, 90–4, 108–9, 477
 - language, 83–5, 106, 256, 259, 461, 480
 - truth, 186, 480
- telegraphic speech, 303, 308, 320, 480
- tense, 14, 24, 78, 80, 83–4, 86, 107–8, 112–13, 121–2, 127–30, 168–9,

- 180–2, 187, 191, 250–1, 259, 300, 303, 305–6, 309, 328, 331, 366, 368, 397, 413, 421, 432, 467, 480
- text
 - analysis, 227, 233, 411, 431, 465
 - literary, 246, 263, 381, 396, 432, 436, 439, 457
 - media, 20, 406, 408, 410, 412–15, 428, 472
 - news, 407, 411–12, 429
 - oral, 227, 238–9
 - spoken, 238, 242, 379, 385, 480
 - written, 227, 235–6, 238–9, 242, 332, 341, 379, 385, 397, 467, 480
- textual-conceptual function, 379, 387–9, 391, 397–401, 464–81
- theme role, 182, 184, 478
- tone, 24, 41–6, 56, 62, 270, 335, 344, 407, 468–81
- transcription, 24–5, 35–6, 39, 46, 50, 52–3, 56, 59–60, 63, 68, 73, 470–81
- transitivity, 389–92, 436, 481
- tree diagram, 119, 141–6, 158, 163, 336, 464–81
- trope, 20, 188–91, 434, 461
- truth-value, 203, 481
- two-word stage, 303, 320, 360, 481
- understatement, 211
- uniformitarian principle, 256, 481
- universal grammar, 12–14, 17, 147–8, 150, 153–4, 163, 299–321, 474–81
- van Dijk, T., 228, 410, 413–14, 425
- verb
 - aspect, 187, 300, 309
 - auxiliary, 107, 120, 130, 181–2, 187, 250, 257, 366–7, 370, 391
 - ditransitive, 389
 - intransitive, 99, 124, 131, 260, 389, 470, 481
 - lexical, 250, 257, 366, 391, 446
 - main, 22, 259, 305, 317, 391
 - tense. *See* tense
- verbal repertoire, 274–6, 481
- vernacular, 277, 283–4, 288–9, 481
- vocal tract, 10, 24–5, 29–30, 33, 35, 46, 362–5, 463, 475–81
- Voice Onset Time (VOT), 29, 303
- Voloshinov, V.I., 232–3
- vowel
 - articulatory space, 37
 - cardinal, 35–7, 463
 - close, 37–9
 - diagram, 37, 39, 46
 - high, 37
 - low, 37
 - nasalization, 46, 65, 73
 - nasalized. *See* nasalized vowel
 - open, 36–9
 - quadrilateral, 37
 - quality, 37, 97, 264
 - rounded, 37
 - sound, 38–9, 254–5, 265, 272, 303, 443, 457
 - system, 37
- Washoe, 10–12, 14
- word
 - class, 24, 43, 79, 111, 120–3, 125–6, 132, 139, 259, 464–9, 482
 - formation, 66, 262, 271
- working memory, 317, 332–4, 349, 482
- writing, 2, 8, 19, 119, 125–6, 128–9, 173, 181, 222, 233, 236, 239, 263, 325, 328–9, 332–7, 340, 342, 346, 349, 397, 433, 463, 465, 468, 472, 476, 480–1
- zero-derivation, 100, 102, 259