## Contents

	List of Figures List of Tables List of Contributors Preface Foreword by Christina Salmivalli Foreword by Yohji Morita	page viii ix xi xv xviii xx
	rt I Social awareness and research on bullying d cyberbullying	1
1	Research on bullying in schools in European countries PETER K. SMITH	3
2	Research on bullying in North America SHERI BAUMAN, JULIAN MENDEZ, WENDY CRAIG AND FAYE MISHNA	30
3	Research on bullying in schools in Australasia PHILLIP SLEE, KEITH SULLIVAN, VANESSA A. GREEN, SUSIE HARCOURT AND TEGAN E. LYNCH	55
4	Bullying ( <i>Ijime</i> ) and related problems in Japan: history and research YUICHI TODA	73
5	The Korean research tradition on <i>wang-ta</i> KEUMJOO KWAK AND SEUNG-HA LEE	93
6	Research on school bullying in mainland China WENXIN ZHANG, LIANG CHEN AND GUANGHUI CHEN	113
7	Bullying in Hong Kong schools SIU-FUNG LIN AND CHI LEUNG LAI	133

v

vi	Contents	
Pa	rt II Direct cross-national data comparisons	151
8	Comparisons between English <i>bullying</i> and Japanese <i>ijime</i> томочикі калетѕила	153
9	Children's experience of and attitudes towards bullying and victimization: A cross-cultural comparison between China and England LINQIN JI, WENXIN ZHANG AND KEVIN JONES	170
10	Peer support in England, Japan and South Korea HELEN COWIE AND ALANA JAMES	189
Pa	rt III Issues in cross-national comparisons	209
11	Theoretical and methodological issues in making cross-national and cross-cultural comparisons ESTHER GUILLAUME AND DAVID FUNDER	211
12	Educational systems: A basis for some comparative perspectives JOHN JESSEL	229
13	Individualism/collectivism as predictors of relational and physical victimization in Japan and Austria DAGMAR STROHMEIER, TAKUYA YANAGIDA AND YUICHI TODA	259
14	Linguistic issues in studying bullying-related phenomena: Data from a revised cartoon task PETER K. SMITH, KEUMJOO KWAK, RUBINA HANIF, TOMOYUKI KANETSUNA, JESS MAHDAVI, SIU-FUNG LIN, RAGNAR OLAFSSON AND ZEHRA UCANOK	280
Pa	rt IV Practical measures to reduce bullying problems	299
15	Actions to prevent bullying in western countries PETER K. SMITH, FRAN THOMPSON, WENDY CRAIG, IRENE HONG, PHILLIP SLEE, KEITH SULLIVAN AND VANESSA A. GREEN	301
16	Actions against <i>ijime</i> and <i>net-ijime</i> in Japan томоуикі калетѕила алд уиісні тода	334
17	Intervention programs in South Korea KEUMJOO KWAK	350

Contents	vii
18 Interventions against bullying in mainland China WENXIN ZHANG	365
19 Interventions against bullying in Hong Kong SIU FUNG LIN AND CHI LEUNG LAI	376
Part V Conclusions	
20 Reflections on bullying in eastern and western perspectives PETER K. SMITH, KEUMJOO KWAK AND YUICHI TODA	399
Index	420