

## Index

- Abydos, 71  
 Acarnania, 169  
 accommodation  
   by slaves, 173, 175, 201, 202–3  
 accountants  
   slaves as, 138  
 Achilles, 176  
 Achilles Tatius  
   *Leukippe and Kleitophon*, 229, 230  
 Acte, 184  
 Aegina, 55, 90  
 Aeschines, 32, 60, 88, 161, 170, 172, 242  
 Aesop, 249  
   fables, 207  
   *Life of Aesop*, 72, 73, 77–8, 104, 204, 205,  
   209, 232  
 Africa  
   slave trade, 57  
 agency  
   of slaves, 4, 77, 151, 223–35, 247, 249  
 agriculture  
   and slave labor, 103–7  
 Alcibiades, 64, 68, 84, 244  
 Alke, 153  
 American South, 216, 220, 232  
 Amphipolis, 72  
 Anatolia, 55, 57, 71, 95  
 Andania, 229  
 Andocides, 80, 84  
 animal husbandry  
   and slave labor, 107–9  
 Anthesteria, festival of, 182  
 Antigenes, 142  
 Antiphanes, 80  
 Apollo  
   festival of, 183  
   sanctuary of, 243  
 Apollodoros  
   son of Pasion, 147, 150, 203  
 Archippe, 147  
   wife of Pasion, 147  
 archivists  
   slaves as, 138  
 Arginusae  
   Battle of, 159  
 Aristagoras, 63  
 Aristophanes, 75, 76, 81, 128, 170  
   *Acharnians*, 106  
   *Horai*, 231  
   *Knights*, 228  
 Aristotelian  
   *Constitution of the Athenians*, 189  
 Aristotle, 93, 170, 241, 251  
   *Rhetoric*, 25, 206  
   theory of natural slavery, 21–31, 162, 164  
 Artemis  
   sanctuary of, 229  
 associations  
   of slaves, 179  
 Astarte, 154  
 asylum. *See* sanctuaries  
 Athena  
   sanctuary of, 243  
 Athenogenes, 141  
 Athens  
   size of slave population, 90–1  
 Atotas, 123, 173–5  
 Aulos Kapreilius Timotheos, 72  
 baking  
   and slave labor, 155  
 Bales, Kevin, 20  
 bandits, 53, 57  
 banking  
   and slave labor, 141–50, 180  
 Behistun Inscription, 71  
 Bendis. *See* Thrace  
 Black Sea, 55, 56, 71, 95, 180  
 Boeotia, 71, 243  
 branding  
   of slaves, 83, 167–8, 213  
 Brasidas, 158, 217

272

breeding  
   of slaves, 65–6, 237  
 Brer Rabbit, 207  
 brothels. *See* prostitution  
 building accounts, 110–11  
 burial. *See* tombstones  
 business  
   and slave-agents, 141–50  
 Byzantium, 71  
  
 Cappadocia, 55, 95  
 Caria, 55, 82, 96  
 Caribbean, 216, 220, 221  
 carpentry  
   and slave labor, 110  
 Caucasus, 58  
 ceramics. *See* pottery  
 Chaeronea, 59, 91  
 chaining  
   of slaves, 202, 235  
 charcoal maker, 115  
 childcare  
   by slaves, 132  
 children, 98  
   and slave labor, 156–7  
   of slaves, 66–8  
 Chios, 57, 71, 90, 157, 158, 188, 213, 216, 221  
 Choës  
   festival of, 140, 182  
 Cilicia, 63  
 citizen  
   status distinctions in law, 189–90  
 citizenship  
   and slaves, 249  
   grant of, 147  
   grants of, 149  
   law of Pericles, 190  
 Cittus, 147  
 civic cult. *See* religion  
 civil war  
   in ancient Greece, 213  
   American, 214  
 Clazomenae, 71  
 coffle, 71  
 coinage  
   Athenian law on, 196  
   slave as minters and testers of, 136  
   slaves as minters and testers of, 145  
 Colchis, 57, 71, 95  
 comedy  
   and slaves, 106  
 commerce  
   and slave labor, 141–50  
 communication  
   between slaves, 214–15, 235

*Index*

control  
   of slaves, 201, 235–43  
 cooking  
   and slave labor, 127, 156  
 Corcyra, 158, 214  
 Corinth, 71, 150  
 Cos, 231  
 Council  
   of 500, 139  
 craftsmen. *See* manufacturing  
 Crete, 69, 96  
 critics  
   of slavery, 164–5  
 cults. *See* religion  
 cultural dislocation  
   of slaves, 83–9  
 culture  
   of slaves, 168–81  
 Cybele, 154  
 Cylon, 227  
 Cyrus  
   brother of Artaxerxes II, 87  
   brother of King Artaxerxes II, 55  
 Cyzicus, 71  
  
 Daos, 103, 105, 171, 178, 179  
 debt bondage, 41, 47  
 Deceleia, 91, 124, 213  
 deference  
   of slaves towards masters, 207  
 Delos, 71  
 Delphi, 153, 243  
 Demeter  
   festival of, 129, 184, 185  
   sanctuary at Eleusis, 111  
   sanctuary of, 140  
 Demosthenes, 60, 82, 85, 88, 90, 112, 149, 172, 178,  
   196, 241  
   ownership of slaves, 32  
 Dionysus  
   festival of, 127,  
   140, 182  
 Drimakos, 188, 201, 209–10, 215  
 dye-making  
   by slaves, 112  
  
 Egypt, 153, 211, 230  
 Eleusinian Mysteries, 185, 187  
 Eleusis, 54  
 enslavement  
   trauma of, 70–1  
 Ephesus, 71, 229  
 Ephors, 219  
 Erechtheum  
   building records, 110

- ethnicities  
 of slaves in ancient Greece, 92–8
- ethnicity  
 of slaves, 168–81
- Eumaeus, 7
- Eupolis  
*Cities*, 229, 231
- Euripides, 66, 70, 164  
*Medea*, 9–10
- exposure  
 of children and slavery, 68  
 of infants, 151
- fables, 207
- Finley, M. I., 48
- flight  
 of slaves, 201, 211–16
- food  
 of slaves, 235
- freed slaves, 107, 175, 177, 178  
 and reenslavement, 242
- freedom  
 grants of, 116, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 155,  
 156, 157, 158, 174, 202, 213, 238–45
- Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, 215
- Fulling, 114
- furniture-making  
 and slave labor, 174
- gender  
 and slavery, 150  
 of slaves in ancient Greece, 98–100
- Genovese, 220
- Getas, 107, 128
- goldsmiths, 116
- Gordion, 57
- Gorgias, 103
- Gortyn, 46, 233  
 laws, 31
- grave monuments. *See* tombstones
- gravestones  
 of slaves, 179
- Haiti, 221
- Halicarnassus, 69
- helot  
 revolts of, 201
- helots, 109, 159, 160, 185, 216, 228  
 as slaves or serfs, 42–5  
 ethnicity of, 92  
 numbers of, 91–2  
 population size, 220  
 religion of, 185–6  
 revolt of, 215, 216, 217
- Heracles  
 sanctuary of, 230, 231
- herdsmen, 107
- Hermes  
 festival of, 183  
 mutilation of, 244
- hero cult  
 and slaves, 188
- Herodotus, 56, 63, 88, 230
- hidden transcripts, 207–10
- Hippocrates  
*Airs, Waters, Places*, 163–4
- Homer  
*Iliad*, 173, 176  
*Odyssey*, 7–9, 109  
*Homeric Hymn to Aphrodite*, 89  
*Homeric Hymn to Demeter*, 53
- hoplites, 157  
 slaves as, 157–8
- house-born slaves, 65–8, 171, 202
- household  
 and slave labor, 125–34  
 ritual introduction of slaves to, 83, 182
- housing  
 of slaves, 237
- hubris  
 law of, 36–8, 63, 198, 229
- Hunt, Peter, 157, 231
- Hyacinthia, festival of Apollo at Sparta, 183
- hybridity  
 and slave identity, 175
- Hykkara, 52, 59, 63, 71
- Hyperides, 79, 91
- Illyria, 95
- impiety, 245
- indentured servitude, 41, 47
- independent slaves, 4, 115, 118–19, 137, 155, 175,  
 197, 202, 238
- intersectionality  
 and slave identity, 175
- Jamaica, 220
- James, C. R. L., 57
- Johnson, Walter, 232
- Kinadon  
 conspiracy of, 220
- Klarotae, 45
- Knemon, 107
- Komon, 112
- Kronia, festival of, 183
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 221
- Laconia, 109
- Lampis, 143

274

language  
 of slaves, 2, 61, 85, 86–9, 148, 168–81, 214–15  
 Laurion, 91  
 Laurium, 178, 181, 221  
 law  
 ancient Greek  
 of slavery, 31–9  
 and judicial torture of slaves, 245  
 contemporary  
 of slavery, 18–19  
 judicial torture of slaves, 131, 143, 147, 195–6  
 of damage, 223–7  
 of wounding, 223–7  
 punishments for slaves, 196–7  
 regulating sale of slaves, 74  
 slavery as legal penalty, 69  
 slaves' manipulation of, 223–35  
 slaves' lack of legal rights, 34, 194–5  
 slaves' manipulation of, 201  
 law courts  
 and slave clerks, 139  
 leatherworkers, 116  
 leatherworking  
 and slave labor, 110, 174  
 Lemnos, 79, 89  
 Lenski, Noel, 49  
 Lesbos, 57  
 Lesis, 1, 114, 122, 157  
 Leucas, 87, 169  
 Leuctra  
 battle of, 221  
 literacy. *See* language  
 Lydia, 55, 58, 82, 95  
 Lydos, 179  
 Lysias, 151, 185, 187  
 On the Murder of Eratosthenes, 129  
 Macedonia, 85, 95, 98  
 Macronians, 87, 181  
 malnutrition  
 of slaves, 168  
 Manes, 171, 178. *See* names  
 Mannes, 176  
 manufacturing  
 and citizen labor, 110  
 and slave labor, 110–19, 148  
 effect of labor on the body, 113  
 of couches, 112  
 of knives, 112  
 of shields, 112  
 manumission. *See* freed slaves  
 Marathon, 158  
 Battle of, 248  
 maroon communities  
 of slaves, 201, 216

*Index*

marriage  
 of former slaves, 148  
 of slaves, 66–8, 194  
 Melos, 62, 68, 84  
 Men  
 Phrygian god, 176  
 Men, Phrygian god, 178  
 Menander, 69, 106, 128  
*Aspis*, 10–12  
*Bad-Tempered Man*, 103  
 Messenia, 95, 109, 186, 215, 218, 221, 229  
 metalworking  
 and slave labor, 110  
 metic, 118, 141, 143, 151, 185, 187  
 metics, 69, 111, 112, 177, 242  
 status distinctions in law, 193  
 Metroöon, 138  
 Midas, 141  
 Miletus, 63  
 milling  
 and slave labor, 155, 242  
 as punishment for slaves, 155  
 mills  
 and slave labor, 125–7  
 Milyas, 112, 116, 241, 242  
 mimes, 208, 210  
 mining, 119–25  
 and slave labor, 81, 91, 130, 173–5, 176, 178  
 Moschion, 112, 205  
 Mount Ithome, 215  
 murder  
 of slaves, 36  
 names  
 of slaves, 76, 93–6, 171–3  
 Naucratis, 153  
 naval warfare  
 and slave labor, 158–9  
 Neaira, 82, 99, 150–2, 157, 173, 239–40, 242  
 New Orleans, 76, 78  
 Nicarete, 150  
 Nicias, 63, 64, 82, 91, 119, 122  
 Nicobulus, 142  
 Notion, 58  
 noxal surrender, 223  
 occupation  
 as marker of slave status, 174, 177  
 Old Oligarch. *See* Xenophon (pseudo-)  
 Olynthus, 62, 85  
 opponents. *See* critics  
 oracles  
 and inquiries by slaves, 187  
 Orlando, Patterson, 40–1  
 overseers  
 of slaves, 104, 107, 115, 203, 205, 238

- Pan, 179  
 Panathenaic Festival, 184, 194  
 Pantheon, 193, 242  
 Pantaenetus, 142  
 Paphlagonia, 55, 95, 123, 173  
 Pasion, 146–50, 180, 202, 203, 240  
 passing  
   of slaves as citizens, 190–2, 249  
   of slaves as free and/or citizens, 38–9, 151, 152, 153  
   slaves passing as metics, 193  
 Patterson, Orlando, 19–20, 50  
 Pausanias  
   Spartan regent, 227  
 Peace of Nicias, 59, 62  
 Pelasgians, 89  
 Peloponnesian War, 158, 159  
 penal servitude, 41  
 Pendeskouphia, 120  
 Penestae, 45  
 Perinthus, 56, 71  
*perioikoi*, 220  
 Persia, 63, 72  
 Persian Wars, 158  
 Phano, 173  
 Phoenicia, 95, 146, 180  
 Phormion, 143, 170, 180, 203, 240  
 Phrygia, 55, 57, 63, 89, 95, 102, 176, 178  
 Phryne, 153  
 Phrynon, 151  
 Piraeus, 146, 177  
 pirates, 53, 57, 60  
 Pittacus, 126  
 Pittalacus, 138, 140, 202  
 Plataea, 158  
   Battle of, 248  
 Plato, 12, 22, 65, 88, 171, 177, 211, 221, 235  
   *Laws*, 200, 205, 213, 223–5, 245  
   *Republic*, 249  
 Plutarch, 122  
   *Life of Theseus*, 229  
 policing  
   by slaves, 135  
 Pollux, 45  
 population size  
   of slaves in ancient Greece, 89–92  
 porters  
   slaves as, 127  
 Poseidon  
   sanctuary of, 230  
   sanctuary of (at Tainaron), 185, 228  
 pottery  
   and slave labor, 110  
 prices. *See* sale  
 Propontis, 71  
 Propontis (Sea of Marmara), 56  
 prostitution  
   and slave labor, 150–4, 156, 239–40, 242  
   male, 154  
 public executioner  
   slave as, 135  
 public slaves, 202  
 public works  
   and slave labor, 140  
 publicly-owned slaves, 4, 80, 91, 134–41  
 punishment  
   as tool of control of slaves, 236–8  
   of slaves, 130, 201, 224  
 Pylos, 217  
  
 quarrying  
   and slave labor, 119–25  
  
 race. *See* racism  
 racism, 4, 6–7, 249–51  
 raiding  
   as part of military campaign, 58  
 ransoming  
   of war captives, 59–61  
 rebellion. *See* revolt  
 religion  
   and slave resistance, 186–8, 201  
   and Spartan helots, 185–6  
   of slaves, 177–9  
   slaves and civic cult, 184–5  
   slaves and household cult, 182–4  
 resistance  
   by slaves, 13, 173, 175, 201  
   low-level acts of, 203–7  
   of slaves in speech, 210  
 Reverent Goddesses  
   sanctuary of, 227  
 revolt  
   of slaves, 201, 216–22  
 rewards  
   as tool of control of slaves, 238–43  
   for the capture of runaway slaves, 211  
   of slaves as incentive to good behavior, 235–6  
   to slaves, 202  
 Rhodopis, 153  
  
 Sabazius, Phrygian god, 179  
 Salamis  
   Battle of, 248  
 salary  
   of slaves, 137, 202, 238, 240  
 sale  
   of slaves, 52, 53, 73–8, 81, 141, 201, 231–5  
   of slaves as punishment, 238  
   of slaves to a god, 243

276

sale (cont.)  
 prices of slaves, 81–3, 151  
 separation of families through sale, 79–80  
 Samos, 153, 229  
 sanctuaries, 4, 37  
 and transfer of slaves to new masters, 227–35  
 as refuges for slaves, 227–35  
 Sappho, 153  
 Scione, 62  
 scribes  
 slaves as, 138  
 Scythia, 71, 83, 95  
 Scythian archers, 81, 90, 135  
 Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de, 27  
 serfdom, 41  
 Seuthes, 55  
 sexual assault  
 of slaves, 65, 68, 130, 152  
 shoe-making  
 and slave labor, 174  
 Sicilian Expedition, 60, 61–2, 64, 244  
 Sicily, 52, 125  
 slave market, 76. *See* sale:of slaves  
 slave society  
 definition, 48  
 slave trade, 55, 56, 74, 94  
 slave-owners  
 liability for offenses committed by slaves, 34–6  
 slavery  
 archaeological evidence for, 12  
 comparative approaches, 6, 15–17  
 inscriptional evidence, 14–15  
 justifications of, 13, 162–8, 205, 249  
 modern definitions, 18–21  
 slaves  
 as security for loans, 34  
 contributions to society and culture, 3–4  
 terminology of, 24, 29  
 Socrates, 113, 117, 135, 153, 177, 211, 235, 249  
 Solon, 170  
 Sophocles, 67, 68  
 Sosias, 82, 123, 173, 178  
 Sounion, 81, 192  
 Sparta, 158, 160, 183, 201. *See* helots  
 earthquake in, 217  
 Sphacteria, 59  
*Stelae Atticae*, 33, 65, 79, 96–8, 174  
 Stephanus, 150  
 steward  
 slaves as, 104  
 stone-masonry  
 and slave labor, 110  
 Strabo, 57  
 symposia  
 male drinking-parties, 154

*Index*

Syracuse, 71, 159  
 Syria, 63, 80, 82, 95, 146  
 Syros, 171, 179. *See* names  
 tales  
 told by slaves, 207–10  
 tanning (hides)  
 and slave labor, 174  
 tattooing  
 and slaves, 167–8  
 textile production  
 and slave labor, 112, 113, 115, 117–18, 133, 240  
 Thebes, 221  
 theft  
 by slaves, 205–6  
 Theodote, 153  
 Theophrastus, 173  
 Thermopylae  
 Battle of, 159  
 Theseus  
 sanctuary of, 228–9, 234  
 Thesmophoria, festival of Demeter, 184  
 Thessaly, 71  
 Thorikos, 54, 71, 81  
 Thrace, 55, 56, 57, 71, 72, 79, 82, 83, 94, 102, 158, 178  
 cult of Bendis at Athens, 93, 177, 249  
 Thucydides, 52, 64, 91, 124, 158, 176, 213, 221,  
 227, 228  
 Timarchus, 112, 115, 117, 140  
 tombstones  
 of slaves, 123, 132, 173, 178, 183  
 Torone, 62  
 trade. *See* commerce  
 transfer  
 to a new master, 223–7  
 transport  
 of slaves, 71–3  
 treason, 245  
 trickster tales, 207  
 Trojan War, 174  
 Troy, 89  
 Valladolid, 26  
 vase painting  
 and the representation of slaves, 157, 166–7  
 Virginia, 72  
 Vlassopoulos, K., 93, 96, 110, 171–2, 188, 235, 253  
 voices  
 of slaves, 1, 7  
 warfare  
 and slave labor, 157–9, 194, 217, 243  
 enslavement of captives, 61–3  
 weapons of the weak, 203–7  
 weavers. *See* textile production:and slave labor

*Index*

277

- wet nurses
  - slaves as, 65, 131
- whipping
  - of slaves, 1, 38, 86, 114, 146, 147, 168, 196, 202, 235
- women. *See* gender
- wood-cutting
  - and slave labor, 176
- wool-workers. *See* textile production and slave labor
- work
  - slow-downs, 204
  - songs, 125
- workshops. *See* manufacturing
- Xanthias, 127, 171
- Xenocles, 114
- Xenophon, 12, 55, 68, 87, 91, 113, 117, 120, 130, 138, 170, 178, 211, 235
  - On Household Management*, 103, 203, 236
- Xenophon (pseudo-), 118, 161
- Zeus, 209
  - festival of (at Olympia), 184
  - household worship of, 182
  - oracle of (at Dodona), 187