Abadan, 110, 111, 152, 317
Abagha Castle, 58
Abbas (Shah), 19
Abbas Amanat, 53, 88, 193, 195
Abbas Mirza, 45–6, 48–50, 52–7, 59, 70
Abd al-Hussein Tehrani, 197
Abd-al-Rahman Pasha (Baban), 44–7
Abdulaziz (Sultan), 198, 214
Abdulhamid II (Sultan), 26, 214, 218, 230–2, 250, 262–4
Abdullah Bey, (Pasha) Baban, 25, 53, 57, 71, 73, 74
Abdumecid I (Sultan), 91, 194
Aberdeen (Lord), 117
Aleshkerd, 216
Alexander (Tsar), 216
Algiers Treaty, 108
Ali (Sheikh, of Merivan), 174
Ali Akber Khan Sharaf ol-Molk, 206
Ali Ashraf Khan, (hakim of Berdesor), 80
Ali Efendi (OMoFA), 130
Ali Ilahi Kurds, 162
Ali Khan Makoi, 183
Ali Pasha (governor of Baghdad), 43, 44
Ali Riza Pasha (governor of Baghdad), 59–62, 114–16, 154
Alison, Charles, 202
Aman-Allah Khan Bozorg, 37
Amasya (Treaty), 20–1
Amir Nizam (wali of Kurdistan), 256
Anglo-Iranian telegraph convention, 196
Anglo-Ottoman telegraph convention, 196
Anglo-Persian Oil Company, 259–60, 299
Anglo-Persian Oil Syndicate, 289
Anglo-Russian commission. See Shipley-Minorsky commission
Anglo-Russian Convention, 249, 251, 253
Anglo-Turkish Agreement, 297
Anglo-Turkish Convention, 308
Anichkov, Nikolai, 194
Anjuman-i Sa’adat, 265
Anjumans, 247, 278
Anzel, 261

Abdu-es-Saltanah, 299
’Alamârâ-yé ’Abbâsî, 19
Aleshkerd, 216
Alexander (Tsar), 216
Algiers Treaty, 108
Ali (Sheikh, of Merivan), 174
Ali Akber Khan Sharaf ol-Molk, 206
Ali Ashraf Khan, (hakim of Berdesor), 80
Ali Efendi (OMoFA), 130
Ali Ilahi Kurds, 162
Ali Khan Makoi, 183
Ali Pasha (governor of Baghdad), 43, 44
Ali Riza Pasha (governor of Baghdad), 59–62, 114–16, 154
Alison, Charles, 202
Aman-Allah Khan Bozorg, 37
Amasya (Treaty), 20–1
Amir Nizam (wali of Kurdistan), 256
Anglo-Iranian telegraph convention, 196
Anglo-Ottoman telegraph convention, 196
Anglo-Persian Oil Company, 259–60, 299
Anglo-Persian Oil Syndicate, 289
Anglo-Russian commission. See Shipley-Minorsky commission
Anglo-Russian Convention, 249, 251, 253
Anglo-Turkish Agreement, 297
Anglo-Turkish Convention, 308
Anichkov, Nikolai, 194
Anjuman-i Sa’adat, 265
Anjumans, 247, 278
Anzel, 261
Index

Arabistan, 18
Ardabil, 256, 267
Ardahan, 215, 216
Ardalan family, 35–7, 173–4, 177, 198
Armenians, 128, 214, 215, 295
as guerrilla force, 230, 238, 249
Aron, Stephen, 33
Arrvin, 215
Asghar Khan, 304
Assyrians, 247, 295
Astrabad, 267
asylum, migration as, 209–11
Austria, 187, 211, 263
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 291
Avlonyah Ferid Pasha (Grand Vizier), 244
Ayn Ali Efendi, 233
Ayub Agha (Zilan chief) 215
Babans and, 43
'Aziz Khan Mukri, 192
Ba’athists, 173
Babah dynasty, 25, 32, 36, 42–9, 68, 173–4, 176, 177, 198
end of, 71–80
Enveri Efendi on, 98
Iran claiming right to interfere in, 55
Kermanshah and, 43–5, 47
Suleimanieh and, 42, 44, 48, 61, 71, 74, 97
Zohab and, 47, 55, 61
Babhan succession wars, 45
Badrai, 170
Badra-Jassan, 153
Baghdad, 32, 36, 44, 47, 48, 65, 71, 102, 134, 244
Babans and, 43
first survey commission meeting at, 143
Ottoman conquest of, 21
as outer borderland, 28
surveys of, 141
taxes demanded by, 114
Baghdad Railway, 251–2
Baghdad Railway Company, 289
Baghdad-Basra railway, 228
Baghali, 209, 226, 227, 310
Baghsai dispute of Posht-e Kuh, 207
Baghsai-Sayyid Hassan, 209, 211, 226–7
Bahrain, 297
Bairam Shah, 200
Baiz Agha, 240, 257, 258, 294
Baylan, 101
Balkhiai tribe, 169, 259, 263
Balkan Wars, 270–3, 272, 287, 291, 293, 317
Balta Liman Treaty, 92, 96, 129, 137
Bamistere Canal, 110, 111
Bamu, 163
Banish, 174–5, 181, 270, 278, 280
Banu Khaifaia, 211
Banu Lam, 165, 168, 171–3, 207, 208, 317, 318
Bapir Agha (Mangur), 240, 294
Baradost, 247
Barak (journal), 266, 269
Basra, 111, 114, 119, 131, 154, 155, 231, 244
Bassin, Mark, 6
Battle of Nizib, 70, 76
Battle of Toprak Kale, 53
Bayezid, 123, 215, 216, 218, 314
Bebitove (Russian envoy), 191
Bedirkhan Bey of Cizre, 63, 69, 70, 75–9, 83, 88, 135
Begzadeh tribe, 246, 247, 293, 294
Belaiew, M. D., 302
Berat, 40
Berdesor, 247
Berlin Congress, 147, 221, 222
Bilbas confederation, 178, 199, 235–46, 312, 317
Bitlis, 75, 250
Bohtan, 189
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 45
Bonner, Michael, 13
border
definition, 8, 27
pilgrims crossing, 126–7
border heartland, 28
borderlands
alliances in, 16–17
autonomy of, 1–3, 5
changing power dynamics and, 292–6
Crimean War and, 187–9, 195
defining, 8–10, 27
Kurds and, 32–3, 313, 318–19
northern, 187–9
pacification of, 66–8
Russo-Ottoman War of 1877–78 and, 213–21
state capacity in, 34–7
tanzimat reforms and, 195

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Index

traditional histories of, 27
transformation to bordered lands, 140
Bosnia-Herzegovina, 214, 221, 263
boundary defining, 8
Erzurum Treaty of 1823 describing, 54–5
great power intervention and making of, 64–6
linear, 9
locating in Muhammadar/Shatt al-Arab, 151–61
locating in Zohab/Qasr-i Shirin, 161–3
boundary making
in Kurdish areas, 174
as limit of state, 320
Zohab/Qasr-i Shirin, 100–8
boundary studies, 2
Bradost, 249, 255
Brant, James, 69, 76–7, 79, 188
Britain, 134
Berlin Congress and, 222
commission of 1874 and, 211–13
Crimean War and, 29, 187–9
Egypt occupation by, 225
Erzurum Treaty and, 12
Explanatory Note and, 136
Iran controlled by, 231
Iran sphere of influence of, 228
Iranian sovereignty and, 266–8
Joint Turco-Persian Commission and, 285–9
Karbalá incident and, 95–6
as mediating power, 91
Muhammadar and, 116–18, 259, 290
Nasir al-Din and, 191
Ottoman occupation of Iran and, 237–8, 241–4
Ottoman-Qajar relations influenced by, 32
Turco-Persian Boundary Commissions and, 86–8
Wahhabis opposed by, 32
Zohab and, 285–6
Buckinghaim, James Silk, 102
Bukan, 270
Bulak Bashi, 311
Bulgarian Massacres, 214
Büyük Süleyman Pasha, 170
Canning, Stratford, 54, 74, 154
on boundary-making, 64–5
Erzurum Treaty of 1847 and, 130–2, 134
Muhammadar and, 99, 105, 117
on religious questions at Erzurum, 127
Russia and, 120
Shatt al-Arab and, 117
on survey commission, 160
survey commission instructions from, 143–4
Treaty of 1619 and, 97
Zilan tribe and, 122
Zohab and, 99, 105
Caucasus, 215, 230
Celteddin Efendi (envoy), 47–8
Celteddin Pasha (governor of Erzurum), 50
Cevad Bey, Miralay, 222
Cevdet Pasha, 54
Chahrik, 58, 182–3, 249
Charbeshian, Enok, 295
Chelebi, Katib, 97
Chesney (Colonel), 275
Chia-Sourkh oil fields, 297
Cholera, 97
Cihannümâ (Chelebi), 97
Cizre, 75, 189
Clarke, F. C. H., 223
Commission of Union and Progress (CUP), 231, 232, 262–8, 271–2, 288
agrarian policy, 275
Sunni appeals to, 269–71
Concert of Europe, 87, 188
Concert of Zagros, 87, 229
Conference of Muslims, 265
Congress of Berlin, 147, 221, 222
conscription, 81–5
Constantinople Protocol, 300
Council of Islamic Education, 271
Cowley (Lord), 135, 136
Cox, Percy, 259
Crimean War, 29, 139, 186, 214, 235, 255
borderland and, 187–9, 195
Ottoman-Iranian relations and, 189–97
CUP. See Committee of Union and Progress
Curzon, George, 316, 319
Curzon, Robert, 89, 90, 94, 132
Daimense (Colonel), 63, 90, 143
Dalamper Mountains, 310
Daoud Khan (Kalhor chief), 239
Index

dar al-Harb, 10–13, 14, 52
dar al-Islam, 10–11, 13, 137
D’Arcy, W. K., 289
D’Arcy Oil Concession, 262, 288
Dashnakturituni Revolutionary Party, 250
Dasht, 249
Dashti-e Vezneh, 178
Davud Efendi (Pasha, governor of Baghdad), 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57–8, 59, 167
Dawlatshah, Mohammad-‘Ali Mirza, 44, 47–9, 51–4, 102, 104, 106, 162, 166, 167
defter, 15
debbokri tribe, 258, 293, 294, 317
dekhalet petitions, 234–5, 246–55, 257, 260, 271, 277–9, 283
delimination, 5, 8–9, 13, 160
Crimean War and, 190
Dervish Pasha on, 145
Istanbul Treaty of 1612 and, 21
pasturelands and, 178
of Shatt al-Arab, 154–5, 290
of Zohab/Qasr-i Shirin, 162–3
Delimitation Commission, 140
commissioners and duties, 142–6
demarcation, 5, 8–9, 13, 28, 61, 117
Anglo-Turkish Agreement and, 297
tribes and, 124
Derik, 58
Dernek Begi, 101
Dervish Pasha, (Mehmed Emin, Kimyager), 26, 143, 161, 232, 233, 318
Bunu Lam and, 168, 172, 208
Berlin Congress and, 222
commission of 1874 and, 212–13
on delimitation, 145
Explanatory Note and, 152–3
Faili chiefs and, 170, 171
Island of Kizir mapped by, 157
Ka‘b allegiance and, 153–9
Kotre and, 146–9, 179
Kurds and, 174–6
Lahijan claim by, 237
Muhammarah blockaded by, 154, 159
Muhammarah survey and, 155–6
pasturelands and, 179
Sardasht and, 176
Shekak and, 180
Sipkis and, 49, 50
Suleimanieh and, 173
Sunnis and, 174–5, 180–3, 247
Zohab/Qasr-i Shirin delimitation and, 163
Deutsche Bank, 289
Dezful, 169
Diyala River, 105, 163
Dickson, Bertram, 238
Dilbende-i Ulya, 270
Dilman. See Salmas
Djojk Kurds, 79
Dolgorukov, Dimitri, 190, 191, 194
Dowarij River, 172, 307
Draft Protocol Respecting the Turco-Persian Frontier, 299
Drummond-Wolf, Henry (British representative), 227
Duff, Evelyn Grant, 242–3
Düvel-i Enevye Defterleri (Registers of Foreign States), 55–6
East India Company, 113, 114, 150
Edmonds, Cecil J., 178
Egri Chai valley, 313
Egypt, 11, 65, 297
British occupation of, 225
Syria invaded by, 66, 70
Eliot, Henry, 213
Elvend River, 163, 299
Enver Pasha, 263
Enveri (Saadullah) Efendi, (Everizade Esseyid Mehmet), 86, 90, 91, 104, 106, 124, 134, 179
appointment to Erzurum Commission, 90–2
on Babans, 98
on historical sources, 97
on Ka‘b tribe, 116
on religious issues, 127
Erzurum, 28, 32, 36, 45, 50, 53, 58, 76, 77, 86, 250
as outer borderland, 28
Qajar family and, 126
Russo-Ottoman War of 1877–78 and, 215
Treaty of 1618 and, 96–100
Turco-Persian Boundary Commissions in, 86–8
Erzurum Conferences (or Congress), 12, 23, 63, 71, 87, 139, 140, 188, 260, 284
border crossing policies and, 126–7
commissioners and work of, 88–96
Karbala and, 94–6
Kurdish tribes and, 121–6
Index

Kurdistan and, 96, 98
Muhammad and, 108–20, 121
opening demands at, 92
pasture politics at, 121–6
Shatt al–Arab and, 108
Zohab/Qasr-i Shirin boundaries and, 100–8
Erzurum Treaty of 1823, 12, 54–7, 129, 132
boundaries and, 54–5
citizenship and, 55–6
cross-border movements and, 55–7
taxes and, 55
Erzurum Treaty of 1847, 80, 87, 88, 129–31, 202, 212–13, 283
as diplomatic triumph, 139
Explanatory Note to, 136–7, 152–3, 154, 184, 284, 291
ratification of, 134–5
Esad Pasha (governor of Erzurum), 76
Esad Pasha (Sadazam), 213
Euphrates River, 110, 111, 114, 152
Explanatory Note, 136–7, 152–3, 154, 184, 284, 291

“Exposé du Meeting de la nation Persane du 17 November 1910,” 267
Ézdin Şer (Yezdan Şer), 78, 189
Failis, 165–72, 206–8, 310
Fallahiyeh, 116–17, 153, 156
Fao, 110
Fao peninsula, 227
Farhad Mirza Mo’tamad-al-Dawla, 37
Faris (Sheikh of Ka‘b), 158
Farmanfarma (Prince), 258
Farrukh Khan Ghaffari, 195
Febvre, Lucien, 9
Ferik Mehmet Fazil Pasha, 258
Fettah Pasha (of Bajlan), 102
First survey commission, 235
as civilizing mission, 141, 144
commencement of, 149–51
commissioners and duties, 142–6
end of, 185–3
formation and impact of, 139–42
instructions to, 144–5
Kotur dispute delaying, 149
Kurds and, 173–6
retinues and auxiliary personnel, 150–1
subjecthood of frontier people and, 164–6
Sunnis and, 180–3
frontier. See also Ottoman–Iranian frontier
defining, 9–10
developments leading to making of, 57–64
inscribing subjecthood on, 164–6
Islamic concepts of, 13–19
state expansion and, 5
frontier commission of 1908, 260–1
Galib Pasha, Mehmet Said, 58
Ganguir River, 299
Gazetteer of Iran, 102
Germany, 225, 228, 231, 246, 253, 265–6, 289, 291
ghaza, 10, 11–14, 11
Ghazi, Osman, 17
ghazi, 14, 17
Ghilan, 263
Ghoban, 213
Ghor-Azem swamps, 172
Golestan Treaty, 48
Gortchakow (Prince), 212
Gowrik tribe, 235, 238, 258, 293, 294
Granville (Earl), 225
Greek War of Independence, 51, 296
Grey, Edward, 243, 259, 296, 297, 298, 308
Güls¸en-i Maarif, 96
Guran, 101–2, 121
confederation, 178
hadd, 17, 18
Haffar Canal, 110, 114, 117, 152, 153
Hafiz Pasha, (mustaf of Sivas), 68
Haidar Khan, (Faili), 167, 168, 170
Hajji Jabir (Sheikh of Ka‘b), 154, 158
Hajji Mirza Ahmad Khan (Iranian chargé d’affaires at Istanbul), 193
Hajji Mirza Aqshi, 74, 94, 96, 131–2
Hakkari, 58, 69, 75, 79–81, 85, 159, 180, 189, 234, 256
Halabja, 205
Halef Efendi, 45, 46
Hamadan, 267
Hamidieh Light Cavalry Corps, 230, 241, 246, 247, 263, 318
Hamley, Edward, 222, 224
Hamley-Zelenoy line, 225
Hamza Agha Mangur, 200, 201, 219, 240
Hasan (ex–Sheikh al-Islam of Iranian Kurdistan), 269, 270, 271
Hasan Khan (Faili), 51, 52, 167, 172

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
## Index

---

**Hawiza**, 164, 165, 169, 173, 178  
Haydaran Kurds, 4, 49–51, 56, 211, 263  
Hazaran tribe, 263  
Hemevend tribe, 245  
Herat, 60, 188, 192, 195  
Herbert, J., (Consul General, Baghdad), 203–6  
Herki Karim Khan, 245  
Herki tribe, 247, 261, 320–1  
Hertslet, Edward, 222  
Holwan River, 105  
Hubbard, G. E., 300, 307–8, 314, 315  
hudud, 17–21, 23, 48, 49, 51, 54, 105, 145, 147, 175, 181, 190  
hükümet, 41–2, 76  
Hursîd Efendi (Pasha), Mehmed, 27, 145, 167, 208, 222  
Hussein, Saddam, 108, 165  
Hussein Agha (Zilan), 123  
Hussein Khan (Sardar of Yerevan), 50, 52  
Hussein Khan (later Sipahsalar), 203  
Hussein Qoli Khan (governor of Posht-e Kuh), 209  
Ibrahim Hakki Pasha, 296–7  
Ibrahim Pasha (of Egypt), 66, 67, 70  
Ilîca, 235  
Imadiyah, 176  
Imam Quli, Prince (governor of Savojbolagh), 197  
Imperial Rescript of 1836, 195  
Inalcik, Halil, 11, 15, 40  
International Court of Arbitration, 284  
Iran, 1, 7  
Afghan occupation of, 24  
Anglo-Russian Convention on, 249  
anti-constitutionalists, 272  
antumperialism in, 267  
Bahams and, 55  
Britain and Russia spheres of influence in, 228  
British control of, 231  
citizenship defined in, 36  
constitutional revolution in, 231, 261, 262, 272, 282  
Crimean War and, 188–97  
exclusion from negotiations, 296–300  
Iraq interference by, 197–8  
Kotur and, 191–4  
Muhammarah and, 108, 116–18, 317  
nationalism in, 264, 267  
Ottoman alliance with, 59  
Ottoman occupation of, 231–2, 235–46, 253–4, 281–3  
Ottoman privileges of citizens of, 197–8  
Ottoman relations with, 7  
Ottoman withdrawal from, 30  
political refugees and, 210–11  
Russia attempts at alliance with, 190–4  
Russo-British control of, 231  
Shatt al-Arab and, 108  
Shuster and, 281–2  
sovereignty of, 266–8  
Suleimanieh and, 48, 61–2, 64, 92, 97–8  
Sunni Kurds suppressed by, 230  
Tahir Pasha on, 233  
Zohab and, 202–3, 310, 317  
Irán-Iraq War of 1980–88, 108  
Iraq, 3, 8, 136, 165, 194, 300  
administrative reform in, 198  
Iranian interference in, 197–8  
Nasir al-Din visit to, 203–4  
Iraq-Hijaz army, 194  
Ishafan, 253, 263, 267  
Ishak Pasha, 58  
Island of Khîż, 108, 110, 121, 132, 134, 136, 151–4  
Dervish mapping, 157  
Ismail, (agha of Shekak), 245, 275  
Ismail I (Shah), 12  
Ismail Pasha of Imadiyah, 63, 176  
Istanbul Treaty of 1612, 21  
Italy, 271, 287, 317  
Libya occupied by, 29  
Ittila al-Mulk (Iranian commissioner), 303, 312  
Iyâs, Alexander, 292–5, 304–5  
izabatnama, 152–3. See also Explanatory Note  
Izzet Bey (Pasha) of Kerkuk, 240, 241, 243, 244, 245, 262  
Jabal Hamrin, 249  
Jabir (Sheikh of Ka‘b), 155  
Jaf Jawanrudi, 178  
Jaf Muradi, 177  
Jaf tribe, 74, 159, 177–8, 205, 209–11, 245  
Jafar Agha (Zilan chief), 216  
Jalali Kurds (tribe), 4, 62, 66, 209, 263  
Jamaladdin tribe, 123  
Jassan, 170  
Jawanrudi, 205, 206
Index

Jazira ibn Omar, 189
Jerma, 247
jihad, 10, 12, 31, 216
jizya, 128
Joint Turco-Persian Commission, 284, 285
Jones, Felix, 65, 71, 141–2
Ka‘b tribe, 108–20, 150, 154, 155, 156, 158, 290, 317
Kahrib Kuh, 166, 168
Kafadar, Cemal, 11
Kaflan Kuh, 280
Kahrije, 276
Kalhor Kurds (tribe), 65, 100, 101, 103, 107, 162, 259, 299, 317
Kamil Pasha (Sadrazam), 77, 123
Kara Mustafa Pasha, 23
Kara Ulus tribe, 209
Karani Agha (Mamesh chief), 278
Karapapak tribe, 179, 199–201, 249, 275, 287, 294, 295
Karbala, 190, 191, 194, 196
massacres and revolts at, 94–6
tanzimat state and, 95
Karim Khan Zand, 25–6, 98, 106, 117, 119, 158
Kars, 123, 124, 215, 216
Karun River, 110, 114, 116, 152, 156, 285, 290, 309
Kashani-Sabet, Firoozeh, 252
Kasim Agha (Haydaran chief), 50
Kemball, Arnold, 136, 223
Kerim Agha (Herki chief), 261
Kermanshah, 32, 253, 269
Babans and, 43–5, 47
British representatives visiting, 65
Dawlatshah and, 44, 47, 49, 53, 166
Jaf Jawanrudi and, 178
Kalhor and, 65, 101
as outer borderland, 27
Zohab and, 162, 163
Kerrind, 99, 100, 132
Khalid Pasha Baban, 44
Khan Abdal (of Mukus), 68–71, 78
Khan Mahmud (of Mukus), 69, 75, 76, 78, 79
Khan of Maku, 263
Khanaqin, 162, 196
Khoi, 123, 124, 181, 208, 245, 249, 268, 273
Kotur dispute and, 147–8
Khorramshahr, 108, 111. See also Muhammarah
Khoshab, 28
Khosno tribe, 245
Khalid Pasha Baban (Muhammad Yusuf Vallah Isfahani), 97
Khurasani, Muhammad Kazim, 267
Khuzeastan, 152, 154, 166
Kimyager. See Dervish Pasha
Kimneir, John Macdonald, 36, 37, 43, 104, 112, 118, 153
Kirkuk, 200, 201
Kuzibash sect, 11
Klein, Janet, 36, 230, 318
Ko Sanjak, 73, 74, 173, 237
Kokooe tribe, 206
Kolagasi Remiz Bey, 279
Konya, 231
Kotur, 38, 198, 202, 203
commission of 1874 and, 213
commission of 1908 and, 260
Crimean War and, 221–7
Dervish Pasha and, 146–9, 179
Iran and, 191–4
Russia and, 191–4
Russo-Ottoman Frontier Commission and, 223
survey commission of 1913–14 and, 313–14
Kotur Commission, 222
Küçük Suleyman Pasha, 45
Kurdistan, 18, 20, 42–3, 44, 175, 206
administrative organization under Ottomans, 37–42
Erzurum Conferences and, 96, 98
hereditary dynasties in, 34–5
Joint Turco-Persian Commission and, 286
Ottoman occupation of, 245–5, 269–70
Ottoman-Safavid relations and, 34–5
pacification of, 68, 70, 135
re-clanization, 82, 230
Reşid Pasha and, 68–9
Shi’ism in, 187
suppression of autonomy of, 74
Kurds, 27, 315. See also specific tribes
borderlands and, 32–3, 313, 318–19
boundary making and, 174
cross-border movements of, 121–6
Index

Kurds, (cont.)
demarcation and loyalties of, 124
Dervish Pasha and, 174–6
Erzurum Conferences and, 121–6
First survey commission and, 173–6
Hakkari province and, 81
Iran suppression of, 210
as irregulars, 192
Mirza Ja’far and, 175–6
Ottoman claims on, 234
Ottoman perceptions of, 269–70
Ottomans breaking power of, 81–2
Russio-Ottoman War of 1877–78 and, 215–21
Suni, 149, 174, 230
tanzimat reforms and, 188, 233
Kuwait, 153, 259, 297

Labaree, Benjamin W., 246, 248
Lahijan district, 178, 199, 200, 235–8, 241, 278, 287
Lamar, Howard, 5
Layard, Henry A., 71, 85, 105, 110, 117, 120, 144
League of Private Initiative and
Decentralization, 250
Lek Kurds, 107
Libya, 317
Italy occupation of, 29
linear boundary, 9
Loftus, Augustus, 212
Loghatname-e Dehkhoda, 18–19
Luri-Buzurg, 166
Luri-Kuchak, 166
Luristan Mountains, 141, 165, 166, 173
Luristan-i Fayli, 18

Macedonia, 265, 272
Ma’dan Arabs, 4
Mahmud Celaleddin, 218
Mahmud II (Sultan), 54, 66, 71
Mahmud Khan (of Mahmudi), 59
Mahmud Pasha Baban, 48, 49, 53, 61, 62, 71
Mahmud Pasha Jaf, 205, 210
Mahmud Saddin (Sheikh), 233
Mahmudi dynasty, 149
Mahmudi Kurds, 50
Maier, Charles, 4, 33
Mala Seyide Herki, 321
Malcolm, A., 116

Malhatavi, 207
Mamed-Yar, 295
Mames Muhammed Agha, 240
Mamesh tribe, 199, 235, 238, 258, 293, 294, 317
Mangur tribe, 199–201, 235, 238, 258, 293, 294
Veznel occupation by, 237
Mansour es-Saltaneh (deputy Iranian commissioner), 323
Mansuri, 162
Marling, Charles, 289, 298
Marquis of Salisbury, 223
marriage, 127
Marsh Arabs, 4, 16
Marv campaign, 198
marz, 18, 19
Masjid-i Sulayman, 262
Masters, Bruce, 56, 137
Maunsell, Francis, 237, 238
Mawana, 26, 268
Mazandarani, ‘Abdullah (Sheikh), 267
Mehmed Ali, 60, 66
Mehmed Emin Rauf Pasha, 52–4, 56
Mehmed Reshid Pasha, 159
Mehmed Said Fera-i-zizâde, 96
Mehmet Fazil Pasha, 247, 258
Mejd-es-Saltanah, 247, 254
Memalik-i ‘Ajam, 98
Mendeli, 161, 163, 164, 168, 178
Merger, 176, 247, 320
Merivan, 281, 288
merzban, 19
Midhat Pasha, 203–4, 207
migration, as asylum, 209–11
Milan tribe, 263
Minor Despotism, 262–4
Minorsky, Vladimir, 42, 272–6, 286, 292, 302, 312
Mir Basakan, 237
Mir Seyfeddin of Cizre, 68, 69, 78
Miralay Abdurrahman Bey, 204
Miralay Refik Bey (Ottoman commissioner), 270
Mirlava Cabir Pasha, 288
Mirza ‘Abbas Khan, 205
Mirza Aqa Khan Nuri, 193
Mirza Aqasi, 60, 107
Mirza Hasan Khan (Mujtahid), 246
Mirza Hussain Tihani, 267
Mirza Ja’far Khan, 26, 60, 63, 143, 146, 201
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Mirza Taqi Khan (Amir Kabir), 88, 135 appointment to Erzurum Commission, 92, 94 on highway robbery, 128 on historical sources, 97 on intermarriage prohibition, 127 mob attacking, 132–3 on Muhammadrah, 98, 115, 118, 119, 154 on Suleimanieh, 98 on Treaty of 1639, 97–8 on Zilan tribe, 123 on Zohab, 104, 106, 107 Modem (Count, Russian Minister in Tehran), 74 Mohammad Hussein Khan (governor of Savojbulagh), 216 Mohammad Shah, 80, 92 Molyneux-Seel, Louis, (British vice consul of Van), 287 Monteith (General), 116 Messor (Bedirkhan’s nephew), 79 Mosul, 245, 246, 320 Mount Ararat, 1, 312, 314 Muhammad ‘Ali Shah, 250, 264 Muhammad Ja’far al-Husayni, 267 Muhammad Pasha of Rawanduz (Miré Kor), 67–8 Muhammad Shah, 182 Muhammad Sharif Shirvani, 59 Muhammad Taqi Khan (Bakhtiari), 71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
navah-i cedid, 234–5, 266, 269
Ottoman policies in, 273–81
navah-i s¸arkiyye, 273–81, 288, 291, 296
Necib Pasha (governor of Baghdad), 61, 71, 72, 73
Nesselrode (Count) (foreign minister of Russia), 120–1, 139, 160
Nestorians, 77, 78, 180, 189, 287, 295
Nicholas I (Tsar), 120, 187
nizam-i cedid, 233
nomads, 198
borders closing and, 199
pasture ownership and, 177–9
Novak, Paolo, 4
Novoye Vremya (newspaper), 251, 268, 273
Nuri Efendi, Mehmed, 86, 90
Nurullah Bey of Hakkari, 58, 69, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85
Nuwwab Deferi, 280

O’Connor, Nicholas R., 241, 244–5, 249–50
Odeon Theater, 266
oil concessions, 289
oil fields, 255, 259–60, 262, 288, 297
Omar Agha (of Shekak), 180, 275
Omar Kushner, 256
Omer Pasha (governor of Baghdad), 25
Omer Pasha, (governor of Sulaimaniah), 201
Omer Pasha, Ferik, 79, 201
Osman Pasha (of Bajlan), 106, 119
Osmanli-Iran Hududu, 26
Ottoman Empire, 3
Baghdad conquest, 21
centralization of, 14, 70
citizenship project in, 34
Crimean War and, 29, 187–9
division of umma and, 10–13
expansionism by, 29
Germany and, 246
integration of occupied territories, 232–5
Iran alliance with, 59
Iran occupied by, 231–2, 235–46, 253–4, 281–3
Iranian citizens’ privileges in, 197–8
Iranian relations with, 6
Kurd perceptions of, 269–70
Kurd power broken by, 81–2
Kurdistan administrative organization under, 37–42
Kurdistan occupied by, 243–5, 269–70
Kurds claimed by, 234

Ministry of Education, 271
Muhammad and, 116–18
navah-i s¸arkiyye policies, 273–81
political refugees and, 210–11
refugees in, 256
Sunnis and, 180–3
tanzimat reforms, 2
Urmiach occupation by, 264–5
withdrawal from Iran, 30

Ottoman-Iranian commission of 1912. See Joint Turco-Persian Commission
Ottoman-Iranian frontier, 19–27, 319
autonomy in, 1–2, 5
nature of, 1–8
political-military nature, 15
Ottoman-Iranian relations, Crimean War and, 189–97
Ottoman-Iranian Telegraph Treaty, 196
Ottoman-Iranian treaties, 20–6
Ottoman-Iranian war of 1821–1822, 52–4, 162
Ottomanism, 318
Ottoman-Qajar relations, 28
Britain and, 32
Russia and, 31–2
Ottoman-Safavid relations, Kurds’ role in, 34–5
Ottoman-Safavid treaty of 1590, 20
Pan-Islamism, 243–4
Parker, Alwyn, 254
Pass of Kerrind, 100
Pass of Zagros, 99
passports, 127, 199, 264
pasture ownership, 177–9, 311
pasture politics, 121–6, 163
Peace of Augsburg, 20
Persian Gulf, 1, 100, 154, 289
Perso-Russian railway, 231
pilgrimages, 126–7, 130
Pirn tribe, 235, 248, 294
Pisher, 173, 178
Fish-e Kuh, 166
political refugees, 126, 210–11
Pontic Greek Christians, 215
Posch, Walter, 15
Posht-e Kuh, 165, 166–71, 173, 207, 208, 310
Presbyterians, 295
Qajar dynasty, 3, 7, 12, 27, 129
Ardalan family and, 37
Index

Samsam el-Mamalik, 258
Şanızâde Tâhirî, 19
Sanjabis, 299, 311
Saqqez, 249, 270
Sardar Makoi, 250
Sardasht, 176, 181, 235, 280
sarhadd, 18–19, 61, 140, 183, 197, 253
Sari-Pol, 163
Sarim Efendi, 60, 63, 154
Sarkanmûş (Sary Kamis) Protocol, 224–5
Satmanis, 78
Savojbulagh, 243, 273, 277, 282, 294
appeals to Ottoman consulate by, 256
Bilbas tribe and, 238, 240
dekbalet petition by, 257–8
expedition by governor of, 216–18
Iyas journey through, 292, 304–5
Ottoman occupation of, 245, 249, 264, 270, 271, 280–1
Schofield, Richard, 26, 104, 233
Scott, James, 142
Second Erzurum Treaty, 79
sectarian conflicts, 215, 216, 249
Selin I (Sultan), 38
Selim Pasha (mirâset of Mush, 50, 51, 52
Seyyid Hassan, 226, 227, 310
Seyyid Hassan dispute, 207, 209
Shabankara, 162
Sha’fi, 176, 180, 183
Shahbazi, 162
shahi sevan, 17
Shahrizor, 205
Shahzada Bahman Mirza, 63
Shahzade Farhad Mirza, 206
Shahzade Melik Mansur Mirza, 182
Shai’kh Mûsa Najafî, 53
Shamim, A. A., 250
Sharafnama, 97, 234
Shatt al-Arab, 121, 129, 134, 284
British navy use of, 195
delimitation of, 154–5, 290
Erzurum Conference debate over, 108–20
Explanatory Note and, 136
locating boundary of, 151–61
Muhammadah location and, 133–4
survey commission of 1913–14
and, 308–9
Williams line for, 154–7
Shatt al-Arab Navigation Commission, 290
Shatt-al-Umma River, 307
Shaw, Stanford, 23–4
Sheikh Bileni tribe, 245
Sheikh Khaz’al, 290
Sheikh Sañî, 16
Sheikh Salman (Ka’b chief), 113
Sheikh Solyman (Ka’b chief), 113
Sheikh Suleiman (Ka’b chief), 119
Sheikh Thamir (Ka’b chief), 71, 118, 119
Sheïl, Justin, 74, 117–18, 122, 131, 132, 157, 169
Shekak tribe, 75, 179, 180, 247, 275
Shemsî tribe, 263, 314
Sherif Bey (of Mush), 78, 83
Shi’îsm, 12
charitable work by, 197
in Kurdistan, 187
Ottoman courts and, 131
Qajars and, 187
sultan of, 197
Zohab boundaries and, 107
Shipley, Avalon, 238, 241
Shipley, Hammond Smith, 272–3, 275, 276, 286, 302
Shipley-Minosky commission, 272–3, 275, 277–80
Shiraz, 267
Shirvan, 17
Shuja ud-Dawlah, (Prince, governor) 208, 240, 294
Shuster, Morgan, 272, 281–2
Shuvâlov (Count), 222
Sinjabi, 162, 297, 317
Sinne, 36, 173, 177
Smr/Sûr/Sûr, 19, 21, 48, 51, 140
Sipki Kurds, 49–51, 56, 211
Somai, 183, 247
Soran, 199
Sorush, 268
Spring-Rice, Cecil, 243, 251
St. John, Rachel, 320
Steinbruzky, 224
Suk al-Sheikh, 157
Suleiman Pasha (Baban mutasarrîf), 68
Suleiman the Magnificent, 21, 38–9
Suleiman of, 156, 201, 285, 286
Babans and, 42, 44, 48, 61, 71, 74, 97
Dervish Pasha and, 175
Erzurum Treaty of 1847 and, 132
first survey commission and, 173–5
Iran and, 48, 61–2, 64, 92, 97–8
Mirza Taqi on, 98
Ottoman troops staging at, 241, 244
Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>Tabriz, 174, 238, 253, 263, 282, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>as outer borderland, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>Taha of Nehri/Hakkari (Sheikh), 80, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>Tahir Pasha (governor, frontier commissioner), 26, 233, 246, 257, 261, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>Takiyeddin Pasha, 200, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263</td>
<td>Takori tribe, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>269</td>
<td>Talat Pasha, 269, 288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>256</td>
<td>Taleshi Sunnis, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>tamlik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>tanzimat reforms, 2, 71, 73, 75, 76–7, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195</td>
<td>borderlands and, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>233</td>
<td>Kurds and, 188, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>state under, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>217</td>
<td>tariqa networks and, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>313</td>
<td>tanzimat state, 81–5, 86, 95, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Taq-i Girra, 99, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Tāriḥ-i Naʿīmā, 19, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Tarih-i Selâni̇k, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>216</td>
<td>tariqa networks, 216, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>214</td>
<td>taxes, 55, 81–5, 114, 129, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>188</td>
<td>in Crimean War, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>Failis and, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td>as negotiating tools, 158, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>254</td>
<td>Tcherkassov (Baron), 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td>Tcherikof, Yegor Ivanovich, 106, 143, 144, 146, 148, 169, 173, 174, 312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td>on Ushnaviyah, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>283</td>
<td>Tehran Protocol, 283, 284–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>320</td>
<td>Tergever, 176, 247,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>198</td>
<td>territoriality, 4, 33, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>Teyfik Pasha (Ottoman ambassador to London), 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>183</td>
<td>Thamir al Ghazhan (Ka‘b Sheikh), 118–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>218</td>
<td>Thompson, Taylor (British chargé d’affaires), 191, 209, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Thomson, Leonard, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>Thornton, Edward, 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>thughur, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>163</td>
<td>Tigris River, 110, 114, 150, 152, 165, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>timar system, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251</td>
<td>The Times (newspaper), 251, 281, 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>160</td>
<td>Titow, M. de (Russian Charge d’Affaires), 63, 64, 130, 134, 135, 136, 144, 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Toprak Kaleh, 32–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>298</td>
<td>Townley, Walter, 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>travel papers, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>Treaty of 1639, 96–100, 172, 209, 233, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td>divergent versions of, 96–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td>frontier towns in, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>260</td>
<td>Ottoman appeals to, 260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Zohab and, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>Treaty of Amasya, 20–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>Treaty of Berlin, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Treaty of Karlowitz, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234</td>
<td>Treaty of Kundan of 1746, 25, 54, 137, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>193</td>
<td>Treaty of Paris, 188, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>Treaty of San Stefano, 216, 221–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>216</td>
<td>Treaty of Serav, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195</td>
<td>tribes. See also specific tribes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Bedirkan reducing influence of, 76–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>borders closing and, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>commission on, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>cross-border attacks by, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>demarcation and, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56–7</td>
<td>movement across borders of, 55, 56,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>209</td>
<td>121–6, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77–9</td>
<td>nomadic, 177–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>256</td>
<td>raiding by, 56–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>196</td>
<td>refuge in Ottoman Empire by, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>telegraph construction and, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>284</td>
<td>Tripolitania, 271, 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137</td>
<td>Tucker, Ernest, 24, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86–8</td>
<td>Turco-Persian Boundary Commissions, 86–8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Turhan Pasha (Ottoman ambassador to
St. Petersburg), 287
Turkmanchay Treaty, 58, 198
La Turquie, 266
Turner, Frederic, 14
Ubeidullah of Hakkari (Sheikh), 81, 217–21,
225, 230, 232, 255, 256, 318
Ucucat, 14, 15
ulama, 81–2, 206, 256
Umm Chir, 307, 310
umma, 137
dividing, 10–12, 56
Urumieh, 174, 180, 242, 245–9, 253, 255,
261, 268, 270, 274–5
Ottoman occupation of, 264–5
Ushnaviyyah, 181–2
Ushnu, 179, 181, 235, 279
Van, 32, 36, 49, 58, 250, 265, 268
Khan Abdul and, 68–71
Kotur dispute and, 147
mir of Bohtan and, 75–80
as outer borderland, 27
van Bruinessen, Martin, 318
Vezneh, 241, 311, 313
Mangur tribe in, 237
Vezneh-Lahijan, 235, 236
Russia and, 238–9
Von Moltke, Helmuth, 70
Wahhabis, 32, 94
Weber, David, 7, 8
Westphalian system, 8, 24
Williams, William Fenwick, 90, 135
Crimean War and, 188–9
Failis and, 168–71
first survey commission and, 142–4, 146,
181, 182, 184
on Haidar Khan, 170–1
Muhammadah and, 154–7, 161
Shatt al-'Arab and, 154–7
on Suleimanieh, 121
on Zohab, 107, 120–1
Williams line, 154–7, 161
Wilson, Arnold, 300, 313, 314
Winichakul, Thongchai, 6
winter pasture dues, 163
Wood, Richard, 68
World War I, 243, 249, 293, 314,
317, 319
Wratslaw, Albert, 254, 255, 262, 300,
307–8, 310, 311
Yahya Khan of Salmas, 75, 80
Yarim Kaya, 311
Yasinizade Abdulvahab Efendi, 46–8
Yezdan Şer. See Ezdín Şer
Yezdi Kurds, 67, 68
Young Turks, 262, 266
yurtlik-ocaklıks, 41–2, 83, 85
Yusuf Ziya Bey, 275
Zagros Mountains, 166
Zahir-ul-Mulk (Zanganah chief), 259
Zanganah tribe, 259
Zehav/Zohab Treaty, 22–4
Zeki Pasha, 243
Zelenoy (General), 222, 224
Zibar tribe, 84
Zilan tribe, 63, 64, 80, 122–4, 215, 216
Zohab, 26–7, 87, 116, 119, 140, 173
Russia and, 238–9
disputes over, 60–1
Erzurum Treaty of 1847 and, 129–32
Explanatory Note and, 184, 285
imperial decision making and, 120–1
Iran and, 202–3, 210, 317
Jaf tribe and, 60, 177
locating boundary of, 161–3
Mirza Ja’far and, 162–3, 184
Russia and, 286
Russo-British cooperation on, 296–9
strategic value of, 98–100
survey commission of 1913–14 and, 310
telegraph and, 196
Zohab/Zehav Treaty, 96
Zohreh River, 112
Zorbatya, 170, 173, 310, 318