

Author Index

- Bannert, Robert, 13, 14, 157, 163
 Becker, Thomas, 14, 15, 23, 25, 73
 Benediktsson, Hreinn, 13, 14
 Bergsveinsson, Sveinn, 7, 10
 Boer, R. C., 34, 39, 40, 41, 42, 50, 52, 53, 54, 106, 186
 Booij, Geert, 7, 14
 Brøndum-Nielsen, Johannes, 34, 39, 42, 48, 72, 78, 101, 103, 106, 108, 124, 125, 126, 127

 Diderichsen, Paul, 11, 14, 79, 106, 112
 Dieth, Eugen, 5, 7, 8, 9, 13, 16

 Einarsson, Stefán, 6, 13
 Elert, Claes-Christian, 6, 8, 10, 14, 15
 Essen, Otto von, 5, 7, 8, 9, 14, 24

 Fischer-Jørgensen, Eli, 14, 17, 24, 46, 135, 136
 Fliflet, Albert Lange, 10, 23, 24, 25, 82
 Foley, James, 19, 20
 Friesen, Otto von, 31, 36, 37, 152
 Fulk, R. D., 51, 121

 Gabriel, Eugen, 76, 84, 119, 122, 162, 168
 Goblirsch, Kurt, 17, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 32, 36, 37, 48, 50, 56, 63, 66, 84, 89, 96, 106, 107, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 124, 125, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 150, 153, 161, 162, 164, 166, 168, 186

 Hansen, Aage, 11, 72, 73, 74, 79, 101, 103, 124, 125, 126, 135, 136
 Haugen, Einar, 14, 39, 79, 101
 Hesselman, Bengt, 73, 78, 81, 101
 Holtzmann, Adolf, 31, 38, 39, 40

 Jakobson, Roman, 3, 17
 Jespersen, Otto, 5, 8, 11, 14, 22, 23, 134

 Jessen, Michael, 16, 18
 Jones, Daniel, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14

 Kauffmann, Friedrich, 37, 44, 50, 154, 164
 Kluge, Friedrich, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 60
 Kock, Axel, 73, 78, 106
 Kohler, Klaus, 6, 8, 17
 Kraehenmann, Astrid, 10
 Kranzmayer, Eberhard, 69, 84, 86, 94, 111, 112, 115, 118, 145, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166, 168, 177
 Kress, Bruno, 6, 13
 Kristofferson, Gjert, 15
 Kroonen, Guus, 31, 34, 35, 36
 Kurath, Hans, 78, 121, 169
 Kuryłowicz, Jerzy, 31, 40, 57, 60, 73, 105, 120
 Kusmenko, Jurij, 73, 74, 103, 104

 Ladefoged, Peter, 6
 Lehiste, Ilse, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14
 Lessiak, Primus, 17, 49, 54, 86, 106, 109, 111, 114, 115, 118, 144, 145, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 160, 166, 168
 Liberman, Anatoly, 15, 23, 25, 26, 33, 49, 50, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 67, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 96, 104, 105, 131, 162, 164, 166, 196
 Lühr, Rosemarie, 31, 34, 37, 57, 58, 61
 Luick, Karl, 26, 41, 50, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 78, 95, 96, 194

 Maas, Utz, 23, 25
 Mailhammer, Robert, 27, 121
 Malmberg, Bertil, 5, 10, 12, 13, 14, 23
 Marsh (Denton), Jeannette, 48, 49, 52
 Martinet, André, 11, 14, 23, 31, 32, 37, 46, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 136
 Meyer, Ernst, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14

268 *Author Index*

- Minkova, Donka, 77, 96
 Mitzka, Walther, 17, 106, 109, 110, 115
 Moser, Virgil, 72, 78, 90, 119, 122, 145, 146, 150, 165
 Murray, Robert, 19, 20, 21, 27, 37, 51, 52, 53, 75
 Naiditsch, Larissa, 11, 25, 73
 Page, Richard, 40, 73, 121
 Paul, Hermann, 26, 42, 45, 50, 64, 67, 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 98, 106, 109, 120, 145, 147
 Pétursson, Magnús, 11, 13, 17
 Pfalz, Anton, 109, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162
 Reiffenstein, Ingo, 35, 42, 59, 64, 121, 145, 158, 160
 Reis, Marga, 26, 27
 Restle, David, 21, 23
 Ritt, Nikolaus, 69
 Russ, Charles, 75, 98, 178
 Schirmunski, Viktor, 84, 90, 101, 110, 115, 137, 143, 145, 151, 153, 162
 Sievers, Eduard, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 16, 22, 23, 26, 35, 41, 44, 50, 52, 54, 62, 63, 66, 67, 72, 74, 118
 Simmler, Franz, 42, 44, 45, 46, 109, 110, 115, 120
 Skautrup, Peter, 42, 78, 103, 106, 108, 111, 124, 127, 136
 Spiekermann, Helmut, 25
 Steblin-Kamenskij, M. I., 17, 63, 106, 112, 114, 136
 Sweet, Henry, 9, 13, 74, 75, 95, 96, 121
 Trost, Pavel, 23, 25
 Trubetzkoy, N. S., 5, 7, 11, 16, 22, 23, 24
 Van Helten, Willem, 37, 41, 42, 45, 50, 66, 94
 Vanvik, Arne, 10, 14, 24
 Vennemann, Theo, 19, 20, 23, 26, 27, 37, 51, 52, 75
 Winteler, Jost, 16, 86, 119
 Zabrocki, Ludwik, 106, 112, 114, 115
 Zwirner, Eberhard, 6, 163

Subject Index

- Accent, 7, 14, 15, 21, 22, 23, 26, 32, 35, 38, 39,
 40, 49, 50, 52, 62, 68, 72, 77, 79, 81, 93,
 101, 103, 157
 Accented syllables, 4, 5, 6, 12, 15, 21, 23, 25,
 26, 27, 28, 29, 45, 50, 53, 54, 65, 67, 68,
 73, 79, 80, 82, 102, 104, 174, 179, 180,
 181, 184, 194, 195, 196
 Unaccented syllables, 1, 15, 24, 33, 52, 67,
 76, 79, 196, 197
 Affricates, 9, 19, 38, 39, 41, 56, 57, 111, 112,
 118, 144, 151, 154, 156, 160, 163, 169,
 182, 183
 Air pressure, 9, 16, 17, 24, 75, 108, 110
 Alemannic, 86, 89, 145, 154, 178, 179,
 181, 183
 High Alemannic, 8, 11, 16
 High Alemannic Lengthening, 89
 Middle Alemannic, 84, 86, 90, 99, 113, 119,
 122, 144, 175, 177, 181
 North Alemannic, 115, 144, 191
 South Alemannic, 9, 66, 86, 94, 99, 115, 118,
 119, 122, 123, 144, 152, 154, 177, 179,
 180, 181, 185, 193
 Analogy, 33, 37, 38, 45, 47, 54, 65, 71, 73, 76,
 77, 78, 84, 90, 91, 95, 97, 101, 103, 105,
 161, 168, 195, 196
 Apocope, 9, 32, 33, 40, 41, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55,
 56, 64, 65, 67, 68, 76, 77, 78, 79, 164, 184,
 186, 191, 196
 Assimilation, 29, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 49, 55,
 57, 59, 65, 68, 128, 135, 159, 184, 192
 Austria, 84, 86, 119, 184
 Lower Austria, 146, 157, 158, 159, 160
 Upper Austria, 157, 159, 163, 184
 Bavarian
 Middle Bavarian, 13, 78, 123, 144, 151, 152,
 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164,
 165, 166, 168, 172, 173, 181, 184, 192,
 193, 195
 Middle Bavarian Lenition, 107, 109, 156,
 157, 195
 North Bavarian, 115, 123, 152, 153, 157, 159,
 162, 172, 179, 180, 181, 184, 191, 193
 South Bavarian, 8, 84, 89, 94, 115, 118, 123,
 144, 151, 152, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163,
 165, 166, 170, 172, 173, 175, 177, 180,
 181, 193
 Belgium, 100, 148, 170, 188
 Bornholm, 102, 103, 113, 116, 117, 118, 123,
 125, 126, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 180,
 193
 Brandenburgish, 115, 137, 187
 Carinthian
 Carinthian Lengthening, 107, 119, 165, 168,
 169, 180, 181
 Compensation, 13, 33, 41, 52, 54, 56, 68, 76,
 77, 95, 196
 Compensatory lengthening, 29, 32,
 40, 55
 Compensatory shortening, 140, 156, 168,
 169, 170, 171, 173, 184, 188
 Complementary length, 2, 3, 4, 5, 12, 13, 14,
 21, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 65, 67, 68,
 69, 70, 80, 82, 86, 91, 99, 104, 113, 117,
 119, 156, 158, 163, 171, 172, 174, 175,
 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 192, 193, 194,
 195, 196
 Consonants, 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29,
 30, 31, 32, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47,
 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 62, 64, 65,
 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 80, 82, 93,
 97, 98, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111,
 112, 113, 114, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123,

270 *Subject Index*

- 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134,
 136, 139, 140, 144, 150, 154, 156, 163,
 164, 166, 168, 171, 172, 174, 176, 178,
 179, 182, 184, 185, 188, 189, 190, 192,
 194, 195, 196, 197
- Consonant lengthening. *See also*
 gemination, 27, 51, 53, 73, 81, 95, 101,
 102, 104, 107, 176, 180, 181, 183, 194,
 195, 196
- Consonant shifts, 17, 18, 19, 20, 50, 56, 66,
 107, 110, 114, 196
- Consonant strength, 3, 4, 8, 11, 16, 17, 18,
 19, 64, 74, 75, 76, 98, 104, 107, 108, 109,
 157, 171, 195
- Consonant weakening. *See also* lenition,
 107, 168, 195
- Final strengthening, 8, 28, 29, 62, 63, 64, 70,
 76, 84, 86, 89, 91, 94, 107, 178, 179, 183,
 186, 196
- Fortes, 9, 11, 18, 89, 114, 121, 122, 144,
 160, 178
- Fortis/Lenis, 9, 16, 17, 18, 108, 109, 110,
 111, 121, 156, 157
- Lenes, 9, 89, 114, 122, 144, 153, 160,
- Lenition, 1, 2, 4, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21,
 24, 48, 80, 90, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108,
 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116,
 118, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131,
 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145,
 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156,
 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164,
 170, 171, 172, 174, 181, 184, 185, 186,
 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 195, 196
- Long consonant. *See also* geminates, 1, 2, 8,
 9, 10, 12, 13, 18, 23, 25, 27, 28, 32, 45, 49,
 54, 62, 64, 65, 67, 68, 75, 80, 102, 103,
 104, 110, 111, 113, 117, 130, 134, 150,
 153, 154, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168,
 169, 170, 176, 180, 188, 194, 195
- Strengthening, 19, 20, 31, 38, 39, 40, 41, 54,
 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 196
- Copenhagen, xvii, 134, 136
- Czech, 15, 151, 157
- Danish, 1, 3, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
 22, 23, 31, 56, 74, 75, 78, 79, 101, 103,
 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112,
 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 123, 124, 125,
 126, 127, 128, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136,
 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 148, 150, 151,
 157, 160, 161, 171, 172, 180, 189, 190,
 192, 193, 195, 197
- Central Danish, 104, 118, 123, 126, 127,
 129, 130, 189
- Danish Consonant Shift, 124, 141, 143
- Danish Lenition, 104, 106, 107, 108, 110,
 115, 117, 123, 124, 133, 135, 137, 140,
 143, 161, 172
- East Danish, 48, 107, 117, 123, 124, 125,
 126, 131, 133, 143
- Old Danish, 48, 103, 123, 133
- West Danish, 48, 103, 123, 126, 129, 130,
 172, 189
- Degemination, 1, 11, 21, 27, 107, 109, 110,
 116, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125,
 126, 134, 137, 140, 143, 144, 148, 152,
 153, 154, 156, 160, 161, 165, 172, 185,
 192, 195
- Dephonorization, 192
- Devoicing, 19, 21, 35, 36, 38, 45, 57, 59, 60,
 62, 63, 64, 65, 118, 121, 131, 133, 134,
 171, 186
- Disyllables, 8, 10, 22, 25, 53, 71, 73, 76, 78, 81,
 84, 91, 97, 103, 105, 159, 164, 176, 177,
 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186,
 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 195
- Duration, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17,
 18, 24, 25, 28, 49, 75, 77, 93, 96, 154,
 163, 164
- Dutch, 2, 6, 7, 13, 14, 17, 18, 22, 41, 72, 74, 79,
 91, 92, 94, 95, 105, 113, 116, 120, 123,
 140, 150, 171, 172, 185, 186, 192, 197
- Middle Dutch, 91
- Old Dutch. *See also* Old Low Franconian, 91
- Eastfalian, 92, 187
- English, 2, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22,
 26, 41, 50, 51, 62, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71,
 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96,
 97, 101, 103, 105, 111, 113, 114, 116,
 120, 121, 123, 126, 185, 186, 192, 195,
 197, 205
- Middle English, 67, 72, 73, 79, 95, 96
- Old English, 26, 31, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 51,
 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 77, 79, 93
- Expressive Gemination, 3, 33, 57, 68
- Faroeese, 8, 78, 101, 105, 117, 180, 193
- Finnish, 15, 24, 31
- Finland Swedish, 193

- First Consonant Shift. *See also* Germanic Consonant Shift, 21, 107, 195
- Franconian, 3, 44, 140, 153
- East Franconian, 115, 123, 144, 146, 152, 153, 162, 165, 184, 191
- Low Franconian, 64, 66, 78, 91, 114, 187
- Middle Franconian, 107, 145, 150
- Mosel Franconian, 7, 100, 113, 114, 115, 144, 148, 150, 151, 161, 169, 170, 172, 173, 188, 191, 195
- Rhine Franconian, 99, 114, 144, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 172
- Fricatives, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 31, 36, 37, 56, 57, 63, 64, 100, 110, 111, 117, 118, 122, 123, 129, 135, 136, 137, 139, 144, 150, 151, 154, 156, 166, 168, 169, 183
- Frisian, 120
- East Frisian, 93, 118
- North Frisian, 94, 107, 141, 143, 161, 172, 186, 192, 195
- North Frisian Lenition, 107, 141, 143, 161, 186, 192
- Old Frisian, 31, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 63, 66, 93, 141
- West Frisian, 93, 186
- Geminates, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 24, 26, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 46, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66, 68, 97, 107, 110, 111, 112, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 139, 140, 143, 148, 150, 152, 153, 154, 157, 158, 160, 161, 165, 168, 169, 171, 172, 175, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 189, 192, 193, 197
- Gemination, 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 67, 68, 69, 75, 110, 111, 112, 117, 119, 121, 124, 141, 144, 174, 179, 180, 182, 184, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197
- German
- Early New High German, 90, 120, 146
- East Middle German, 99, 146, 152, 165, 172
- German lenition, 31, 106, 109, 110, 111, 115
- High German, 1, 16, 17, 18, 19, 26, 31, 32, 33, 42, 45, 55, 56, 59, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 75, 76, 79, 95, 97, 98, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 120, 121, 123, 125, 140, 143, 144, 145, 147, 150, 151, 156, 160, 161, 165, 169, 171, 184, 185, 189, 191, 192
- High German Consonant Shift, 31, 45, 56, 59, 95, 185
- High German lenition, 106, 107, 114, 115, 143, 147, 151, 156, 161, 165, 169, 184
- Low German, 1, 7, 17, 18, 42, 54, 61, 74, 84, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 105, 106, 107, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 120, 123, 130, 131, 137, 138, 140, 160, 171, 172, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 195, 197
- Low German lenition, 138, 140
- Middle German, 25, 64, 66, 99, 101, 113, 114, 115, 144, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157, 172, 185, 188, 189, 191, 192, 195, 197
- Middle High German, 26, 64, 69, 72, 75, 79, 98, 120, 121, 145, 147
- North Low German, 92, 115, 137, 187, 190
- Old High German, 26, 31, 35, 38, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 63, 64, 66, 67, 79, 84, 109, 121, 122, 156
- Upper German, 8, 16, 25, 31, 32, 45, 51, 64, 66, 76, 79, 80, 84, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101, 105, 107, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 122, 123, 144, 148, 151, 152, 153, 156, 172, 175, 177, 181, 185, 189, 191, 192, 193, 195, 197
- West Middle German, 99, 101, 146, 150, 151
- Germanic
- East Germanic, 40, 41, 53, 54
- Germanic Consonant Shift, 32
- Middle Germanic, 3, 29, 65, 70, 73, 76, 79, 110, 174, 194, 195
- Modern Germanic, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 15, 17, 18, 36, 54, 56, 70, 72, 79, 80, 90, 95, 105, 107, 117, 171, 172, 174, 179
- North Germanic, 15, 23, 37, 42, 46, 48, 54, 55, 68, 80, 91, 117, 139, 171, 175, 194, 196
- Old Germanic, 3, 5, 12, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 54, 56, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 76, 79, 80, 86, 89, 91, 105, 107, 108, 117, 175, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 186, 193, 194, 195, 196

272 *Subject Index*

- Germanic (cont.)
 West Germanic, 3, 14, 15, 20, 23, 26, 27, 31,
 33, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48,
 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62,
 63, 68, 78, 84, 91, 93, 95, 101, 110,
 117, 118, 120, 140, 141, 171, 175, 177,
 185, 194
 West Germanic gemination, 3, 20, 26, 27, 31,
 33, 37, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51,
 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 68, 194
 Göta dialects, 180
 Gothic, 3, 31, 35, 38, 39, 41, 44, 51, 62,
 63, 194
 Greek, 33
 Groningen, 92, 140, 173

 Hessian, 145, 146, 151
 Holtzmann's Law, 31, 39
 Homorganic lengthening, 26, 29, 65, 67

 Icelandic, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 51, 56, 75,
 78, 79, 101, 105, 107, 113, 117, 172, 180,
 193, 197
 Old Icelandic, 46, 48, 56
 Indo-European, 2, 15, 29, 30, 33, 35, 38, 39, 40,
 58, 59, 65, 68
 Italian, 15, 19, 24, 31

 Jutland, 103, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130,
 131, 134, 137

 Kluge's Law, 31, 35, 36, 37

 Latin, 15, 19, 31, 33, 44, 57
 Length, 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16,
 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 41,
 46, 49, 54, 56, 62, 64, 66, 69, 74, 75, 77,
 80, 81, 90, 98, 104, 107, 110, 112, 113,
 117, 161, 164, 168, 169, 174, 180, 182,
 183, 184, 194, 209
 Consonant length, 2, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 23,
 24, 30, 31, 55, 56, 68, 75, 98, 113, 117,
 121, 124, 164, 174, 192, 194, 195, 197
 Over-long, 7, 68, 82, 86, 171, 175, 176, 177,
 178, 179, 182, 183, 194
 Segmental length, 2, 26, 32, 69, 80, 174, 193,
 195
 Vowel Length, 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 21,
 23, 24, 28, 30, 68, 71, 76, 79, 104, 113,
 117, 133, 157, 174, 185, 195

 Lengthening, 26, 27, 30, 32, 33, 46, 49, 52, 53,
 54, 55, 56, 60, 62, 64, 65, 67, 70, 71, 72,
 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84, 86, 89,
 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103,
 105, 121, 132, 133, 140, 154, 161, 163,
 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 171, 172, 176,
 178, 179, 182, 192, 194, 196, 197
 Consonant lengthening. *See also*
 gemination, 51, 53, 73, 81, 95, 101
 Monosyllable lengthening, 2, 3, 70, 71, 79,
 105, 161, 178, 179, 182, 183, 194
 Open syllable lengthening, 1, 2, 3, 21, 25, 32,
 33, 56, 62, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 79,
 84, 93, 101, 104, 106, 108, 112, 116,
 120, 133, 141, 148, 161, 171, 172, 173,
 174, 177, 178, 179, 181, 183, 185, 193,
 194, 196
 Vowel lengthening, 1, 2, 3, 25, 26, 27, 29, 62,
 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 79, 81, 84, 86, 90,
 91, 95, 100, 101, 102, 104, 107, 109, 112,
 113, 121, 143, 161, 162, 164, 165, 168,
 171, 172, 173, 174, 179, 180, 184, 188,
 193, 195, 196
 Liquids, 19, 20, 31, 35, 42, 43, 46, 48, 54, 55,
 69, 110, 146, 157, 159
 Luxemburg, 148, 170

 Mecklenburgish, 7, 115, 137, 140
 Midlands, 95, 96, 121
 Monosyllables, 6, 8, 10, 15, 30, 48, 55, 62, 65,
 70, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 86, 89,
 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 103,
 122, 140, 159, 161, 162, 164, 166, 176,
 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187,
 188, 189, 190, 191, 192
 Monosyllable lengthening (MSL), 2, 3,
 70, 71, 79, 105, 161, 178, 179, 182, 183,
 194

 Nasals, 19, 20, 31, 34, 36, 54, 63, 110
 Norrland, 81, 101, 175
 North Germanic, 15, 23, 37, 42, 46, 48, 54, 55,
 68, 80, 91, 117, 139, 171, 175, 194, 196
 Norwegian, 8, 10, 13, 14, 18, 23, 24, 73, 78, 80,
 82, 101, 103, 105, 107, 113, 114, 117, 133,
 135, 172, 175, 176, 180, 181, 192, 193,
 197
 East Norwegian, 82, 102, 175, 181
 North Norwegian, 82, 101, 171, 175
 West Norwegian, 82, 101, 114, 117, 175

- Obstruents, 16, 17, 18, 26, 35, 47, 55, 57, 62, 86, 90, 92, 99, 102, 107, 113, 119, 120, 121, 126, 130, 133, 140, 141, 144, 147, 156, 178, 186, 189, 196
- Occlusion, 17, 19, 36, 38, 40, 45, 46, 56, 57, 60, 131, 133, 136, 137, 139, 141, 144, 195
- Onomatopoeia, 58, 59, 60, 61
- Open syllables, 15, 26, 62, 70, 71, 72, 74, 81, 82, 84, 91, 93, 95, 97, 98, 100, 101, 105, 168, 172, 176, 182, 194
- Open syllable lengthening (OSL), 1, 2, 3, 21, 25, 32, 33, 56, 62, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 79, 84, 93, 101, 104, 106, 108, 112, 116, 120, 133, 141, 148, 161, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178, 179, 181, 183, 185, 193, 194, 196
- Ormulum, 27, 64, 78, 121
- Palatinate, 151
 Upper Palatinate, 157
- Phonologization, 2, 68
- Preaspiration, 10, 117
- Quantity, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 23, 26, 27, 29, 30, 65, 68, 70, 73, 81, 93, 95, 101, 104, 108, 112, 117, 121, 161, 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 185, 186, 189, 192, 194, 195
- Rephonologization, 3, 33
- Ripuarian, 7, 100, 113, 114, 115, 144, 148, 169, 170, 188
- Romance, 15, 31, 115, 120
- Runes, 31, 33, 63
- Saxon, 140, 146, 147, 187
 Low Saxon, 7, 114, 115, 137
 Old Saxon, 31, 42, 43, 44, 46, 49, 54, 63, 66
 Upper Saxon, 114, 144, 146, 148, 151
- Scandinavian, 2, 8, 10, 13, 14, 17, 24, 31, 36, 39, 42, 48, 54, 67, 72, 73, 78, 79, 80, 90, 95, 101, 103, 104, 105, 112, 114, 117, 125, 126, 172, 175, 177, 178, 180
- Segmental length, 2, 26, 32, 69, 80, 174, 193, 195
- Semivowels, 19, 20, 38, 40, 42, 46, 48, 55, 110, 130, 133, 135, 154, 196
- Sharpening, 3, 38, 39, 68, 194, 196
- Sieben and Dreizehn Gemeinden, 86, 118, 177, 178
- Silesian, 59, 114, 144, 146, 148, 150, 151, 162, 165, 184, 188, 191
- Sjælland, 103, 125, 128, 134, 189
- Skåne, 103, 104, 124, 125, 126, 131, 132, 133
- Slavic, 15
- Sonorants, 18, 19, 42, 46, 47, 49, 52, 55, 72, 86, 89, 90, 92, 94, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 111, 112, 113, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 132, 133, 134, 136, 141, 159, 168, 169, 178
- Sound symbolism, 37, 60
- Spirantization, 19, 32, 36, 43, 56, 68, 102, 108, 110, 111, 112, 114, 118, 123, 124, 125, 126, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 165, 172, 185, 189, 190, 195, 196
- Spirants. *See also* fricatives, 42, 46, 55, 61, 111, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 141, 145, 148, 150, 160
- Stops, 9, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 102, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 168, 169, 171, 172
- Strength hierarchy, 16, 18, 19, 20, 27, 51, 108, 110, 112, 144, 157, 171, 195
- Substratum, 80
- Svea dialects, 102
- Swabian, 11, 90, 98, 115, 119, 123, 146, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 162, 164, 165, 179, 184
- Swedish, 6, 8, 10, 14, 17, 18, 23, 31, 50, 73, 78, 79, 80, 81, 101, 104, 105, 107, 113, 114, 117, 131, 133, 171, 172, 175, 176, 180, 181, 192, 193, 197
- East Swedish, 81, 175
- Old Swedish, 48, 81, 125
- South Swedish, 23, 102, 104, 114, 117, 131, 135
- Swiss German. *See also* Alemannic, 9, 10
- Switzerland, 9, 73, 86, 99, 122, 152, 177, 182, 193
- Syllable boundary, 9, 11, 30, 32, 39, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 154

274 *Subject Index*

- Syllable cut, vii, 2, 3, 4, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 70, 90, 104, 113, 116, 117, 121, 156, 161, 164, 171, 172, 174, 184, 185, 186, 189, 192, 194, 195, 196
- Tension. *See also* Consonant strength, 5, 14, 16, 17, 21, 26, 75, 108, 110
- Thuringian, 114, 144, 148, 151, 162, 165, 184
- Tirol, 84, 86, 94, 118, 119, 123, 163, 168, 177, 181, 182
- Trisyllabic shortening, 27, 29, 65, 67, 68
- Upper German
 North Upper German, 111, 144, 151, 156, 172
 South Upper German, 8, 31, 32, 66, 94, 107, 111, 118, 122, 144, 175, 177, 181, 192, 193
- Västergötland, 102, 131, 180
- Voicing, 45, 46, 56, 75, 108, 110, 115, 118, 128, 135, 150
- Vowels, vii, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32, 33, 35, 39, 42, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 110, 113, 119, 120, 121, 122, 125, 126, 129, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 153, 154, 159, 160, 161, 163, 166, 168, 169, 170, 172, 176, 177, 178, 182, 183, 186, 189, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197
- Final vowel lengthening, 27, 29, 62, 73
- Monosyllable lengthening, 2, 3, 70, 71, 79, 105, 161, 178, 179, 182, 183, 194
- Open syllable lengthening, 1, 2, 3, 21, 25, 32, 33, 56, 62, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 79, 84, 93, 101, 104, 106, 108, 112, 116, 120, 133, 141, 148, 161, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178, 179, 181, 183, 185, 193, 194, 196
- Vowel lengthening, 1, 2, 3, 25, 26, 27, 29, 62, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 79, 81, 84, 86, 90, 91, 95, 100, 101, 102, 104, 107, 109, 112, 113, 121, 143, 161, 162, 164, 165, 168, 171, 172, 173, 174, 179, 180, 184, 188, 193, 195, 196
- Weakening. *See also* lenition, 1, 2, 18, 20, 21, 76, 77, 78, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 114, 129, 130, 131, 143, 144, 145, 156, 162, 163, 164, 166, 168, 171, 195, 196, 197
- Westfalian, 92, 93, 187