

## Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xv</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<b>1 Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Definition of Green's Functions	1
1.2 Green's Theorems and Identities	6
1.3 Green's Functions of Potential Problems	8
1.3.1 Primary on 2D and 3D Potential Green's Functions	8
1.3.2 Potential Green's Functions in Bimaterial Planes	9
1.3.3 Potential Green's Functions in Bimaterial Spaces	11
1.3.4 Potential Green's Functions in an Anisotropic Plane or Space	12
1.3.5 An Inhomogeneous Circle in a Full-Plane	13
1.3.5.1 A Source in the Matrix	14
1.3.5.2 A Source in the Circular Inhomogeneity	16
1.3.6 An Inhomogeneous Sphere in a Full-Space	17
1.3.6.1 A Source in the Sphere	17
1.3.6.2 A Source in the Matrix	21
1.4 Applications of Green's Theorems and Identities	22
1.4.1 Integral Equations for Potential Problems	22
1.4.2 Boundary Integral Equations for Potential Problems	23
1.5 Summary and Mathematical Keys	24
1.5.1 Summary	24
1.5.2 Mathematical Keys	25
1.6 Appendix A: Equivalence between Infinite Series Summation and Integral over the Image Line Source	25
1.7 References	27
<b>2 Governing Equations</b> .....	<b>29</b>
2.0 Introduction	29
2.1 General Anisotropic Magnetoelastic Solids	29

2.1.1	Equilibrium Equations Including Also Those Associated with the $E$ - and $H$ -Fields	30
2.1.2	Constitutive Relations for the Fully Coupled MEE Solid	30
2.1.3	Gradient Relations (i.e., Elastic Strain-Displacement, Electric Field-Potential, and Magnetic Field-Potential Relations)	30
2.2	Special Case: Anisotropic Piezoelectric or Piezomagnetic Solids	32
2.2.1	Piezoelectric Materials	32
2.2.2	Piezomagnetic Materials	33
2.3	Special Case: Anisotropic Elastic Solids	33
2.4	Special Case: Transversely Isotropic MEE Solids	35
2.5	Special Case: Transversely Isotropic Piezoelectric/Piezomagnetic Solids	37
2.6	Special Case: Transversely Isotropic or Isotropic Elastic Solids	37
2.7	Special Case: Cubic Elastic Solids	39
2.8	Two-Dimensional Governing Equations	39
2.9	Extended Betti's Reciprocal Theorem	41
2.10	Applications of Betti's Reciprocal Theorem	41
2.10.1	Relation between Extended Point Forces and Extended Point Dislocations	41
2.10.2	Relation between Extended Line Forces and Extended Line Dislocations	45
2.11	Basics of Eshelby Inclusion and Inhomogeneity	46
2.11.1	The Eshelby Inclusion Problem	46
2.11.2	The Eshelby Inhomogeneity Problem	48
2.12	Summary and Mathematical Keys	49
2.12.1	Summary	49
2.12.2	Mathematical Keys	50
2.13	Appendix A: Governing Equations from the Energy Point of View	50
2.14	Appendix B: Transformation of MEE Material Properties from One Coordinate System to the Other	51
2.15	Appendix C: Some Important Unit Relations	54
2.16	References	54
<b>3</b>	<b>Green's Functions in Elastic Isotropic Full and Bimaterial Planes</b> .....	<b>57</b>
3.0	Introduction	57
3.1	Antiplane vs. Plane-Strain Deformation	57
3.2	Antiplane Solutions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations	58
3.3	Plane Displacements in Terms of Complex Functions	60
3.4	Plane-Strain Solutions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations	62
3.4.1	Plane-Strain Solutions of Line Forces	62
3.4.2	Plane-Strain Solutions of Line Dislocations	63
3.5	Bimaterial Antiplane Solutions of a Line Force and a Line Dislocation	65
3.5.1	Bimaterial Antiplane Solutions of a Line Force	65

<i>Contents</i>	ix
3.5.2 Bimaterial Antiplane Solutions of a Line Dislocation	67
3.6 Bimaterial Plane-Strain Solutions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations	70
3.7 Line Forces or Line Dislocations Interacting with a Circular Inhomogeneity	76
3.7.1 Antiplane Solutions	76
3.7.1.1 A Line Force Inside or Outside a Circular Inhomogeneity	76
3.7.1.2 A Screw Dislocation Inside or Outside a Circular Inhomogeneity	80
3.7.2 Plane-Strain Solutions	84
3.7.2.1 Line Forces or Edge Dislocations Outside a Circular Inhomogeneity	84
3.7.2.2 Line Forces or Edge Dislocations Inside a Circular Inhomogeneity	93
3.8 Applications of Bimaterial Line Force/Dislocation Solutions	101
3.8.1 Image Force of a Line Dislocation	101
3.8.1.1 PK Force on a Screw Dislocation in a Bimaterial Plane	101
3.8.1.2 PK Force on a Screw Dislocation Interacting with a Circular Inhomogeneity	102
3.8.1.3 PK Force on an Edge Dislocation in a Bimaterial Plane	103
3.8.1.4 PK Force on an Edge Dislocation Interacting with a Circular Inhomogeneity	105
3.8.2 Image Work of Line Forces	107
3.8.2.1 Image Work on an Antiplane Line Force in a Bimaterial Plane	108
3.8.2.2 Image Work on an Antiplane Line Force Interacting with a Circular Inhomogeneity	108
3.9 Summary and Mathematical Keys	108
3.9.1 Summary	108
3.9.2 Mathematical Keys	109
3.10 References	110
<b>4 Green's Functions in Magnetoelastic Full and Bimaterial Planes</b> .....	111
4.0 Introduction	111
4.1 Generalized Plane-Strain Deformation	111
4.2 Solutions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in a 2D Full-Plane	113
4.2.1 General Solutions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations	113
4.2.2 Green's Functions of a Line Force	115
4.2.3 Green's Functions of a Line Dislocation	117
4.3 Green's Functions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in a Half-Plane	117
4.3.1 Green's Functions of a Line Force in a Half-Plane	118

4.3.2	Green's Functions of a Line Dislocation in a Half-Plane	118
4.3.3	Green's Functions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in a Half-Plane under General Boundary Conditions	119
4.4	Green's Functions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in Bimaterial Planes	123
4.4.1	General Green's Functions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in Bimaterial Planes	123
4.4.2	Green's Functions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in Bimaterial Planes under Perfect Interface Conditions	124
4.5	Green's Functions of Line Forces and Line Dislocations in Bimaterial Planes under General Interface Conditions	126
4.6	Applications in Semiconductor Industry	129
4.6.1	Basic Formulations of the Eshelby Inclusion and Quantum Wires	129
4.6.2	Quantum Wires in a Piezoelectric Full Plane	131
4.6.3	Quantum Wires in an MEE Half-Plane	132
4.6.4	Quantum Wires in a Piezoelectric Bimaterial Plane	135
4.7	Summary and Mathematical Keys	136
4.7.1	Summary	136
4.7.2	Mathematical Keys	138
4.8	References	138
<b>5</b>	<b>Green's Functions in Elastic Isotropic Full and Bimaterial Spaces</b> .....	<b>140</b>
5.0	Introduction	140
5.1	Green's Functions of Point Forces in an Elastic Isotropic Full-Space	140
5.2	Papkovich Functions and Green's Representation	143
5.3	Papkovich Functions in an Elastic Isotropic Bimaterial Space with Perfect Interface	145
5.3.1	A Point Force Normal to the Interface Applied in Material 1	146
5.3.2	A Point Force Parallel to the Interface Applied in Material 1	150
5.4	Papkovich Functions in an Elastic Isotropic Bimaterial Space with Smooth Interface	155
5.4.1	A Point Force Normal to the Interface Applied in Material 1	155
5.4.2	A Point Force Parallel to the Interface Applied in Material 1	156
5.5	Papkovich Functions for Both Perfect-Bonded and Smooth Interfaces of Bimaterial Spaces	156
5.5.1	Papkovich Functions for a Vertical Point Force in Material 1	156
5.5.2	Papkovich Functions for a Horizontal Point Force in Material 1	157

<i>Contents</i>	xi
5.6 Green's Displacements and Stresses in Elastic Isotropic Bimaterial Spaces	158
5.6.1 Green's Displacements and Stresses in Bimaterial Spaces by a Vertical Point Force	158
5.6.2 Green's Displacements and Stresses in Bimaterial Spaces by a Horizontal Point Force	161
5.7 Brief Discussion on the Corresponding Dislocation Solution	166
5.8 Applications: Uniform Loading over a Circular Area on the Surface of a Half-Space	166
5.9 Summary and Mathematical Keys	172
5.9.1 Summary	172
5.9.2 Mathematical Keys	172
5.10 Appendix A: Derivatives of Some Common Functions	172
5.11 Appendix B: Displacements and Stresses in a Traction-Free Half-Space Due to a Point Force Applied on the Surface	173
5.12 Appendix C: Displacements and Stresses in a Half Space Induced by a Point Force Applied on the Surface with Mixed Boundary Conditions	174
5.13 References	175
<b>6 Green's Functions in a Transversely Isotropic Magneto-electroelastic Full Space</b> . . . . .	<b>176</b>
6.0 Introduction	176
6.1 General Solutions in Terms of Potential Functions	176
6.2 Solutions of a Vertical Point Force, a Negative Electric Charge, or Negative Magnetic Charge	183
6.3 Solutions of a Horizontal Point Force along $x$ -Axis	187
6.4 Various Decoupled Solutions	191
6.4.1 Piezoelectric Green's Functions	191
6.4.1.1 Solutions of a Vertical Point Force and a Negative Electric Charge	193
6.4.1.2 Solutions of a Horizontal Point Force along $x$ -Axis	194
6.4.2 Elastic Green's Functions	195
6.4.2.1 Solutions of a Vertical Point Force	196
6.4.2.2 Solutions of a Horizontal Point Force along $x$ -Axis	197
6.5 Technical Applications	198
6.5.1 Eshelby Inclusion Solution in Terms of the Green's Functions	198
6.5.2 Elements of the Extended Eshelby Tensor	201
6.5.3 Special Cases	208
6.5.3.1 Special Geometric Cases	208
6.5.3.2 Special Material Coupling Cases	209
6.6 Summary and Mathematical Keys	209
6.6.1 Summary	209
6.6.2 Mathematical Keys	209

6.7	Appendix A: The Extended Green's Functions and Their Derivatives	209
6.7.1	The Extended Green's Displacements	209
6.7.2	Derivatives of the Extended Green's Displacements	211
6.7.2.1	Derivatives of the Extended Green's Displacements Due to the Point Source in $K$ -direction ( $K = 3,4,5$ )	211
6.7.2.2	Derivatives of the Extended Green's Displacements Due to the Point Source in $x$ -direction	211
6.7.2.3	Derivatives of the Extended Green's Displacements Due to the Point Source in $y$ -direction	212
6.7.3	The Scaled Green's Function Derivatives $G_{ji}^K(\mathbf{l})$ in Terms of the Unit Vector $\mathbf{l}$	213
6.7.3.1	Due to the Point Source in $K$ -direction ( $K = 3,4,5$ )	214
6.7.3.2	Due to the Point Source in $x$ -direction	214
6.7.3.3	Due to the Point Source in $y$ -direction	215
6.8	Appendix B: Functions Involved in the Eshelby Inclusion Problem	216
6.8.1	A Spheroidal Inclusion ( $b = a/c$ )	216
6.8.2	Three Special Geometric Cases of Inclusion ( $b = a/c$ )	217
6.9	References	218
<b>7</b>	<b>Green's Functions in a Transversely Isotropic Magnetoelastoelectric Bimaterial Space</b>	<b>220</b>
7.0	Introduction	220
7.1	Problem Description	220
7.2	Green's Functions in a Bimaterial Space Due to Extended Point Sources	221
7.2.1	Solutions for a Vertical Point Force, a Negative Electric Charge, or a Negative Magnetic Charge	221
7.2.2	Solutions for a Horizontal Point Force	225
7.3	Reduced Bimaterial Spaces	230
7.3.1	Green's Solutions for Piezoelectric Bimaterial Space	230
7.3.1.1	Solutions for a Vertical Point Force and a Negative Electric Charge	230
7.3.1.2	Solutions for a Horizontal Point Force	232
7.3.2	Green's Solutions for an Elastic Bimaterial Space	234
7.3.2.1	Solutions for a Vertical Point Force	234
7.3.2.2	Solutions for a Horizontal Point Force	235
7.4	Bimaterial Green's Functions for Other Interface Conditions	237
7.4.1	Solutions for a Smoothly Contacting and Perfectly Conducting Interface	237

<i>Contents</i>	<i>xiii</i>
7.4.2 Solutions for a Mechanically Perfect and Electromagnetically Insulating Interface	238
7.5 Half-Space Green's Functions	241
7.5.1 Green's Functions for an MEE Half-Space with Free Surface	241
7.5.2 Green's Functions for an MEE Half-Space with Surface Electrode	242
7.5.3 Surface Green's Functions	243
7.5.3.1 Extended Boussinesq Solutions for a Vertical Point Force, Electric Charge, or Magnetic Charge	243
7.5.3.2 Extended Cerruti Solutions for a Horizontal Point Force	244
7.6 Technical Application: Indentation over an MEE Half-Space	246
7.6.1 Theory of Indentation	246
7.6.2 Indentation over an MEE Half-Space	249
7.7 Summary and Mathematical Keys	257
7.7.1 Summary	257
7.7.2 Mathematical Keys	257
7.8 References	257
<b>8 Green's Functions in an Anisotropic Magnetoelastic Full-Space</b> .....	260
8.0 Introduction	260
8.1 Basic Equations in 3D MEE Full-Space	260
8.2 Green's Functions in Terms of Line Integrals	261
8.3 Green's Functions in Terms of Stroh Eigenvalues	265
8.4 Green's Functions Using 2D Fourier Transform Method	267
8.5 Green's Functions in Terms of Radon Transform	274
8.6 Green's Functions in Terms of Stroh Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	275
8.6.1 General Definitions	275
8.6.2 Orthogonal Relations	276
8.6.3 Variation and Integration of Stroh Quantities in the ( $m,n$ )-Plane and the Green's Functions	276
8.6.4 Derivatives of Extended Green's Displacements	277
8.7 Technical Applications of Point-Source Solutions	281
8.7.1 Couple Force, Dipoles, and Moments	281
8.7.2 Relations among Dislocation, Faulting, and Force Moments	282
8.7.3 Equivalent Body Forces of Dislocations	285
8.8 Numerical Examples of Dislocations	287
8.9 Summary and Mathematical Keys	288
8.9.1 Summary	288
8.9.2 Mathematical Keys	290
8.10 Appendix A: Some Basic Mathematical Formulations	291
8.11 References	292

<b>9 Green's Functions in an Anisotropic Magnetoelastic Bimaterial Space</b> .....	293
9.0 Introduction	293
9.1 Problem Description	293
9.2 Solutions in Fourier Domain for Forces in Material 1	294
9.3 Solutions in Physical Domain for Forces in Material 1	296
9.4 Solutions in Physical Domain for Forces in Material 1 with Imperfect Interface Conditions	299
9.4.1 Imperfect Interface Type 1	299
9.4.2 Imperfect Interface Type 2	300
9.5 Special Case: Upper Half-Space under General Surface Conditions	302
9.6 Bimaterial Space with Extended Point Forces in Material 2	304
9.7 Special Case: Lower Half-Space under General Surface Conditions	306
9.8 Technical Application: Quantum Dots in Anisotropic Piezoelectric Semiconductors	307
9.8.1 Analytical Integral over Flat Triangle, the Anisotropic MEE Full-Space Case	308
9.8.2 Analytical Integral over a Flat Triangle, the Anisotropic MEE Bimaterial Space Case	311
9.9 Numerical Examples	312
9.9.1 A Pyramidal QD in a Piezoelectric Full-Space	312
9.9.2 QD Inclusion in a Piezoelectric Half-Space	313
9.9.3 Triangular and Hexagonal Dislocation Loops in Elastic Bimaterial Space	324
9.10 Summary and Mathematical Keys	326
9.10.1 Summary	326
9.10.2 Mathematical Keys	326
9.11 References	327
<i>Index</i>	329