

Contents

	List of figures	page xi
	List of tables	xiii
	List of boxes	XV
	List of contributors	xvii
	Preface	xxiii
	PART I INTRODUCTION	1
1	Defining hard-to-survey populations ROGER TOURANGEAU	3
2	Hard-to-survey populations in comparative perspective TOM W. SMITH	21
3	Measuring undercounts for hard-to-survey groups MARY H. MULRY	37
4	Counting and estimating hard-to-survey populations in the 2011 Census OWEN ABBOTT AND GARNETT COMPTON	58
5	A review of quality issues associated with studying hard-to-survey populations LARS LYBERG, MATHEW STANGE, JANET HARKNESS, PETER MOHLER, BETH-ELLEN PENNELL, AND LILLI JAPEC	82
	PART II CONDUCTING SURVEYS IN DIFFICULT SETTINGS	109
6	Disaster research: surveying displaced populations BETH-ELLEN PENNELL, YASHWANT DESHMUKH, JENNIFER KELLEY, PATTY MAHER, LAMES WAGNER, AND DAN TOMLIN	111

vii



viii	Contents	
7	Conducting surveys in areas of armed conflict	134
	ZEINA N. MNEIMNEH, WILLIAM G. AXINN, DIRGHA GHIMIRE,	
	KRISTEN L. CIBELLI, AND MOHAMMAD SALIH ALKAISY	
8	Interviewing in disaster-affected areas: lessons learned from	
	post-Katrina surveys of New Orleans residents	157
	MOLLYANN BRODIE, CLAUDIA DEANE, ELIZABETH C. HAMEL,	
	MELISSA HERRMANN, AND ERAN BEN-PORATH	
9	Reaching and enumerating homeless populations	180
	IRENE GLASSER, ERIC HIRSCH, AND ANNA CHAN	
10	"Where are our costumes?": the All Ireland Traveller Health	
	Study – our Geels 2007–2011	201
	CECILY C. KELLEHER AND BRIGID QUIRKE	
	PART III CONDUCTING SURVEYS WITH SPECIAL	
	POPULATIONS	223
11	Representing the populations: what general social surveys can learn	
	from surveys among specific groups	225
	INEKE STOOP	
12	Surveying cultural and linguistic minorities	245
	JANET HARKNESS, MATHEW STANGE, KRISTEN L. CIBELLI,	
	PETER MOHLER, AND BETH-ELLEN PENNELL	
13	Challenges to surveying immigrants	270
	DOUGLAS S. MASSEY	
14	Ethnographic evaluations on coverage of hard-to-count minorities	
	in US decennial censuses	293
	LAURIE SCHWEDE, RODNEY TERRY, AND JENNIFER HUNTER	
	CHILDS	
15	Methodological and ethical issues arising in carrying out research	
	with children and young people	316
	SINÉAD HANAFIN, ANNE MARIE BROOKS, GILLIAN ROCHE,	
	AND BAIRBRE MEANEY	
16	Challenges in the first ever national survey of people	
	with intellectual disabilities	347
	SALLY MALAM EDIC EMEDSON AND LAN DAVIES	



	Contents	ix
17	Conducting research on vulnerable and stigmatized populations SANDRA H. BERRY AND PATRICK P. GUNN	368
18	Surveying political extremists TIMOTHY P. JOHNSON, ALLYSON L. HOLBROOK, AND KEITH ATTERBERRY	379
	PART IV SAMPLING STRATEGIES FOR THE HARD TO SURVEY	399
19	Probability sampling methods for hard-to-sample populations GRAHAM KALTON	401
20	Recent developments of sampling hard-to-survey populations: an assessment SUNGHEE LEE, JAMES WAGNER, RICHARD VALLIANT, AND STEVE HEERINGA	424
21	Indirect sampling for hard-to-reach populations PIERRE LAVALLÉE	445
22	Sampling the Māori population using proxy screening, the Electoral Roll, and disproportionate sampling in the New Zealand Health Survey ROBERT GRAHAM CLARK AND ROBERT TEMPLETON	468
23	Network-based methods for accessing hard-to-survey populations using standard surveys TYLER H. MCCORMICK AND TIAN ZHENG	485
24	Link-tracing and respondent-driven sampling STEVE THOMPSON	503
	PART V DATA COLLECTION STRATEGIES FOR THE HARD TO SURVEY	517
25	Use of paid media to encourage 2010 Census participation among the hard to count W. DOUGLAS EVANS, A. RUPA DATTA, AND TING YAN	519
26	The hard to reach among the poor in Europe: lessons from Eurostat's EU-SILC survey in Belgium IDES NICAISE AND INGRID SCHOCKAERT	541



X		Contents	
Т	27	Tailored and targeted designs for hard-to-survey populations	555
		MARIEKE HAAN AND YFKE ONGENA	
	28	Standardization and meaning in the survey of linguistically	
		diversified populations: insights from the ethnographic observation	
		of linguistic minorities in 2010 Census interviews	575
		YULING PAN AND STEPHEN LUBKEMANN	
	29	Mobilizing hard-to-survey populations to participate fully	
		in censuses and surveys	599
		TIMOTHY P. OLSON, ARTURO VARGAS, AND JEROME	
		D. WILLIAMS	
	30	Finding the hard to reach and keeping them engaged in research	619
		KIRSTEN BECKER, SANDRA H. BERRY, NATE ORR, AND JUDY	
		PERLMAN	
		Indox	642