

Index

Numbers in bold refer to source texts (including introductions). All subsequent references are to pages. For slavery terminology, consult the Glossary.

- ‘abadim* (servants), **95, 99, 101–102, 111, 113–114**, 178, 181, 183n., 185, 192
- ‘abd* (slave), 347, 406
- ‘abodah* (service), **94–95, 100, 108, 112, 116**, 178, 181, 192, *see also* bondage, oppression
- ‘abra* (slave), 378
- Abraham (patriarch), **91, 100, 119, 125, 126n.**, 176–177, 180, 181, 377
- ‘adon* (master), **93**
- adoption, **51, 52, 85, 185**, 22, 57, 95, 101, 118, 154, 158, 293n.
- adscripticia*, -us, *see enapographos georgos*
- Africa, 11, 38, 227
- agoranomion* (record office), **134, 148, 163, 196**
- agoranomos* (official), **135, 136, 143, 146, 163, 165, 180, 216**, 235
- Aithiopia, Aithiopians, **169, 176, 225, 247**, 10, 24, 30, 227
- Alexander (Macedonian king), 119, 190, 211, 225
- Alexandria, **118, 121, 124, 125, 131–132, 136, 137, 140, 146, 158, 160–162, 163b–c, 176, 180–181, 184, 187–188, 195, 197, 201, 207, 210, 218, 249**, 11, 13, 20, 31, 33, 34, 190, 199–200, 211, 226, 232, 233, 275, 278, 300, 322
- ‘amah* (female slave), **96, 104, 109, 116**, 182, 192
- amīr* (governor of Egypt), **251, 401**
- ancilla* (female slave), **240a**
- andrapodon* (slave), **131, 134, 185, 194, 197, 247, 251**, 213, 300, 345, 346n.
- animals, **7, 27, 58, 157, 243, 261, 263, 279**, 44, 62, 65–66, 213, *see* livestock
 - sacred, **166**, 259, 270
- apeleutheros* (freedman), **177–178a**, 8, 10, 316, *see* freedmen (imperial)
- Aphrodito, **270, 274, 277**, 344, 345, 365, 382, 401–402
- Apion family archive, **241–243**, 344, 346, 347–349
- Apollonios (finance minister), **166, 170, 171**, 31–32, 211
 - Alexandrian household, **156**, 31, 227, 229
 - gift–estate of, **154**, 16–17, 230
 - Memphite textile enterprise, **155–156**, 31, 231, 234, *see* work (in textiles)
- apprenticeships, **54, 201–202**, 7, 210, 311
- Arabia, **169, 176**
- Arabs, **119, 127**, 402n.
- Aramaeans, **82–88**, 147–148, 150
- archaeology, **200, 220**, 26–28, 30, 35, 211, 232–233, 430n.
- archives, **67–69, 71–75, 76, 195, 206, 227, 237, 250, 252–255, 267**, 17, 260, 278, 331, 344, 347, 375, 396, 401, 430, *see also* Apion, Dioskoros, Zenon
- ariqqā’* (slaves), **278**
- Aršāma (satrap), **78, 81**, 145, 158
 - estates of, **79–80**, 146, 159
 - slaves of, **78–80**, 146, 149, 150–151, 156, 157, 159
- Asia, Asiatics, **27, 30–31, 33, 40, 44–45**, 29, 38, 63, 66–67, 79, 89, 95
- associations, 17–18, 234, 270
- Athens, Athenians, **210**, 7, 24, 216, 227, 235
- auction, **133, 145, 185, 198**, 21, 226
- autobiography, **1, 8, 10, 13, 31, 40**, 25, 39, 40, 46, 52, 59n., 74n., 78, 89, 100

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)*Index*

477

- Babylon (Cairo), **251, 272, 275**
- Babylonia (Mesopotamia), 146–147, 150, 152, 155, 157, 163, 180
- bak* (servant), **46, 66, 68, 70–75, 77, 3, 40–41, 52, 57, 66, 101, 120–122, 268–270, 380**
(service), **2, 3, 10, 20, 23, 33, 49, 61, 72, 40, 63**
- baket* (female servant), **49, 174, 40–41, 120–122, 268–269, 380**
- baqt* (exchange of gifts), **278, 408–409**
- barber, **52, 199, 101**
- barracks, 26, 35
- '*bd* (slave), **78, 79, 82, 88, 89, 144n., 145–147, 148, 149, 153, 155, 156, 157, 159**
- beer, brewer, **13, 33, 62, 90, 107**
- Blemmyes, **250, 266, 375, 389**
- Bocchoris (pharaoh), 7, 120
- body-marking, **29, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 131, 29, 34–35, 145, 152, 156, 158, 162, 227, 232**
- bōk, -i* (slave), 377, 379–381
- bondage, **100, 269, 272, see debt**
Egypt as house of, **101, 112–113, 117, 178, 192**
- booty, **27, 31, 149, 120, 203, see also plunder**
- branding, *see* body-marking
- bread/baker, **10, 13, 49, 62, 101, 153, 203, 241, 272, 107, 178, 181, 260**
- business agents, **141, 157, 20, 91, 275, 406, see also Zenon**
- butcher, **244**
- Byzantine Egypt, 347, 365
- Canaan, **91, 97, 118, 120, 125, 176–177, 179, 180, 193n.**
- captives, **25–33, 40, 108, 121, 126, 133, 149, 175–176, 186, 251, 265, 11, 15, 24, 30, 35, 38, 52, 65–67, 72, 74, 79, 116n., 118, 225n., 274n., 289, 407–408, 415, see prisoners of war**
- Caria, Carians, **142, 162, 163a, 201, 227**
- Catalogue (central record office), **181, 187, 197**
- census, census declarations, **6, 11, 12, 17, 121, 137, 185, 204, 232–233, 12, 13, 15, 16, 22, 27–28, 31, 32, 270, 275, 277, 335, 344**
- chattels, **168, 245, 4, 155, 232–233, 234, 258, 259, 264, 317**
- chattel slavery, **276, 4–5, 41, 211, 229, 261, 344, 377, 381**
- child donation, **264, 269, 272–273, 8, 381n., 382, 386, 396–397, 402, 412n.**
- child labour, **37, 237, 253, 7, 80, 229, 276**
- children, enslaved, **12, 14, 21, 23, 26–27, 29, 33, 37, 41, 43–44, 46, 48, 51, 56, 61, 70–71, 73–77, 84, 86, 104, 116, 123, 147, 148, 158, 163b, 175, 186–187, 199, 214–216, 218, 221, 226, 232, 237, 240b, 241, 246–247, 255, 260–261, 265, 282, 7, 12–15, 17, 40–41, 46–47, 52, 60–67, 79, 86, 90, 91, 95, 99–101, 122, 145n., 147, 151n., 152, 157–158, 182, 189n., 228–229, 234, 271, 274, 378, 288–289, 294, 388n., 396–397, 415, see also exposure, house-born**
status of, **282, 16, 22, 23, 57, 59, 154, 158, 232, 235**
- Christianity, **220, 247, 250, 260, 277, 344, 389**
- Christians, **207, 251, 257, 266, 176, 179, 200**
- Cilicia, **79, 140, 146, 148, 149, 150, 159**
- civil war, **140, 149, 90, 226**
- cloth, clothes, **14, 18, 42, 57, 64, 70–74, 162, 169, 208, 228, 290, 28, 261, see food (and clothing provision), veils**
- colonnade, *colonus, coloni*, **240, 344, 347–349**
- concubinage, **186, 282, 22, 100, 415, 430**
- confiscation, **47, 185**
- conquest
Arab (640–642 CE), **247, 279, 11, 18, 370, 401n., 407**
Macedonian (322 BCE), 119, 190, 211
Roman (30 CE), **182, 198, 211, 274, 278**
- conscription, *see* forced labour
- conservus* (fellow slave), **179**
- contracts, **65–66, 69–70, 72, 74–77, 83, 135, 146, 150, 152, 168, 170, 175, 181–182, 189, 197, 199, 201–203, 207, 211, 230, 237, 247, 252–253, 256–258, 279, 6–7, 108, 120–123, 137, 152, 154, 157, 228–229, 235, 260–261, 269–271, 339, 370, 429–430**
- convicts, **169, 170, 172, 6, 26, 260, see also prisoners**
- cooks, **33, 128, 248, 32**
- corvée*, *see* forced labour

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

478

Index

- courts
 of law, **18, 33, 35–36, 46, 52, 66, 69, 131, 132, 134, 211, 218, 245**, 214, 260, 311, 416
 royal, **38, 59, 121, 162**, 31, 60, 203, 226n.
 Crete, Cretans, **135, 167**, 148, 228n., 232
 Cyrene, Cyrenaeans, **143, 146, 163a**
- dancers, *see* entertainers
- death, **51, 62, 84, 95, 123, 130, 137, 140, 163, 169, 173, 185–186, 190, 215–216, 218, 222–223, 239, 245, 253–254, 264–265, 288**, 29–30, 86, 120, 152, 154–155, 156, 232, 234, 277, 311, 325, 339, 346, 378, 386, 431n.
- debt, enslavement for, **73, 150, 181, 191, 227**, 6–7, 12, 14, 115, 122, 146, 189n., 226–228, 260, 289, 329, 339, 344, *see also* self-sale
- decrees (royal), **131–133, 137, 166**, 7, 79, 228, 261
- defects in slaves, **195n., 196–197, 211, 246–247, 252**, 21, 35, 297n.
- Delphi, emancipation inscriptions, 152, 235, 338
- dependence, 1–2, 19, 63, 78, *see* slavery
 forms of, 6–9, 14, 38, 59, 258–261
 positive view of, **23, 2**
- dependents, 38, 78, 99, *see* *djet*, *nedjet*
 acquisition of, **18, 22**, 79, 118
 house-born, **18**
- despotes* (master), **202, 241**, 9, 345, 347
- detainee (of Sarapis), **162, 167**, 8, 259
- diakon(os)* (servant), 379–380, 385n.
- dialects, Coptic, 376–377, 378, 392
- Diodorus Siculus (historian), **169**, 7, 122, 289
- Dioskoros, archive of, 339, 344, 365–370
- disease, **176, 197, 246n., 259n.**, 21, 30, 270
- disorder, **21, 79–80, 149**, 11, 15, 28, 37, 56, 90, 100, 159, *see* revolts
- disputes, **10, 36, 37, 41, 59, 68–69, 88, 148**, 13, 38, 41, 59, 80, 89, 91, 101, 107, 121, 123, 147, 156, 329, 414
- djet* (subordinate personnel), **7–11, 33, 53**, 40, 44, 52, 107, 115
- donation, of slaves, charitable, 430
- doorkeepers, **44, 54, 153, 167**, 32
- doulagogia* (enslavement), **190–191**
- doularion* (young slave), **250**
- douleia* (slavery), **112, 113, 216**, 378–381
- doubleleutheros* (free servant), **258**
- doulis* (slave girl), **252, 254**
- doulos, -e* (slave), **116–117, 122, 126, 128, 131–132, 137, 145–146, 148, 150, 162, 165, 178a, 180–182, 185, 187, 194–198, 200–205, 210, 214–217, 222, 224, 227, 233–236, 241, 246–248, 252, 254, 258, 262b–c, 267**, 5, 9, 26, 211, 212, 213, 259, 277, 278, 345–347, 365, 377–381, 384
- dowry, **46, 83, 247**, 157, 415
- dreams, **92**, 26, 158, 177, 234
- dung heap, *see* exposure
- dykes, **129, 235**, 261, 335, *see* irrigation
- Eastern Desert, **178, 230**, 23, 26, 27, 32, 33, 232–233, 276, 329, 408
- ‘ebed* (slave, servant), **94–95, 99, 103, 104, 107, 111, 114–117**, 178, 181–182, 192
- Egyptian scripts, 119–120, 268
- Egyptians
 as slaveholders, 150
 as slaves, **149, 175–176, 185, 208**, 150, 177
 hostile characterisation of, **129, 208**
- Elephantine, **23, 53, 82–84, 90, 176**, 16, 56, 107, 144, 149, 150, 151, 158, 159
- eleutheros* (freeman), **133, 261a–b, 265–266**, 5, 379–381, *see* *doubleleutheros*
- emancipation, **84, 117, 134, 137, 163c, 164–165, 185–186, 198, 206, 215–219, 220, 240a, 245, 288**, 4, 12, 13–14, 16–17, 30, 36, 39, 151–155, 156, 157, 213, 228, 232, 234–235, 294, 315–316, 338, 346, 425–426, 430, *see* freedom (limited)
- enapographos georgos* (registered farmer), **240–243**, 7, 347–349, 350, 369, *see* colonate
- enslavement, **104–105, 116, 118, 120, 124–126, 149–150, 190, 196**, 11, 13, 17, 25, 118, 137, 145–146, 153–154, 155–156, 176, 178–179, 180, 194n., 198, 199, 225–228, 235n., 288–289, 407–409, *see also* debt, *doulagogia*
 mass, **175**, 274, 278, 289
- entertainers, **3, 201, 222, 226, 231**, 18, 23, 30, 32, 33, 259n., 276, 344
- epaphe*, *see* defects
- epigrams (for slaves), **176, 225**, 325–326

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

479

- estates, **13, 24, 227, 263**, 39, 91, 118, 151, 369, *see also* Apion, Apollonios, Aršāma
 management of, 275, 347–349, *see also* Nakḥthor, Zenon
- Ethiopia, 10n., 11, 200, *see* Aithiopia
- ethnicity, 28–29, 77–78, 79, 148, 150, 285n., 425n.
- eunuchs, 184n., 226n., 227, 406, 420n., *see khādim*
- evil eye, 25, 100
- Exodus, **91, 95, 98, 101, 103–105, 108, 111, 112, 114–115, 118, 120, 124, 126, 129**, 176–180, 182, 203, 206, 209n., 377–378
- exposure of children, **185, 188–189, 190, 200, 232**, 9, 12–13, 16, 22, 23–24, 27, 228–229, 289
- famine, **18, 126**, 37, 62, 90–91, 176, 177, 194n., 210n., *see* hunger
- fatā* (boy), **282**, 407
- farmworkers (*georgoi*), *see enapographos georgos*, work (agricultural)
 Ptolemaic royal, 6, 13, 228, 261
- female servants and slaves, **3, 5, 14, 22, 27, 31, 36–38, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47–48, 50, 53–60, 63, 76, 104, 109, 116, 142, 147–149, 153, 155–56, 163a–b, 168, 175, 196, 211–212, 216, 218, 228, 232, 237, 247, 252, 254–255, 261, 263, 265–267, 279, 281, 283**, 12–13, 22–24, 31–33, 66, 37, 78–79, 80, 91, 95, 99–100, 107–109, 146, 148, 152, 158, 182, 227, 229, 232, 274, 276, 315, 329, 350, 377–380, 389, 408, 415, *see also* captives, work (domestic), work (in textiles), prostitution
- festivals, **13, 99, 101, 124, 157, 167, 203, 222, 256, 257**, 176, 178, 233–234n., 235, 305, 378
- fetters, *see* shackles
- finer, **66, 133, 134, 147, 185, 197, 201, 216, 243, 245, 247, 251, 276**
- fish, fishermen, **43–44, 64, 253**, 157
- flight, **33, 34, 115, 272, 274**, 58, 118, 158, 159–160, *see* runaway slaves
- flogging, **41, 61, 131–132, 210, 219, 262c**, 29, 34, 47, 115, 213, 232
- flood, **12, 137**, 37, 213, 261
- food, **140, 241**, 38, 46, 90, 155, 159, 232, *see also* bread, beer, fish, honey, oils, wine
 and clothing provision, **10, 14, 75, 147, 153, 168, 201–203, 216, 237, 253, 256**, 232, 269, 320, 431n.
 shortage of, **137**, 213, *see also* hunger
- forced labour, **32, 33, 61, 95, 99, 108, 110, 111, 120, 126, 129, 166, 169, 233, 259–260, 274–275**, 6, 26, 52–53, 80, 115, 118, 177, 259n., 261, 274, 375, 382, 401, 406, *see* ‘*abodah*, *kooure*
- foundlings, *see* exposure
- freedmen/women, **84, 175, 180, 182, 185, 198, 201–202, 214, 216, 219, 221, 226, 240b, 258, 288**, 4n., 8, 10, 20, 25, 27, 30, 34, 153–154, 235, 274, 275, 302, 316, 348, 406, 407n., 425–426, 431n.
- imperial, **177–178, 185**, 10, 18, 19–20, 25, 274, 275, 278, 288n.
- freedom, **100, 112, 238**, 3, 7, 38, 151–152, 155, 177–178, 213, 259, 277, 305, 344, 369, 379–381, *see also* emancipation
- limited, **163a, 163b, 181, 219, 237–239, 248, 256–257, 265–266**, 6, 7, 152, 234, 289, 305, 316, 338–339, 348–349, 369–70, 425n.
- free men/women, **16, 131–133, 150, 169, 174, 195, 240a, 261a–b**, 34, *see* *eleutheros*, *nemeh*
- fugitives, **31, 33, 34, 241**, *see also* runaway slaves
- Fustāt, **251, 272, 285**, 11, 408, 409, 414, 421
- gbr* (man), 145, 148, 151
- ger* (resident alien), **91, 98**, 181
- ghilmān* (servants), **280**, 414
- ghulām* (boy), **284–285, 287**, 406, 421, 431n.
- gift-estate, *see* Apollonios
- gifts, **2, 90, 103, 215, 263, 273**, 377, *see* *baqt*
 of persons, **7, 30, 31, 62, 180, 263–265**, 74, 79, 95, 118, 146, 153–154, 181, 182, 232, 408
- gladiators, **184**, 275
- Gnostic texts, **261, 262**, 376, 379, 384
- habra* (handmaiden), **109**, 192
- harvest, **35, 61–62, 159, 166, 242, 256, 257**, 43, 56, 80, 118, 261

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

480

Index

- hel* (servant), **268**
- hem*, -*et* (slave), **5, 46, 62–63, 65**, 40–41, 120–122, 268–269
- hemhal* (servant), **260–265, 268–269, 273**, 9, 271, 375–381, 384, 396, 401
- hem-nesu*, *see* king's slaves
- herdsmen, **18, 39, 58, 61–62**, 59, 86, 108, 270, *see* livestock
- hierodoulos*, *see* sacred slaves
- honey, **41, 62, 286**
- hostages, **27**, 67
- house-born slaves, **86, 136, 146, 184–185, 187, 194, 202, 215, 226, 244, 252**, 9–10, 12, 16, 21, 145n., 147, 148, 151 213, 226, 228, 277, 289
- household slaves, **22, 184**, 12, 14, 17, 31, 118, 158, 181, 277, 370, 378, 392, *see also oiketes*
- hunger, **10, 18, 23, 27, 73**, 53, 63, 66, *see* famine
- idios logos* (private account), **177, 185**
- illiteracy, **196, 198, 200, 215, 237, 242, 249, 253, 258, 274**
- imperial slaves and freedmen, **177, 178, 183**, 10, 18, 19–20, 23, 25, 274, 275, 278, 288n.
- indentured servitude, **103, 151, 168, 181, 185, 237, 181**, 338–339
- inheritance of slaves, **18–19, 44, 46, 56, 82, 158, 197–199, 218, 227, 255**, 30, 59, 62–63, 79, 95, 108, 146, 232, 276
- interrogation, **33, 42, 47, 89, 195, 244**, 34, 85, 90
- Iranians, **86, 88**, 24, 147–151, 157, 159
- iron, **132, 162, 169, 171, 213, 244**, 26, 232
- irrigation, **154, 170, 235**, 37, 261, *see* canals, dykes, flood
- Isaac, son of Abraham, **91, 100, 119**, 176–177
- Ishmaelites, **92, 106, 123, 127**
- Islam, **278**, 343, 407, *see* conquest (Arab)
- Israel, Israelites, **92, 95–105, 108, 110–112, 114–115, 117–118, 120, 124–126, 129**, 176, 177–182, 190n., 191, 376n., 377–378
- Jacob/Israel, son of Isaac, **91, 95, 100, 107n., 118–119, 127, 128**, 176–177, 181
- jāriya* (maidservant), **283**, 406, 408, 418, 420, 421n., 431n.
- Jews, **119–121, 124–127, 129n., 147, 151, 236**, 190, 198, 199, 274n., 282n., 335, 379, 421, *see* Judaeans
- Joseph/Israel, son of Jacob, **92–95, 106–107, 108, 119, 121–123, 126–129**, 177, 179, 180, 181, 198
- Judaea, **121**, 180, 199, 200, 203
- Judaeans, **84, 127–128**, 144, 147–149, 150–151, 157
- Justinian, legislation of, **240a, 240b, 243**, 23, 28n., 344–345
- ka(o)yon* (slave), **259–260, 265, 267 269, 270–272, 277**, 375, 376n., 377n., 380–381, 384, 385, 396, 401
- khādīm* (servant), **279**, 406, 420n.
- khel*, -*et* (servant), 268–271
- kidnap, **181, 227**, 12–13, 181, 408, 430, *see also* pirates
- king's slaves, **4, 5, 6, 33, 34, 53**, 43–44, 52, 78, 79, 107
- korasion* (young girl), **148, 237, 238**, 231
- kooure/kaure* (forced labour), **259–260**, 381–382
- Kush, **26, 30, 31, 61**, 24, 115, *see* Nubia
- labour, *see* work
- law
- Egyptian, **33, 38, 61, 86, 198, 214, 219**, 38
- Greek, **131–132, 134, 219, 239**, 22, 34, 213, 226, 315–316, 338
- Islamic, 415–416, 425n., 429–430
- Jewish, **103–104, 116, 125, 147**, 7n., 178
- Roman, **196, 211, 214, 219–220, 239–240, 253**, 3–5, 16–17, 21, 22, 23, 34n., 35, 274, 316
- leases, **182, 203, 205, 256**, 346, 349, 431n.
- legal status, **230, 240a, 245, 248, 252, 282, 287**, 3, 6, 13, 15, 18, 28, 32, 34, 37, 78, 101, 117, 235, 275, 278, 346, 347, 348
- Letter of Aristeeas*, **121**, 190, 198, 199, 206
- letters
- to deities, **173**, 122–123, 269, 271
- to the dead, **48, 49**, 100
- libertus*, *see* freedmen
- Libya, Libyans, **28, 62, 143**, 29, 38, 66, 72
- literacy, **237, 242, 247**, 33, 231, *see* illiteracy

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

481

- livestock, **6, 8, 12, 15, 18, 20, 22, 24–27, 29, 31, 58, 61–63, 103, 133, 155, 157, 182**, 10, 59, 63, 65, 66, 87, 252
- loans, **134, 150, 227, 242, 249–250, 253, 284**, 7, 20, 122, 227–228, 269, 339, 369–370, *see* surety
- lōmi* (person, servant), **268**
- ʿlym* (lad), **82, 85**, 144n., 145, 150, 153, 156
- ʿlymh* (lass), 90, 157
- Macedonians, **148, 163a, 167, 189**, 211
- magic, **130, 174, 212–213**, 26
- maintenance costs, **163a–b, 265, 270**, 232, 234–235, 370, 431, *see* food (and clothing provision)
- mamlūk* (slave), **287**, 406
- manacles, *see* shackles
- man of the north, **66–69**, 120–121
- manumission, *see* emancipation
- testamentary, **84, 214, 254**, 153–154, 155, 315, 316n.
- market, **266**, 37, 38, 259, 276
- for slaves, **149, 127, 279**, 11, 26, 91, 118, 225–226, 276, 294, 408–409
- marriage, **83–84, 214, 240a, 240b, 263, 282**, 16–17, 57, 79, 95, 100, 152–158, 166, 177, 252, 269 370, 387, 430
- de facto*, **214**, 16, 23, 335
- restrictions on, **214**, 348, 416
- mawlā*, **289–290**, 8, 425–426
- medicine, **54, 222**, 33, 212n., 231
- Medjay (people), **23, 31, 41**, 63, 72
- Memphis, **137, 146, 149, 155, 157, 162, 167**, 11, 31, 79, 144, 149, 150, 226, 230, 231, 259
- merchants, **41, 43, 127–128, 247, 280**, 91, 211, 275, 408, 414, 421, 430, *see* slave trade, traders
- meret* (dependent people), **5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 19–20, 27, 61**, 40, 44, 52–53
- metropolis, metropolites, **204, 214–216, 232**, 20, 274, 289
- ʿmḥ* (female slave), **83, 84, 86**, 144n., 145
- migration, **123, 125**, 63, 72, 79, 118, 180, 294n.
- mimes, *see* entertainers
- mines, *see* work (in quarries and mines)
- monasticism, monks, **245, 254, 259–260, 268–269, 271–272**, 19, 344, 381n., 382, 386, 396–397, 408
- Moses (prophet), **93n., 95–102, 104n., 109–112, 114–115, 118, 120, 124n., 125–126, 130**, 176–178, 179, 180, 181, 198, 376n., 378
- mules, muleteer, **199, 263**, 421
- multilingualism, **81**, 3
- mummies, **221, 224**, 30, 211, 259, 325, 327n.
- musicians, *see* entertainers
- mutilation, **26, 27, 31, 38, 42, 61**, 66, 115, 415
- Nakhṥthor (estate official), **80–81**, 145, 158
- names
- double, **11, 159, 162, 186, 194, 196, 199, 212, 234, 247, 266**, 78
- of slaves, **56, 58, 86–87, 138, 144, 199, 206**, 18, 24–25, 77–78, 79, 95, 147–149, 159, 212, 226, 231, 234, 406–407
- navy
- Arab, **274**, 401, 406n.
- Egyptian, **31**
- Roman, **214**
- nedjes* (little man), **15**, 56–57
- nedjet* (subordinate), **61**, 46
- nemeh*, *–et* (free person), **17, 38, 51, 63, 70–71, 73–75, 174, 240b**, 122–123, 270
- nemehu* (independent or ‘orphan’-people), **16, 63**, 3, 56–57, 80, 101
- networks, **279, 280**, 12, 19, 226, 278, 409
- Nile, **24, 96, 129**, 11, 37, 62, 63, 91, 176, 179, 211, 225, 278, 389, 407, *see* flood
- Nubia, Nubians, **12, 24–28, 30–31, 42, 46, 58, 169, 176, 247, 250–251, 278**, 9, 11, 15, 29, 38, 65–67, 72, 95, 126, 148, 226–227, 328n., 388–389, 408–409, 426, *see also* Blemmyes, Kush, Medjay
- nurse, **147, 181, 189–90, 200, 254**, 17, 228–229, 241
- oaths, **18, 41–42, 46, 69, 132, 147, 164, 243, 246, 260, 278a**, 41, 115, 235, 345
- oiketēs*, **107, 111, 116, 128, 131, 133, 195, 225, 239, 242, 244, 245**, 192, 212–213, 275n., 278, 346, 348, 378, 380, *see* household slaves

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

482

Index

- oikogenes*, *see* house-born slaves
- oils, **14**, **57**, **62**, **83**, **147**, **153–154**, **193**, **237**, **256**, 276, 370n.
- oppression, of Israelites in Egypt, **91**, **95**, **97–98**, **100**, **103–104**, **118**, **121**, **125–126**, 176, 178–179, 182, 191, 194, 199
- oracles, **62–64**, **125**, **192**, 26, 120, 121, 123, 176
- overseers, **1**, **8**, **11–12**, **14**, **18**, **26**, **33**, **35–37**, **41**, **43**, **45**, **47**, **52**, **59**, **61**, **108**, **126**, **169**, **202**, **258**, 46, 59, 177
- ownership
- joint, **46**, **53**, **82**, **90**, **197–198**, **227**, **232**, 30, 107–109, 150, 232, 294
 - of persons, **53**, **87**, **88**, **121**, **132**, **197–198**, **232–233**, **240a**, **246–247**, 1, 3, 7, 10, 20, 35, 38, 39, 41, 62, 78, 107–109, 117–118, 121, 122, 147, 149–151, 154, 156–158, 209, 232, 346, *see* slaveholders
- pais*, *paidiske*, *paidarion* (slave), **107**, **111**, **114**, **116**, **122**, **138–139**, **142–145**, **147–148**, **154–155**, **157–160**, **162**, **163c**, **164**, **169**, **171**, **175**, **192**, **226**, **246**, **248–249**, **256**, 6, 9, 16, 27, 145, 212, 228, 230, 270, 271, 276, 278, 346, 347, 377–378, 380, 406
- Palestine, **141**, **196**, 66, 70n., 91, 226, 227n.
- paramone*, *see* freedom (limited)
- paternity, **163a**, 16, 100, 228
- patron–client relationship, patronage, **180**, **219**, **268**, **288–290**, 8, 38, 39, 56, 59, 62, 118, 316, 425–426, *see* *maulā*
- Patterson, Orlando, 3–4, 14
- peculium*, **220**, **240a–b**, **254–255**, 6, 348
- penalty, **84–85**, **131–132**, **134**, **137**, **147**, **150**, **180**, **185**, **197**, **201**, **246–247**, **256**, **274**, **277**, 154, 213–214, 401
- Persian period, **77**, **83**, 14, 34, 119–120, 122, 144, 163, 268–269
- Persians, **88**, **189**, 148, 152, 154
- of the *epigone* (descent), **163a**, **182**, **237**
- personal descriptions, **135–136**, **142–143**, **146**, **158**, **162**, **163a–c**, **165**, **187**, **194**, **197**, **205**, **215–216**, **225**, **244**, **246–247**, **256**, 29, 214
- Phoenicia, **120**, **133**, 225–226
- physician, *see* medicine
- pirates, **140**, 11, 225–226
- plagues, **114**, 176, 383n.
- plunder, **12**, **14**, **25–29**, **31**, **32**, **167**, **241**, 66–67, 78, *see* booty
- police, **156**, **162**, **166–167**, 259
- poll taxes, **138**, **232–234**, **275**, 16, 20, 29, 274
- population, enslaved, 4, 11–13, 15, 22, 31, 33, 149, 275, 288
- general, 20, 29, 37, 63, 118, 274
- porters, 32, 151, 157n.
- Potiphar (royal steward), **92–94**, **107**, **128**, 177
- prefect (Roman governor), **175–178**, **185**, **190–191**, **211**, **219**
- press-gang, **80**, **81**, 146, 148
- price of slaves, **41–42**, **58**, **69**, **89**, **92**, **106**, **121**, **127**, **135**, **144**, **147**, **175**, **193**, **196–197**, **200**, **211**, **246–247**, **264**, **279**, 38, 89–91, 146–147, 203, 294, 339, 412, 429
- prison, **94**, **159**, **209**, **248**, **258**, 177, 184, 344
- prisoners, **169**, **170**, **261c**, 6, 179, 260, *see* convicts
- of war, **14**, **24**, **27**, **31**, **126**, **135**, **149**, **169**, **175**, **254**, 6, 15, 26, 66–67, 72, 74, 87, 90, 121, 214n., 408, *see* captives
- prostitution, **230–231**, 23, 27, 33, 211, 276, 300n., 329
- protection, **3**, **12**, **61**, **64**, **166**, **173**, **174**, **226**, **231**, **278a**, **278b**, 7, 34, 41, 52, 56, 78, 80, 118, 123, 235, 259, 269–270, 271, 276, 415
- puer* (boy), 9
- punishment, **78**, **124**, **259**, **264**, **278a**, 34–35, 85, 156, 181, 213, 311, 396, *see* flogging, penalty
- quantification, 10, 13, 33, 66, 67, 77, 212, 229
- quarries, *see* work (in quarries and mines)
- Quran, 18, 414
- racism, 38, 66
- rape, **105**, 415
- rations, **54–55**, **64**, **73**, **80–81**, 6, 90, 107
- recluse, *see* detainee
- record keepers, **195**, **217**
- record office, **182**, **187**, *see* also *agoranomion*, Catalogue
- re-enslavement, 145, 153–155

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

483

- refugees, **15**, **126**, 62, 180
- registration, **132**, **148**, **209**, **223**, **240b**, **163**, **182**, **204**, **237**, 235, 260
- of slaves, **133–136**, **139**, **143**, **146**, **180**, **185**, **187**, **194**, **197**, **200**, **204**, **217–218**, **232–233**, 10, 30, 147, 214, 229, 231, 289, 325, 335, *see agorano-mion*, Catalogue
- religion and slaves, **157**, 17–19, 158–159, 232n., 234, 258–260, 343, 414, 425, *see* sacred slaves
- residence, separate slave, **138**, **286**, 6, 95, 27–28, 30, 95, 305, 343
- revolts
- Jewish, **127**
 - Theban, **175**, 274, 289
 - Upper Egypt, **135**, *see* disorder
- reward, **133**, **137**, **162**, 213
- Roman citizens, **182**, **214**, 20, 30, 35, 274–275, 278
- Rome, **206**, 25, 28, 33–34, 274, *see also* law (Roman)
- rôme/lômi* (servant), **268**, 382
- runaway slaves, **78–79**, **130**, **140**, **149**, **159–162**, **208–213**, **244**, **277–278a**, **283**, 21, 26, 35–36, 212n., 234, 311, 410n., *see* flight
- sacred slaves, **166**, **173**, 8, 19, 181, 213, 258–260, *see* self-dedication, child donation
- sales of slaves, **42**, **45**, **58**, **66–68**, **92**, **106**, **116**, **128**, **133**, **135**, **143**, **145–147**, **149**, **175–176**, **185**, **193**, **195–197**, **200**, **211**, **246–247**, **252**, **279**, 1, 10, 21–22, 26, 89–91, 107, 146, 181, 214, 276, 289, 294, 407–409, 429
- sculptor, **56**, **81**, 108
- security, *see* surety
- self-dedication, **174**, **264**, **273**, 260, 269–270, 271, 375, 401n.
- self-sale, **70**, **72–76**, **261b**, 7–8, 122–123, 146, 344
- senatus consultum Claudianum*, 17, 23, 344n.
- Septuagint (Greek Torah), **105**, 190, 213
- Serapeum (in Memphis), **162**, **167**, 259
- servants, *see* *bak*, *hemhal*, *servus*, shabti, slave
- servus* (slave, servant), **140**, **178**, **240a**, *see also* imperial slaves
- sex ratio (slaves), 12, 22, 79, 149, 228n.
- sexual activities, **51**, **94**, **187**, **229**, 14, 17, 22–24, 32, 100, 154, 158, 292n., 415, *see* prostitution, *senatus consultum Claudianum*
- shabti (form of servant), **64–65**, 128
- shackles, **31**, **169**, **244**, 26–27, 32, 35, 232–233, 261
- Shenoute, **254**, **259**, **260**, 381–382
- slave families, **25**, **87**, **199**, 4, 6–7, 16–17, 85, 147, 150, 157, 226, 276, 294, 345
- slaveholders, **214**, **217–218**, **232–233**, 213, 214, 269
- slaveholdings, size of, **87**, **138–139**, 32, 150, 151, 229, 335
- slave raiding, 38n., 63, 65–67, 73, 118, 402n., 408
- slavers, 1, 226, 408, *see* slave trade
- slavery
- characterised, 1–36, 38, 156–159, 344–345, *see also* chattel slavery
 - experience of, **82**, **126**, 2, 21–22, 25–26, 156–159, 212, 232–234
 - regulation of, **131–134**, **185**, 1, 213–214, *see* law
- slave sources, 10–13, 15, 29, 148–148, 408–409, *see also* captives, exposure, war
- slave status, **83**, **87**, **194–196**, **281**, 4, 16, 22, 25, 28–29, 32, 34, 39, 79, 118, 154, 155, 157, 198n., 214, 233, 339n., 421, 425
- slave trade, **141**, **180**, **247**, **264**, **278–279**, 5, 11–12, 24, 79, 87–89, 225–226, 276, 278, 294, 346, 407–409, *see also* merchants, traders
- social hierarchy, 1, 2, 4, 19–20, 38–40, 74, 118, 274, 275
- social integration, **48**, **50–52**, **152**, **154**, **256**, **281**, **289**, 15–18, 27–28, 30, 38, 99–101, 343, 406, 414–415, 425
- soma*, *somation*, **121**, **131**, **133**, **135–136**, **141**, **149**, **154**, **170–172**, **189**, **197**, **199**, **209**, **216**, **275–276**, 203, 213, 232, 277, 346, 382
- spinning, *see* work (in textiles)
- stenography, **207**, 33
- strategos* (general, governor), **137**, **149**, **162**, **190**, **196**, **209**, **222**, **226–227**, **233**, 10
- supervisor, *see* overseer
- surety, **133**, **149**, **190**, **196**, **243**, **246**, **252**, **253**, **256**, **258**, **272**, **274–278a**, 7, 227–228
- slaves as, **134**, **227**, **247**, **250**, 30, 228, 346n.
- surrogacy, **51**, 40, 101

W. Graham Claytor , Jennifer Cromwell , Christopher J. Eyre , Brian P. Muhs , Sarah J. Pea

Index

[More Information](#)

484

Index

- Syria, **62**, **120**, **127**, **133**, **140–141**, **162**, 7, 66, 79, 87, 226, 228
- Syrians, **35**, **41**, **46**, **135**, **141**, **143**, **146**, **149**, **158**, **162**, **196**, 6, 11, 15, 16–17, 29, 67, 78, 89–90, 95, 147, 148, 227, 276
- tattoo, **131**, **162**, 29, 35, 232, *see* body-marking
- taxation
- concerning slaves, **39**, **133–135**, **138–139**, **164**, **187**, **197**, **215–216**, **218**, **234**, **236**, 19–23, 29–30, 33, 147, 214, 228, 233, 235, 274, 325, 335, 348, 397
 - exemptions from, **233**, 261
 - general, **228**, **240b**, **274**, **277**, 228–229, 401
- tax collector, **274**, **275**, **276**, 329
- tax farmer, **133**, **134**, **164**
- tax registers, **133**, **139**, 23, 31, 212, 214, 229
- tenants, **63**, **154**, **240b**, **242**, **243**, **262c**, 6, *see enapographos georgos*
- terminology (servants and slaves), **46n.**, **105**, **107**, **108**, **112–117**, **120–121**, **124**, **126**, **128**, **261**, **262c**, **262e**, **267–270**, 3, 5, 8–10, 26, 39–40, 120–123, 144–145, 181–182, 192, 212–213, 230, 259, 268–271, 276–278, 345–346, 377–382, 406
- Greek translated to Coptic, 377–382
 - metaphorical use of, 345, 376, 384, 392
- Thebes, **26**, **58**, **62**, **69**, **175**, **272**, **135**, **269**, 85, 90
- theft, **78**, **162**, **211**, **248**, **256**, 35, 90, 147, 156, 158, 311, 368, 372
- therapon* (servant), **114–115**, 9, 192, 278, 376, 380
- threptos*, -e (nursling), **193**, 9, 10n., 24
- Torah (Pentateuch), **93**, **95n.**, **103–104**, **113–115**, **117**, **119**, **121**, **125**, 176, 178–181, 190, 191, 198–199, *see* Septuagint
- torture, **118**, **131**, 34, 35, 85, 90, 201, 213
- traders, **92**, **106**, **137**, **285**, 89, 91, 177, 213–214, *see* merchants
- transfer of slaves, **56**, **68**, **76–77**, **181**, **199**, **246**, **253**, **288**, 91, 95, 108, 121–123, 137, 228, 269, 276, 294, *see* sales
- tribute, **27**, **177**, 120
- Tyre, **141**, 225n.
- veils, **283**, **284**
- verna*, *see* house-born slaves
- vineyards, **152**, **153**, **218**, **262c**, 33, 230, 322
- violence, **88**, **227**, **228**, **229**, 4, 14, 39, 66, 274, 329, 415
- wages (for slaves), **140**, **153**, **171**, **189**, **202–203**, **270**, 38, 108, 155–156
- war, **140**, **175**, 10–11, 15, 19, 73–74, 90, 225–226, 289, *see also* prisoners
- weavers and weaving, **33**, **36**, **41**, **43**, **52**, **59–60**, **62**, **155**, **190**, **202–203**, **208**, **232**, **244**, 32, 33, 67, 90, 91, 109, 118, 157n., 212n., 231, 276, 305, *see* work (in textiles)
- wet-nurse, *see* nurse
- wills, **44**, **56**, **158**, **163**, **197–198**, **214–216**, **239**, **254**, 232, 234–235, 315, 346, 348, 425
- wine, **13**, **150**, **239**, **242**, **256**, **267–268**, 18, 230, 234, 370n.
- women, weakness of, **148**, **169**, **226**, **228**, 17, *see* female slaves
- wool, wool-workers, **83**, **155–156**, **202**, **280**, 231, 234, *see* work (in textiles)
- work, 6–8, 40–41, 52, 31–33, 157, 305, 343, 401–402, 420–421, *see also* forced labour
- agricultural, **27**, **33–35**, **61–62**, **69**, **95**, **108**, **154**, **240b**, **263**, 16–17, 19, 31–34, 78, 85–86, 115, 118, 212n., 230, 261, 275–276, 347–349
 - artisanal, **8**, **80–81**, 31, 33, 118, 406
 - building, **14**, **95**, **108**, **118**, **120**, **126**, **129**, **170**, **225**, **275–276**, 31, 118, 179, 230, 276, 401, 406n.
 - contracts for, **168**, **237**, **256–257**, 6, 7, 108–109, 269, 347n., 370
 - days of servants (i.e. work), **56–58**, 107–109
 - domestic, **22**, **121**, **158**, **168**, **225**, **238**, **262**, **265**, 12, 31–34, 79, 192, 195, 197–198, 229, 231, 232, 234, 260, 261, 276, 305, 335, 382, 406, 407, 420–421, 431, *see* household slaves
 - in quarries and mines, **169**, **171–172**, **178**, 26, 6, 32, 57, 260–261
 - in textiles, **14**, **27**, **33**, **42**, **155–156**, **244**, **271**, 12, 31–34, 79, 229, 231, 233, 430, *see also* Apollonios, cloth, weavers, wool
 - in transport, 155

on dykes, 170, 235	YHWH, 83, 93 , 158–159, 179
specialist, 152, 207 , 33–34, 230, 406, <i>see also</i> medicine, prostitution, stenography	yoke (of slavery), 117, 245, 252
trusted, 94, 156, 181, 281 , 21, 32, 229–230, 234, 305, 343	Zenon (agent of Apollonios), 152–157, 160–161 , 166 , 7, 11, 31, 32, 35, 211, 212, 226, 229– 230, 234, 259, 261
workshops, 8, 14, 27, 61, 138, 168 , 72, 231	