

INDEX



- Abbius Oppianicus, Statius, 122
 abortion, 140
 Acarnania, 289
 Accius, L., 324, 330
 Achaean league, 287, 289, 293, 294
 Acilius Glabrio, M., 121
 Acragas, 272
 Actium, battle of, xxx, 65
 actors, 396
 Adams, John, 402, 405, 406
 Addison, Joseph, 409
 adoption, 119–120
aediles, 53, 190, 368
 Aelii, 118
 Aelius Tubero, G., 397
 Aemilia (daughter of Lepidus), 22
 Aemilia (sister of Paullus), 398
 Aemilia (wife of Pompey), 121
 Aemilii, 377
 Aemilius, L. (cens. 220), 175
 Aemilius Lepidus, M. (cos. 187, 175),
 21–22
 Aemilius Lepidus, M. (cos. 78), 89
 Aemilius Lepidus, M. (*triumvir*), xxi, 21,
 22
 Aemilius Paullus, L. (cos. 168), 119, 289,
 383–385
 booty, 383
 funeral, 390–391
 games at Amphipolis, 385
 monument (Delphi), 352, 361,
 366–367, 384–385, 386
 Aemilius Scaurus, M., 121
 Aeneas, 222, 326
 Aetolian league, 282, 284, 285–286, 289,
 294
 Aequi, 10–11, 56
 Aesculapius, 219
 Afranius, L., 72–73
 Africa, 28, 36, 38, 63, 65, 84, 89, 93, 170,
 180, 188, 193, 260, 303, 307, 318,
 343
 agriculture, xxxv, 4, 167, 177, 192–193,
 199–200, 249–252, 275
 Albania, 260
 Alesia, battle of, 92
 Alexander mosaic, 361
 Alexander the Great, 59, 62, 90
 Alexandria, 290
 Allia, battle of, 11, 57
 allies, 58, 81, 83, 239–241, 269
 Ameria, 251
 Anatolia, 287, 300
 ancestor masks (*imagines*), 110, 389–391,
 392
 Andriscus of Macedon, 293
 Annius Milo, T., 205, 339
 Antiochus III of Syria, 268, 285–287,
 295, 327
 war with Antiochus III, 286
 Antiochus IV of Syria, 290, 291–292,
 359
 antiquarian literature, 222–223
 Antistia, 121
 Antium, 242
 Antonius, M. (orator), 341
 Antonius, M. (Mark Antony), xxi, 21,
 22, 65, 122, 339
 Appenines, 234–238
 Appian (Appianos of Alexandria), 78, 87,
 263
 Appuleius Saturninus, L., 85, 87, 315
 Apulia, 240
 Aquae Sextiae, battle of, 85

INDEX

- Aquilius, M.', 297–298, 200
 Arausio, battle of, 32, 69, 84
 arch of Cornelius Scipio Africanus, P., 388
 archaeological evidence, 151–152, 157–158, 168–169, 218, 234, 244, 250–252, 311–312
 Archias, 340
 Argei, 132
 Ariovistus, 92
 aristocratic funerals, 389–392, 396–397
 Aristonicus, 296
 Aristotle, 341, 360
 Armenia, 299, 300
 Army, Roman, 55–61, 95
 and destruction of Republic, 71–74
 legion, tripartite division of, 59–61
 Arpi, 246
 Arpinum, 14
 Arval brothers, 223, 226
 art
 luxury in, 368
 master artist, 349–352
 Mediterranean art, 348–352
 participatory realism in art, 354
 Pliny the Elder on art, 349
 political élite and art, 358
 in public places, 362–364, 372–376
 Asculum, battle of, 59
 Asia, 24, 28, 34, 35, 36, 38, 82, 87, 93, 260, 285, 295–301, 352, 380
 Asinius Pollio, G., xxxi, 91
 assemblies
 centuriate assembly, 28, 29, 49–50, 55, 56, 61
 assembly of the people (*concilium plebis*), 5, 50
 curiate assembly, 29, 49, 198
 tribal assembly, 50
 astrology, 196, 200, 214, 215
 Athenion, 200
 Athens, 24, 55
 Atilius Regulus, M., 63, 274
 Attalid kings, 359–360
 Attalus II, 291, 295
 Attalus III of Pergamum, 80, 296, 315
 augurs, 25, 30, 38, 43, 45, 214, 215, 224
Augustales, 210
 Augustus/Octavian, xix, xxii, xxix, xxxi, xxxiv, 22, 79, 95, 128, 141, 142, 150, 207–210, 303, 319, 354, 402
 legislation of, 141, 208–209
 Aurelia, 118
 auspices, 25–30, 86, 214–216
 bird signs, 215–216
 Bacchanalian conspiracy, 136–137, 197, 213, 220, 241
 bankers, 173
 Basilica Aemilia, 358
 Belgi, 92
 birth control, 140–141
 Bithynia and Pontus, 36, 86, 291, 297, 299, 300
 Boeotia, 289
 Bona Dea, 131, 133, 144
 booty, xxxvii, 16, 217, 225, 250, 252, 306, 309–310, 315, 380, 382–385, 394
 Britain, 92
 Bronze Wolf (*lupa romana*), 356, 368
 Brundisium, 88, 90
 Brutus portrait, 353
 Buxentum, 244
 Caecilia Metella, 121
 Caecilii Metelli, 327
 Caecilius Epirota, Q., 194
 Caecilius Isidorus, G., 206
 Caecilius Metellus, L. (cos. 251, 247), 274
 Caecilius Metellus Macedonicus, Q. (cos. 143), 39, 362
 Caecilius Metellus Numidicus, Q. (cos. 109), 343
 Caecilius Metellus Pius Scipio, Q., 93
 Caelius, M., 340–341
 calendar, Roman, xxxii, 393, 396
 Julian, 94, 225
 religious, 220, 224–225
 Caligula, xxiii
 Callimachus, 337
 Calpurnius Bibulus, M., 91
 Campania, 86, 192, 234, 250, 251, 269
 Cannae, battle of, 14, 64, 134, 176, 260, 268, 269

INDEX

- Čapek, Karel, 187
 capital punishment, 181
 Cappadocia, 291, 297, 300
 Caprius Timotheus, A., 190
 Capua, 13, 14, 203, 246, 260, 268, 269
 Carrhae, battle of, 92
 Cartagena (New Carthage), 263, 270, 310
 Carthage, xxxii, xxxiii, 10, 15, 39, 62–64, 66, 78, 82, 182, 192, 197, 252, 280, 304, 305, 307, 310, 314, 328, 374
 destruction of, 262
 generals, 273
 strategy, 273–275
 treaties with Rome, 10, 66, 170, 221
 Cassian treaty, 10, 170, 239
 Cassius Dio, 262
 Cassius Longinus, C., 32
 Cassius, G., xxxi, 94
 Cassius, L. (cos. 107), 69
 Catilinarian conspiracy, 90
 Catullus (Gaius Valerius Catullus), 324, 336–338
 Caudine Forks, battle of, 40
 Celts, 304, 313
 censorship, 29, 40, 53, 89, 112
 census, 150–151, 366
 Ceres, 129, 131, 134, 136
 Charles I, King of England (1600–1649), 408
 chickens, sacred, 216
 Chrysogonus, 205
 Cilicia, 28, 36–38, 114, 297
 Cimbri, 69, 84, 308, 312
 citizenship, Roman, xxxiv, 58, 149, 196, 197, 238, 241–249, 254–255, 269
 citizenship without the vote, 13–14, 58, 238, 269
 civil war, xxii, 66, 145, 204–205
 Claudia (Vestal), 143
 Claudius Caecus, Ap., xxii, 16, 102–103, 107, 118, 329
 Claudius Caudex, Ap., 264, 272
 Claudius Marcellus, M., 275, 303, 327
 Claudius Nero, G., 274
 Claudius Pulcher, Ap. (cos. 264), 62
 Claudius Pulcher, Ap. (cos. 143), 143
 Claudius Pulcher, Ap. (cos. 54), 37, 40
 Claudius, Q., 174
 Cleopatra, 93, 354
 clients (patronage), 8, 102–103, 109, 295
 Clodius Pulcher, P., 92, 122, 133, 205
 Coelius Antipater, L., 338
 coinage, 167, 168, 169, 173, 190, 201, 207, 234, 238, 310, 358, 364–365, 366, 370
 Colline gate, battle of, 72
 colonization, xxxiv, 8, 11, 13, 15, 57–58, 64, 82, 85, 94, 167, 180, 197, 234, 241–249, 255, 308, 310, 315, 352
 Latin, 240
 veteran, 246, 311
 Columna Minucia, 370
 commonwealth, xix, 403
 compensation, 182
 Compsa, 246
 Conflict of the Orders, xxxii, xxxvi, 4–9, 11, 17, 56, 83, 173, 174, 380
 Constant, Benjamin, 407
 Consualia, 131
 consulship, 7, 26, 28, 31, 51
 Corfinium, 254
 Corinth, xxxiii, 182, 197, 293, 311, 360
 Coriolanus (Gnaeus Marcius Coriolanus), 129
 Cornelia (mother of the Gracchi), 84, 144
 Cornelia (wife of Pompey), 93, 122
 Cornelii Scipiones, 107
 Cornelius, C., 45
 Cornelius Cinna, L., xxi, 87, 205
 Cornelius Epicadius, L., 194
 Cornelius Scipio Aemilianus, P., 39, 41, 43, 68, 263, 341, 397
 Cornelius Scipio Africanus, P., 22, 262, 263, 272–275, 305, 398
 Cornelius Scipio Barbatus, L., 9
 Cornelius Scipio Nasica, P., 80, 310, 314
 Cornelius Sulla, Faustus, 364–365
 Cornelius Sulla Felix, L., xxi, xxii–xxiii, xxxi, 22, 35–38, 44, 45, 72, 74, 84, 87–89, 93, 120, 122, 144, 194, 207, 246, 255, 297–299, 315–316, 343, 394
 Corsica, 62, 64, 67

INDEX

- corvus*, 65, 274
 Cosa, 244, 245
 Cremutius Cordus, A., xxxi
 Crete, 36
 Crimea, 300
 Cromwell, Oliver, 403
 Curius Dentatus, M., 17
 Cyrene, 36
- Daphnis, 194
 David, Jacques-Louis, 409
 debt, 168
 debt-bondage (*nexum*), 5, 8, 16, 57, 171, 173, 188–189
 Delian League, 56
 Delos, 189, 190, 253, 290
 Delphic oracle, 134, 288
 Demetrius (freedman of Pompey), 205
 Demetrius of Pharos, 283
 Demosthenes, 341
 Desmoulins, Camille, 401
devotio, 28
 Diana (Nemi), 248
dictator, 26, 29, 52, 88–89
 Diodorus Siculus, 60, 156, 262, 314
 Dionysiatic imagery, 357
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 59–60, 128, 150, 168
 disease, 155, 159–160, 218
 divers, 183
 divination, 228
 divorce, 104, 112, 116, 120, 129
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, altar of, 366
 dowry, 104, 114, 115–116, 138
 dreams, interpretation of, 215
 Duilius, M., 172
duoviri, 241
duumviri navales, 64
- eagle, 70
 Ebro river, 265
 economy, xxxv, xxxviii, 249–253
 and slavery, xxxv, 188–189, 192–193, 197–198
 Egypt, 93, 156, 169, 290, 291–292, 303
 Eleusinian Mysteries, 24, 133
 élite families, Italian, 246–247, 256
 Empedocles, 334
- Empire, Roman, xxix, xxxi–xxxiii, xxxv, xxxviii, 167, 228, 252, 275, 313–319
 expansion of, 64, 149, 154, 179, 189, 221–222, 240, 250, 260, 303–308
 motivation for, xxxv, 16, 277–280, 309–313
 “empire”, 280, 296, 301
 end of the Republic, xxx
 Ennius, Q., 222, 325, 327–330
 entertainment spaces, 392
 entrails, 215
 Ephesus, 87
 Epicurus, 333–336, 341
 Epirus, 289
 equestrians, xxxv, 20, 82, 86, 174, 253
 Esquiline tomb, 354, 366, 367
 Etruria, 86, 188, 234, 241, 244, 250, 252
 Etruscans, xxxvi, 11, 58, 60, 129, 215, 378
 Eumenes II of Pergamum, 286–287, 288, 291, 295
 Eunus, 200–201
 Eusebius, 150
 Eutropius, 150, 262
 example (*exemplum*), 354
 executioners, 182
 exports, 167, 253
 exposure of infants, 111, 113, 140, 156–158
 extortion, 33, 35, 46, 67, 82, 174, 312, 316
- Fabius Maximus Cunctator, Q., 64, 134, 272, 275
 Fabius Pictor, Q., 3, 262, 273, 362
 fall of the Republic, xxxi, xxxvii
 family (*familia*), 106, 110, 122, 171
 nuclear, 105, 119–124
 familia Caesaris, 210
 Fannius, G., 83
 father of the family (*paterfamilias*), 102–103, 109, 110, 210
 paternal power (*patria potestas*), 110–118, 120, 130
fetiales, 40, 56
 Ficoroni cist, 362

INDEX

- Fidenae, 11
 First Triumvirate, 91
flamen Dialis, 131, 223
flaminica Dialis, 132
 Flaminius, C., 175
 Florus, 262
foedus Cassianum, 170–171
 foreign cults, 228
 Fortuna (Praeneste), 219, 248
 Fortuna Virilis, 132
 Forum Julium, 358
 Forum of Augustus, 388
 François tomb, 362
 Franklin, Benjamin, 403
 freedom of the Greeks, 284–286
 freedmen, xxxiv, 196, 198, 205–206, 209–210
 freedwomen, 132, 137
 Fregellae, 362
 French Revolution, 95
 fullers, 175–176
 Fulvia, 122
 Fulvius Nobilior, M. (cos. 189), 224–225, 354
 Fulvius Nobilior, Q. (cens. 136), 40
 Fundania, 193
 funeral oration, 144, 390, 397
 Furius Chresimus, G., 206
- Gades, 270
 Galatians, 291
 Gallic invasion (390/386 B.C.), xxxii, 11, 27, 57, 132, 172, 304
 Gallic invasion (225 B.C.), 240
 Gallic War, 91–92, 318–319
 games, 217–218
 Gaul, 36, 91–92, 260, 306–308
 Gellius, Aulus, 28
genius, 220
gens (lineage), 106–107
 geomancy, 214
 George III, King of England (1738–1820), 408
 Germania, 92
 Giannotti, Donato, 402
 Gibbon, Edward, 94
 gladiators, 69, 132, 202–203, 205, 392
 Gordon, Thomas, 402, 403
 government contracts, xxxv, 311
 Gracchan reforms, xxxiii, 250, 275
 grain law, 82, 86
 Gravina, 250
 Great Mother (Cybele), 134, 380, 393, 397
 Greece, 64, 87, 117, 179, 260, 293, 298
 Greek art, 348–354
 groups, religious, 220–221
- Hamilcar, 265, 305
 Hamilton, Alexander, 401, 406
 Hannibal, xxxiii, 15, 62, 64, 201, 240, 260–262, 265–269, 274–275, 305, 306, 380
 bronze tablet, 268
 strategy, 268–270
 Hanno, 273
 Harrington, James, 402
haruspices, 215, 228
 Hasdrubal, 238, 262, 265, 267
hastati, 59–60, 63
 Hellenistic kingdoms, xxxiii, 15, 62, 78, 201, 304
 Helvetii, 92, 318
 Helvius, M., 32
 Hersilia, 129
 Hieron of Syracuse, 62, 264, 305, 310
 Hieronymus of Cardia, 59, 150
 historical images, 365
 historiography as literature, xxxiii, 338, 397
 Hobbes, Thomas, 402
 honorific statues, 388
 hoplites, 55–61, 63
 Horace (Q. Horatius Flaccus), 196, 206, 324, 344, 348
 Hortensia, 145
 Hortensius, Q., 89
 Hostilius Mancinus, G., 23, 39–43, 68
 Hostilius Mancinus, L., 23, 39, 41
 house (*domus*), xxxvii, 102, 107–110, 122, 123, 133, 355, 392, 395
 Cicero's letters concerning, 359
 houses and art, 364
 House of the Faun (Pompeii), 362
 household, xxxviii, 101–105, 107, 141, 163

INDEX

- identity, regional, 256–257
- Illyria, 62, 64, 67, 91, 252
- Illyrian War
 First, 282
 Second, 283
- imperium*, 23, 25–30, 38, 67, 303, 318, 379
 delegation of, 38
- imports, 167, 253
- inscriptions, 9, 24, 34, 104, 153, 161,
 169, 177, 180, 239, 241, 244, 246,
 253, 255, 349, 368
- interest rates, 172
- interrex*, 52, 88, 92
- intestacy, 114–115
- Isocrates, 341
- Italian trade, 252–253
- Italians, 374
- Italic temples and art, 352, 362
- Italy, pre-Roman, 233–241
- Italy, Roman, 149, 151–152, 187–188,
 234
- Jerusalem, 90, 300
- Judaea, 90, 300
- Jugurtha, 69, 84, 307, 312, 343
- Jugurthan War, 84
- Julia (daughter of Caesar), 93, 118, 122,
 123
- Julia, wife of Marius, 144
- Julius Caesar, G., xxi, xxii, xxiii, xxx,
 xxxii, xxxiv, xxxvii, 9, 22, 35, 36,
 44, 66, 70, 72–73, 78, 90, 91–94,
 120, 122, 133, 144, 145, 197,
 205, 340, 343, 358, 383, 394,
 402
 dictatorship, xxi, 93–94, 310, 318–319
 reforms, 93–94
- Junius Brutus, L., 402
- Junius Brutus, M., xxxi, 94
- Junius Silanus, M., 69
- Juno Lucina, 131
- Juno Regina, 134
- Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 131,
 382
- Juvenal (Decimus Iunius Iuvenalis), 132
- Kleon, 200
- Knidus inscription, 34
- Laberius, D., 332
- Lucanians, 97
- Laelius, G., 79
- Lake Regillus, battle of, 10
- land reform, 79–81, 85–86, 91, 95, 225
- lares*, 220
- Larinum, 237
- Latin language, xxxiv, 10, 257
- Latin League, 10, 13, 56, 58, 239
- Latin status, 238–239, 241–249, 269
- Latins, 170, 234
- Latium, 10, 188
- Laudatio Turiae*, 145–146
- Lavinian sow, 361
- Lavinium, 219
- law, xxxiv, 104, 110–112, 312
 ballot law, 45
 early, 128–129
 law of agency, 176–179
 leges Aelia et Fufia, 209, 208, 215
 lex agraria (111 B.C.), 179–181
 lex de provinciis praetoriis, 183
 lex Falcidia, 139
 lex Flaminia de agro piceno et gallico
 viritim dividendo, 180
 lex Genetiva Iulia, 254
 lex Genucia de feneratione, 172
 lex Hortensia, 79
 lex Iulia de vi, 208
 lex Manilia (375 B.C.), 196
 lex Manilia (66 B.C.), 23, 90
 lex Metilia fullonibus dicta, 175–176
 lex Oppia, 134, 136, 138, 176
 lex Poetelia Papiria de nexis, 172–173,
 189
 lex Puteolana de munere publico
 libitinario, 181–182
 lex Puteolana parietis faciundo, 181
 lex Rhodia de iactu, 182–183
 lex Rupilia, 200
 lex Sempronia viaria, 180
 lex Villia annalis, 45
 lex Voconia, 139
 Laws of Romulus, 128
 legal perspective on economy, 169–170
 Twelve Tables, xxi, xxxiv, 5, 113, 114,
 129, 171–72, 188, 196
- Licina (Vestal), 144

INDEX

- Licinio-Sextian laws, 6, 27, 57, 179
 Licinius Crassus, L. (cos. 95), 24, 31, 85, 339, 341
 Licinius Crassus, M. (*triumvir*), xxi, xxxi, 89–91, 118, 203
 Licinius Crassus, P., 122
 Licinius Lucullus, L. (cos. 151), 306
 Licinius Lucullus, L. (cos. 74), 90, 120, 299
 Licinius Murena, L., 340
 lictors, 130–131, 201, 379
 life cycle, 118–122
 lightning signs, 215, 216
 Lilybaeum, 273
 literacy, 323
 literature at Rome, beginnings, 325–330
 livestock rearing, 251–252
 Livius Andronicus, L., 222, 325–327
 Livius Drusus, M., 83, 85
 Livy (Titus Livius), xxxii, 3–4, 8–9, 12, 34, 60, 65, 68, 128, 134, 150, 154, 168, 262, 344, 404
 loans, prohibition of, 172–173
 Luca, conference at, 92
 Lucan, 344
 Lucania, 242, 244
 Lucilius, G., 324, 333
 Lucretia, 127, 142
 Lucretius (Titus Lucretius Carus), 333–336
ludi Megalenses, 381
 Lupercalia, 131
 Lusitanians, 306
 Lutatius Catulus, G., 89
 Mably, Abbé de, 407
 Macedonia, 28, 32, 36, 38, 39, 68, 78, 190, 240, 287, 292–293, 298, 327
 Macedonian War
 First, 283–284
 Second, xxxiii, 287
 Third, 288–289
 Madison, James, 401, 405, 406
 magistrates, xxxv, 5, 19, 22–25, 44, 51–53, 56–57, 66, 215, 237, 254, 379–380, 396, 402
 Mago, 192, 193
 Magnesia, battle of, 286
 Mamertines, 264
 Manilia, 143
 Manilius, M., 196
 manpower, Roman, 57, 61, 238, 271–272, 275
 manufacturing, 252
 manumission, 171, 196–197, 198, 208–209
 maps, xxxiv, 395
 march on Rome, 87
 Marcus Philippus, L., 86
 Marcus Rutilius, G., 6
 Marius, G., xxxi, 14, 68–71, 84–85, 87, 144, 205, 255, 275, 308, 315, 343, 394
 army reforms, 69–71, 74, 84–85
 marriage, 104–105, 113–118, 120, 153–154, 155, 158, 160
 Marsi, 86
 Marsyas, 357, 361, 367
 Massilia (Marseilles), 267, 304, 308, 317
 Massinisa, 262, 307
 Memmius, G., 333
 Menander, 331
 Menenius, L., 172
 mercenaries, 62, 264
 Messina, 3, 62, 264, 265, 272
 Metapontum, 250
 Metaurus, battle of, 262, 274, 326
 Metrodoros, 383
 military oath, 385
 military revolution, 54–55, 61
 military tribunes with consular power, 6, 7, 26, 27, 57
 mime/Atellane farce, 196, 323
 mint masters, 370
 Minturnae, 184
 Misenum, 66
 Mithradates VI of Pontus, 86, 87, 90, 297–300, 315, 344, 354
 Mithradatic wars, 297–300
 Montesquieu, 79, 94, 404, 406–407, 409
 monument replication, 361–364
 monuments on coins, 370
 Mucia (wife of Pompey), 121, 123
 Mucius Scaevola, Q. (cos. 95), 30, 85
 Mummius, L., 293, 360
 municipalities, 13, 167, 238

INDEX

- Naevius, Gn., 222, 325–327
 naming system, 107, 196
 Napoleon I, Emperor of the French
 (1769–1821), 364, 410
 Narbo (Narbonne), 308, 310
 navarchs, 65
 navy/sea power (Roman), 208, 270, 271
 navy/sea power (Carthaginian), 274
 New Academy, 341
 Nicomedes, 297
 nobility of office (patricio-plebeian
 nobility), xxxvi, 9, 16, 21, 57, 78,
 80, 84, 102, 168, 213, 226, 276,
 377, 383, 388, 394
 Numa, 357
 Numantia, 39–43, 68, 78, 79, 306
 Numidia, 69, 84, 262, 305, 307, 318

 Octavius, M., 78
 October Horse, 131
 Ogulnii, 356, 368
 olive oil, 253
 Opimius, L., 83
 Oppius, C., 176
 optimates, 81–95
 oratory as literature, 338–341
 Orosius, 262
 Oscan, 86
 Ovid (Publius Ovidius Naso), 196,
 344

 Pacuvius, M., 330
 Paestum, 244
 Paine, Thomas, 402, 408
 painting, 388, 395
 Panaetius, 342
 pantomime, 332, 380
 Papiria, 398
 Papirius Carbo, Gn., 69
 papyri, 169
 Parthians, 86, 92, 94
 patriarchy, 101–105
 patricians, xxxvi, 5–9, 20, 22, 25, 27, 56,
 168, 173, 378
 patronage/patrons of art, 295, 352, 368,
 374
 peace
 after Pydna, 289–293
 of Apamea, 286–287, 295
 of Dardanus, 298
 of Phoenice, 284
 with Philip V, 284–285
 Peale, Charles Wilson, 409
peculium, 117
 Peloponnesian League, 56
 Penn, William, 403
 Pergamum, 82, 288–291, 296, 349
 Pergamum, Great Altar, 353
 permanent courts, xxxiv, 82, 88, 89, 94
 persecutions, religious, 223
 Perseus, king of Macedon, 288–290, 295,
 383
 Petreius, M., 72–73
 Pharos, 67
 Pharsalus, 70, 93
 Philinus, 262, 264
 Philip V of Macedon, 196, 268, 273, 274,
 283–285, 287
 Philippi, battle of, xxxi
 philosophy, 341–342
 Picenum, 238
 Pietrabbondante, 237, 248, 256
 Pinarius Rusca, M., 45
 pirates, 62, 89, 183, 189, 242, 282, 300,
 314, 315
 Pitt, William, 409
 Plato, 341
 Plautus (Titus Maccius Plautus), 60, 104,
 136, 138, 140, 190, 330–331, 397
 plebeians, 4–7, 8–9, 20, 27, 56, 57, 168,
 173, 378
 plebiscite, 5, 7
plebiscitum Claudianum, 173–175
 Pliny the Elder, 150, 168, 349
 Plutarch, 42, 43, 59, 60, 63, 128–129,
 263, 404
 pollution, 184
 Polybius, 10, 17, 20, 61, 63, 66, 70, 71,
 145, 262, 277–280, 310, 313, 389,
 398, 406
 Pompaedius Silo, Q., 86, 204
 Pompeia, 118
 Pompeii, 202, 246–249, 255
 Pompeius Magnus, Gn. (Pompey), xxi,
 xxii, xxxi, 22, 23, 35–36, 45, 66,
 70, 72, 88–93, 118, 120, 121–122,

INDEX

- 123, 183, 205, 300–301, 317–318,
319, 340, 344, 354, 358, 394
- Pompey's portico, 360
- Pompey's settlement, 300–301
- Pompeius, Q., 39, 68
- Pompeius, S., 68, 121, 123
- pontifex maximus*, 22, 80, 130
- Popillius Laenas, C., 290
- Popilius Laenas, P., 180–181
- populares*, 81–95
- population, 105, 149–152, 163–164,
167
- fertility, 104–105, 140–141, 152–154,
155, 160–161, 163
- geography, 159–161
- migration, 155–156
- mortality, 105, 119–120, 152–158,
159–160, 163
- Porcia, 144
- Porcius Cato, M., 34
- Porcius Cato, M. (censor), 82, 103,
135–136, 168, 176–178, 193,
219–220, 251, 314, 325, 332, 338,
339, 344
- Porcius Cato, M. (Younger), xxxi, 90,
91, 122, 343, 411
- portraiture, Roman, 352, 353, 368,
370–372, 392
- Posidonius, 94, 313
- Postumius Albinus, L., 306, 309
- pottery, 152, 253, 311
- Praeneste plaque, 366
- Praenestine *cistae*, 362
- praetorship, 6, 27, 28, 29, 51, 67, 305,
316
- priestly college, 6, 19, 88, 223–224
- priests, 21, 215, 379
- princeps senatus* (ranking senator), 22
- principes*, 59–60
- private contractors, 181–182
- pro consule*, 67
- prodigies, 216, 224
- Propertius, S., 338
- prophet (*vates*), 215
- prorogue (*prorogare*), 28, 34, 45, 46, 272
- proscriptions, 87, 88, 207
- Proserpina, 131, 134, 136
- prostitution, 132, 137, 142
- province (*provincia*), xxxiv, 33, 66, 304,
307, 315, 316
- Pompey's law, 36
- sortition of, 42
- Prusias II of Bithynia, 291, 295
- Ptolemy VI, 292
- Ptolemy VIII, 292
- public enemy, 87
- public land (*ager publicus*), 6, 57, 64, 67,
71, 79, 179–180, 189, 251, 310
- public meeting (*contio*), 382
- publicans, 82, 296, 301, 311, 315
- Publius Syrus, 196, 332
- Publius Philo, G., 6
- Punic Wars
- consequences, 275, 305
- First Punic War, xxii, xxxii, 15, 27, 56,
63, 64, 67, 174, 260, 264–265,
280, 282, 304, 305
- causes of first war, 264–265
- Second Punic War (Hannibalic War),
xxxii, 16, 28, 64, 67, 71, 133,
150, 154, 176, 193, 240, 250, 252,
260–262, 280, 283, 305
- causes of second war, 265–268
- reasons for Roman victory in
Second Punic War, 270–274
- Third Punic War, 39, 262, 270, 307
- Pydna, battle of, 289, 367, 385
- Pyrrhus, king of Epirus, 12, 15, 17, 59,
63, 244, 264, 282, 328, 329
- quaestorship, 52, 79, 317
- quattuorviri*, 242
- Quinctius Cincinnatus, L., 103, 412
- Quinctius Flaminius, T., 284–286
- quinquereme, 65, 263
- Ravenna, 66
- reforms of 70, 89
- religion, 38
- definition of, 213–214
- at Rome, 214–223
- participation in by public, 220
- private/family, 213
- religious festivals, 380–381
- and slaves, 132
- “republic”, xix, xxi–xxii, xxx, 401–402

INDEX

- retailers, small, 141
 rhetoric of Roman imperialism, xxxiv
 Rhine river, 92
 Rhodes, 182, 287, 290, 291, 294
 right of appeal (*provocatio*), xxxvii, 5–7, 26, 83
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 407, 408, 411
rogatio Cassia agraria, 179
 Rollin, Charles, 409
 Roman conquest of Italy, 3, 11, 54, 167, 189, 233–234, 238–241
 Roman generals, 274–275
 Roman hegemony, 293–295
 Roman policy in Greece, 287
 Roman political system, 272–273
 Romanisation of Italy, 233–234, 246, 257
 Rome, city of, xxix, xxxvii, 16, 250, 350–351, 378
 conditions in, 159
 population, 55, 155–156
 sacral topography, 225–226
 Romulus, 113, 128–129, 130, 328–329, 373
 Roscius, S., 251, 256, 339
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 407–409, 411
 Rubicon river, 93
 Rupilius, P., 200
 Rutilius, P., 40, 43
- Sabelli, 86
 Sabine women, 129
 Sabines, 56, 238
 Saeptra, 358–359
 Saguntum, 62, 265–268
 Sallust (Gaius Sallustius Crispus), 56, 61, 90, 94, 207, 342–344, 404, 412
 Salvius, 200–201
 Samnite War, Third, 60, 61, 63
 Samnites, 59, 86, 88, 234, 237
 Samnium, 238, 242, 247–248, 251
 Sappho, 337
 Sardinia, 27, 33, 36, 62, 64, 67, 170, 174, 260, 266, 303, 305
 Scribonius Curio, C., 122
 Scopas, 353
 seaborne trade, 174–175, 178–179, 182–183, 311–312
 seating at public performances, 381
 selling of children, 112, 113
 Sempronia, 144
 Sempronius Gracchus, G., 180, 296, 310, 315
 Sempronius Gracchus, T., 39–43, 68, 78–81, 87, 88, 180, 201, 252, 315
 Sempronius Gracchus, T. (the elder), 306, 309, 311
 senate, xxxv, 9, 20, 21, 33, 44, 46, 49, 68, 79, 84, 88, 102, 174, 253, 272–273, 312
senatus consultum Silanum, 209
 Seneca (Lucius Annaeus Seneca), 344
 Sentinum, battle of, 15
 Sergius Catilina, L. (Catiline), 70, 90, 340, 356
 serial marriage, 120–122
 Sertorius, G., 89, 299, 318
 Servilius Caepio, Q., 308, 309
 Servilius Geminus, M., 45
 Sestii, 175
 Settefinestre, 252
 settlement of 338, 58, 238
 Sextius Calvinus, G., 308
 Sibylline books, 224, 228
 Sicily, xxxiii, 3, 27, 30, 33, 36, 64, 67, 78, 89, 170, 174, 260, 266, 273, 282, 303, 310, 314, 316–317, 344
 signet rings, 364, 370, 375
 silver, 305, 309, 310, 313
 slave dealers, 189–190
 slavery, xxxviii, 16, 187–210, 309, 313–314, 395
 labor, 142, 177, 179, 181, 192–196, 250
 revolt, 197–204, 314, 316
 trade, 189–190, 252
 Social War, xxii, xxxiv, 14, 86, 234, 254–257, 276, 297
 Sosylus, 263
 sources for Roman history, 10, 3–4, 7, 11, 12, 67, 55, 103–105, 128, 168–169, 188, 192, 198–201, 204, 221, 234, 251–252, 262–264
 Spain, 27, 32, 33, 35–38, 39, 62, 64, 67, 78, 89, 92, 93, 234, 240, 254, 260–262, 265, 266, 303, 305–306, 309, 318
 Sparta, 55–56, 293, 374, 403

INDEX

- Spartacus, 89, 201–204
 special commands, 23, 35, 89, 90, 340
 spectacle
 and Roman life, 397–398
 and slavery, 202
 development of, 393–396
 organizers, 379–380
 settings, 392–393
 shows/types of spectacle, 380–392
 support staff, 396–397
 Staberius Eros, 194
stasis, 4
 Stoics, 341
 Suetonius (Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus), 91
 Sulpicius, P., 87
 sumptuary laws, xxxvi, 134, 175–176, 368
 supplication, 217
 suspension of Constitution, 83, 85
 symbolic capital, 110
 Syracuse, 62, 260, 264, 265, 269, 272, 304, 305
 Syria, 36, 90, 92, 287, 292, 300

 Tabula Bantina, 255
 Tacitus (Cornelius Tacitus), xxxiii, 168, 344, 402, 404
 Tarentum, 12, 61, 64, 254, 260, 265, 269
 Tarquin the Proud, 5, 25, 401
 Tarquins, 362
 taxation/tribute, xxxv, 252, 289, 293, 300–301, 303, 304, 307, 310–311, 312, 385
 Telamon, battle of, 15
 temple building, 217, 224, 226, 354, 374, 380–381, 388
 temple of Artemis (Magnesia), 352
 temple of Hercules and the Muses, 354
 temple of Neptune, 353–354
 temple of Venus Victrix, 354
 Terence (Publius Terentius Afer), 104, 160, 194, 324, 330–331, 391, 397
 Terentia, 114
 Terentius Varro, G., 64
 Terentius Varro, M., xxii, 168, 177, 193, 222, 251, 272, 323, 358
 Teutones, 84, 308, 312

 theater/drama, 381
 and visual arts, 357
 Thesmophoria, 133
 Thessaly, 289
 Thucydides, 344
 Tiberius, xxxiii, 303
 Tigranes, 299, 300
 Tigurini, 69
 toga, 379
 tomb of the Scipios, 353, 388
 Trasimene, battle of, 260
 treason (*perduellio* and *maiestas*), 33–35, 46, 316
 treaty, 365
 Trebia, battle of, 260
 Trenchard, John, 403
triarrii, 60
 tribunate of the plebs, 9, 26, 31, 40, 45, 53, 57, 78, 82, 88, 89, 92, 144, 179
 triumph, 29, 31, 38, 217, 220, 270, 283, 306, 309, 378, 382–389, 395
 and art, 349, 354, 360, 365, 367
 trophies, 366
 Tullia, 114
 Tullius Cicero, M., 14, 19, 36, 37, 41, 42, 82, 89–92, 94, 103, 107, 117, 198, 205, 256, 277, 280, 317, 319, 325, 338–342, 348, 356, 358–359, 401, 405, 412
 Tullius Cicero, Q., 35, 198, 358
 Tullius Tiro, M., 206
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 407

 Umbria, 86
 undertakers, 182, 396
 urbanization, 151, 155, 167, 180, 189, 241, 242, 246
 Urso, 197, 254
 Utica, 270

 Valerius Flaccus, L., 88
 Valerius, L., 176
 Valerius Maximus, 118, 128
 Valerius Messalla, M.', 28–30
 Valerius Publicola, P., 26, 401
 Vedius Pollio, P., 209
 Veii, xxxiii, 4, 11, 54

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03224-8 - The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic: Second Edition

Edited by Harriet I. Flower

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Velleius Paterculus, 81, 303
 Venus Erucina, 132
 Venus Verticordia, 135
 Vercellae, battle of, 85
 Vercingetorix, 92
 Verginia, 127
 Verres, G., 30, 89, 174, 204, 316–317,
 339, 358
 Verrius Flaccus, M., 196
 Vesta, 130
 Vestal Virgins, 130–131, 133, 134, 144,
 224
 Veturia, 129
via Domitia, 68
vicimagistri, 210
vilica, 141–142
vilicus, 141, 177, 178, 193
 Villa of the Papyri, 361
 villa phenomenon, 176–179, 250–252,
 312
 Villa Publica, 358–359
 Vipsanius Agrippa, M., xxxiv
 Viriathus, 306
 Virgil (Publius Vergilius Maro), 196, 222,
 277–278, 324, 341, 348
 Volaterrae, 255
 Volsci, 10–11, 56
 Volsinii, 3
 Voltaire, 409
 Volterranean urns, 366
 Volumnia, 129
 Vortumnus, 357
 votive dedications, 218–219
 vows, 218–219
 Washington, George, 401
 wills, 112, 114–115, 130, 139
 wine production, 252, 253
 women
 and poison, 137
 and religion, 130–133
 and spectacle, 398
 and the economy, 138–143
 and tutelage, 139–140
 enslaved, 140
 in the early Republic, 127–129
 in the late Republic, 143–146
 in the middle Republic, 133–138
 wool working, 142
 Zama, battle of, 262, 275
 Zonaras, Johannes, 262