

Tunable Micro-optics

Presenting state-of-the-art research into the dynamic field of tunable micro-optics, this is the first book to provide a comprehensive survey covering a varied range of topics including novel materials, actuation concepts, and new imaging systems in optics. Internationally renowned researchers present a diverse range of chapters on cutting-edge materials, devices, and subsystems, including soft matter, artificial muscles, tunable lenses and apertures, photonic crystals, and complete tunable imagers. Special contributions also provide in-depth treatment of micro-optical characterization, scanners, and the use of natural eye models as inspiration for new concepts in advanced optics. With applications extending from medical diagnosis to fiber telecommunications, *Tunable Micro-optics* equips readers with a solid understanding of the broader technical context through its interdisciplinary approach to the realization of new types of optical systems. This is an essential resource for engineers in industry and academia, and advanced students working on optical systems design.

Hans Zappe is the Gisela and Erwin Sick Chair of Micro-optics at the University of Freiburg, and an internationally recognized teacher and researcher in micro-optics. He has twenty-five years' experience working on optical microsystems, integrated optics, and semiconductor lasers and has previously authored three textbooks.

Claudia Duppe was Administrative Program Manager of the DFG Priority Program "Active Micro-optics" at the University of Freiburg. She holds a PhD in New Zealand literature and has focussed professionally on academic communication and science management. She is presently Head of Communication and Networking at the Catholic University of Applied Sciences Freiburg.

Tunable Micro-optics

Edited by

HANS ZAPPE

University of Freiburg

CLAUDIA DUPPÉ

University of Freiburg



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India
103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107032453

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First published 2016

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data

Zappe, Hans

Tunable micro-optics / Hans Zappe, University of Freiburg, Claudia Duppe,
University of Freiburg.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-03245-3 (hardback)

1. Tunable microlenses. 2. Optics, Adaptive. 3. Micro-optics.

I. Duppe, Claudia. II. Title.

TA1660.5.Z37 2016

621.36–dc23 2015028154

ISBN 978-1-107-03245-3 Hardback

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We thank our families for putting up with all the nonsense that kept us busy throughout this project. You guys always put our focus right.

Thomas, Helen and Nele,

Frances and Max.

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Contributors

Chapter 1

Hans Zappe

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 2

Robert Brunner

Applied Optics, Ernst Abbe University of Applied Sciences, Jena, Germany

Erik Förster

Applied Optics, Ernst Abbe University of Applied Sciences, Jena, Germany

Chapter 3

Wolfgang Mönch

Technische Hochschule Nürnberg Georg Simon Ohm, Nürnberg, Germany

Chapter 4

David Dickensheets

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Montana State University,
Bozeman, MT, USA

Chapter 5

Yen-Sheng Lu

Institute of Electronics Engineering, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

J. Andrew Yeh

Institute of Nanoengineering and Microsystems, National Tsing Hua University,
Taiwan

Chapter 6

Philipp Müller

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 7**Peter Liebetaut**

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Sebastian Petsch

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Hans Zappe

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 8**Michael Jetter**

Institut für Halbleiteroptik und Funktionelle Grenzflächen, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

Peter Michler

Institut für Halbleiteroptik und Funktionelle Grenzflächen, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

Wolfgang Osten

Institut für Technische Optik, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

Michael Rutloh

Universität Potsdam, Germany

Frederik Schaal

Institut für Technische Optik, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

Joachim Stumpe

Fraunhofer IAP, Universität Potsdam, Germany

Susanne Weidenfeld

Institut für Halbleiteroptik und Funktionelle Grenzflächen, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

Chapter 9**Oliver Ambacher**

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, and Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

Martin Hoffmann

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Mikromechanische Systeme, Ilmenau, Germany

Fabian Knöbber

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, and Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

Vadim Lebedev

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, Freiburg, Germany

Steffen Leopold

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Mikromechanische Systeme, Ilmenau, Germany

Daniel Pätz

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Technische Optik, Ilmenau, Germany

Stefan Sinzinger

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Technische Optik, Ilmenau, Germany

Verena Zürbig

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, and Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 10**Jan Draheim**

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Ulrike Wallrabe

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 11**Heidi Ottevaere**

Department of Applied Physics and Photonics, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, Belgium

Lien Smeesters

Department of Applied Physics and Photonics, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, Belgium

Hugo Thienpont

Department of Applied Physics and Photonics, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, Belgium

Chapter 12**Olav Solgaard**

Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, USA

Xuan Wu

Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, USA

Chapter 13**Changho Chong**

Santec Corporation, Japan

Keiji Isamoto

Santec Corporation, Japan

Hiroshi Toshiyoshi

Research Center for Advanced Science and Technology, The University of Tokyo, Japan

Chapter 14**Sebastian Petsch**

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Richard Rix

Institute for Organic Chemistry, University of Mainz, Germany

Stefan Schuhladen

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Hans Zappe

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Rudolf Zentel

Institute for Organic Chemistry, University of Mainz, Germany

Chapter 15**Oliver Ambacher**

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, and Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

Tobias Deutschmann

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Martin Hoffmann

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Technische Optik, Ilmenau, Germany

Vadim Lebedev

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, Freiburg, Germany

Steffen Leopold

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Mikromechanische Systeme, Ilmenau, Germany

Egbert Oesterschulze

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Daniel Pätz

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Technische Optik, Ilmenau, Germany

Stefan Sinzinger

Technische Universität Ilmenau, Fachgebiet Technische Optik, Ilmenau, Germany

Verena Zürgbig

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Solid State Physics, and Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 16**Mohammad Abdo**

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Kaustubh Banerjee

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Patrick Bohnert

Applied Optics, Ernst Abbe University of Applied Sciences, Jena, Germany

Robert Brunner

Applied Optics, Ernst Abbe University of Applied Sciences, Jena, Germany

Erik Förster

Applied Optics, Ernst Abbe University of Applied Sciences, Jena, Germany

Jan G. Korvink

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Benjamin Ryba

Applied Optics, Ernst Abbe University of Applied Sciences, Jena, Germany

Stefan Schuhladen

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Moritz Stürmer

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Ulrike Wallrabe

Department of Microsystems Engineering, University of Freiburg, Germany

Chapter 17**Ben Bockwinkel**

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Bernhard Bramlage

Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems, Dresden, Germany

Dörthe Ernst

Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems, Dresden, Germany

Henning Fouckhardt

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Sylvia Gebhardt

Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems, Dresden, Germany

Carina Heisel

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Christina Kimmle

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Alexander Oberdörster

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Optics and Precision Engineering, Germany

Dominic Palm

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Felix Paries

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Johannes Strassner

University of Kaiserslautern, Department of Physics, Kaiserslautern, Germany

Andreas Tünnermann

Institute of Applied Physics, Abbe Center of Photonics, Friedrich Schiller University
Jena, Germany

Frank Wippermann

Fraunhofer Institute for Applied Optics and Precision Engineering, Germany

Acronyms

2D	two-dimensional
3D	three-dimensional
AA	acrylic acid
AC	alternating current
AFM	atomic force microscope
AlN	aluminum nitride
AOSLO	adaptive optics scanning laser ophthalmoscope
ARC	anti-reflective coating
BHF	buffered hydrofluoric acid
BLU	backlighting unit
BOX	buried oxide
CAD	computer aided design
CASSI	coded aperture snapshot spectral imager
CCD	charged-coupled device
CE	counter electrode
CMOS	complementary metal oxide silicon
CT	computerized tomography
CTE	coefficient of thermal expansion
CTIS	computed tomography imaging spectrometer
CVD	chemical vapor deposition
DBR	distributed Bragg reflector
DC	direct current
DEFOC	defocus
DI	de-ionized (water)
DLL	dielectric liquid lens
DMAEMA	2-dimethylaminoethyl methacrylate
DMD	digital mirror device
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DOE	diffractive optical elements
DOF	depth of field
DRIE	deep reactive ion etching
EAP	electroactive polymer
EC	electrochromic

ECX	equiconvex
EM	electromagnetic
EWOD	electrowetting-on-dielectrics
FIB	focused ion beam
FCC	face centered cubic
FD-OCT	Fourier-domain OCT
FEM	finite element method
FLC	ferroelectric liquid crystal
FOV	field of view
FP	Fabry-Pérot (interferometer)
FWHM	full width at half maximum
GLV	grating light valve
GO-GMA	glycidylmethacrylate-functionalized graphene oxide
GRIN	graded index
HCP	hexagonal close-packed
IC	integrated circuit
IFT	interfacial tension
IHTFP	rude MIT colloquialism
IOL	intra-ocular lens
IPA	isopropyl alcohol
IR	infrared
ITO	indium tin oxide
I2C	inter-integrated circuit
LC	liquid crystal
LCA	longitudinal chromatic aberration
LCD	liquid crystal display
LCE	liquid crystal elastomer
LCOS-SLM	liquid crystal on silicon spatial light modulators
LDV	laser Doppler vibrometry
LED	light emitting diodes
LOC	lab-on-a-chip
LPCVD	low pressure chemical vapor deposition
LTCC	low temperature cofired ceramics
MEMS	micro-electro-mechanical systems
MOVPE	metal-organic vapor-phase epitaxy
MTF	modulation transfer function
MZ	Mach-Zehnder (interferometer)
NA	numerical aperture
NCD	nanocrystalline diamond
NIPAAm	N-isopropylacrylamide
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
OASLM	optically addressed spatial light modulators
OCT	optical coherence tomography
OLED	organic light emitting diodes

OT	optical transmission
OTF	optical transfer function
PAC	photo addressable cell
PBS	polarizing beam splitter
PC	polycarbonate
PCB	printed circuit board
PDMS	polydimethylsiloxane
PEDOT	poly-3, 4-ethylenedioxythiophene
PEEK	polyetheretherketone
PLA	polylactic acid
PMMA	polymethylmethacrylate
PNIPAAm	poly(N-isopropylacrylamide)
PSF	point spread function
PSI	phase shifting interferometry
PV	peak-valley
PZT	lead zirconate titanate
R&D	research and development
RCWA	rigorous coupled wave analysis
RIE	reactive ion etching
RMS	root mean square
ROC	radius of curvature
RPG	resonant periodic gain
SA	spherical aberration
SAM	self-assembled monolayers
SD-OCT	spectral-domain OCT
SEM	scanning electron microscope
SLM	spatial light modulators
SMA	shape-memory alloy
SOA	semiconductor optical amplifier
SOI	silicon-on-insulator
SS-OCT	swept-source OCT
SXGA	super extended graphics array
μ TAS	micro total analysis system
TCL	three-phase contact line
TCO	transparent conductive oxide
TD-OCT	time-domain OCT
TE	transverse electric
TF	tetrafoil
THF	tetrahydrofuran
TM	transverse magnetic
TMAH	tetra-methyl ammonium hydroxide
TOC	thermo-optic coefficient
USB	universal serial bus
UV	ultraviolet

VB	valence band
VASE	variable angle spectral ellipsometry
VCM	voice coil motors
VCSEL	vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser
VOA	variable optical attenuators
VDM	wavelength division multiplex
WE	working electrode
WLI	white light interferometry
WLIM	white light interference microscopy