

Index of names

Numbers in italic type refer to this volume

- Abī Bakr, Asmā' bint, 283
- Abu Bakr, 292, 299
- Achenwall, Gottfried, 190, 209
- Acosta, José de, 254, 258
- Adams, John, 297
- Aikenhead, Thomas, 316
- Ainsworth, Henry, 60
- Alexander III, Pope, 162
- Almain, Jacques, 41
- Althusius, Johannes, 264
- Altmann, Alexander, 97
- Alvinczi, Peter, 294
- Ambrose, St, 54
- Andreas II, king of Hungary, 276
- Appollonius, 44
- Aquinas, Thomas, 11, 164
- Aristotle, 31, 44, 173, 211, 280
 - citizenship, 112, 119, 259
 - government, 111, 151, 164, 211, 212
- Arminius, Jacobus, 21, 27–8, 30
- Arnisaeus, Henning, 89
- Arriaga, Rodrigo de, 23–5
- Arumäeus, Dominicus, 264
- Bacon, Francis, 56
- Baldus de Ubaldis, 169
- Ballériaux, Catherine, 5, 247–65
- Bancroft, George, 297
- Barani, Diya al-Din, 294, 295, 298
- Baranowski, Wojciech, 229
- Barbarossa, Frederick, Holy Roman Emperor, 162, 163
- Barclay, William, 39, 47, 48, 305
- Baron, Hans, 167, 237
- Baronius, Caesar, 40, 47
- Barrow, Henry, 60
- Barry, Jonathan, 119
- Bartolus of Saxoferrato, 169
- Basta, Giorgio, 286
- Bathory, Stephen, 232, 233, 290
- Baxter, Richard, 136
- Bayle, Pierre, 315
- Becanus, Martinus, 44, 46
- Beiser, Frederick, 222
- Belgioioso, Giacomo, 286, 288
- Bella, Giano della, 180
- Bellarmino, Robert, 49, 53
 - ecclesiastical freedom, 39, 47, 51
 - papal authority, 48, 54
- Benda, Kalman, 289
- Bentham, Jeremy, 2
- Berlin, Isaiah, 281
- Besold, Christoph, 264
- Beza, Theodore, 251, 304, 306, 307
- Biard, Father, 263
- Biester, Johann Erich, 198, 200
- Biondo, Flavio, 278
- Bocskai, Istvan, 285–94, 311
 - manifesto, 290, 291, 292
- Bodin, Jean, 257, 265
 - authority, 89, 151, 206, 242, 264
- Boethius, 47
- Boétie, Etienne de la, 175
- Botero, Giovanni, 44, 46
- Bouwsma, William, 298
- Bovio, Giovanni Antonio, 51

Index of names 385

- Bracciolini, Poggio, 278
 Brachlow, Stephen, 58
 Bracton, Henry de, 261
 Bramhall, John, bishop, 89
 Brébeur, Jean de, 255
 Bressani, Giuseppe, 259
 Brett, Annabel, 2, 5, 9–26, 67
 Browne, Robert, 60
 Bruni, Leonardo, 172, 173, 180, 239
 Bruno of Merseburg, 157
 Brutus the Celt, 304
 Bryce, Lord, 266
 Bucer, Martin, 12
 Buchanan, George, 303
 Burghley, Lord, 108
 Burke, Edmund, 190, 194, 211, 220
 Burnet, Thomas, 149
 Busius, Paulus, 243
- Cano, Melchior, 11
 Carleton, George, 39, 53
 Carrerio, Alessandro, 40
 Cary, Lucius, Viscount Falkland, 85
 Casaubon, Isaac, 51
 Castellio, Sebastian, 300, 304, 307
 Catladino, José, 259
 Cave, Terence, 31
 Charles I, 161, 162, 164
 Cheynell, Francis, 92
 Chillingworth, William, 85, 92
 Choppin, René, 270
 Christov, Theodore, 3, 167–87
 Cicero, 25, 129, 137, 139, 181, 266, 274
 freedom and passions, 38, 250
 public office, 36, 41, 139, 182
 Cleaver, John, 151, 156
 Cobo, Bernabé, 250
 Cockeram, Henry, 313
 Coffey, John, 7, 261, 289, 293
 Coleman, Thomas, 95, 96–7
 Collinson, Patrick, 107–8, 113
 Condé, Prince of, 304, 305
 Condillac, Etienne de, 88
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 184
 Condren, Conal, 126
 Conring, Hermann, 265
 Constant, Benjamin, 120, 184, 216
 Conversini, Giovanni, 170, 171
 Cook, Michael, 4
 Coolhaes, Caspar, 310, 315
 Coornhert, Dirck, 23, 24, 52, 247, 309, 310
- Cornwallis, William, 56
 Corvinus, Matthias, 295
 Cox, Rosanna, 4, 146–65
 Cranz, August Friedrich, 94, 107, 111, 113
 Crell, Johan, 81, 82, 83, 84, 88, 93
 Crell, Martin, 3
 Cromwell, Oliver, 131, 314
 Crouzet, Denis, 304
- Dalberg, Carl Theodor von, 219
 Dante Alighieri, 168
 Dawson, Hannah, 4, 25
 de Bathor, Stephanus, 290
 de Bray, Guy, 307
 de Diversis, Philippus, 211
 de Jaucort, Louis, 267
 de Keyzer, Hendrick, 243
 de Keza, Simonis, 280
 de la Court, Johan, 247, 248, 249, 252
 de la Court, Pieter, 247, 248, 249, 252
 de Ovalle, Alonso, 252
 de Vries, Gerard, 250, 251
 de Witt, Jan, 249
 Descartes, René, 35, 65–83, 247
 bodily capacities of humans, 71
 certainty, 68, 72
 conception of the mind, 65
 conception of the will, 65, 67, 68, 69, 73, 76
 constancy, 76
 divine providence, 68
 egalitarianism, 76, 77
 freedom of the will, 67, 71, 83
 generosity, 74, 75, 76
 human capacity for speech, 71
 influence of, 65
 judgements, 66, 68, 70, 72
 language, 84
 limits of human knowledge, 72
 moral responsibility, 70, 72
 passions, 73
 perception, 69, 79
 perfection of the actions of the will, 73, 76
 possibility of error, 67
 and Princess Elisabeth, 69
 reason, 66, 70, 72
 virtue and happiness, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77
 volition, 79
 wonder, 73
 Deusdedit, Cardinal, 161

386 Index of names

- Diderot, Denis, 267, 274, 276, 277
 Digges, Dudley, 86, 87
 Christianity, 92
 founding pact, 88, 89, 91, 155
 individual choice and judgement, 91, 92
 Socinianism, 3, 86
 Dod, Robert, 151, 156
 Donteclerk, Reginald, 37
 Dorislaus, Isaac, 57
 Downame, George, 54, 58, 64, 69, 70, 71
 Du Moulin, Charles, 260, 270, 272
 Du Plessis-Mornay, Phillippe, 307
 Dubois, Pierre, 41
 Dumoulin, Charles, 43
 Dzialynski, Paweł, 233
 Eckhardt, Ferenc, 289
 Eire, Carlos, 303
 Eliot, John, 249, 253, 254, 257
 anomie, 262
 congregationalism, 257
 conversion of native peoples, 257, 260, 261
 praying towns, 261, 262
 Elisabeth, Princess, 65–83
 interdependence of mind and body, 83
 repentance, 75
 Stoicism, 75
 virtue and happiness, 70, 77
 Elton, Geoffrey, 107
 Epictetus, 47, 56, 274
 Episcopus, Simon, 36, 246
 Epstein, Klaus, 194
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 4, 247
 Erastus, Thomas, 95–6
 Erhard, Johan Benjamin, 204
 Escher, Johan Caspar, 6, 250, 251, 252
 Ferdinand of Habsburg, 281, 282
 Ferente, Serena, 5
 Ferne, Henry, 155
 Ferrier, Arnauld de, 42
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 208, 209, 210–15
 aesthetics, 225
 Bildung and culture, 212, 213, 225, 226
 concepts of freedom, 212, 213, 215
 French Revolution, 211
 legitimacy of a constitution, 213
 natural law tradition, 212
 perfection and freedom, 215
 philosophy, 225
 rational and autonomous nature of man, 212
 resistance theory, 213
 revolution, 214
 and Schiller, 225–6
 social contract, 214
 the state, 215
 tyranny, 213
 Filelfo, Francesco, 174, 278
 Filmer, Robert, 126, 147, 152
 Florence, 168, 172, 187
 Florentinus, 258, 261
 Foretic, Vinko, 214
 Forman, Fonna, 5, 266–82
 Foxley, Rachel, 116
 Franklin, Benjamin, 271
 Frede, Michael, 26
 Frederick V, Elector Palatine, 235
 Gaius, 259
 Gay, Peter, 267
 Gentz, Friedrich von, 189, 190, 194, 200, 224
 freedom, 190, 193, 194
 hereditary privileges, 195
 and Kant, 195, 199, 200
 rights, 195
 Gerson, Jean, 41
 Geuss, Raymond, 218
 Giannotti, Donato, 191
 Gillespie, George, 97
 Giovanni of Legnano, 169, 170
 Goldie, Mark, 109, 113, 119
 Goltsius, Hendrick, 309
 Gomarus, Franciscus, 21, 28, 29, 35
 Goodman, Christopher, 302, 303
 Goodwin, John, 313, 315
 Górnicki, Lukasz, 220, 224
 Gouge, William, 151, 156
 Gozze, Niccolò, 211, 212
 Graswinckel, Dirk, 243
 Green, Felicity, 4, 27–45, 48, 76
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 46, 264
 Gregorius XIV, pope, 50
 Gregory VII, pope, 160, 162
 Greville, Fulke, 56, 57, 58, 60–2, 63
 authority, 61
 inner freedom, 60
 self-possession, 60
 subjection, 60
 subordination of women, 61
 Gromelski, Thomasz, 6

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03307-8 - Freedom and the Construction of Europe: Volume II: Free Persons and Free States

Edited by Quentin Skinner and Martin Van Gelderen

Index

[More information](#)

Index of names 387

- Grotius, Hugo, 25, 26, 32, 33, 35, 239
 Counter-Remonstrants, 33, 34, 35, 36
 freedom, 24–7, 33, 36
 human nature, 60, 135
 Lipsius and, 55
 religious toleration, 247
 and Socinus, 82
 United Provinces of the Netherlands, 240
- Guarini, Battista, 187
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 39, 187, 193
 Guyer, Paul, 222
- Ha, Polly, 3, 257
 Habardanecz, Janos, 281
 Hafsun, Ibn, 284
 Hall, John, 131–3, 142
 Halldenius, Lena, 3, 227–43
 Hampsher-Monk, Iain, 3, 105–26
 Ḥamza, Abū al-Mukhtār ibn 'Awf, 293
 Harding, Alan, 260
 Harrington, James, 114, 134–7
 common interest, 135, 136
 elections, 136, 137
 freedom of speech, 137
 reason of state, 134, 139
 Hegel, G. W. F., 20, 196, 207, 224
 Heineccius, Johann Gottlieb, 110
 Heinrich, Dieter, 195
 Henri of Anjou, 226
 Henri Valois, 223
 Henry VII of Luxembourg, 165
 Hexter, J. H., 177, 178
 Hierocles, 278, 279
 Hobbes, Thomas, 4, 125, 135, 167, 169–73
 authority, 90, 141–7, 149
 Erastianism, 101, 108
 the Fall of man, 143, 145
 founding pact, 90
 freedom of conscience, 4, 91, 144
 idolatry, 102
 language, 84, 85
 licence, 126
 reason, 144
 religion and politics, 135, 152
 religious laws, 102, 104
 religious toleration, 102–4
 religious worship, 145
 state of nature, 170
 Hotman, François, 257, 272, 304,
 307
 Hoyle, Joshua, 96
- Hufeland, Gottlieb, 217
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 208, 209, 215–19,
 223
 Bildung and culture, 226
 bureaucracy, 215
 disinterestedness, 218
 freedom and individual development, 217
 French Revolution, 216
 human nature, 216
 limits of state activity, 216, 218
 love, 218
 paternalism, 218
 perfectibility, 217
 reform and revolution, 215, 219
 republicanism, 217
 virtue, 217
 Hume, David, 2, 271, 274
 Hunyadi, Janos, 278
 Hurtado de Mendoza, Pedro, 17
 Hyde, Edward, 89
- Illeshazy, Istvan, 285
 Ireton, Henry, 118, 312
 Israel, Jonathan, 309
- Jabarti, 300
 Jachmann, Reinhold, 194
 Jacob, Henry, 57, 257
 authority and power, 67
 conformity, 74
 congregationalism, 58, 59, 69
 consent, 57, 65, 67, 71, 74
 covenanted society, 61
 definition of church, 75
 definition of freedom, 63
 ecclesiastical liberty, 62
 ecclesiology, 57
 forms of government, 67
 freedom of choice, 59, 62, 63, 74
 independence, 61
 popular sovereignty, 68
 power and authority, 67, 68
 Jakob, Ludwig Heinrich von, 204
 James I, 33, 151
 Jefferson, Thomas, 297
 John of Paris, 41
 Johnson, Francis, 61, 64
 Johnson, George, 61
 Junius, Stephanus, 304
 Jurieu, Pierre, 252, 315
 Justinian, 26, 185

388 Index of names

- Kahl, Johann, 272
 Kainnulainen, Jaska, 2
 Kant, Immanuel, 167, 184, 188–206, 210
 aesthetic judgement, 224
 autonomy, 191, 202, 226
 categorical imperative, 191, 196
 civil liberty, 189, 206
 constitutionalism, 189, 193, 196, 206
 cosmopolitanism, 276
 debate with conservatives, 189, 193
 egalitarian concept of civil liberty, 189,
 201
 external freedom, 226
 free will and civil liberty, 200, 202
 hereditary privileges, 201, 206
 judgement, 204, 222
 justice, 189, 197, 198, 201
 limits of state activity, 226
 monarchy, 203, 205, 206
 and Möser, 201
 patriotism, 200
 permissive laws, 201, 202, 206
 politically prudent man, 200
 practical man, 200, 203
 property, 202
 and Rehberg, 200–1
 relation between theory and practice, 192,
 199
 republicanism, 199, 203, 204, 206
 revolution, 204
 and Rousseau, 210
 sovereignty, 204
 Theory and Practice, 192–3
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 271
 Kaufmann, Thomas, 2
 Kling, Melchior, 267
 Knox, John, 302, 303, 304
 Koenigsberger, Helmut, 6
 Kulthum, Amr ibn, 291
 Kunčević, Lovro, 5
 La Vopa, Anthony, 211
 Lacko, Mate Szepsi, 288
 Lalemant, Jérôme, 251, 252, 255, 260, 263
 Landulf Senior, 158, 159
 Laski, Hieronymus, 281
 Latini, Brunetto, 164
 Lavater, Johann Kaspar, 109
 Le Jeune, Paul, 247, 250, 251, 253, 256, 260,
 263, 264
 Le Maire, André Alexandre, 209
 Le Maître, Jean, 43
 Le Petit, Jean François, 237
 Lee, Daniel, 6
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 91, 92
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 89, 97
 Lifschitz, Avi, 4, 84–101
 Lightfoot, John, 95, 96, 97
 Lilburne, John, 116, 117, 118
 Lipsius, Justus, 46–63, 247
 contribution of, 50, 55
 definition of the soul, 51
 ethics, 47, 50
 freedom of the will, 53
 inner freedom, 49, 62
 man's position in the cosmos, 50
 neo-Stoicism, 62
 obedience, 53
 political thought, 47
 Providence, 52, 55
 rational soul and divine reason, 49
 reason, 51, 52, 76
 reason and passions, 48, 49, 53, 54, 55
 spiritualism, 52
 Stoicism, 50, 51, 55
 wisdom, 54
 Livy, 285
 Locke, John, 4, 26, 116, 118
 authority, 127, 147–52
 conscience, 148, 149
 desire, 129
 freedom, 121, 123, 124, 126
 God's power, 130
 language, 85
 morality, 120, 129, 130, 131, 132
 natural law, 148, 149
 natural religion, 119
 passions, 128
 patriarchalism, 154
 punishment, 121
 reason, 122, 124, 150
 religion and politics, 135, 148, 151,
 152
 religious toleration, 151
 Scripture, 150
 virtue, 127
 will, 124
 Loschi, Antonio, 170
 Louis the Great, 276
 Louis XIV, 237
 Lucan, 173
 Lugo, Juan de, 17–23

Index of names 389

- moral faculty, 18
 obligations, 21, 22
- Lupoldus, 271
- Luther, Martin, 1, 2, 18
 concept of the priesthood, 12–13
 writings, 11, 20
- Lydius, Balthazar, 21
- Macaulay, Catherine, 121
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 5, 39, 174
 allegory of the state as a body, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194
 cities, 46, 207
 concept of liberty, 178, 180
 conflict between the people and the nobility, 183
 definition of states, 185, 187
 domination, 182
Il principe, 177, 178
leggi e ordini, 180
 monarchy, 187
 political ontology, 183, 191
 principalities, 184, 192
 relationship between the free person and the free state, 181, 182
 republican theory of liberty, 194
 servitude, 185
 social ontology, 183
 statecraft, 191, 193
 theory of empire, 189
 theory of the state, 176, 177, 178, 179, 183, 184, 194
- Maisen, Thomas, 6, 261, 262
- Maitland, F. W., 105
- Maliks, Reidar, 3, 188–206
- Mallet du Pan, Jacques, 205
- Marcus Aurelius, 274
- Marino of Caramanico, 166, 170
- Mariscotti, Agesilao, 44, 45
- Marnix van St Aldegonde, 23
- Marshall, John, 301
- Marshall, Stephen, 87, 92, 313
- Marsilius of Padua, 169
- Marx, Karl, 279
- Matteucci, Girolamo, 205
- Maurits, Stadholder, 35, 36
- Mawdūdī, Abū 'l-A'lā, 301–4, 306
- Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 256
- Mayhew, Thomas Jr., 249
- Melanchthon, Philipp, 17
- Memmius, Gaius, 157
- Mendelssohn, Moses, 4, 94, 84–101, 106–13, 114
 coercion, 112
 emergence of language and political society, 86, 89, 90, 100, 101
 evil, 92
 excommunication, 107
 freedom, 93, 95, 96, 101
 happiness, 93
 Hebrew republic, 109
 idolatry, 99
 Judaism, 97, 98, 106, 107, 109, 110, 113
 love, 92
 perfectibility, 92, 93, 226
 pity, 92
 progress, 97
 relationship between language and freedom, 99, 101
 relationship between the state and religion, 94, 96, 112
 religious beliefs and public welfare, 109
 religious oaths, 94, 100
 religious power, 107
 religious toleration, 107, 113
 rights and duties, 95, 96
 and Rousseau, 90
 and Selden, 85, 110
 social contract, 97
 spoken language, 101
 state of nature, 93, 96
 truth, 98
 written characters, 89, 98, 99, 101
- Mill, John Stuart, 235, 279
- Milton, John, 130, 163, 308, 313
 authority, 147
 and Charles I, 162, 164
 citizenship, 146–65
 civil liberty, 148
 conception of freedom, 149
 definition of liberty, 146
 divorce, 157, 159, 162, 163
 elections, 130, 141, 148
 freedom, 149, 150, 157, 163, 164, 165, 166
 freedom and the household, 157, 158
 freedom of speech, 141–2
 government, 129–31, 141, 148
 household organisation, 146–65
 independence, 149, 150, 158, 160, 161, 166
 limits of sovereign power, 147

390 Index of names

- Milton, John (*cont.*)
 marriage, 156, 159, 160, 161, 163, 165, 166
 natural law, 146
 relationship between the household and the state, 151
 relationship of the king with the state, 163
 rights, 147
 self-government, 149
 slavery, 157
 social contract, 146
 tyranny, 160, 165
 virtue, 162, 165
 women, 150, 156, 165
- Mirabeau, le comte de, 218, 220
- Mitic, Ilija, 214
- Modestinus, 270
- Molina, Luis, 10, 17, 18, 22
- Monserrat, Gilles D., 56
- Montaigne, Michel de, 27–45
 benefaction and gratitude, 35
 condemnation of lying, 44
 dependency, 35
 education, 34
Essais, 28
 freedom of movement, 33, 34, 35
 liberty as a property of a person, 37
 moral qualities, 42
 non-domination, 38
 obligations, 40
 openness, 43
 ownership of actions, 41
 public life and society, 39
 reflection, 32
 self-possession, 29, 31, 32, 43, 47, 76
 solitude and privacy, 42, 43
- Montenegro, Alonso de la Peña, 253, 254
- Montesquieu, Charles de, 107, 216
- Mortimer, Sarah, 3
- Möser, Justus, 188, 191, 197
 and Kant, 192, 193, 194, 198, 199, 200
- Moya, Matheo de, 255
- Mughīra ibn Shu'ba, 289
- Muhammad, 289, 303
- Müntzer, Thomas, 16
- Nagel, Thomas, 282
- Nani, Battista, 274
- Naudé, Gabriel, 55
- Nelson, Eric, 3
- Nicholas of Flüe, 237
- Oestreich, Gerhard, 46, 55
- Oldenbarneveldt, Johan van, 25, 33
- Oldfield, T. B., 125
- Origen, 26
- Orzechowski, Stanislaw, 229
- Ostrorög, Jan, 234
- Otto of Freising, Bishop, 163
- Oz-Salzberger, Fania, 206
- Paget, John, 62, 65, 71
- Paine, Thomas, 121, 124, 211, 270
- Palafox y Mendoza, Juan de, 258, 262, 263
- Paley, William, 2
- Palmieri, Matteo, 182
- Palmota, Junius, 213
- Papy, Jan, 47
- Parker, Henry, 87, 146, 147, 155
- Pasha, Khayr al-Din, 300, 301, 303
- Pasquier, Etienne, 239
- Perkins, William, 22
- Petrarch, 47
- Pettit, Philip, 33, 176, 180
- Piccolomini, Enea Silvio, 278
- Pierzchliński, Andrzej, 233
- Pithou, Pierre, 41
- Plato, 151
- Plutarch, 274, 275
- Pocock, J. G. A., 107, 183, 237
- Polyander, 34
- Pope, Alexander, 205
- Possevino, Antonio, 48
- Poullain de la Barre, François, 65–83
 desires, 81
 education, 78, 83
 equality, 81, 83
 inner freedom, 82, 83
 interdependence of mind and body, 80, 83
 judgement, 79, 80
 knowledge, 78, 81
 mental capacities, 79, 80
 reason, 79
 role of the will, 80, 81
 self-knowledge, 82
 virtue, 81, 82
- Price, Richard, 211
- Price, Russell, 177
- Priestley, Joseph, 121
- Prynne, William, 311
- Ptolemy of Lucca, 164, 165
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 4, 25, 91, 116, 265
 authority, 127

Index of names 391

- freedom, 15, 122
 God's power, 131
 human nature, 122
 moral entities, 25
 moral responsibility, 25, 120, 131, 132
 natural entities, 25
 natural religion, 119
 nature and morality, 129, 130
 passions, 128, 131
 punishment, 121
 reason, 122, 124
 virtue, 128
- Qushayri**, 288
Qutb, Sayyid, 304–5, 306, 307
- Rady, Martya, 289, 311
Ragneneau, Paul, 256, 263, 265
 Rainsborough, Thomas, 117
 Rangerius, Bishop, 159, 160
 Rehberg, August Wilhelm, 189, 194, 200–1, 203
a priori principles for a constitution, 196
 citizenship, 197
 civil society, 197
 free will, 196
 and Fichte, 210, 211
 and Kant, 193, 194, 196, 199, 200
 reason as an end in itself, 196
- Reinhold, Karl Leonhard, 214
 Resti, Junius, 206, 207, 209
 Reuter, Martina, 5, 65–83
 Reynolds, Edward, 56
 Rib i ibn Amir, 289
 Richer, Edmond, 47, 171
 Rinuccini, Alamanno, 171, 181
 Robert of Anjou, 165
 Robertson, John, 269
 Robinson, Henry, 313, 314
 Robinson, John, 61
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 167–87, 191, 221, 271, 297
 civil society, 87, 88, 169
 emergence of language, 86–8, 91
 inequality, 171
 international peace, 168
 natural liberty, 171
 natural man, 171, 172
 perfectibility, 87
- political institutions, 180
 relations between states, 181
 social contract, 179
 unsociability of man, 171, 172, 224
volonté générale, 170, 214
 war, 169–73
- Rudolf, King of Hungary, 284, 285, 291, 292
 Rudyerd, Benjamin, 96
 Rustam, 289, 305
 Rutherford, Samuel, 311
- Saint-Pierre, Abbée de, 172, 180, 181
 Sallust, 157, 162, 166, 173
 Salmon, J. H. M., 56, 259
 Saloensis, Ioannes, 207
 Salutati, Coluccio, 167, 168
 Sanderson, John, 87, 139
 authority, 140, 141
 conscience, 140, 141
 problem of things indifferent, 136, 137
- Sanderson, Robert, 4
 Sardi, Simone, 53
 Sarpi, Paolo, 39, 42, 45, 48, 49, 52
 Sayyid, Ahmad Lutti al-, 301
 Scaevela, Quintus Mutius, 139
 Schiller, Friedrich, 216, 219–24
 aesthetic judgement, 222, 223, 224
 autonomy, 222
Bildung and culture, 226
 civil liberty, 220, 221
 corruption by civilisation, 220, 221
 freedom, 208, 220, 222
 French Revolution, 209, 220
 human self-realisation, 223
 neutral will, 223
 passion and intellect, 222
 paternalism, 209
 peace, 184
 political programme, 221
 social relations between men and women, 223
 state of reason, 221
 the sublime, 224
 unsociability of man, 224
- Schilling, Heinz, 301
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 208
 Schmidt, Alexander, 5, 208–26
 Schmidt, Caspar, 266

392 Index of names

- Selden, John, 4, 94–101, 106, 110, 113
 Hebraicism, 95, 97–101
- Seneca, 38, 47, 55, 56, 70, 274
- Serjeantson, Richard, 300
- Servetus, Michel, 300
- Sforza, Francesco, 174
- Shakespeare, William, 63
- Shapiro, Lisa, 75, 77
- Sichard, Johan, 267
- Sidney, Philip, 56, 57–60
- Sierhuis, Freya, 29, 46–63, 76
- Sigismund II Augustus, 216, 223
- Sigismund III Vasa, 233
- Simler, Josias, 241
- Skarga, Piotr, 224
- Skinner, Quentin, 237, 273, 312
 Machiavelli, 177, 180
 positive freedom, 280
 republican freedom, 33, 38, 149
- Smith, Adam, 120–1, 234
- Smith, Sir Thomas, 110–13, 153
- Smyth, John, 60
- Socinians, 77
- Socinus, Faustus, 78–9
 free will, 79
 God's freedom, 81
 impact in England, 85
 interpretation of Christianity, 78
 non-resistance, 80
 predestination, 79
 virtue, 80
- Socrates, 276
- Soto, Domingo de, 10
- Speene, John, 252
- Spelman, Sir John, 147
- Spinoza, Baruch, 6, 104–5, 248, 249, 252
 democracy, 249, 251
 Hebrew republic, 104, 105
 interpretation of freedom, 252
 rejection of the Biblical God, 105
 religious toleration, 248
 social contract, 249
- Stacey, Peter, 5
- Stafford, Anthony, 56
- Stanton, Tim, 4
- Stein, Peter, 268
- Stephanus, Josephus, 47, 54
- Stewart, Sir James, 315
- Strauss, Gerald, 268
- Streater, John, 130, 133–4, 136, 137, 142–4
 discipline, 144
- elections, 134
 institutional arrangements, 134
- Strype, John, 96
- Stubbe, Henry, 100
- Stuppa, Giovanni Baptista, 245, 246
- Suárez, Francisco, 11–16, 22, 39, 46, 67
 ecclesiastical immunity, 50
 freedom, 52
 papal authority, 46, 47
- Sutcliffe, Adam, 281
- Sylvanus, Johan, 306
- Szapolyai, Janos, 281
- Tacitus, 55
- Tahvanainen, Antti, 3, 128–44
- Taylor, Charles, 277
- Tell, William, 237
- Tellenbach, Gerd, 40
- Tertullian, 26
- Thysius, Antonius, 29
- Tieftrunk, Johan Heinrich, 205
- Tilmouth, Christopher, 60
- Towerson, Gabriel, 148
- Toynbee, Arnold, 267
- Travers, Walter, 58, 64, 65, 66, 67
- Trevor-Roper, Hugh, 267, 297
- Troeltsch, Ernst, 19
- Tschndi, Aegidius, 239
- Tuck, Richard, 87, 205
- Uyttenbogaert, Johannes, 34, 35, 246
- Valkenier, Petros, 238, 249
- van Deventer, Gerard Prounink, 240
- van Gelderen, Martin, 309
- van Heemskerck, Jacob, 25
- Vasquez, Gabriel, 11
- Vattel, Emer de, 167–87
 balance between the local and the
 international, 177
 balance of power, 181
 citizenship, 177, 180
 civitas maxima, 178
 communication between nations, 174,
 175, 181
 critique of Rousseau, 172, 173–7, 179
 global republic of nations, 178
 inclination for perfection, 173
 language, 172
 the law of nature and the law of nations,
 168, 183

Index of names 393

- liberty of states, 168
 secondary associations, 175
 self-love, 173
 sociability of man, 173, 178, 180
 social compact, 179
 state of nature, 168
 transnational associations, 175
 union of European states, 181, 184
- Vetesi, Laszlo, 279
 Vignerio, Nicolò, 47
 Vitez, Janos, 278
 Vitoria, Francisco, 258
 Vivanti, Corrado, 177
 Voetius, Gisbert, 31
 Vogel, Ursula, 217
 Voigt, Christian Gottlob, 215
 Voltaire, 183, 266
 cosmopolitanism, 266, 267, 282
 and the Jews, 266, 267, 281, 282
 von Hutten, Ulrich, 257
 von Sachsen, Georg, 13
 Vranck, François, 242
- Walwyn, William, 114, 313
 Wellington, Nehemiah, 109
 Werbóczí, Istvan, 279–81, 288
 Wesembeke, Mattheus, 27
 Weecker, Franz, 268
 Wieland, Christoph Martin, 210
 Wilbur, Earl Morse, 77, 78
 Wildman, John, 117
 William of Ockham, 12
 William of Orange, 237, 246
 Williams, Bernard, 281
 Williams, Roger, 262, 263, 297, 313
 Withington, Philip, 119
 Witte, John Jr, 297, 306
 Wolan, Andrzej, 229
 Wolff, Christian, 178
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 227–43
- economic independence of women, 231
 education, 234
 equality, 233
 freedom, 230, 239, 240
 independence, 230, 231, 232, 264
Mary, a Fiction, 237–9, 242
 moral acts, 239, 241
 moral agency, 239, 240, 241, 243
 morality, 228, 232, 234, 240, 241
 novels, 235, 236, 242
 oppression, 236, 239
 the political and the moral, 229, 233, 234,
 235, 239, 243
 reason, 228, 231, 235
 rights, 229
 rights and duties, 241
The Rights of Woman, 233, 236
 slavery, 230
 sociality, 231
 subjugation and judgement, 235
 submission, 238
 theology, 238
A Vindication of the Rights of Woman, 227,
 229
 virtue, 232, 235, 237
 women's enslavement, 235
The Wrongs of Woman, 236, 242
- Wood, Anthony, 86
 Wood, Neal, 182
 Worden, Blair, 57, 314
- Yusi, 295
- Zaborowski, Stanislaw, 224
 Zammito, John, 210
 Zamoyski, Jan, 225, 227, 232
 Zasius, Ulrich, 260, 268, 272
 Zaszkaliczky, Martón, 6, 311
 al-Zawahiri, Ayman, 307
 Zweig, Stefan, 297

Index of subjects

Numbers in italic type refer to this volume

- adia phora*, 136, 147–52
 - agency, 41, 79, 180, 299
 - a condition of personhood, 37
 - and detachment, 279
 - and independence, 232, 241
 - moral, 239
 - and a person's political situation, 228, 242
 - political conditions of, 227–43
 - Ambrosiana libertas*, 174
 - analogies, 285, 309
 - aristocrats and commoners, 284
 - and culture, 285
 - God and humans, 284
 - husband and wife, 283
 - ruler and ruled, 284
 - Anglicanism, 38, 58
 - apocalyptic thinking, 11–20
 - Apostolic authority, 72, 73
 - Arabia, 290, 309
 - anarchy in, 298
 - authority in, 291, 298
 - egalitarianism, 290, 291
 - freedom in, 300
 - political participation, 291
 - use of the word *laqâh*, 291
 - aristocracy, 174
 - Arminians, 2, 3, 21–8, 30, 37
 - atonement, 82
 - authority, 13, 14, 23, 61, 127, 137, 145, 154, 171, 219
 - Apostolic, 72, 73
 - attributes of, 142
 - clerical, 67
 - of conscience, 141, 142
 - and consent, 68, 133
 - and elections, 131
 - of government, 141, 142
 - human, 138, 139
 - and individual freedom, 192
 - and judgement, 140
 - locus of, 66, 68
 - magisterial, 83
 - and obedience, 144
 - papal, 55
 - of the people, 115
 - and religious worship, 146
 - republican, 132
 - repudiation of, 143
 - source of, 69, 130, 132, 147
 - of the sovereign, 142
 - of states, 178
 - submission to, 145
 - synodal, 72
- autonomy, 3, 5, 6, 26, 37, 126, 160, 171
- capacity for, 204
 - and freedom, 46–63, 196, 202
 - and judgement, 204
 - Kant's concept of, 191
 - moral, 59
- balance of power, 181, 182, 183
- commerce and, 182
- Bildung*, 212, 213, 218
- Bocskai rebellion, 286
- manifesto, 290, 291, 292

Index of subjects 395

- Bugis people, 286
 bureaucracy, 209, 215
- Calvinism, 71, 238, 251, 253, 301
 Belgic Confession, 307
 Bohemian Confession, 310
 British resistance theorists, 302, 312
 and Christian freedom, 299
 and civil authority, 35
 civil liberty, 314
 debates on freedom, 21–37, 309
 divine eternity and human temporality, 31
 doctrine of predestination, 22, 24
 Dutch Calvinists, 307, 308
 free will, 31
 and freedom, 261, 300, 313
 freedom of conscience, 7, 306, 307, 309,
 314, 315, 316
 and freedom of religion, 296, 309, 313
 history of, 296
 Hungarian, 288, 289, 310, 311
 idolatry and covenant, 306, 310
 language of liberty in, 296–316
 resistance theory, 298, 302, 303, 315
 true and false religion, 305
 use of force to defend religion, 306, 315
- Catholics, conversion of native peoples, 257,
 264
 censorship, 140, 141, 143
 Christian Estate, 12
 Christian freedom, 23, 134, 138, 278, 298,
 300
 church, 2, 38, 42, 48
 Erastian settlement, 108
 and government, 5, 34, 36, 38, 44, 84
 independence of, 42, 57–75
 nature of, 55
 right of self-government, 38
 unity of, 55
 universal church, 40, 59
 post-tridentine debates on, 38–55
 separation of, 44, 94, 106
- Church of England, 58
 citizenship, 1, 106, 181, 193, 197, 276
 active, 114, 115, 122–4, 158, 164
 and cities, 106, 107
 duties of, 48
 elements of, 108
 in English political discourse, 105–26
 and freedom, 111, 122
 and freemen, 116
- and office-holding, 112, 124
 and servitude, 113
 universalisation of the concept, 124
 vocabulary and practice of, 110, 111, 112
- city-states, 157–75, 297, 308
 civic virtues, 180
 civil law, 2
 civil liberty, 1, 90, 180, 206, 299
 egalitarian concept of, 189
 and free will, 202
 gradual institution of, 189, 220
 as independence from another's will, 3
 language and, 86, 101
 civil society, 87, 88, 144, 150, 169, 180
 concept of the *populus*, 173
 as a *corpus reipublicae*, 181
 and ecclesiastical societies, 151
 and office-holding, 109
 and religion, 107, 109, 150
 civil war, 35, 245
 clergy, claims for privileges and authority,
 48, 50
 coercion, 33, 112, 113, 132, 195, 301
 by the state, 108, 181, 192
 commonwealth, 206
 compact between sovereign and subject, 91
 conceptual history, 105
 Confederation of Warsaw, 84
 conflict, 90
Confoederatio Bohemica, 235
 congregationalism, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 72
 conscience, 139; *see also* freedom of
 conscience
 and loyalty, 70
 and natural law, 148
 and reason, 140, 147, 150
 and will, 24
 consent, 68, 123
 conservatism, 194
 constitutional freedom, and religious
 freedom, 1
 constitutionalism, and human rights, 195
 contract between independent states, 202
 conversion, 109
 cooperation, 173, 175, 180, 186, 283, 284
Corpus iuris civilis, 257, 258, 264
 cosmopolitanism, 179, 180
 classical, 280
 concept of freedom, 268
 influences on, 274
 and intolerance, 268, 281

396 Index of subjects

- cosmopolitanism (*cont.*)
 - modern, 280
 - purposes of cosmopolitan ideas, 270, 272, 281
 - variants of, 272
 - view of human nature, 281
- Council of Trent, 41, 42, 43
- covenanted society, 60, 61
- culture, 84, 212
 - and analogies, 285
 - Bildung*, 212, 213, 218
- democracy, 130, 131, 132, 144, 186, 228, 249, 251
 - and Islam, 307
- dependency, 33, 35, 154, 228, 233
- detachment, 272, 279
- Diet of Worms, 241
- divine right of kings, 41
- domination, 186, 188, 191, 192, 220, 230, 231
- dominium*, 185
 - of animals, 20
 - capacity of humans to acquire, 19
 - and jurisdiction, 20
 - transfer of, 22
- Dubrovnik, *see* Ragusa
- Dutch Republic, *see* United Provinces of the Netherlands
- ecclesiastical immunity, 49, 50, 51
- ecclesiastical societies, 73, 151
- education, 83, 224, 234
 - aesthetic education, 226
 - Montaigne on, 34
 - of native peoples in the New World, 255
 - Poullain de la Barre on, 78
- egalitarianism, 189
 - and civil liberty, 189, 201
 - Descartes, 76, 77
 - egalitarian concept of freedom, 188, 190, 221
 - in Islam, 290, 291
- Egypt, 300
- elections, 65, 66, 128–44, 236, 301
 - and authority, 131
 - in Hungary, 280
 - Milton on, 130, 139, 141, 148
 - open voting, 138
 - in Poland, 223, 225, 226
 - secret ballot, 137, 138
- Electoral Saxonian Visitation, 16
- England
 - balance of power, 182
 - bondmen, 112
 - Brady controversy, 124
 - citizen militia, 115
 - citizenship, 105, 106, 107, 114, 116, 119, 122, 123
 - civic renaissance, 119
 - Civil War, 113, 312
 - colonisation, 248
 - a commonwealth, 108
 - ‘countrymen’, 107
 - ecclesiastical liberty in, 57
 - elections in, 128–44
 - freedom of speech, 128–44
 - freemen, 105, 107, 111, 116, 124
 - land tenure system, 113
 - Levellers, 114
 - London Corresponding Society, 122–4
 - missionaries in the New World, 249, 252, 256, 260, 264
 - neo-classical literary culture, 109
 - neo-Stoicism in, 47, 56
 - office-holding, 108, 109
 - parliamentary government, 146
 - parliamentary reform, 121, 122
 - political activism in, 114
 - political discourse in, 105–26
 - religious reform movements, 248
 - religious toleration in, 120
 - republicanism, 108, 109, 114, 116, 128–44
 - rule of law, 115
 - urban renaissance, 119
 - Socinianism in, 85
- English Revolution, 95
- Enlightenment, 84, 200, 269, 270
 - as a coherent movement, 269
 - discussions of language and freedom, 86
 - natural religion, 97
- equality, 65–83, 115, 172, 193, 199, 231, 233
 - egalitarian concept of freedom, 188, 190, 192, 221
- Erastianism, 3, 94, 106
- ethics, and natural philosophy, 50
- Europe, 183
 - concept of citizenship, 6
 - concept of freedom as independence, 4, 6
 - individualism, 296
 - movements of religious renewal, 248
 - place of liberty in the construction of, 185

Index of subjects 397

- political values of, 306
secularisation in, 94
European federal republics, 235–55
constitutions of, 236
election of members of ruling elites, 236
individual freedom in, 235, 252
liberties in, 235
locus of government in, 236
religious unification, 246
European Free Trade Association, 186
European Union, 185, 186
excommunication, 68, 107, 108
exile, 269, 274–6
fear, and freedom, 211
France, 182
colonisation, 248
king and church in, 41
missionaries in the New World, 249, 259, 264
reform of the princes, 41, 42
religious reform movements, 248
Free Imperial Cities, 263
free person, Roman juridical conception of, 179, 185
free will, 5, 9–26, 35, 53, 65–83, 188
and civil institutions, 31
and civil liberty, 202
and conscience, 24
and divine judgement, 79
and God's grace, 28, 30, 31
and predestination, 22, 29
and reason, 29
and responsibility, 79
freedom, 1, 37, 41, 115–133
alienability of, 10, 11, 15
in Calvinist political thought, 7, 21–37, 261, 296–316
of choice, 74, 75
Christian, 23, 134, 138, 278, 298, 300
and citizenship, 111, 122
as a civic value, 1, 80
civil liberty, *see* civil liberty
collective, 246, 263
congregational, 62
of conscience, *see* freedom of conscience
of consent, 57–75
cosmopolitan, 266–82
a defining quality of man, 37, 38
definition of, 161, 262, 278
and dependence, 2, 4, 208, 230, 239, 240
as a derogation from law, 273
discourses on in Ragusa, 195–214
in economic and political domains, 9
egalitarian concept of, 188, 190, 192, 221
and elections, 130
in English political discourse, 105–26
equality of, 192
European, 266–82, 286, 295, 296, 308
in feudal law, 262
from constraints on reason, 276
from necessity, 28, 29
genealogy of, 273
in Germany, 188, 258
human and divine, 52
and human nature, 3, 165, 167, 218, 219
and idleness, 30
inclusive conception of, 106
and independence, 27, 39, 42, 124, 228, 230, 237, 240
individual, 3, 63, 125, 133, 213, 246, 248, 300
inner, 5, 61
in Islamic values, 306
of Italian city-states, 157–75
and law, 126
limitations of, 130
in Lutheranism, 11–20
in medieval juristic thought, 261
in missionary writings from the New World, 247–65
in Montaigne's *Essais*, 27–45
as a moral entity, 11, 15
natural inclination towards, 3, 160, 165, 167
and natural law, 219
negative, 2, 93, 244, 268, 273, 277, 277, 280, 281
neo-Roman conception of, 33
neo-Stoic conception of, 186
as non-domination, 38, 179, 191
as non-interference, 52, 273
normative aspect of, 125
and obedience, 62
and office-holding, 125, 126
and openness, 43, 44
and ownership and property, 26, 37, 38, 202
partisan connotations of, 169
and passions, 53, 128, 131, 250
and paternalism, 200

398 Index of subjects

- freedom (*cont.*)
 of a people, 158, 172, 173, 250, 252, 277, 290
 and personhood, 231
 in Poland-Lithuania, 215–34
 political, and political values, 287
 positive, 244, 277, 277, 280
 as privilege, 106, 117, 124, 244, 258, 261, 273, 289
 and reason, 126, 132
 of religion, 1, 2, 36, 38–55, 121, 148, 231, 245
 republican, 33, 93, 109, 140, 237
 and republics, 185
 from ritual obligations, 288
 in Roman law, 258, 259
 and rule of law, 192
 of the ruler, 250
 as a site of contestation, 272
 as a social ideal, 180
 and Socinianism, 77–92
 and solitude, 42, 43
 source of, 136
 of speech, 37, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 232
 spiritual character of, 14, 16, 20
 of states, 2, 133, 168, 187
 Sufi concept of spiritual freedom, 288
 theories of, 116, 208, 273
 of thought, 248
 universality of, 106, 124, 125, 193
 of the will, *see* free will
 freedom of conscience, 4, 33, 34, 35, 36, 70, 134
 in Calvinism, 7, 22, 23, 24, 71, 261, 298, 301, 314, 315, 316
 elements of, 24
 meaning of, 23
 in Poland-Lithuania, 231
 and religious toleration, 23
 French Revolution, 189, 207, 209, 211, 216, 220
 Germany, 256–72
 concept of liberty, 272
concessiones principis, 269
 constitutional complexities, 6
 contribution to human progress, 208
 debates on freedom, 188
 Enlightenment thought in, 208–26
 Free Imperial Cities, 263
 liberties in, 188, 190, 258
 liberties of the nobility, 268, 269, 270
 paternalism, 209
 princely nobility, 265, 266
 reception of Roman law, 256, 257, 258, 263, 267, 268, 269
 Roman law of persons, 259
 serfs in, 260
 God
 freedom of, 52
 men as servants of God, 289, 303, 306, 308
 perfect *dominus*, 18
 Providence, 52, 55, 68
 Stoicism's definitions of, 51
 God's will, 139
 government, 162
 form of, 164
 and freedom of speech, 144
 legitimacy of, 132
 purpose of, 134
 and religion, 134
 republican theories of, 128, 133
 role of the individual will in, 69
 Grievances of the Protestant Estates, 257
 Habsburg Empire, 281, 282
 Hebraism, religious freedom and, 94–113
 Hebrew republic, 94, 99
 Erastian account of, 113
 function of the elders, 96–7
 as a political model, 111
 principles of, 109
 religious laws in, 102
 historiography, 5, 6, 39, 152, 204, 214, 269
 history, conceptual, 105
 Holy Roman Empire, 256–72
 constitution of, 265
 internal fragmentation of, 264
 liberties of the nobility, 266
 Perpetual Peace, 256
 political and juridical unity in, 256, 263, 266
Reichsreform, 256
 Roman law in, 267, 268, 271
Ständestaat, 265
 Tübingen Contract, 266
 Huguenots, 304, 307
 human nature
 and freedom, 218, 219
 and the passions, 252
 universal principles of, 271

Index of subjects 399

human rights, 195; *see also* rights
 Hungary, 6
 assemblies of the nobility, 276
 Bocskai, Istvan, 291
 Bocskai rebellion, 286, 290, 292, 293
 Calvinism in, 288, 289
 Christian freedom in, 279, 283
 concept of liberty, 287, 292, 294
 constitutionalism, 279–81
 culture of liberty in, 275
 freedom in 1277, 284, 293, 294
 freedom of rebellion, 292
 freedom of religion, 293
 freedom of speech, 292
 freedom of the nobility, 275
 Golden Bull, 276, 282
 Golden Liberty, 275
 and the Habsburgs, 281, 284
 history of, 276, 282
 independence of, 278, 295
 liberties of the nobility, 280, 285, 292
 noble nationalism, 280
 political culture of, 274, 295
 political debate in, 274–95
 privileges of the estates, 277
 and the Protestant Reformation, 283
 religious freedom, 283, 292
 role of the nobility, 282, 283
 hypocrisy, 43

 identity, 41, 46
 idolatry, 100, 102, 253
 imperialism, 166, 167, 168, 189, 241,
 271
 independence, 2, 208, 230, 239, 240
 debate over, 69
 and duties, 241
 and freedom, 39, 42, 228, 230, 237,
 240
 of mind, 232, 233
 a political condition, 241
 psychological, 39
 in relation to other people, 233
 and virtue, 230
 intellect, and moral law, 120
 international relations, 183
 Islam
 aim of the prophets, 303
 appointment to the Caliphate, 301
 the community, 292, 293, 295
 divine sovereignty, 303, 304, 305

egalitarianism, 292, 295, 303, 304
 elections, consultation and consent, 301
 exoteric ritual obligations, 288
 freedom in, 283–309
 limiting power in, 299
 link between the social and the political,
 303
 marriage, 283
 men as servants of God, 289, 303, 306
 obedience, 302
 political participation, 300
 political values of, 288, 295, 299, 306
 the ruler, 292, 293
 social stratification, 304, 305
 and the state, 292, 298, 302, 304, 309
 submission to the will of God, 306
 tribal heritage in, 292, 298
 Italian city-states, 157–75, 297, 308
 Italy, 186
ius gentium, 167–87

 Jesuit missionaries in the New World,
 250
 conversion of native peoples, 256
encomienda system, 259
 human nature, 250, 252
 government, 258
 man's relationship to God, 250
 moral action, 255
 Jesuit moral theology, 9–26
 being of reason, 12, 13
 dominium, 15, 19
 forgiveness, 22
 foundation of rights, 19
 freedom, 256
 human agency, 21
 moral acts, 12
 moral being, 13, 15, 16
 moral faculty, 18
 obligations, 15, 21, 22, 24
 rights and obligations, 17
 scholastic action theory, 9
 voluntary and free acts, 12
 Jews, 266, 267, 268, 281, 282
 jurisdiction, 20, 165
 justice, 117, 181, 273
 of hereditary privileges, 191
 international, 170
 and moral preferment, 18
 theory of, 189
 Justinian Code, 112

400 Index of subjects

- language, 71, 84, 88, 172
 - and civil liberty, 86
 - and consensual agreement, 90, 96, 102
 - conventional character of, 88
 - development of, 86
 - effect of written characters, 100, 101
 - and epistemology, 85
 - and freedom, 84–101
 - and political life, 84, 85
 - written characters, 90, 98, 99, 100, 101
- law
 - political law, 103
 - and reason, 149
 - religious law, 103, 105
 - source of, 280
 - law of nations and of states, 178
 - and the natural law, 167, 170
 - legitimacy, 165, 166
 - Levellers, 114, 117, 118
 - active citizenship, 115
 - citizenship, 116, 118
 - principles of, 115
 - libel, 139
 - liberalism, 32, 37, 134, 281
 - definition of, 135
 - modern, 135
 - religion and politics, 152
 - libertas Christiana*, 54, 71, 278
 - libertas ecclesiae*, 2, 56, 57–75, 160, 162
 - criticisms of, 170
 - definition, 40
 - and *libertas Christiana*, 54
 - nature and scope of, 55
 - origin of, 49
 - in the post-tridentine debates on, 38–55
 - libertas Europa*, 278
 - libertas*, Roman law definition of, 26
 - libertatis privilegium*, 262
 - liberty, *see* freedom
 - licence, 6, 36, 52, 125, 126, 140, 252, 300
 - Lombard League, 162
 - London Corresponding Society, 122–4
 - Lutheranism
 - apocalyptic thinking, 20
 - change, 16
 - concept of the priesthood, 12–13
 - confession, 15
 - doctrines of, 11, 18, 19
 - freedom, 11–20
 - obedience to worldly authority, 16, 19
 - political theory, 14, 15, 17, 19
 - separation of clerics and laymen, 12, 13
 - marriage, 155, 163
 - an asymmetrical relationship, 283
 - companionate, 158, 159, 166
 - duties of the parties in, 153
 - Pauline notion of, 153, 158, 159
 - purpose of, 166
 - royalists' view of, 154
 - Massachusetts Bay Company, 249
 - Milan, 158, 174
 - missionaries in the New World, 247–65
 - campaigns of extirpation of native religions, 255
 - conversion of native peoples, 248, 249, 255, 256, 257, 260, 262, 264
 - corruption in native peoples' political customs, 254
 - creation of 'pueblos', 259
 - discipline and justice in the native societies, 251
 - education, 255, 264
 - human nature, 252
 - idolatry and tyranny among the native peoples, 253, 254
 - inclination for freedom among native peoples, 254
 - liberty in the context of theology, 247
 - mechanisms of control imposed on native populations, 248, 265
 - nomadic lifestyle of the native peoples, 252, 258
 - pagan liberty, 250, 252
 - political systems of the native societies, 251, 260
 - public confession, 256, 257
 - return to purity and simplicity, 262
 - view of the New World, 263
 - views of native peoples, 265
 - voluntary nature of native freedom, 252
 - monarchy, 125, 205, 209, 259, 297
 - mixed, 228, 229
 - moral acts, 25
 - moral law, 120, 212, 214, 225
 - moral responsibility, 42, 79, 90, 103, 119, 120, 125, 131
 - universal, 98
 - morality, 15, 120, 160
 - libertarian theories of, 26

Index of subjects 401

- and political circumstances, 234
- and reason, 228
- national interest, and reason of state, 134
- native peoples of the New World
 - discipline and justice, 251
 - education, 264
 - idolatry and tyranny, 253, 254
 - leadership, 260
 - nomadic lifestyle, 252, 258
 - political systems, 69, 251
- natural law, 89, 91, 118, 144, 150, 251, 273
 - and conscience, 148
 - divine character of, 85
 - and freedom, 115, 130, 219
 - and the law of nations, 167, 170
 - logic of, 118
 - and marriage, 163
 - natural jurisprudence tradition, 167
 - and natural religion, 119
 - obligations under, 176, 177
 - and republicanism, 129
 - and revolution, 212
 - and sociability of man, 146, 172
 - universality of, 118
- natural religion, 115–33
 - logic of, 118
 - and natural law, 119
- natural rights theory, 190
- Neapolitan juridical school, 166
- neo-Stoicism, 76
 - in England, 47, 56
 - inner freedom, 60, 63
 - obedience, 46
 - reason, 63
 - self-preservation, 47
- Netherlands, *see* United Provinces of the Netherlands
- New England, conversion of native peoples, 256
- Noachide laws, 98, 99, 100
- non-resistance, 80, 88
 - obedience, 144, 219, 226, 234, 301, 302
 - freedom through, 53, 63
 - neo-Stoicism's ethic of, 46
 - to the state, 16, 17, 19, 70, 144, 146, 180, 205
 - obligations, 54, 97, 103, 190, 273, 288
 - perception and recognition of, 241
 - theories of political obligation, 152
- office-holding, 108, 109, 118
 - and citizenship, 112, 124
 - and freedom, 125, 126
- oppression, 229
 - psychological effects of, 236, 238, 241, 243
- Ottoman Empire, 197
- papacy and temporal authorities, 44
- passions, 6, 128, 129, 130, 131, 252
- paternalism, 200, 209, 216, 218
- patriotism, 179, 200, 290
- peace, 32, 84, 90, 95, 100, 168, 184
 - maintenance of, 87, 281
- Poland, 179
 - Commonwealth, 80
 - religious freedom in, 93
- Poland–Lithuania, 6, 215–34
 - Charter of Cracow, 231
 - Charter of Czerwinski, 231
 - Charter of Jedlnia, 231
 - concept of liberty, 215
 - constitutionalism, 218, 222, 228
 - cultural exchanges with the West, 217
 - domination of the nobility, 215, 217, 220, 221, 224, 225, 233
 - election of the king, 223, 225, 226
 - equality among the nobility, 216, 230
 - Execution Movement, 222
 - freedom of conscience, 231
 - freedom of religion, 231, 232
 - freedom of speech, 232
 - Golden Liberty, 221
 - Henrician Articles, 223, 226
 - historiography, 230
 - history of, 216, 221
 - intellectual history, 217
 - liberties of the nobility, 216, 217, 218, 221, 222, 223, 224, 230, 234
 - limitations on central authority, 223
 - mixed monarchy, 228, 229
 - Nihil Novi constitution, 222
 - noble democracy, 230
 - Noble Republic, 222
 - obedience to the monarch, 227
 - Pacta conventa*, 223, 226
 - political culture of, 215, 218
 - popular sovereignty, 225, 234
 - relations between the nobility and the lower classes, 220, 226
 - religious toleration, 231
 - resistance, 227

402 Index of subjects

- political freedom, 61, 108, 121, 134, 186, 295, 299, 300
 in Islam, 283–309
 in Italy, 157, 168, 174
- political participation, 38, 54, 133, 163, 181, 280, 291, 297, 300
- political values, and freedom, 283–309
- politics, 26
 and religion, 4, 5, 135, 152
- power, 20, 301
 and alliances between states, 175
 civil power, 34, 151
 congregational, 67
 conjugal, 156
 distribution of, 64, 283
 locus of, 60, 66, 68
 psychological effects of, 233
 religious power, 107
 and slavery, 293
 source of, 69
 spiritual, 40
 temporal, 39, 40, 44, 47, 52
- predestination, 22, 24, 32, 35, 79
 double predestination, 27, 28, 29
- presbyterianism, 63, 64, 72
- principalities, 184, 192
 civil, 193
 possessions of the prince, 186
 and republics, 185, 186
- printing, 37
- privilege, 261, 262
 freedom as, 106, 117, 124, 161, 188, 244, 258, 262, 273, 289
- progress, 208, 222
- promises, 84
- property rights, 202, 240
- Protestants, conversion of native peoples, 264
- Providence, 52, 55, 68
- public engagement and service, 30, 31, 36, 39, 125, 126, 213
 and being a courtier, 36, 44
 constraints imposed by, 33, 39, 40
 and detachment, 48
 ethics of, 29, 41
 as subjugation, 35
- punishment, 78, 81, 82, 88, 112, 121, 131, 251
- Puritans, 260, 262
 conversion of native peoples, 257
- Ragusa, 5, 195–214
 access to public office in, 196, 212
 concept of liberty, 197, 211, 213
 diplomatic rhetoric of, 200, 201, 209, 210
 distinction between protector and master, 202, 209
 freedom in, 208, 210, 212
 government of, 195, 211
 historiography of, 152, 204, 205, 213
 history of, 196
 independence of, 152, 196, 197, 203, 204, 205, 209, 210
 international status of, 205
 legal status of, 199
 legitimacy and prestige of, 197
 loyalty to Christianity, 203
 and the Ottoman Empire, 197, 198, 199, 202, 204, 208, 214
 political culture of, 196, 200, 213
 republican institutions of, 197, 207
a respublica Christiana, 203
 social and political stability of, 195, 212
 sovereignty of, 207, 214
- reason, 90, 115–33
 and authority, 127
 and conscience, 147, 150
 equality of, 66, 68, 69
 and free will, 29
 and freedom, 126, 132
 and God's law, 125
 and law, 149
 limitations of, 130
 as link between God and man, 52
 and natural rights, 231
 normative aspect of, 125
 optimistic view of, 117, 121
 and passions, 128, 131
 practical, 140
 theories of, 116
 and will, 139
- reason of state, and national interest, 134
- reflection, 287
- Reformation, 14, 248
- religion
 natural, 115–33
 and politics, 4, 5, 135, 152
 problem of *adiaphora*, 136, 147–52
 a source of instability, 152
 state control of, 248
 universal rational, 270

Index of subjects 403

- religious freedom, 41, 145, 146
 - and constitutional freedom, 1
 - Erastian defence of, 94
 - Hebraism and, 94–113
- religious law, 103
- religious toleration, 32, 33, 34, 36, 252, 266, 307
 - in England, 120
 - and freedom of conscience, 23
 - in Israel, 99
 - moral and political value of, 247
- representative government, 3, 67, 182
 - legitimacy of, 132
- republicanism, 5, 144, 174, 181, 194, 200, 237, 242, 249
 - analogy between household and state, 154, 164
 - and education, 128
 - emphasis on institutional arrangements, 128, 134
 - Isocratean tradition, 129
 - in Ragusa, 195
 - and self-censorship, 140, 141, 143
- republics, 184, 186, 191, 206
 - alliances between, 237
 - European federal republics, 235–55
 - independence of, 208, 211
 - and principalities, 185, 186
- resistance, legitimacy of, 7, 17, 18, 227
- resistance theory, 213
 - civil rights, 229
 - and democracy, 144
 - and duties, 241
 - of free speech, 140
 - natural rights, 229, 231
 - political rights, 229
 - property rights, 196, 197, 202
 - restriction of, 83
 - of self-defence, 87, 88
 - of self-preservation, 88
 - transfer by contract, 19
 - universality of, 227
 - violation of, 20
- rights, 81, 89, 229, 273
- Roman law, 256–72
 - concept of freedom in, 259
 - concept of liberty, 260, 261, 272
 - criminal procedure, 267
 - in the Holy Roman Empire, 267
 - law of property, 269
- legal persons, 259, 271
- natural freedom, 150
- power of the father, 164
- reception in Germany, 257, 267
- resistance to, 257, 258
- and social conditions of feudal Europe, 260
- Roman law of persons, 1, 26, 37, 259, 271, 272
- Rome, 162, 163, 167, 179, 188, 191
- rule of law, 115, 192, 285
- Sanhedrin, civil jurisdiction of, 97
- scholastic action theory, 9
 - being of reason, 11, 13
 - dominium* as a physical thing, 15
 - dominium* in a moral sense, 15
 - extrinsic denomination, 14
 - moral acts, 12
 - moral being, 13, 15, 16
 - obligations, 15
 - voluntary and free acts, 12
- self-determination, 208
- self-government, 6, 55, 62, 122, 203, 222, 280
- self-interest, 134
- self-knowledge, 82, 276
- self-perfection, 96
- self-possession, 27–45, 60
- self-preservation, 25, 47
- servitude, 19, 26, 27, 35, 117, 177, 185, 192, 193
 - and citizenship, 113
 - and freedom, 3, 55, 184, 259
 - and subjection, 36
 - voluntary, 53, 59
- slavery, 2, 26, 37, 117, 177, 271
 - arbitrariness of, 35
 - as loss of personhood, 230
 - in Montaigne's *Essais*, 27, 34
 - political, 287
 - in pre-Islamic Iran, 290
 - voluntary, 10, 39
- social contract, 146, 197
- Socinians, 3, 77–92
- sovereignty, 3, 33, 34, 68, 126, 174, 184, 214, 225, 264
 - duties of, 83
 - in Islam, 303, 304
 - limits of, 270
 - popular, 234

404 Index of subjects

- sovereignty (*cont.*)
 - and religious law, 95, 101
 - republican, 244
 - submission to, 143, 146
- Spain
 - colonisation, 248
 - conquests of the Mexican and Inca empires, 258
 - missionaries in the New World, 249, 258, 264
 - religious reform movements, 248
- statecraft, 256
 - and local liberty and privilege, 272
- states, 17, 309
 - alliances between, 174, 176
 - analogy with families, 151, 154, 164
 - authoritative nature of, 177
 - authority of, 180
 - balance of power, 181, 183
 - bureaucratic, 209, 215
 - capacity for judgement, 176
 - city-states, 308
 - as civil bodies, 178, 188, 189, 190
 - communication among, 175
 - constitutions of, 17
 - and corruption, 189, 193
 - creation of civil states, 170
 - and dominion, 185
 - equality among, 174
 - exercise of prudential judgement by, 176
 - freedom and state action, 208–26
 - freedom of, 2, 168, 176–94
 - function of, 181
 - hereditary, 186
 - independence of, 175, 177
 - leagues and confederations, 181
 - loss of standing as free states, 2
 - maintenance of, 193
 - as mixed bodies, 191
 - as moral persons, 174, 178
 - natural liberty of, 167–87
 - political economy of, 182
 - principles of respect and reciprocity, 182
 - relationship between the state and its
 - citizens, 189
 - and resources, 298, 308, 309
 - role of *Fortuna* in, 188
 - and secondary associations, 175
 - sovereignty of, 174
 - territorial, 309
 - Westphalian system, 242
- Stoicism, 29, 38, 70, 76
- concentric mapping of human affections, 278
- and cosmopolitanism, 268
- definitions of God, 51
- divine fire, 51
- Lipsius's systematization of, 50
- oikeiosis*, 273, 278
- passionate attachments, 268
- revival in Europe, 46–63
- submission, 238
- subordination of women, 61, 228, 242
- Sufism, 306
- Swiss Confederation, 177, 236
 - and the Anabaptists, 252
 - constitutionalism, 238
 - debates on liberty, 168
 - freedom of religion, 253
 - interpretation of freedom, 253–5
 - liberty as a privilege, 241
 - relation with the Empire, 243
 - religious strife in, 238
 - religious uniformity, 254
 - republicanism, 239
 - role of the nobility, 241
 - sovereignty of, 244, 255
- Switzerland, 185, 187
 - bilateral treaties with the EU, 186
 - European Union membership, 185, 186
 - sovereign cantons, 236
- System of the Religious Peace of Augsburg, 20
- theocracy, 94, 99
- treaties, 174, 176
- trust, 174, 176
- tyranny, 62, 160, 163, 213, 273, 279, 291, 292, 299
 - among native peoples of the New World, 254
 - and monarchy, 125
- Union of Utrecht, 23, 240, 246
- United Provinces of the Netherlands, 2, 236
 - Act of Abjuration, 240
 - Arminians, 247
 - centralised government, 236, 254
 - freedom of religion, 253, 254
 - independence of, 240
 - interpretation of freedom, 252, 253–5

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03307-8 - Freedom and the Construction of Europe: Volume II: Free Persons and Free States

Edited by Quentin Skinner and Martin Van Gelderen

Index

[More information](#)

Index of subjects 405

political culture of, 239, 240, 253
Reformation, 308
relation with the Empire, 243
religious freedom in, 246
religious toleration, 240
republicanism, 242, 247, 308
revolt against Spain, 239, 307, 309
sovereignty of, 242, 243, 255
Union of Utrecht, 240
War of the Grand Alliance, 238

Venice, 44–5, 162
virtue, 37, 70, 77–92, 212
 and agency, 237, 238
 civic virtues, 165, 181
 a disposition to independent deliberation, 232
 and energy, 217
 and freedom, 230
 and happiness, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77
 and judgement, 72
 and knowledge, 73

manliness, 149
and moral agency, 232
a public quality, 41
and reason, 232, 235
standards for, 127
and the will and reason, 72, 73

Wajo' state, 286, 287
war, 90, 169–73
 civil war, 35, 113, 245, 312
Westminster Assembly of Divines, 95
Westphalian system, 242
will, 30, 31, 139; *see also* free will
women, 150
 authority of, 156
 economic independence, 231
 equality of, 77–83
 freedom of, 65
 moral agency of, 228, 243
 political circumstances of, 228
 rights, 156, 165
 subordination of, 61, 228, 242