

Index

adaptation, 87, 95, 96, 120, 121, 142, 175, 213, 2010 Census Integrated Communications 227, 235, 245, 249, 250, 253, 254, 259, Program Evaluation (CICPE), 525-28, 263, 264, 272, 306, 365, 549, 553, 578, 530, 532, 536, 537 579, 591, 592; see also adaptive 2010 Integrated Communications design; tailoring Campaign (ICC), 519, 520, 523, 524, adaptive design, 143, 562; see also adaptation; 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 534, tailoring engagement campaign, 599, 602, 603, 604, dynamic adaptive design, 562 static adaptive design, 562 605, 606, 608, 610, 611, 614, 616 American Community Survey (ACS), 8, 43, grassroots, 523, 599, 606 46, 196, 271, 272, 277, 286, 408, 566 paid media campaign, 519, 520, 523 armed conflict, 134–52; see also displaced social marketing, 602, 603 social media, 604, 605, 612, 613, 615, 620, populations; tailoring ethical considerations, 148 625, 629-30 complex household, 286, 295, 300; see also barriers to access, 11, 17, 97, 260, 262, 311; immigrants; sampling see also cultural minorities; linguistic collective household, 547, 554 minorities; telephone hidden household, 305 gatekeepers, 11, 96, 122, 172, 325, 326, household structure, 38 328, 331, 370, 549 irregular housing, 252, 271, 286, 296, 302, 311 census, 4, 6, 8, 9, 15, 16–17, 21, 23, 25, 26–31, large household, 300, 310, 555 38-53, 59-79, 163, 164, 165, 166, overcrowded household, 295, 608 167, 168, 173, 180, 181, 183-98, 201, unconventional household, 296 202, 203, 210, 211, 214, 215, 216, 217, complex housing 218–19, 251, 260, 271, 272, 273, 277, household structure, 271 286, 296–312, 354, 364, 408, 411, cost, 4-5, 7, 8, 15, 17, 21, 23, 24, 25, 31, 40, 62, 71, 92, 93, 98, 99, 111, 115, 118, 416, 452, 468-83, 519-37, 547, 575-94, 599-616; see also UK 119, 121, 126, 143, 145, 164, 166, 167, Census; US Census/Decennial 168, 171, 174, 195, 203, 212, 230, 231, Census 237, 248, 253, 255, 261, 262, 271, 276, 2011 Australian Census, 51, 53 283, 354, 365, 371, 372, 389, 393, 403, 2011 Census in Turkey, 52 405, 406, 407, 410, 411, 417, 418, 424, Census Coverage Survey, 15, 59, 60, 61, 62, 431, 434, 435, 445, 470, 472, 473, 474, 475, 478, 483, 486, 495, 509, 522, 523, 71 - 73children, see minors/children; immigrants 537, 554, 556, 561, 562, 565, 566, 568, community-based research, 86, 98, 245, 607, 613, 615, 620, 623, 627, 629, 262-64; see also US Census/ 633–34, 635, 638; see also sampling; **Decennial Census** screening



Index 643

```
coverage, 238, 250
                                                 disaster research, 24, 93, 111–26, 159, 160,
  error, 38, 42, 43, 44, 46, 49, 51, 52, 53,
                                                         162, 172, 173, 174; see also displaced
       85, 90, 91, 98, 115, 121, 293, 294,
                                                         populations; Hurricane Katrina
       297, 298, 299-304, 305, 306,
                                                    definition, 111
       307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312,
                                                    ethical considerations, 123
       427, 439
                                                 displaced populations, 10, 114, 116, 117, 252;
  false negative rate, 9, 404, 407, 417
                                                         see also disaster research; Hurricane
  false positive rate, 9, 404, 407
  measurement
     administrative record match (ARM),
                                                 ethical considerations
       21, 37, 38-41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 180,
                                                    armed conflict, 148
                                                    confidentiality, 37, 53, 88, 92, 124, 146,
       181, 234, 452, 487, 625, 635,
                                                         150, 191, 194, 212, 217, 295, 316, 318,
       636, 637
                                                         324, 325, 331, 369, 373, 374, 375, 392,
     demographic analysis, 37, 41-44, 48,
                                                         393, 524, 583, 585, 609, 623, 625, 626,
     dual systems, 47, 48, 49, 61, 71, 73, 74
                                                         635, 636, 637
     post-enumeration, 6, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42,
                                                    consent/informed consent, 216, 217, 218,
       46, 47-52, 59, 79, 186, 195, 293,
                                                         253, 318, 322, 326, 331, 359, 369, 374,
                                                         376, 392, 393, 394, 637
       294, 581
crime, 22, 25, 157, 171, 230, 295, 305, 309,
                                                    cultural minorities, 261
       368, 386, 391, 406, 551, 603; see also
                                                    data security, 136, 148, 150, 393
                                                    deception, 376, 393, 394, 586
       stigmatized populations
  hate crimes, 386, 391
                                                    disaster research, 123
cross-cultural surveys, 236, 254; see also
                                                    disclosure, 92, 100, 126, 324, 371, 374, 375,
                                                         376, 394, 565, 636
       tailoring
  guidelines, 120, 142, 149, 255
                                                    linguistic minorities, 261
                                                    minors/children, 14, 15, 29, 45, 49, 50, 53,
cross-national/international surveys, 25, 30,
       235, 236, 577, 594
                                                         183, 185, 316-31
cultural considerations/competence/
                                                    political extremists, 392-94
       sensitivity, 6, 88, 97, 98, 261, 312; see
                                                    privacy, 37, 45, 53, 134, 145, 147, 261, 305,
       also cultural minorities; linguistic
                                                         316, 318, 324, 325, 331, 359, 369, 373,
                                                         374, 375, 389, 527, 556
       minorities; European Social Survey;
                                                    stigmatized populations, 9, 99, 262,
       tailoring
  collaboration/community involvement, 13,
                                                         368-77
       23, 94, 100, 122, 197, 201, 251, 260,
                                                 ethnographic research/ethnography, 181, 184,
       349, 548, 550, 551
                                                         194, 260
                                                 European Social Survey, 25, 120, 225,
  cultural frame, 247, 253, 255, 256
  discrimination, 205, 233, 277, 285, 286,
                                                         235-40, 253, 389, 567
       347, 368, 424, 435, 600, 602
                                                 European Union Surveys of Income and
  in-group, 26, 228, 583, 601, 604
                                                         Living Conditions (EU-SILC), 541-54
                                                    selective nonresponse, 542, 547, 553
  item comparability, 236, 238, 264, 431, 438,
       525, 552, 576, 587, 588, 589, 591, 592,
       593, 594
                                                 gatekeepers, 11, 96, 122, 172, 325, 326,
  otherness, 226-29
                                                         328, 331, 370, 549; see also barriers to
  out-group, 26, 228, 258
                                                         access
  sources of error, 8, 41, 89, 253, 255, 256,
                                                 General Social Survey, 27, 29, 225, 232, 235
       260, 298, 301, 302, 304
                                                 hard-to-count index (HtC), 15, 16, 62, 63, 64,
cultural minorities, 245, 248, 552; see also
       cross-cultural surveys; cultural
                                                         71, 72, 74
       considerations/competence/sensitivity;
                                                 hard-to-count populations, 59, 62, 64, 65,
                                                         70, 79, 294, 297, 310, 486, 488, 599,
       tailoring
Current Population Survey (CPS), 7, 12, 13,
                                                         603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608,
       14, 46, 253, 272, 277, 287
                                                         613, 616
```



644 Index

hard-to-identify populations, 6, 8, 9, 250, 384; Hurricane Katrina, 115, 116, 119, 122, 123, see also coverage error; measurement 124, 125, 157, 158, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 172, 173, 174, 608; see also error; stigmatized populations motivated misreporting, 6 mobile populations hard-to-interview populations, 15, 17, 27, 29, 230, 542, 547; see also vulnerable immigrants, 6, 247, 270-88; see also migrant populations workers; mobile populations deportation, 251, 273, 274, 276, 286, 608 hard-to-persuade populations, 12–14; see also housing (see complex household) nonresponse; response rates busyness hypothesis, 12 illegal immigrants/undocumented workers civic engagement hypothesis, 12 or aliens, 9, 22, 28, 67, 230, 249, 251, 258, 273, 275, 416, 503, 524, 542, 547, community involvement, 12 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553 incentives, 13 leverage-salience theory, 13 second generation/children of immigrants, motivation, 169, 295, 372 272, 284-85, 286, 287 noncontact, 12 targeted surveys, 279-84 noncooperation, 12 temporary immigrants, 273 refusal rates, 13, 14 in the United States (see also American Community Survey; Current sources of resistance, 13 hard-to-reach populations, 10, 31, 240, 248, Population Survey), 271-73 249, 253, 264, 312, 379, 616; see also indigenous populations, 247, 248, 468 European Social Survey; migrant aboriginal populations, 604 workers; mobile populations; sampling Alaska Native, 294, 296, 297, 299, 307, definition, 248-49 312, 401, 403, 523, 525, 605 tracking, 619-38 Māori, 468-83 hard-to-sample populations, 3, 401–18; see Native American/American Indian, 98, also sampling 250, 251, 252, 258, 259, 260, 263, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 305, 306, hard-to-survey populations, 3, 92, 240; see also cross-national surveys/ 308, 312, 403, 523, 525, 532, 534, 536, international surveys; interviews; 605, 606 Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, 297, 299, survey mode; tailoring 304, 305, 306, 310-11, 469, 470, 471, definition, 22 ethical considerations, 88 472, 523, 525, 531, 532, 534, 536 group factors, 26-31 indirect sampling, 445-65; see also individual factors, 26-31 respondent-driven sampling national factors, 22-26 adaptive cluster sampling, 446, 458–60, 465 population of inference, 229, 230, 402, 417 generalized weight share method (GWSM), quality assurance, 58, 82, 83, 84, 213 445, 446, 447–50, 452, 453, 455, 456, quality control, 82, 83, 84, 89, 92, 93, 121, 457, 460, 463, 464, 465 148, 218, 637 multiplicity estimator, 456, 463, 504 network sampling, 94, 227, 287, 402, 406, hidden populations, 31, 85, 417, 503, 509 definition, 22 407, 446, 455–57, 458, 460, 463, 465, HIV/AIDS, 29, 85, 88, 89, 91, 92, 98, 157, 503, 504 227, 260, 262, 368, 370, 375, 401, 403, inference approaches, 510-13 424, 427, 429, 432, 433, 435, 436, 437, Bayes methods, 513 438, 439, 488, 498, 503, 504, 505, 513, Hansen-Hurwitz estimator, 412, 504 520, 521, 603, 631, 637; see also Horvitz-Thompson estimator, 412, sexual minorities; stigma 449, 504 homeless populations, 180-98; see also Markov chain, 504, 506, 508, 511, 513 location sampling informed consent, 123, 125, 216, 217, 218, 2010 Ethnographic Homeless Enumeration 253, 318, 322, 326, 331, 359, 369, 374, 376, 392, 393, 394, 637; see also Study, 184 housing; see complex household ethical considerations; minors/children



Index 645

institutionalized persons, 503 measurement error, 21, 90, 91, 94, 95, 99, 121, incarcerated persons, 14, 28, 217, 234, 275, 231, 240, 253, 258, 264, 427, 439 319, 376 false negative rate, 9, 404, 407, 417 false positive rate, 9, 404, 407 nursing/senior homes and residential facilities, 65, 182, 232, 234 interviewer error, 146, 301, 302, 304, 305, interviews, 3; see also survey mode 306, 307, 309, 310, 311, 312 ACASI, 99, 147, 212 motivated underreporting, 7, 143, 404 migrant workers, 5, 10, 25, 230, 638 CAPI, 39, 171, 325, 543, 563, 567 CASI, 27, 89 minorities, 46, 614; see also indigenous CATI, 217, 562, 568 populations; linguistic minorities; cognitive, 95, 259 sexual minorities African American/Black, 70, 194, 228, cultural competence/sensitivity, 88, 97, 98, 229, 252, 285, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 261, 312 299, 312, 401, 410, 531, 534, 566, interviewer effects, 97, 145, 147, 151, 260 (see also 600,606 linguistic minorities; measurement Asian American, 250, 252, 285, 297, 299, error; tailoring) 401, 470, 471, 525, 534, 588 Hispanic, 4, 11, 43, 50, 188, 275, 276, 277, recruitment, 96, 97, 152, 255, 260 selection, 98, 549 279, 286, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, training, 97-98 401, 403, 410, 523, 525, 530, 532, 534, welfare, 125 536, 588, 606, 615 Latino, 249, 250, 252, 254, 258, 259, 260, in person/face to face, 24, 99, 116, 163, 167, 168, 169, 171, 225, 231, 285, 354, 264, 275, 277, 410, 437, 588, 600, 602, 358, 364, 384, 389, 405, 409, 411, 470, 610, 616 485, 525, 546, 554, 564, 567, 627, Middle Easterners, 297 633, 635 mixed/multiple race, 299 White/non-Hispanic White, 46, 75, 170, itinerant populations, 203 Gypsies, 67, 69, 98, 260, 548 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 228, Irish Travellers, 10, 67, 69, 98, 201-19, 260 252, 254, 285, 294, 295, 297, 298, 532, nomads, 22, 27, 31, 202, 401, 404, 416 533, 534, 566, 605 minors/children, 14, 15, 29, 45, 49, 50, 53, linguistic minorities, 22, 29, 85, 225, 245, 246, 183, 185, 323, 324, 326; see also 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, gatekeepers; immigrants; proxy 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 575–94; ethical considerations, 316-31 see also translation informed consent, 14, 376, 392 definition, 245 National Children's Research Programme, linguistic barriers, 14, 16, 26, 88, 96, 98, 316, 317, 318, 325, 331 253, 258, 259, 262, 311 (see also hardmobile populations, 6, 10, 114, 307, 402, 624; to-interview populations) see also displaced populations; low English proficiency (LEP) persons, 575, Hurricane Katrina; itinerant 576, 579, 581, 582, 583, 588, 589, 591, populations temporary mobile populations, 10 non-English speakers, 14, 16, 312, 575 students, 10, 14, 39, 67, 68, 70, 75, 126, link-tracing designs, 503, 504, 506, 507, 510, 273, 284 511, 512, 513 temporary workers, 273, 274, 284 adaptive web sampling, 505, 506, 507, 508, tourists, 273 509, 513 visas, 273, 274, 287 random walk design, 505, 506, 508, 510 tracking mobile populations, 5, 10 targeted walk design, 506, 507, 508 mode effects, 168, 170, 171, 172, 227, 364 weighted-link methods, 508 motivated misreporting; see hard-to-identify location sampling, 5, 91, 117, 181, 251, 370, populations; measurement error 402, 403, 404, 413-18, 425, 428, motivation; see hard-to-persuade populations; 432-35 stigmatized populations



646 Index

```
natural disasters, 11, 24, 111–26, 160; see also
                                                 respondent-driven sampling, 87, 93, 97, 100,
       Hurricane Katrina; tailoring
                                                         140, 181, 227, 251, 371, 389, 417, 425,
  definition, 111
                                                         428, 435, 446, 462, 465, 485, 504,
  ethical considerations, 123
                                                        508-10, 512, 513
network-based methods, 485-500
                                                 response rates, 3, 8, 11, 12, 13, 22, 28, 58, 59,
  aggregated-relational data (ARD), 486, 487,
                                                        60, 61, 62
       488, 493
                                                   contact attempts, 12, 89, 556, 562
  in standard surveys, 486–89
                                                   contact rates, 72, 556, 566, 623
  statistical methods, 489-98
                                                   contactability, 12, 372, 557
nonresponse, 12, 14, 21, 22, 28, 46, 58, 59, 60,
                                                   noncontacts, 12, 141, 230, 231, 238
       61, 62, 65, 68, 70–71, 75, 85, 92, 96,
                                                   noncooperation, 12, 230
       99, 118, 119, 146, 150, 227, 230, 233,
                                                   persons with physical disabilities/
       236, 238, 239; see also hard-to-
                                                        impairments (see also vulnerable
                                                        populations)
       persuade populations; response rates
  contact attempts, 12, 89, 556, 562
                                                      hearing impaired, 304
  contact rates, 72, 556, 566, 623
                                                      visually impaired, 348
                                                   resistance, 12, 13, 295, 549, 602
  noncontacts, 12, 141, 230, 231, 238
  noncooperation, 12, 230
                                                   unable to respond, 361, 362 (see also
  nonresponse bias, 92, 99, 238, 427, 437,
                                                        proxy)
       553, 619, 633, 637
  response rates, 12, 63, 75, 99, 230, 542, 543
                                                 sampling, 93–94; see also indirect sampling;
                                                        link-tracing designs; measurement
overcount, 43, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 473,
                                                        error; nonresponse; respondent-driven
       605, 606; see also census
                                                        sampling
                                                   disproportionate sampling, 26, 85, 469,
panel survey, 10, 287, 407, 408, 409, 563,
                                                        473–75, 477, 478
                                                   eligible sample, 230
       568, 629
  attrition, 542, 543, 546, 547, 553, 563, 565,
                                                   frame, 3, 6, 21, 39, 45, 46, 91, 115, 116,
                                                         136, 140, 150, 210, 226, 230, 234, 238,
       568, 619, 620, 623, 624, 625, 628, 630
Panel Survey of Income Dynamics (PSID),
                                                         446, 450, 458, 462, 463, 468, 470, 475,
                                                        486, 547, 548, 553, 561
       10, 564
persons with intellectual disabilities/cognitive
                                                      capture-recapture method, 6, 94
       impairments; see vulnerable
                                                      dual-frame, 5, 25, 172, 412
                                                      population register, 25, 30, 41, 230, 232,
       populations
persons with mental illness; see vulnerable
                                                         233, 234, 326, 468, 470
       populations
                                                      telephone (see telephone)
                                                   household structure (see complex household)
persons with physical disabilities/
       impairments; see vulnerable
                                                   indirect sampling, 445-65
                                                   multiplicity sampling, 85, 117, 282, 503, 506
       populations
political extremists, 29, 379-94
                                                   nonprobability sampling, 85, 86, 90, 91,
  definition, 379-80
                                                         403, 417, 418, 425, 438
  ethical considerations, 392-94
                                                      RDS (see respondent-driven sampling)
poverty, 27, 31, 100, 157, 180, 202, 203, 294,
                                                      snowball sampling, 85, 251, 262, 371,
       310, 401, 402, 408, 409, 468; see also
                                                        385, 389, 416, 417, 418, 446, 460–62,
       European Union Surveys of Income
                                                        465, 504, 506
                                                   population of inference, 229, 230, 402, 417
       and Living Conditions (EU-SILC)
prisoners; see incarcerated persons
                                                   probability sampling, 85, 86, 87, 90, 115,
proxy, 468, 469, 470-73, 478, 479, 481,
                                                         161, 370, 371, 401–18, 424, 425, 427,
       483, 563
                                                        430, 435, 473, 474, 475, 478, 481,
                                                        504, 506
rare populations, 4, 5, 6, 21, 85, 401, 405, 409,
                                                      addressed-based sampling (ABS)/area/
       410, 412, 417, 425, 445, 504, 520
                                                        geographical, 116, 167, 168, 251, 252,
  definition, 22
                                                        411, 416, 469, 470, 505, 567
```



Index 647

domestic violence, 217, 317, 321, 328, 368, center sampling (see location sampling) disproportionate stratification, 402, 404, 407, 408, 410–13 stigmatized populations, 6, 9, 99, 262, 286, intercept sampling (see location 368-77; see also sexual minorities; social desirability bias sampling) location sampling (see location confidentiality, 369, 373-76 sampling) definition, 368 drug users (illegal/illicit/injection), 9, 22, random digit dialing (RDD), 4, 88, 115, 116, 251, 252, 424, 427, 437 28, 89, 92, 100, 181, 187, 212, 249, time-space sampling (see location 309, 368, 370, 371, 374, 375, 401, 417, sampling) 427, 488, 503, 505, 551, 603, 619, 627 venue-based sampling (see location ethical considerations, 369 incarcerated persons/parolee/probationer, sampling) sampling bias, 140, 427, 430, 431, 432 (see 28, 275, 278, 295 also coverage) motivation, 372 sampling error, 90, 91, 94, 96, 97, 98, 407, sex workers, 22, 28, 90, 91, 96, 98, 181, 426-28, 435, 439 227, 249, 262, 368, 369, 370, 371, 417, target population, xxiii, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 17, 429, 485 21, 22, 31, 83, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, victims of crime, 22, 368, 370 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 114, 115, 116, survey mode, 27, 225, 231, 232, 240; see also 122, 123, 146, 162, 171, 172, 226, 230, interviews 235, 238, 240, 245, 249, 250, 251, 252, Internet/web survey, 24, 169, 230, 389, 417, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 285, 297, 435-40, 565, 566, 567, 568 328, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, mail questionnaire/survey, 13, 41, 252, 263, 409, 410, 411, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 389, 403, 405 418, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, methods 431, 433, 435, 436, 437, 438, 440, 445, qualitative, 87, 90, 262, 280, 282, 295, 317 446, 450, 454, 456, 463, 464, 508, 528, quantitative, 86, 88, 214, 215, 217, 262, 619 280, 282 web-based sampling, 425, 428, 435-40 (see mixed mode/method, 95, 101, 134, 141, 150, 151, 152, 166, 167, 168, 170, 173, also survey mode) screening, 3-12, 21, 23, 25, 85, 91, 100, 226, 225, 245, 250, 262, 296, 556, 566, 567, 230, 234, 251, 252, 261, 354-56, 358, 633 363, 364, 388-89, 402, 404-10, 411, self-administered questionnaire, 88, 94, 95, 417, 424, 427, 434, 436, 438, 505, 507, 98, 99, 143, 147, 168, 169, 170, 196, 508, 509 254, 261, 325, 389, 565 proxy screening, 470, 471, 483 sexual minorities, 249, 368, 370, 371, 427, tailoring, 134, 152, 359, 361-63, 555-68; see 435, 436; see also HIV/AIDS also cultural considerations/ bisexuals, 232, 235, 437 competence/sensitivity; panel survey; gay men/homosexual men/men who have translation sex with men (MSM), 87, 91, 98, 401, adaptation, 87, 95, 96, 120, 121, 142, 175, 213, 227, 235, 245, 249, 250, 253, 254, 416, 431, 432, 433 lesbians, 227, 232, 235, 370, 401 259, 263, 264, 272, 306, 365, 549, 553, transgender persons, 226, 227 578, 579, 591, 592 social desirability bias, 89, 91, 98, 100 adaptive design, 143, 562 social media, 68, 371, 521, 604, 605, 612, 613, bilingual interviewers, 120, 254, 583 615, 620, 625, 629–30; see also comparability, 587 community-based research cross-cultural surveys, 254 social marketing, 521, 602, 603 guidelines, 120, 142, 149, 255 stigma, 6, 249, 368 rephrasing/rewording, 231, 301, 304, 305, child abuse, 218, 321, 324, 349, 375, 630 309, 549



648 Index

tailoring (cont.) standardization, 280, 577-79, 591 targeting, 4, 23, 58, 64, 65, 79, 93, 233, 425, 468, 479, 481, 522, 524, 556, 557, 567, 587, 599, 601 mode targeting, 565-67 in panel studies, 563-65 telephone, 7, 11, 12, 15, 16, 24, 27, 91, 98, 115, 116, 148, 167, 171, 225, 231, 237, 252, 260, 285, 355, 364, 389, 391, 392, 401, 403, 405, 409, 414, 416, 424, 427, 489, 525, 566, 567, 630, 631, 633; see also barriers to access cellular/mobile phone, 11, 116, 123, 163, 167, 172, 174, 252, 287, 405, 503, 521,522, 625 total survey error, 21, 82, 89, 90, 92, 93, 97, 100, 101, 168, 425, 426-28, 439; see also coverage; measurement error; nonresponse translation, 70, 245, 250; see also linguistic minorities; tailoring Ask Different Questions (ADQ), 236 Ask the Same Question (ASQ), 236, 577, 578 Translation, Review, Adjudication, Pretesting, and Documentation (TRAPD), 120, 236, 237, 254

UK Census, 63; *see also* itinerant populations 2001 one-number-census (ONC), 60, 63, 65, 68, 71, 74, 75, 77, 78
2011 Census, 58–79
hard-to-count index (HtC), 15, 16, 62–63, 64, 71, 72, 74
response rates, 75
US Census/Decennial Census 2000 Census/Census 2000, 16, 40, 158, 164, 260, 272, 296, 566, 607
2010 Census Coverage Measurement (CCM) Survey, 294, 296, 297, 298, 301, 304
2010 Census Integrated Communications Program Evaluation (CICPE), 525–28,

530, 532, 536, 537
2010 Census Nonresponse Followup
(NRFU), 524, 525, 528, 532, 575,
576, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583,
586, 588 (*see also* linguistic
minorities: low English proficiency
(LEP) persons)

2010 Census/2010 Decennial Census, xxiv, 10, 181, 296, 312, 519, 523, 525, 534, 576, 577, 578, 580, 583, 591, 604, 605, 606, 607, 611, 613, 614, 615, 616 2010 Integrated Communications Campaign (ICC), 519, 520, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 534, 536, 537 coverage error, 38, 42, 43, 44, 46, 49, 51, 52, 85, 90, 91, 98, 115, 121, 293, 294, 297, 298, 299–304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 427, 439 overcount, 605, 606 undercount, 37-53, 71, 73, 606 undercount, 37-53, 71, 73, 606; see also census; Census Coverage Survey administrative record match (ARM), 21, 37, 38-41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 180, 181, 234, 452, 487, 625, 635, 636, 637 demographic analysis, 37, 41-44, 48, 49, 71

vulnerable populations, 14, 99, 123, 124, 259, 320, 328, 331, 368–77; see also immigrants; minors/children; stigmatized populations definition, 124, 368 disabled persons, 15, 29, 161, 191, 361, 401 elderly persons, 11, 25, 29, 30, 161, 162, 174, 187, 227, 228, 230, 231, 232, 234, 235, 407, 547, 555, 557, 585, 586, 588 incarcerated persons, 28, 275, 319, 376

post-enumeration survey, 37, 47–52, 59, 63

dual system estimator/estimate, 47, 48,

49, 61, 71, 73, 74

reverse record check, 37, 42, 44-47

incarcerated persons, 28, 275, 319, 376 institutionalized persons, 503 persons with intellectual disabilities/ cognitive impairments, 14, 15, 347–66, 407

persons with mental illness, 22, 29, 31, 185, 186, 190, 375, 619, 623 persons with physical disabilities/ impairments, 14, 234, 304, 348

weighting, 92, 164, 165, 166, 168, 171, 173, 235, 357, 358, 371, 402, 413, 418, 434, 447, 449, 474, 511, 553 post-stratification weighting, 165, 168 re-weighting, 327, 553