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Introductory Note

References such as '178–79' indicate (not necessarily continuous) discussion of a topic across a range of pages. Wherever possible in the case of topics with many references, these have been divided into sub-topics or only the most significant discussions of the topic are listed. Because the entire work is about 'ancient law', the use of this term (and certain others which occur constantly throughout the book) as an entry point has been restricted. Information will be found under the corresponding detailed topics. Cross-references such as '*see also* individual civilizations' direct the reader to entries in a category (e.g. in this case 'China') rather than a specific 'individual civilizations' entry.

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