

## Index

- adjoint maps and matrices
  - complex cases, 205
  - computational approach, 164
  - geometric approach, 356
- adjugate matrix, 79
- algebraically closed field, 332
- angular momentum, 238
- annihilator, 280
- anti-isomorphism, 362
- antisymmetric
  - bilinear form, 401, 421
  - Cartesian tensor, 236
  - matrix, 81, 210
- Aristotle, on a well-schooled man, 211
- automorphism, 266
- axioms
  - for a field, 330
  - for a group, 94
  - for a vector space, 88
- axis, every rotation has an, 173
  
- basis, 95
- Bessel's inequality, 351
- Bézout's theorem, 155
- bijective function, i.e. bijection, 59
- bilinear form
  - antisymmetric, 421
  - definition, 399
  - degenerate, 401
  - singular, i.e. degenerate, 401
  - symmetric, 401
- bilinear function, 399
- block multiplication of matrices, 57
- Boole and finite differences, 267
  
- Cartesian tensor
  - antisymmetric, 236
  - contraction, 216
  - definition, 216
  - isotropic, 233
  - order, 216
  - quotient rule, 218
  
- rank, i.e. order, 216
- symmetric, so diagonalisable, 235
- Casini's identity, 140
- Cauchy–Riemann equations, 186
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 29, 204
- Cayley–Hamilton theorem
  - for general fields, 319
  - in two dimensions, 129
  - non-trivial, 300
  - over  $\mathbb{C}$ , 297
  - over  $\mathbb{R}$ , 300
  - via Jordan forms, 312
  - via perturbation, 378
  - via triangularisation, 299
- centre of gravity, i.e. centre of mass, 26
- centre of mass, 26, 237
- change of basis
  - for different spaces, 260
  - for orthonormal bases, 193
  - for quadratic form, 404
  - for same space, 119
- chap, bright, 289
- characteristic polynomial, 122
- Cholesky factorisation, 417
- Chrystal, on simultaneous equations, 108
- circulant
  - determinant, 117
  - matrix, 154
- code
  - dual, 337
  - Hadamard, 342
  - Hamming, 335
  - Hamming, general, 339
  - linear, 337
  - parity check, 337
  - secret, 341
- cofactors of a matrix, 79
- commutator, 152, 323
- complementary solutions, i.e. kernel, 18
- complementary subspace, 293
- condition number, 373
- contravariant object, 244

- coordinatewise convergence, 137
- couple, in mechanics, 238
- covariant object, 246
- Cramer's rule, 11, 80
- cross product, i.e. vector product, 221
- crystallography, 231
- curl, 225
- cyclic vector, 321
  
- $\delta_{ij}$ , Kronecker delta, 46
- $\nabla$ , del or nabla, 225
- $\nabla^2$ , Laplacian, 225
- degenerate, *see* non-degenerate
- Desargues' theorem, 22
- detached coefficients, 13
- determinant
  - alternative notation, 75
  - as volume, 71
  - Cayley–Menger, 85
  - circulant, 117
  - definition for  $3 \times 3$  matrix, 66
  - definition for  $n \times n$  matrix, 74
  - how not to calculate, 76
  - reasonable way to calculate, 76
  - Vandermonde, 75
- diagonalisation
  - computation for symmetric matrices, 198
  - computation in simple cases, 133
  - necessary and sufficient condition, 303
  - quadratic form, 405
  - simultaneous, 321
- diagram chasing, 286
- difference equations (linear), 138, 314
- dilation, i.e. dilatation, 71
- direct sum
  - definition, 291
  - exterior (i.e. external), 317
- distance preserving linear maps
  - are the orthogonal maps, 167
  - as products of reflections, 176
- distance preserving maps in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 185
- div, divergence, 225
- dot product, i.e. inner product, 27
- dual
  - basis, 276
  - code, 337
  - crystallographic, 231
  - map, 272
  - space, 269
- dyad, 215
  
- $\epsilon_{ijk}$ , Levi-Civita symbol, 66
- $\mathcal{E}(U)$ , space of endomorphisms, 266
- eigenspace, 303
- eigenvalue
  - and determinants, 122
  - definition, 122
  - multiplicity, 312
  - without determinants, 319
- eigenvector, definition, 122
- Einstein, obiter dicta, 42, 67, 247
- elephant, fitting with four parameters, 178
- endomorphism, 266
- equation
  - of a line, 20
  - of a plane, 34
  - of a sphere, 36
- equivalence relations
  - as unifying theme, 261
  - discussion, 156
- Euclidean norm, i.e. Euclidean distance, 27
- Euler, isometries via reflections, 174
- examiner's art, example of, 157
- exterior (i.e. external) direct sum, 317
  
- $\mathbb{F}$ , either  $\mathbb{R}$  or  $\mathbb{C}$ , 88
- factorisation
  - $LU$  lower and upper triangular, 142
  - $QR$  orthogonal and upper triangular, 177
  - Cholesky, 417
  - into unitary and positive definite, 391
- fashion note, 194
- Fermat's little theorem, 155
- field
  - algebraically closed, 332
  - definition, 330
  - finite, structure of, 333
- Frenet–Serret formulae, 230
- functional, 269
  
- Gauss–Jacobi method, 375
- Gauss–Siedel method, 375
- Gaussian
  - elimination, 6–9
  - quadrature, 347
- general tensors, 244–246
- generic, 38
- $GL(U)$ , the general linear group, 94
- grad, gradient, 225
- Gram–Schmidt orthogonalisation, 161
- groups
  - Lorentz, 184
  - matrix, 94
  - orthogonal, 167
  - permutation, 72
  - special orthogonal, 168
  - special unitary, 206
  - unitary, 206
- Hadamard
  - inequality, 187
  - matrix, 188
  - matrix code, 342
- Hamilton, flash of inspiration, 254

442

Hamming  
   code, 335–337  
   code, general, 339  
   motivation, 335  
 handedness, 242  
 Hermitian (i.e. self-adjoint) map  
   definition, 206  
   diagonalisation via geometry, 206  
   diagonalisation via triangularisation, 383  
 Hill cipher, 341  
 Householder transformation, 181  
  
 image space of a linear map, 103, 263  
 index, purpose of, xi  
 inequality  
   Bessel, 351  
   Cauchy–Schwarz, 29  
   Hadamard, 187  
   triangle, 27  
 inertia tensor, 240  
 injective function, i.e. injection, 59  
 inner product  
   abstract, complex, 359  
   abstract, real, 344  
   complex, 203  
   concrete, 27  
 invariant subspace for a linear  
   map, 285  
 inversion, 36  
 isometries in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  and  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 185  
 isomorphism of a vector space, 93  
 isotropic Cartesian tensors, 233  
 iteration  
   and eigenvalues, 136–141  
   and spectral radius, 380  
   Gauss–Jacobi, 375  
   Gauss–Siedel, 375  
  
 Jordan blocks, 311  
 Jordan normal form  
   finding in examination, 316  
   finding in real life, 315  
   geometric version, 308  
   statement, 310  
  
 kernel, i.e. null-space, 103, 263  
 Kronecker delta  
   as tensor, 215  
   definition, 46  
  
 $LU$  factorisation, 142  
 $\mathcal{L}(U, V)$ , linear maps from  $U$  to  
    $V$ , 92  
 Laplacian, 225  
 least squares, 178, 428  
 Legendre polynomials, 346  
 Let there be light, 247

Index

Levi-Civita  
   and spaghetti, 67  
   identity, 221  
   symbol, 66  
 linear  
   codes, 337  
   difference equations, 138, 314  
   functionals, 269  
   independence, 95  
   map, definition, 91  
   map, particular types, *see* matrix  
   operator, i.e. map, 92  
   simultaneous differential equations, 130,  
     313–314  
   simultaneous equations, 8  
 Lorentz  
   force, 247  
   groups, 184  
   transformation, 146  
  
 magic  
   squares, 111, 116, 125  
   word, 251  
 matrix  
   adjugate, 79  
   antisymmetric, 81, 210  
   augmented, 107  
   circulant, 154  
   conjugate, i.e. similar, 120  
   covariance, 193  
   diagonal, 52  
   elementary, 51  
   for bilinear form, 400  
   for quadratic form, 403  
   Hadamard, 188, 342  
   Hermitian, i.e. self-adjoint, 206  
   Hessian, 193  
   inverse, hand calculation, 54  
   invertible, 50  
   multiplication, 44  
   nilpotent, 154  
   non-singular, i.e. invertible, 50  
   normal, 384  
   orthogonal, 167  
   permutation, 51  
   rotation in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , 169  
   rotation in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 173  
   self-adjoint, i.e. Hermitian, 206  
   shear, 51  
   similar, 120  
   skew-Hermitian, 208  
   skew-symmetric, 183  
   sparse, 375  
   square roots, 390–391  
   symmetric, 192  
   thin right triangular, 180  
   triangular, 76

- Maxwell explains
  - relativity, 212
  - why we use tensors, 214
  - why we use vectors, v
- Maxwell's equations, 243
- minimal polynomial
  - and diagonalisability, 303
  - existence and uniqueness, 301
- momentum, 238
- Monge point, 39
- monic polynomial, 301
- multiplicity, algebraic and geometric, 312
- multivariate normal distributions, 406, 428
  
- natural isomorphism, 277
- Newton, on the laws of nature, 212
- nilpotent linear map, 307
- non-degenerate
  - bilinear form, 401
  - general meaning, 38
- non-singular, i.e. invertible, 50
- norm
  - Euclidean, 27
  - from inner product, 345
  - operator, 370
- normal map
  - definition, 384
  - diagonalisation via geometry, 385
  - diagonalisation via Hermitian, 390
  - diagonalisation via triangularisation, 384
- null-space, i.e. kernel, 103, 263
- nullity, 104
  
- olives, advice on stuffing, 380
- operator norm, 370
- operator, i.e. linear map, 92
- order of a Cartesian tensor, 216
- $O(\mathbb{R}^n)$ , orthogonal group, 167
- orthogonal
  - complement, 362
  - group, 167
  - projection, 363
  - vectors, 31
- orthonormal
  - basis, 161
  - set, 160
- over-relaxation, 397
  
- paper tigers, 272
- parallel axis theorem, 241
- parallelogram law, 32, 389, 402
- particular solution, i.e. member of image
  - space, 18
- permanent of a square matrix, 80
- permutation, 409
- perpendicular, i.e. orthogonal, 31
- pivoting, 12
  
- polarisation identity
  - complex case, 205
  - real case, 166
- polynomials
  - Hermite, 365
  - Legendre, 345–350, 364
  - Tchebychev, 364
- Pons Asinorum, 272
- positive definite quadratic form, 414
- principal axes, 236
- projection
  - general, 295
  - orthogonal, 363
- pseudo-tensor (usage deprecated), 244
  
- $QR$  factorisation
  - into orthogonal and upper triangular, 180
  - via Gram–Schmidt, 180
  - via Householder transformation, 181
- quadratic form
  - and symmetric bilinear form, 402
  - congruent, i.e. equivalent, 404
  - definition, 402
  - diagonalisation, 405
  - equivalent, 404
  - positive definite, 414
  - rank and signature, 411
- quaternions, 253–255
- quotient rule for tensors, 218
  
- radius of curvature, 230
- rank
  - column, 107
  - i.e. order of a Cartesian tensor, 216
  - of linear map, 104
  - of matrix, 107, 109
  - of quadratic form, 411
  - row, 109
- rank-nullity theorem, 104
- reflection, 174
- Riesz representation theorem, 354
- right-hand rule, 244
- rotation
  - in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , 169
  - in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , 173
- Routh's rule, 434
- row rank equals column rank, 109, 282
  
- $S_n$ , permutation group, 72
- scalar product, 27
- scalar triple product, 223
- Schur complement, 416
- secret
  - code, 341
  - sharing, 112
- separated by dual, 270

444

Shamir and secret sharing, 112  
 signature  
   of permutation, 72  
   of quadratic form, 411  
 similar matrices, 120  
 simultaneous  
   linear differential equations, 130, 313–314  
   linear equations, 8  
   triangularisation, 328  
 simultaneous diagonalisation  
   for general linear maps, 321  
   for Hermitian linear maps, 390  
 singular, *see* non-singular  
 span  $E$ , 103  
 spanning set, 95  
 $SO(\mathbb{R}^n)$ , special orthogonal group, 168  
 $SU(\mathbb{C}^n)$ , special unitary group, 206  
 spectral radius, 380  
 spectral theorem in finite dimensions, 386  
 spherical trigonometry, cure for melancholy, 229  
 square roots linear maps, 390–391  
 standard basis  
   a chimera, 103  
   for  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , 118  
 Steiner's porism, 40  
 Strassen–Winograd multiplication, 57  
 subspace  
   abstract, 89  
   complementary, 293  
   complementary orthogonal, 362  
   concrete, 17  
   spanned by set, 103  
 suffix notation, 42  
 summation convention, 42  
 surjective function, i.e. surjection, 59  
 Sylvester's determinant identity, 148  
 Sylvester's law of inertia  
   statement and proof, 409  
   via homotopy, 435  
 symmetric  
   bilinear form, 401  
   linear map, 192  
 Tao, 28, 308  
 tensor, *see* under Cartesian or general  
 theorem, not a monument but a signpost, 333

Index

three term recurrence relation, 350  
 trace, 123, 151  
 transpose of matrix, 70  
 transposition (type of element of  $S_n$ ), 81  
 triangle inequality, 27  
 triangular matrix, 76  
 triangularisation  
   for complex inner product spaces, 376  
   over  $\mathbb{C}$ , 298  
   simultaneous, 328  
 triple product, 223  
 Turing and  $LU$  factorisation, 143  
  
 $U'$ , dual of  $U$ , 269  
 unit vector, 33  
 $U(\mathbb{C}^n)$ , unitary group, 206  
 unitary map and matrix, 206  
  
 Vandermonde determinant, 75  
 vector  
   abstract, 88  
   arithmetic, 16  
   cyclic, 321  
   geometric or position, 25  
   physical, 212  
 vector product, 221  
 vector space  
   anti-isomorphism, 362  
   automorphism, 266  
   axioms for, 88  
   endomorphism, 266  
   finite dimensional, 100  
   infinite dimensional, 100  
   isomorphism, 93  
   isomorphism theorem, 264  
  
 wedge (i.e. vector) product, 221  
 Weierstrass and simultaneous diagonalisation,  
   419  
 wolf, goat and cabbage, 141  
  
 xylophones, 4  
  
 yaks, 4  
  
 $\mathbb{Z}_p$  is a field, 156