

Index

- action-at-a-distance electrodynamics, 169, 173, 178, 180, 186, 188
 advanced fields, 132, 134, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 177, 182, 187, 188, 189, 192, 198
 Albert, David, 9, 23, 77, 97, 168, 201, 204, 210, 215, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 228, 232, 239, 246, 247
 Albert, David on causal handles, 217–19
 Albert, David on the Mentaculus, 202–07
 anti-foundationalism, 25, 37
 Arntzenius, Frank, 53, 55, 57, 58, 246
 Atkinson, David, 138, 246
- Babylonian conception of physics, 164
 background conditions, 49, 50, 59–72
 Bartels, Andreas, 26, 27, 246
 Bayes net, 22, 34
 Beethoven's "Tempest Sonata," 73
 best system account of laws, 205
 Bohr, Niels, 13, 16, 246
 Boltzmann, Ludwig, 29, 248
 boundary conditions, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 72, 81, 93, 98, 102, 103
 Bueno, Otavio, 26, 27, 246, 250
- Campbell, John, 91, 246
 Cartwright, Nancy, 8, 10, 28, 29, 30, 31, 41, 48, 66, 77, 86, 87, 98, 112, 236, 247, 253
 causal Markov condition, 21, 59, 89, 90, 131, 200, 201, 231, 235, 238, 242, 243
 causal model, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59, 65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 83, 85, 86, 88, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 113, 115, 118, 122, 128, 130, 131, 132, 134, 152, 156, 163, 166, 178, 198, 235, 237, 244
 CERN, 45, 63, 64, 66, 67, 140, 197, 253
 coarse-graining, 50–70
 common cause, 53, 55, 56, 57, 128, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 199, 201, 218, 228, 231, 238, 241, 243
 common cause, principle of the, 55, 57, 58, 130
- conceptual analysis, 8–9
 Corry, Richard, 49
 counterfactuals, v, 9, 42, 73, 77, 94, 96, 97, 108, 178, 197, 204, 205, 210, 214, 215, 217, 219, 224, 228
 Cushing, James, 143, 147, 154
- data model, 30, 36, 37, 44, 45, 46
 default behavior, 72–76
 determinism, 13, 14, 16, 54, 55, 56, 59, 90, 95, 102, 103, 118, 124, 131, 132, 198, 199, 201, 203, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213, 249
 directed acyclic graph, 21, 95, 128, 235, 238
- Earman, John, 3, 114, 130, 136, 137, 168, 169, 181, 186, 187–91, 195–99, 200, 203, 212, 240, 241, 243, 244, 247, 253
 Eberhard, Frederick, 91
 effective strategies, causation and, 10, 48, 69, 70, 77
 Ehrenfest, Paul, 178
 Einstein, Albert, v, vii, 17, 18, 23, 153, 162, 168, 169, 178, 179, 180–82, 183–86, 187, 188, 189, 191, 194, 199, 247
 elliptical equations, 62
 explanation, 1, 9, 68, 76, 125, 128, 133, 137, 152
- faithfulness condition, 86, 88
 Fechner, Gustav Theodor, 2
 feedback systems, 83
 Feynman, Richard, 14, 164, 186, 202, 248, 253
 Field, Hartry, 48, 55, 57, 72, 93, 99, 155, 190, 236, 248
 Field, Hartry on background conditions, 59–72
 Field, Hartry on coarse-graining, 50–70
 final-value problem, 17, 72, 107, 124, 126, 129, 134, 136, 161, 165, 170, 172, 196, 199, 234, 238
 forces as causes, 1, 2
 foundationalism, 25, 37, 38, 43, 47

- French, Steven, 26, 27, 246
 Frigg, Roman, vi, 29–32, 33, 34, 253
 functional project, 9, 11
- Giere, Ronald, 32
 Glymour, Clark, 51, 86, 132, 244, 252
 Godfrey-Smith, Peter, 33
 Goodman, Nelson, 26, 249
 Grateful Dead, 74
 Green's function, 22, 68, 105–08, 109, 129, 133,
 144, 150, 156, 157, 158–61, 163, 166, 193, 194,
 235, 238, 240
 Griffiths, David, 12, 115, 167, 168, 249
- Halpern, Joseph, 72, 74, 75, 249
 harmonic oscillator, 156, 158–61
 Hauptsatz of representation, 25, 26, 40, 43, 45
 Hausman, Daniel, 57, 79, 82, 86, 89, 90, 91, 100,
 205, 242, 248, 249
 Healey, Richard, 48, 77, 224, 228, 229, 249
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, 1–2, 249
 Hertz, Heinrich, 29, 249
 Hitchcock, Christopher, 12, 22, 48, 51, 52, 63, 72,
 74, 75, 78, 79, 94, 97, 98, 99, 108, 149, 245,
 249, 251
 Hofer, Carl, 226
 Holton, Richard, 220, 221, 232
 Hume, David, 7, 12, 17, 229, 249
 Humean mosaic, 7, 239, 240, 242
 hyperbolic equations, 61, 62, 66, 106, 179,
 239
- initial independence, 56, 58, 132, 157, 166, 224,
 242, 243
 initial independence assumption, 58
 initial-value problem, 17, 21, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67,
 72, 73, 101, 107, 125, 126, 134, 136, 144, 170,
 172, 180, 195, 196, 234, 239
 intervention condition (IV), 78, 79, 80, 81, 82,
 83, 85, 87, 89, 90, 100
 intervention variable, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 89, 91,
 92, 94, 109
 interventions
 arrow-breaking, vi, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,
 88, 89, 91, 92, 96, 99, 109
- Jackson, John D., 115, 141, 145, 147, 150, 151, 152,
 153, 155, 156, 157, 167, 250
- Kirchhoff, Gustav, 2, 8, 16, 174
- Laplace's demon, 236, 239, 240
 Large Hadron Collider, vi, 63, 64, 66, 67, 71, 87,
 90, 92, 104, 140, 197, 236, 245, 252
- Lewis, David, 8, 9, 35, 36, 54, 96, 204, 205, 206,
 214, 215, 232, 250
 locality, 12, 13, 14–15, 16, 20, 143
 Loewer, Barry, 9, 11, 23, 77, 97, 201, 204, 209,
 215, 217, 221, 228, 232, 239, 250
 Loewer, Barry on branching tree structures,
 207–16
 Loewer, Barry on decision counterfactuals,
 219–24
 Loewer, Barry on the Mentaculus, 202–07
 Lorentz, Hendrik A., 153, 174, 177, 180, 193
- Mach, Ernst, 3–5, 6, 8, 12, 16, 18, 112, 174, 250
 Markov Condition, 53, 55, 249, 252
 Markov property, 181
 Maudlin, Tim, 8, 9, 75, 117, 125, 241, 250
 mechanism vs. principle theories, 153
 Mentaculus, 202–07
 metaphysics, causal, 7–8, 11, 17, 20, 22, 119, 199,
 242, 244
 Mill, John Stuart, 3, 133
 mixing assumption, 203
 model
 mathematically vs. physically complete, 67
 model-theoretic, 40, 41
 representational, 39, 41
 model-theoretic argument, 24, 35, 37, 45
 μ Innocence, 155, 157
- Norton, John, viii, 3, 12, 13, 15–16, 17, 18, 48, 111,
 119–23, 135, 136, 144, 148, 154, 161, 163, 168,
 186, 244, 251
- Nussenzweig, H. M., 115, 141, 143, 146, 152, 154,
 156, 158
- overdetermination, Lewis's thesis of, 204
- past hypothesis, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207,
 208, 209, 211, 213, 214, 215, 217, 224, 228
- Pearl, Judea, 22, 25, 51, 74, 77, 78, 79, 86, 88, 89,
 93, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 107, 108, 109, 118,
 135, 199, 230, 231, 235, 238, 242, 244, 249, 251
- Penrose, Oliver, 58
 Percival, Ian, 58
 Planck, Max, 13
 Popper, Karl, 187
 possibility, different notions of, 18, 161–62
 Price, Huw, v, 11, 23, 48, 49, 77, 78, 112, 124, 155,
 157, 166, 186, 187, 201, 202, 228–32, 248,
 249, 250, 251, 253
 principle of causality, 12, 13, 105, 109, 111, 120,
 122, 123, 151, 154, 168
 Principle of the Independence of Incoming
 Influences, 155

- principle vs. mechanism theories, 153
 Putnam, Hilary, 24, 35, 36, 37, 43, 45, 46, 247
- quantum electrodynamics, 138–39
- Ramsey, Frank P., 205, 229
 Reichenbach, Hans, 8, 251
 response function, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 151
 retarded fields, 134, 170, 171, 172, 175, 177, 178, 188, 189, 195, 198
 Ritz, Walther, v, vii, 23, 138, 168, 169, 173–79, 180, 181, 182–85, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 199, 247, 251
 Rohrlich, Fritz, 12, 13, 14, 19, 124, 127, 188, 252
 Russell, Bertrand, 1, 5–21, 48, 49, 112, 113, 114, 118, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253
- Scheibe, Erhard, 6, 119, 252
 Scheines, Richard, 51, 86, 90, 91, 244, 247, 252
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 13, 16, 17, 252
 screening-off condition, 54, 55, 57, 218, 228, 231
 semantic view, 32, 116
 Sklar, Lawrence, 227
 Smith, Sheldon, 106, 108, 150–53, 163, 252
 Snider, Arthur, 60, 61, 62, 252
 Sommerfeld radiation condition, 138, 173, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197
 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 192, 193, 194
 Spirtes, Peter, 22, 51, 86, 132, 244, 252
 stability condition, 80, 86, 87, 88, 227
- structural equations, 22, 74, 75, 95, 96, 118, 128, 134, 157, 163, 166, 235, 238, 240
 structuralism, 19, 24, 25, 28, 36, 38, 43, 46
 Suppes, Patrick, 12, 13, 30, 86, 149, 244, 245, 253
 switch condition, 78, 82, 84, 85, 88, 89
- Teller, Paul, 25, 31, 38, 253
 total cause, 78
 typicality, 241
- underdetermination of dynamical structure, 23, 107, 125, 126, 237
- vagueness of causal notions, 2, 5, 7, 22
 van Fraassen, Bas, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 36, 37–45, 46, 112–16, 250
 vending machine view of scientific theories, 28, 46
- Walton, Kendall, 33
 Weslake, Brad, 11, 48, 77, 112, 124, 228–32, 251
 Weyl, Hermann, 13, 253
 Woodward, James, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 16, 30, 48, 49, 57, 69, 72, 84, 91, 99, 100, 105, 108, 109, 190, 230, 236, 242, 246, 248, 249, 253
 Woodward, James on background conditions, 59–72
 Woodward, James on causal interventions, 77–100
 Woodward, James on coarse-graining, 50–70