#### THE CITY IN THE CLASSICAL AND POST-CLASSICAL WORLD

This volume examines the evolving role of the city and citizenship from classical Athens through fifth-century Rome and medieval Byzantium. Beginning in the first century CE, the universal claims of Hellenistic and Roman imperialism began to be challenged by the growing role of Christianity in shaping the primary allegiances and identities of citizens. An international team of scholars considers the extent of urban transformation and, with it, of cultural and civic identity, as practices and institutions associated with the city-state came to be replaced by those of the Christian community. The twelve essays gathered here ask: What was the effect on political ideology and civic identity of the transition from the city culture of the ancient world to the ruralized systems of the Middle Ages? How did perceptions of empire and *oikoumenē* respond to changed political circumstances? How did Christianity redefine the context of citizenship?

Claudia Rapp is Professor at the Institute for Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies, University of Vienna, and Director of the Division of Byzantine Research, Institute for Medieval Studies of the Austrian Academy of Sciences. She has published widely on hagiography and the cult of saints, episcopal authority and the city, monasticism, and writing culture in late antiquity and Byzantium. She is the author of *Holy Bishops in Late Antiquity: The Nature of Christian Leadership in an Age of Transition* (2005) and the forthcoming *Brother-Making in Late Antiquity and Byzantium: Monks, Laymen and Christian Ritual.* 

H. A. Drake is Research Professor of History at the University of California, Santa Barbara. He is the author of *Constantine and the Bishops* (2000). Drake has written extensively on issues related to the transition from a Roman to a Christian empire in late antiquity, including political theology and religious violence. He has held fellowships from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, and the Annenberg Research Institute.

# THE CITY IN THE CLASSICAL AND POST-CLASSICAL WORLD

# CHANGING CONTEXTS OF POWER AND IDENTITY

Edited by

**CLAUDIA RAPP** University of Vienna

**H. A. DRAKE** University of California, Santa Barbara





32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107032668

© Cambridge University Press 2014

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2014

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data The city in the classical and post-classical world / [edited by] Claudia Rapp, H.A. Drake. pages cm Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 978-1-107-03266-8 (hardback) 1. Cities and towns, Ancient - Mediterranean Region. 2. City and town life - Mediterranean Region - History - To 1500. 3. Citizenship - Mediterranean Region - History - To 1500. 4. Social change – Mediterranean Region – History – To 1500. 5. Imperialism – Social aspects – Mediterranean Region - History - To 1500. 6. Religion and politics - Mediterranean Region – History – To 1500. 7. Political culture – Mediterranean Region – History – To 1500. 8. Group identity – Mediterranean Region – History – To 1500. 9. Mediterranean Region - Social conditions. 10. Mediterranean Region - Politics and government. I. Rapp, Claudia. II. Drake, H.A. (Harold Allen), 1942-HT114.C526 2014 307.7609182'2-dc23 2013048925 ISBN 978-1-107-03266-8 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Publication of this book was made possible in part by the Office of Research of the University of California.

> In memoriam Sabine G. MacCormack (1941–2012) Wanderer between Worlds Scholar, Inspiration, Friend

# CONTENTS

List of Illustrations List of Contributors	<i>page</i> ix xi
POLIS – IMPERIUM – OIKOUMENĒ: A WORLD RECONFIGURED Claudia Rapp and H. A. Drake	I
1 A "COVENANT" BETWEEN GODS AND MEN: HIERA KAI HOSIA AND THE GREEK POLIS Josine Blok	Ι4
2 HELLENISTIC IMPERIALISM AND THE IDEAL OF WORLD UNITY Rolf Strootman	38
3 LAWYERS AND CITIZENS FROM REPUBLIC TO EMPIRE: GAIUS ON THE TWELVE TABLES AND ANTONINE ROME Jill Harries	62
4 LAWS' EMPIRE: ROMAN UNIVERSALISM AND LEGAL PRACTICE Caroline Humfress	81
5 A MOST UNUSUAL EMPIRE: ROME IN THE FOURTH CENTURY Bryan Ward-Perkins	109
6 MOBILITY AND IDENTITY BETWEEN THE SECOND AND THE FOURTH CENTURIES: THE "COSMOPOLITIZATION" OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE Claudia Moatti	130
7 CITY AND CITIZENSHIP AS CHRISTIAN CONCEPTS OF COMMUNITY IN LATE ANTIQUITY Claudia Rapp	153

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-03266-8 - The City in the Classical and Post-Classical World: Changing Contexts of Power and Identity
Edited by Claudia Rapp and H. A. Drake
Frontmatter
More information

#### viii contents

8	CHURCH – FESTIVAL –TEMPLE: REIMAGINING CIVIC TOPOGRAPHY IN LATE ANTIQUITY Susanna Elm	167
9	LEO THE GREAT: RESPONSES TO CRISIS AND THE SHAPING OF A CHRISTIAN COSMOPOLIS Michele Renee Salzman	183
10	THE BATTLE OF THE MAPS IN A CHRISTIAN EMPIRE Emily Albu	202
11	TOPOGRAPHIES OF POWER IN LATE ANTIQUITY AND BEYOND H. A. Drake	217
	POSTSCRIPT: CITIES, CITIZENSHIP, AND THE WORK OF EMPIRE Clifford Ando	240
Ind	lex	257

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

#### FIGURES

5.1. Map of the Roman Empire

11.1. Plan of Hagia Sophia

#### PLATES

Plates follow page xvi.

- I. Victory stele of Naram-Sin of Agade from Susa
- II. Relief from the stairway to the Great Apadana at Persepolis
- III. Tetradrachm of Antiochos VIII from Ake-Ptolemais
- IV. Ptolemaic shield mold showing the sun surrounded by stars
- V. Turin Beatus map
- VI. Segment of Peutinger map
- VII. Small section of the Peutinger map showing imperial Roma
- VIII. Reconstruction of mosaic from the Lateran triclinium, Rome
  - IX. Hagia Sophia "Beautiful Door" mosaic
  - X. Hagia Sophia Imperial Door mosaic

page 114 231

## LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

**Emily Albu**, associate professor of classics at the University of California, Davis, has most recently completed *The Medieval Peutinger Map* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming). Her research interests include classical receptions in late antiquity and the Middle Ages.

**Clifford Ando** is David B. and Clara E. Stern Professor and professor of classics at the University of Chicago as well as Research Fellow in the Department of Classics and World Languages, University of South Africa. A specialist in Roman law and religion, he is the author of *Imperial Ideology and Provincial Loyalty in the Roman Empire* (Berkeley, 2000), for which he was awarded the APA's Goodwin Award in 2003, and, most recently, *Imperial Rome, AD 193–284: The Critical Century* (Edinburgh, 2012).

**Josine Blok** holds the chair of ancient history and classical civilization at Utrecht University, the Netherlands. Her field of interest is the political, social, and cultural history of archaic and classical Greece. She edited, with André Lardinois, *Solon of Athens: New Historical and Philological Approaches* (Leiden, 2006) and, with Marc van der Poel, *Sacred Words: Orality, Literacy and Religion in the Ancient World* (Leiden, 2011). Her book *Citizenship, Cult and Community in Classical Athens* will be published by Cambridge.

**H. A. Drake** is research professor of history at the University of California, Santa Barbara, where he specializes in social and political issues related to the Christianization of the Roman Empire in late antiquity. He is the author of *Constantine and the Bishops: The Politics of Intolerance* (Hopkins, 2000) and *The Orations of Constantine and Eusebius, Eusebius' Werke* 1:2 (GCS, forthcoming).

**Susanna Elm** is professor of history and classics at the University of California, Berkeley. Focusing on the history of the later Roman Empire, she is the author, most recently, of *Sons of Hellenism, Fathers of the Church: Emperor Julian, Gregory of Nazianzus, and the Vision of Rome* (Berkeley, 2012). xii LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

**Jill Harries** is professor of ancient history at the University of St. Andrews. She specializes in the history of late antiquity and Roman legal culture; her publications include *Law and Empire in Late Antiquity* (Cambridge, 1999) and, most recently, *Imperial Rome, AD 284–363: The New Empire* (Edinburgh, 2012).

**Caroline Humfress** is reader in history at Birkbeck College, University of London. She is the author of *Orthodoxy and the Courts in Late Antiquity* (Oxford, 2007) and, most recently, coeditor of and contributor to the volume *Law and Empire: Ideas, Practices, Actors* (Leiden, 2013). She is currently preparing her 2013 Carlyle Lectures (University of Oxford) for publication as *Laws' Empire: Rethinking Law and Life under Rome.* 

**Claudia Moatti** is professor of classics and law at the University of Southern California and of history at Paris 8. A specialist of Roman intellectual and political history, she is the author of *Reason in Rome:The Birth of Critical Spirit in the Late Republic* (Paris, 1997, translation to be published by Cambridge, 2014), and she has edited several volumes on mobility in the Mediterranean, including *La mobilité des personnes en Méditerranée de l'Antiquité à l'époque moderne. Procédures de contrôle et documents d'identification* (Rome, 2004).

**Claudia Rapp** is professor of Byzantine and Modern Greek studies at the University of Vienna and Director of the Division of Byzantine Studies, Institute for Medieval Studies, Austrian Academy of Science. She is the author of *Holy Bishops in Late Antiquity* (Berkeley, 2005) and of numerous articles on late antique and Byzantine social and cultural history.

**Michele Renee Salzman** is professor of history at the University of California, Riverside, and held a University of California Presidential Chair from 2009 to 2012. Her research focuses on Roman social and religious history. She is the author of *The Making of a Christian Aristocracy* (Harvard, 2002) and general editor of *The Cambridge History of Religions in the Ancient World*, vol. 2 (Cambridge, 2013).

**Rolf Strootman** is associate professor of ancient history at the University of Utrecht. His current research focuses on imperial networks and cultural encounters in the Seleucid Middle East. His latest book is *Courts and Elites in the Hellenistic Empires: The Near East after the Achaemenids, c. 330 to 30 BCE* (Edinburgh, 2013).

Bryan Ward-Perkins is director of the Ertegun Graduate Scholarship Programme at Oxford University and a Fellow of Trinity College. He is a

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

specialist on the transition from late Roman to post-Roman times and the author of *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization* (Oxford, 2005). Most recently he was centrally involved in producing the Last Statues of Antiquity database (http://laststatues.classics.ox.ac.uk/), a searchable record of all the evidence for newly dedicated statuary from 284 CE to the seventh century.

xiii

THE CITY IN THE CLASSICAL AND POST-CLASSICAL WORLD