

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03227-9 - Australia 1942: In the Shadow of War

Edited by Peter J. Dean

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

Note: Page numbers in *italics* refer to maps and illustrations.

- A-20 aircraft, 172
 Air Force. *See* Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF)
 air raid practice, 71
 Air Raid Precautions (ARP), 71–2
 air raids on Darwin. *See* Darwin air raids
 aircraft carriers
 USS *Lexington* and USS *Yorktown*, 21–2
 at Pearl Harbor, 133
 airfields
 American access to, 59–6
 pre-war condition of, 65
 Alford, B., 141, 142, 150
 alliance with United States. *See* American alliance
 Allied Air Forces (AAF), 227–8
 Allied Work Council, 66
 ALP (Australian Labor Party). *See* Australian Labor Party (ALP)
 Ambon, withdrawal from, 164–5
 American alliance
 American motive for, 195
 basing rights for US troops, 59–60
 Curtin government and, 75–6, 93
 equipment support, 60–1
 formal establishment of, 60
 home defence involvement, 59–60
 impact of, 25–6
 with Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF), 176
 with Royal Australian Navy (RAN), 180, 195–6
 American–Australian pre-war relationship, 77
 American troops, 75–84
 in Ballarat, 78–9
 black market and, 73
 in Brisbane, 83–4
 cultural impact of, 26, 75–84
 masculinity, perceptions of, 79–84
 in Melbourne, 76–7, 79–83
 numbers of, 25, 61–2, 76–7
 amphibious troops, lack of, 223
 Anglo–Japanese Alliance, 35–38
 See also Japanese–Australian pre-war relationship
 anti-aircraft defence, 64–5
 Anti-Submarine Warfare (ASW) School, 183
 Anzac legend, 2
 Army. *See* Australian Army; Japanese Army; militia
 austerity measures, 72–3, 96–97
Australia (Australian heavy cruiser). *See* HMAS *Australia*
 Australian Army
 formation capability assessments, 1942, 159
 recall from Middle East, 94–5
 role in Singapore Strategy, 14
 size in 1939, 14–15
 undertraining of, 230–32
 unpreparedness for war, 55
 Voluntary Defence Corps (VDC), 65
 Water Transport arm, 65
 See also Militia
 Australian government. *See* Curtin government
 Australian Infantry Force (AIF)
 capture and death of, 16–17
 recall of, 61–2, 94–5
 transfer of soldiers to, 57
 Australian Labor Party (ALP)
 1943 electoral win, 101
 conscription and, 99
 history of, 89–91
 Australian military
 dispatch to Europe and Middle East, 55–6
 galvanisation of, 61–6
 recall from Middle East, 94–5
 recruitment for, 74
 unpreparedness for war, 54–8
 See also specific military branches
 Australian theatre, 32
 Australian Women’s Army Service, 64
 Axis Pact
 effect on Australian attitudes, 46
 Japanese view of, 44

- Ballarat, American troops in, 78–9
 Balmer, John ‘Sam’, 173
 Barker, A. J., 78
 bases, American rights to, 59–60
 Battle for Australia, 21
 See also Coral Sea, Battle of; Kokoda Trail, Battle of; Milne Bay
- battles
 pivotal, 21–4
 in public consciousness, 2
 See also specific battles
- Beachheads, battle for. *See* Buna and Gona
 Battle for
- Beasley, Jack (‘Stabber Jack’), 90, 94, 98
 Beat Hitler First policy, 16
 Beaufighters, 170–1, 171
 Bismarck Sea, Battle of, 118
 black market, 73
 blackouts, 72
 Blamey, Sir Thomas, 20, 26
 Buna and Gona campaign leadership, 232–3
 criticism of militia, 230
 criticism of Navy, 227
 November 1941 radio broadcast by, 11
 relationship with MacArthur, 25, 200
- Boeing B-17D Aircraft, 61f
- Bomber Command offensive, 24
- bombing of Darwin. *See* Darwin air raids
- Boston aircraft, 172
- Brereton, Major General Lewis H., 59–60, 65
 Brewster Buffalos, 162, 163
- Brisbane, American troops in, 83–4
 Brisbane Line plan, 20–1
 British role in Australian security policy, 56–7
 brownouts, 72
- Brown, Sergeant David, 168
- Bruce, Prime Minister Stanley, 14
- Buckley, Lieutenant Colonel, 23
- Buffalo aircraft, 162, 163
- Bullard, S., 4, 124–37
- Buna and Gona, Battle for, 158, 191–2, 217–37, 226, 233
 air support at, 228
 Buna breakthrough, 229–30
 casualties at, 234–5
 combat performance analysis, 2325
 command reorganisation during, 227
 Gona breakthrough, 229
 importance of, 24
 initial setbacks, 218–23
 Japanese defences in, 218–20
 MacArthur’s leadership in, 223–9
 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) in, 171–3
 Royal Australian Navy (RAN) in, 227
 strategic context for, 223–7
 supply line difficulties, 228–9
 terrain of, 218
 undertrained troops, 230–32
- Burnett, Air Chief Marshal Sir Charles, 174
- Bush, George H. W., 151
- Calwell, Arthur, 27, 100
- Canberra* (Australian heavy cruiser). *See* HMAS *Canberra*
- Chicago* (American cruiser). *See* USS *Chicago*
- Chifley, Ben, 98
- Chifley government immigration policies, 27–8
- Churchill, Winston, 62, 94–5
- Citizen Military Force. *See* Militia
- Civil Constructional Corps (CCC), 66, 72, 94
- civil defence, 71–2
 See also home defence
- Clemens, Captain W. F. Martin, 23
- Clowes, Major General Cyril, 210
- coastal defence, 64–5
 brownouts and blackouts, 72
 Coast Watcher Service, 182, 192
- Coast Watcher Service, 182, 192
- Colac* (Australian corvette). *See* HMAS *Colac*
- command organisation
 of Japanese Imperial General HQ, 105
 of New Guinea Force, 159
 of Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF), 158, 174–6
 of Royal Australian Navy (RAN), 158, 182–3, 191, 195–6
 of SWPA, xxvi, 32
- conscription, 13, 99–100
- convoys, naval defence of, 189–91
- Coral Sea, Battle of, 160, 185–9, 187
 Curtin’s remarks on, 96
 impact on Japanese invasion plans, 21–2, 189
 importance of, 189
- Cowan, Pilot Officer Warren, 169–70
- Crace, Rear Admiral John, 22, 185, 188–9
- Cresswell, Squadron Leader Dick, 174, 175
- cultural impact of American troops, 26, 75–85
- Curtin government, 89–101
 announcement of American support, 59
 appointment of MacArthur, 25
 austerity measures of, 96–9
 back-story of, 89–91
 conflict with Churchill, 94–5
 conscription by, 99–100
 recall of General Blamey, 11
 recall of troops to Australia, 18
 response to crisis, 91–6

244 INDEX

- Curtin government, (cont.)
 role of, 26–8
See also Curtin, John
- Curtin, John, 26, 92
 debate over greatness of, 26–7
 early criticism of, 90
 New Year message, 75, 93
 performance rating, 100
 relationship with MacArthur, 96
 relationship with press, 98
 remarks on Coral Sea, 96
 worry over ALF troopships, 94–5
See also Curtin government
- Cusack, D., 79
- Darian-Smith, K., 3, 70–85
- Darwin air raids, 18, 140–53, 141
 air defence of, 173–4
 Australian reaction to, 145
 commemoration of, 147–53
 Curtin government response to, 94
 histories of, 140–7
 lack of Japanese sources on, 142–3
 tactical rationale for, 142
 troops defending, 18
 unanswered questions about, 144–5
- Davies, Pilot Officer ‘Bink’, 168
- Dean, P., 6, 217–37
- Dedman, John, 96–7, 97
- Defence Act
 amendment of, 100
 restrictions, 55, 63
- defence policy
 Brisbane Line plan, 20–1
 MacArthur’s plan for, 20–1
 pre-1942, 12–15
 Singapore Strategy, 12–15, 56–7, 93
See also home defence
- Deloraine* (Australian corvette). *See* HMAS *Deloraine*
- Department of Home Security, 72
- detention of Japanese people, 46–7, 72
- Drake-Brockman, Henrietta, 79
- Eichelberger, Lieutenant-General Robert, 172, 227, 231–2, 232, 235
- el Alamein, Battle of, 24
- election results of 1943, 101
- Ellis, L., 79
- espionage
 by Japan, suspected, 48
 of Japan, pre-war, 45
- Europe, dispatch of Australian troops to, 55–6
- Evatt, Bert ‘Doc’, 98
- Fatal Days, The*, 79
- Fletcher, Admiral Frank, 187–8
- foreign policy. *See* American alliance;
 Singapore Strategy
- Franklin, M., 79
- Frei, Henry P., 19–20, 44, 140
- friendship with Japan pre-war. *See*
 Japanese-Australian pre-war
 relationship
- FRUMEL (Fleet Radio Unit Melbourne),
 185–6, 195
- Fuchida, Commander Mitsuo, 142
- Fujita Salvage Company, 148
- Fumio, Madarame, 125
- Gould, A., 209
- government. *See* Australian government
- Great Depression
 effect on Labor Party, 90
 effect on military readiness, 57
- Greater East Asia Co-prosperity Sphere, 44
- Grey, J., 57
- Grose, Peter, 147
- Guadalcanal
 Japanese withdrawal from, 212
 strategic importance of, 224–5
 US Marine landing at, 23, 115, 193, 224
See also Solomon Islands
- Hajime, Sugiyama, 112
- Hall, Timothy, 146–7
- Ham, P., 237
- Harris, Sir Arthur, 24
- Hasluck, Paul, 145, 146, 147–8
- Hawaii raid. *See* Pearl Harbor attack
- Hemsworth, Flight Lieutenant Godfrey, 166
- Henderson, Paul., 152
- Herring, E., 217, 221, 232, 234, 235
- HMAS *Australia*, 188, 194
- HMAS *Camberra*, 23, 194, 194
- HMAS *Colac*, 186
- HMAS *Deloraine*, 186
- HMAS *Kuttubul*, 22
- home defence, 53–67
 American involvement, 59–61
 strengthening of, 61–6
 unpreparedness for, 54–8
See also Defence policy
- home front, 70–85
 all-in war effort, 71–5
 American presence, 75–9
 austerity measures, 72–3, 96–9
 sexuality and race, 79–84
- Honner, R., 204, 205
- Horii, Major General Tomitaro,
 205, 212
- Horner, D., 2, 3, 11–29
- Howard, John, 2
- Hydrographic Service, 183, 192

- immigration policies
 - legal residency, 40
 - post-war, 27–8
 - White Australia Policy, 13, 35, 83
- Immigration Restriction Act. *See* White Australia Policy
- Imoto, Colonel Kumao, 113
- Imperial General HQ command
 - organisation, 105
- imperialism, Japanese
 - popular assumption of, 42
 - rationale and definition of, 42–6
- Imperial Japanese Army. *See* Japanese Army
- Imperial Japanese Navy. *See* Japanese Navy
- income tax changes, 27, 98
- independence, Australian, 28
- industrial disputes, 27
- industrialisation of Australia, 27
- infrastructure base, 65–6
- internment of Japanese people, 46–7, 72
- invasion threat
 - Battle of the Coral Sea impact on, 21–2
 - in early 1942, 15–18
 - Japanese debate over, 18–21, 111–12, 127–36
 - Singapore Strategy and, 12–15
 - Tomioka plan for, 129–30
- Isurava, Battle of, 204–5, 206
- Jackson, Squadron Leader John, 167–8
- James, Karl, 6, 199–213
- Japan
 - centralisation, pre-war, 45
 - command organisation, 105
 - imperialism, 42–6
- Japanese Army
 - opposition to Navy on invasion plans, 19
 - perception of Pacific War, 107–9
 - rivalry with Navy, 113
 - South Pacific difficulties, 118–21
 - South Pacific troop commitment, 109–18
- Japanese–Australian pre-war relationship, 28, 33–50, 37
 - Anglo–Japanese Alliance, 35–8
 - betrayal of friendship, 46–9
 - intermarriage, 40–1
 - Japanese businesses and, 49
 - Japanese immigration, 36–7
 - Japanese imperialism and, 42–6
 - Japanese integration into Australian society, 39–2
 - Japanese views on Australia, 124–5
 - later reinterpretation of, 42, 49–50
 - trade connections, 37
- Japanese Combined Fleet, 132–3
- Japanese invasion. *See* invasion threat
- Japanese military strategy, 124–37
 - Absolute National Defense Zone, 121
 - air units and, 115–16
 - Combined Fleet attitudes, 132–3
 - compromise between Army and Navy plans, 135–6
 - development of, 126–7
 - division of troops, 108
 - incoherence on Australia, 125
 - invasion debate, 18–21, 111–12, 127–36
 - Operation FS, 112, 114
 - Operation MO, 113, 186–7
 - Pacific plans, 104
 - Port Moresby overland attack, 202, 205
 - pre-war Australia plans, 127–8
 - second-stage Australia plans, 129–32
 - Southeast Asian plans, 108
 - southern advance policy, 126
 - See also* Pacific War
- Japanese Navy
 - Pacific War responsibilities, 108–9
 - submarines in, 22, 72, 189–91
 - support for southern advance, 126
- Java
 - fall of, 16
 - Japanese pressure from, 225
- Johnston, M., 5, 161–77
- Jones, George, 174, 175–6
- Katsumata, K., 40
- Kawai, T., 43, 44, 45–6, 49
- Kenney, Lieutenant General George C., 175–6
- Keogh, E. G., 221
- King, Admiral Ernest, 180
- Kingsbury, Private Bruce, 206
- Kittyhawk fighters, 167
- Kokoda Trail, Battle of, 24, 159, 203, 204–7
 - Australian losses in, 213
 - Australian supply line for, 208–9
 - Japanese retreat, 212
 - Japanese unpreparedness for, 119–20, 208
 - MacArthur's reaction to, 207–8
 - in public consciousness, 2
 - terrain of, 202–44
- Konoye, Prince, 44
- Kota Bharu, 162
- Kuttubul* (Australian barracks ship). *See* HMAS *Kuttubul*
- labor camps, 17
- Labor Party. *See* Australian Labor Party (ALP)
- labour regulation, 74

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03227-9 - Australia 1942: In the Shadow of War

Edited by Peter J. Dean

Index

[More information](#)

246 INDEX

- Lae and Salamaua
 capture of, 19
 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF)
 attacks on, 170–1
 US recapture of, 21
- Lang, Jack, 90
- Leonski, Private Edward, 83
- Lerew, John, 163–4
- Lewis, T., 141, 142, 151
- Lexington* (American carrier). *See* USS *Lexington*
- Liaison Conference (Japan), 127
- Lightning aircraft, 176
- Lockwood, Douglas, 142, 145–6
- Long, A., 204
- MacArthur, Douglas, 26
 arrival in Australia, 60, 70, 200
 Brisbane Line comments, 20
 Buna and Gona campaign leadership, 223–7
 command takeover by, 25
 influence of, 61
 Kokoda Trail campaign leadership, 207–8, 212
 relationship with Blamey, 25, 200
 relationship with Curtin, 96
- Malaya campaign, 15–16, 166
- Manpower Directorate, 74
- Matome, Ugaki, 132–3
- McCarthy, D., 207
- McMullin, R., 4, 89–101
- Melbourne, American troops in, 76–7, 79–82
- Menzies, Robert, 55, 57, 71, 90
- Middle East
 dispatch of troops to, 55–6
 troops diverted from, 18, 61–2, 94–5
- Midway, Battle of, 22
 reduction of Japanese forces for, 22
 as turning point, 137
- migration program. *See* immigration policies
- Mikawa, Admiral Gunichi, 193–5
- military, Australian. *See* Australian military;
specific military branches
- military strategy, Japanese. *See* Japanese
 military strategy
- militia
 extending area for, 99–100
 restrictions on, 55, 63
 strengthening of, 14–15, 62–5
 undertraining of, 229–11
See also Australian Army, home defence
- Milne Bay, Battle of, 23, 191–2, 209–11, 211
 Japanese losses at, 211
 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) in,
 170, 120
- Ministry of War (Japan), 126–7
- Mitsuo, K., 208
- Montevideo Maru*, 16–17, 17
- Morris, Major General Basil, 202
- MV *Neptuna* explosion, 144
- Nagano, Admiral Osami, 112, 129, 130
- Nakamura, H., 40, 41, 46, 47
- national defence. *See* home defence
- Naval Base, Singapore, 14f
- Navy. *See* Japanese Navy; Royal Australian
 Navy (RAN)
- New Guinea
 Japanese strategy regarding, 117–8
 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) in,
 166–77
 terrain difficulties for Japanese Army,
 118–9
 troop numbers in, 202
See also Buna and Gona, Battle for, Coral
 Sea, Battle of, Kokoda Trail, Battle of,
 Port Moresby Battle for
- New Guinea Force command organisation,
 159
- North Africa campaign, 24
- Oestreicher, R. G., 149–50
- Oliver, P., 3, 33–50, 141
- Operation FS, 112, 114
- Operation MO, 113, 186–7
- Operation RE, 209–10
- Operation WATCHTOWER, 193–5
- P-38 Lightnings, 176
- P-40 Kittyhawks, 167
- Pacific War, 107–21
 Australian losses in, 164–6, 200
 Japanese Army perception of, 107–9
 Japanese difficulties in, 118–21
 Japanese plans for, 104
 Japanese shipping losses incurred in, 120
 Japanese troop commitment to, 109–21
 objectives of, 110–11
- Palazzo, A., 3, 53–67
- Papuan Campaign, 23–4, 169, 204–13, 219
See also Buna and Gona, Battle for;
 Kokoda Trail Battle of
- Parker, W. B., 232
- Pearl Harbor attack
 Australian reaction to, 12
 failure to destroy carriers at, 133
- Peary* (American destroyer). *See* USS *Peary*
- Pfennigwerth, I., 6, 179–97
- Port Moresby, Battle for
 forced postponement of, 21–2
 importance of, 20
 Japanese plans for, 113–14

- Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) in, 167–9
See also New Guinea
- Potts, A., 207
- Powell, A., 5, 140–53
- press, relationship with John Curtin, 98
- pre-war relations with Japan. *See* Japanese-Australian pre-war relationship
- prisoners of war, 15–17
- Queensland, as base, 66
- RAAF. *See* Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF)
- Rabaul
 aerial combat over, 166
 Japanese capture of, 162–4
 Japanese plans for, 113
 Japanese withdrawal from, 212
See also New Guinea
- racial tensions, 83
- Rape of Nankin, effect on Australia–Japan relationship, 36
- rationing, 72–3
- Rayner, R., 141
- Richards, J., 145
- Ross, A. T., 4, 89–101
- Rowell, Major-General Sydney, 16
- Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF), 161–77
 aircraft of, 162, 167, 170–2
 American alliance, 176
 Bomber Command offensive, 24
 at Buna and Gona, 111–3
 command organisation, 158, 174–6
 leadership of, 174–6
 at Milne Bay, 170, 210
 in New Guinea, 166–77
 at Port Moresby, 167–9
 at Rabaul, 162–4, 166–7
 size in 1939, 15
 unpreparedness for war, 15, 55, 58, 161–6
- Royal Australian Navy (RAN), 179–97
 1939 armaments, 14
 American alliance, 180, 195–6
 at Battle of the Coral Sea, 185–9
 Coast Watcher Service, 182, 192
 command organisation, 158, 182–3, 191, 195–6
 cruisers lost by, 23
 defence of Australia, 185
 defence of east coast convoys, 189–91
 establishment of, 13, 199
 foreign deployment, 179
 intelligence activities, 182, 185–6
 Milne Bay and the Battle for Buna and Gona, 191–2, 227
 operational experience, 183–4
 order of battle, March 1942, 181
 preparation for advance, 195–6
 readiness for war, 55
 Royal Navy relationship, 183–4
 ships of, 181
 at Solomon Islands, 192–5
- Royal Navy
 losses suffered by, 180
 relationship with Royal Australian Navy (RAN), 183–4
 Singapore Strategy role, 12–15, 56–7
- Sakai, S., 168, 169
- Salamaua. *See* Lae and Salamaua
- Scott, Dallas, 164–5, 173
- Scullin, Jim, 90
- security policy, 54–8
 British role in, 56–7
 financial considerations and, 57
 identification of Japan as primary threat, 54
 shift from British to American support, 59
 Singapore Strategy, 56–7
 weakness of, 57–8
See also home defence
- Seizo, Vice Admiral Kobayashi, 43–4
- sexuality and race, 79–84
- sexually transmitted diseases, 82
- Shindo, H., 4, 106–21
- shipping convoys, naval defence of, 189–91
- signals intelligence
 FRUMEL (Fleet Radio Unit Melbourne), 185–6
 on Japanese submarine fleet, 190, 195
- Singapore Island
 fall of, 15, 200
 Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF) in, 166
- Singapore Strategy, 12–15, 56–7, 93
- Sissons, D., 42
- Solomon Islands, 192–5
See also Guadalcanal
- South Pacific campaign. *See* Pacific War
- South West Pacific Area (SWPA)
 Brisbane headquarters, 83–4
 command organisation, xxvi
 map of, xxiv
 Melbourne headquarters, 76, 79–84
- sovereignty, Australian, 28, 61
- Special Intelligence Bureau, 182, 190
- Stanley, P., 141, 145
- Statute of Westminster, Australian ratification of, 28
- submarines, Japanese, 22, 72, 189–91
- Sugiyama, Hajime, 112
- surveillance. *See* espionage
- Takushiro, H., 29
- Thomas, Captain Penry, 144
- Thomson, D., 72

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03227-9 - Australia 1942: In the Shadow of War

Edited by Peter J. Dean

Index

[More information](#)

248 INDEX

- Timor
 guerilla war on, 200–1
 Japanese pressure from, 225
- Tomioka, Captain Sadatoshi, 129, 131, 133–4
- Trade Diversion Dispute (1936), 36
 trade with Japan pre-war, 37, 41
See also Japanese-Australian pre-war relationship
- Tripartite Tract, effect on Japan-Australia relationship, 36
- Truk, reconnaissance of, 164
- United States of America. *See* American alliance; American troops
 unplanned war. *See* Pacific War
- USS *Chicago*, 22
 USS *Lexington*, 21–2
 USS *Peary*, 140
 USS *Yorktown*, 21–2
- Voluntary Aid Detachment, 71
 Voluntary Defence Corps (VDC), 65
- Walker, B., 170
 Warkichi, O., 40
- Water Transport arm of Australian Army, 65
- White Australia Policy, 13, 37, 83
- Williams, P., 142, 227
- Wirraway aircraft, 162, 111–2
 women in the military, 65, 74–5
 Women's Employment Board, 74
- Yamaguchi, Rear Admiral Tamon, 134
 Yamamoto, Admiral Isoroku, 127, 132, 133–4
 Yamashita, General Tomoyuki, 134
 Yeoward, Bob, 164
Yorktown (American carrier). *See* USS *Yorktown*