

Index

- Aberkios of Hierapolis, 202, 207, 253
 Achaemenid Persian Empire, 11, 12, 14, 16, 37, 43, 57, 58, 62, 69
advocati fisci, 151
 Afyon Karahisar (Akroinos), 5, 7, 218, 231
 agriculture, 5, 11, 16, 21, 34, 38, 47, 69, 112, 131, 163, 223, 224
 Aizanoi (Çavdarhisar), 7, 12, 17, 23, 25–6, 32, 35, 48, 52, 61, 71, 79, 91, 140, 147, 149, 159, 164, 215, 220, 222, 242
conuentus, 154, 156
 doorstones, 71, 74, 78, 187
 Akmoneia (Ahat), 7, 17, 24, 29, 31, 37, 82, 91, 126, 164, 193
 funerary *bōmoi*, 82, 193, 211
 Alioi, 7, 52
 Amorion (Hisarköy), 4, 17, 60
 doorstones, 76, 81
 anarchism, 1–4, 39–40
 Anderson, J. G. C., 256
angareia, 159
 Ankyra (Ankara), 155, 230
 Antiocheia by Pisidia (Yalvaç), 17, 32, 60, 61, 82, 90, 155, 257, 258
 Antipatros of Derbe, 28
 Antoninus Pius (Roman emperor), 147, 171, 188
 Apameia-Kelainai (Dinar), 7, 14, 17, 28, 29, 31, 35, 36, 87, 89, 90, 93, 134, 147, 157, 164, 166, 195
conuentus, 145, 153
 funerary epigraphy, 125–6, 192
 Aphrodisias (Geyre), 85
 Apollo Lairbenos, sanctuary of, 61, 91, 162, 165
 Apollonia by Pisidia (Uluborlu), 17, 27, 49
 Appia (Upper Tembris valley), 49, 53, 60, 137, 200
 Ardabau, 168, 169
 Aristophanes, 43
 Aristotle, 41
 Arslankaya, 86
 Asia, Roman province of, 29, 44, 60, 143, 145, 160, 162
 Attalids of Pergamon, 17, 23, 25, 28, 153, 158, 164
 Attis, 43, 91
 Augustus (Roman emperor), 31, 45, 60, 158, 162
 aulos, auletai, 42
 Axylon, 38, 135
 Ayazin, 82
 beards, in Phrygia, 102
 Bell, Gertrude, 256
 Bilecik, 4, 8, 12
 Binbirkilise (Lykaonia), 224
 bishops, 182, 183, 184, 193, 207, 209
 Bithynia, 23, 55, 58, 59, 165
 Blaundos (Sülümenli), 17, 32–5
 body, in Phrygian iconography, 102–4
 Boğazköy, 57
bōmoi, funerary, 37, 82, 96, 211
 Boz Dağı, 4
 brothers, in Phrygia, 122, 125, 131
 Brunt, Peter, 158
 Buckler, William, 258, 260, 261
 Caesar, Julius, 155
 Calder, William, 199, 201, 202, 256, 258, 260, 261, 263
 Caligula (Roman emperor), 153
 Caracalla (Roman emperor), 143
 catacombs, Roman, 198
 children, in Phrygia, 113, 116–20, 125, 130, 137–9
 Christianity, in Phrygia, 36, 127, 168–97, 198–214, 220, 255, 258
 ‘Christians for Christians’ 133, 183, 200, 201
 churches, late Roman, 222–5
 Cicero, 29, 44, 145, 149, 153, 156, 157
 Cilicia, Roman province of, 144, 148, 155
 citizenship, Roman, 143, 151, 163, 167, 186, 190
 Claudius (Roman emperor), 158
 clothing, in Phrygian iconography, 103–14, 115, 122

- coinage, bronze, 28–9, 32, 35, 38, 87, 88, 89, 91, 156, 188
- confession inscriptions, 48, 52, 53, 91, 161
- Constantine (Roman emperor), 36, 167, 198, 199
- Constantinople, 51, 224, 226, 228, 236, 242, 245
- conuentus*, Roman, 145–56
- cosmos, Phrygian views of, 97
- courts, in Phrygia, 145–62
- crafts, Phrygian, 39, 80, 184, 222, 226, 247
- crypto-Christian inscriptions, 198
- Cumont, Franz, 201
- curiales*, flight of, 223
- Daskyleion (Hisartepe), 10, 18, 57
- Dindymos (Murat Dağ), 6
- Dio of Prusa, 50, 145, 146, 147
- Diocletian (Roman emperor), 35, 201
- diögmítai*, 52, 110
- Diokleia (Yeşilhisar), 136
- Dionysopolis, 17, 134
- Dionysus, Phrygian cults of, 47
- Dokimeion (İscehisar), 6, 17–20, 27, 39, 74, 78, 84, 95, 160
- doorstones, 79
- marble and stonemasonry, 215–19, 220, 225–48
- Domitian (Roman emperor), 188
- doorstones, funerary, 38, 47, 48, 50, 70–87, 92, 95, 134, 217
- Christian, from Temenouthyrai, 171–88
- Dorian migrations, 55
- Dorylaion (Eskişehir), 4, 16, 17, 26, 31, 56, 60, 67, 134, 151, 233, 234, 237
- Elmalı, 57
- epigraphic habit, 25–6, 28, 29, 32, 38
- Epiktèteis, 25, 26
- Epiphanius, 171, 185
- estates, imperial, 5, 6, 50, 69, 128, 158
- euergetism, 22, 26, 30, 32–5, 188, 226
- Eukarpeia (Pentapolis), 17, 24, 87
- Eumeneia (Işıklı), 7, 17, 36, 82, 126, 127, 134, 138, 139, 151, 167, 192, 195, 203
- Eumeneian formula, 192, 200, 202, 204
- Euripides, 41, 53
- Eusebios, 153, 154, 168, 170, 191
- families, in Phrygia, 97, 110, 114, 116–22, 123, 124–42
- Finley, Moses, 3, 143
- flood-myth, 89
- frèreche households, 122, 131
- friendship, in Phrygia, 127
- Galatia, Galatians, 20, 22, 48, 50, 59, 61, 63, 90
- Galatia, Roman province of, 60, 155
- Germa (Babadat), 4
- Germia (Galatia), 219, 224, 226, 227
- Gordion (Yassihöyük), 5, 9–10, 12, 13, 20–1, 32, 43, 56, 59
- Grégoire, Henri, 201
- gymnasia, 32, 79, 147, 215
- Hadrian (Roman emperor), 149, 153, 159, 164, 166
- hands, in Phrygian iconography, 103, 104–7
- Hellenism, Hellenization, 13, 15–24, 29, 44, 58, 61, 158
- Hellenistic period, in Phrygia, 3, 12, 15–24, 49, 58–9, 61, 164
- Hermos (Gediz Çay), 6, 7, 170
- Herodotus, 43, 46, 89
- Hierapolis (Koçhisar), 32, 207
- Hierapolis (Pamukkale), 8, 32, 73, 78, 84, 91, 157, 159, 162, 164, 166
- sarcophagi, 84
- Highlands, Phrygian, 5, 6, 10, 11, 38, 61
- Hogarth, David, 253
- Homer, 42, 48, 88, 89, 213
- Hosios kai Dikaïos ('Holy and Just'), 44, 47, 52
- Hypsistos, Phrygian cults of, 53, 212
- Hyrgaleis (Çal ovası), 149
- iconography, funerary, 38, 49, 50, 79, 92, 95–123, 182–4, 199, 200, 211
- identity, Phrygian, 47, 48, 59, 68, 70–94
- Ikonion (Konya), 46, 89, 230
- inheritance, in Phrygia, 131, 166
- Ipsos, battle of (301 BC), 6
- Iron Age, Phrygian, 3, 8–15, 16, 37, 56
- Isauria, 64
- Italians, in Phrygia, 29–31, 32, 38, 166
- Jerome, 191
- jewellery, in Phrygian iconography, 115
- Jews and Judaism, in Phrygia, 53, 62, 126, 163, 185, 193, 196, 203, 204, 212
- jurisdiction, Roman, 145–62
- jurists, in Phrygia, 150–2
- Kadoi (Gediz), 25, 26, 200
- Kappadokia, 29, 157
- Kaystros (Akar Çay), 5
- Keil, Josef, 261
- Kerkenes Dağ, 10, 11, 13, 57

- Kibyra, *conuentus* of, 154, 156
 kinship, in Phrygia, 124–42
koinon of Phrygia, 87, 91, 93, 157
 Kotiaion (Kütahya), 11, 24, 26, 46, 51, 60, 61,
 228, 236, 237, 242, 243
 Kyaneai (Lykia), 34
- ‘Lallnamen’ (‘baby-names’), 18, 21, 58, 59, 62,
 63
 Lamounia (Bozüyük), 4
 Laodikeia Katakekaumene (Ladik), 6, 17, 53,
 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 82, 199, 202
 Laodikeia on the Lykos (Denizli), 8, 17, 22, 28,
 30, 32, 61, 62, 88, 91, 146, 157, 162
conuentus, 148, 149, 154, 156
 council of, 196
 Late Antiquity, in Phrygia, 220–48
 law, non-Roman, 16, 149, 151, 162–7
 Leukai (Osmaneli), 4
 literacy, 1, 8, 12–13, 16, 18, 21, 22, 28, 37, 38,
 46, 47, 50, 56, 57, 59, 79, 92, 100, 110,
 123, 190, 211
 livestock, on funerary *stelai*, 97, 101
 Livy, 45
 Lykaonia, 65, 154, 155, 156, 157, 198, 224
 Lykia, 14, 34, 149, 156
- Macedonia, Macedonians, 17, 23, 24, 26, 28,
 38, 49, 55, 57, 58–9, 165, 225
 Maeander (Büyük Menderes), 6, 7, 32, 82, 90,
 91
 Mann, Michael, 15, 39
 manumissions, 165, 212
 marble and stonemasonry, Late Roman,
 225–48
 Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), 162, 170
 marriage, in Phrygia, 132–9, 141, 186
 Marsyas (satyr), 41, 90
 martyrs, in Phrygia, 153, 154, 171, 194, 195,
 198, 202
 Men, Phrygian cults of, 44, 47, 53, 65, 97
 Askaenos, 90
 Xeunagonenos, 67
 Meter, Phrygian cults of, 44, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53,
 86
 Agdistis, 91
 Steunene, 52, 91
 Metropolis (Tatarlı), 7, 17
 Midaion (Karahöyük), 26
 Midas (Mita), 8, 43, 51, 55, 58, 65, 88, 89,
 90
 Midas City (Yazılıkaya), 5, 11, 22, 67
 military uniform, in Phrygian iconography,
 108–12
- Mithras, 43
 Mithridates VI, of Pontos, 25
 Mitteis, Ludwig, 143
 monetization, 28–9
 Montanism, in Phrygia, 47, 53, 168–97, 200,
 201
 Montanos, 52, 168, 185, 194, 196
 music, modes, 41–2
 Myceneans, 55
 Mysia, 25, 55, 168, 169
- Nakoleia (Seyitgazi), 4, 5, 26, 36, 67, 166, 226,
 245
negotiatores, Roman, 29–31
 Neo-Phrygian epitaphs, 47, 60, 65, 68, 86, 92,
 93
 New Institutional Economics, 2, 146
 Nikaia (İzmit), 4, 16
 Nikomedeia (İzmit), 4, 16
 Noah, at Apameia, 89, 193
 Nonnos, 89
 Novatianism, in Phrygia, 51, 54, 201
 nurses, in Phrygia, 140
nymphai (‘young women’), 132
- olives, olive cultivation, 5, 8
 onomastics, Phrygian, 21, 22, 26, 47, 55–69,
 123, 186, 188, 199
 Orientalism, British, 251
 Orkistos (Ortaköy), 5, 36, 49, 167
 Osman Hamdi Bey, 256
 Otrous (Pentapolis), 89
 Ovid, 89
- Panhellenion, 147
 Paphlagonia, 58
paraphylakes, 52, 110, 158
 pastoralism, 4, 12, 21, 38, 47, 49, 112
 patronage, 29
 Pausanias, 90, 170
 Pentapolis (Sandıklı ovası), 7, 24, 204, 206,
 209
 Pepouza, 168, 169, 185, 192, 194
 Perge (Pamphylia), 216
 Pessinous (Sivrihisar), 4, 45, 48, 52, 53, 59, 60,
 61, 63, 68, 82, 89
 Philomelion (Akşehir), 6, 17, 30, 72, 79
conuentus, 154, 164
 Philostratus, 157
 Phrygia Pacatiana, Roman province of, 154,
 170
 Phrygia, personifications of, 88, 93
 Phrygia, procuratorial province of, 144, 157,
 158, 159

- Phrygian language, 12–13, 16, 18, 46, 47, 55,
 57, 59, 60, 63, 68, 86
- Pindar, 42
- Pisidia, 51, 63, 64, 68, 72
- Plato, 42
- Pliny the Elder, 91, 153, 157
- Plutarch, 146
- pottery, 16, 20, 23, 56
- presbyters, 184, 196, 204
- proconsuls, Roman, 145–9, 153, 154, 155, 158,
 159, 160, 164, 168, 171
- procuratorial jurisdiction, 158–61
- Prokonnesos, 225, 236, 247
- props, in Phrygian iconography, 99–102
- Prymnessos (Sülün), 30, 52, 127, 159
- quaestors, Roman, 145, 155
- quarries, marble, 6, 74, 95, 128, 215, 225
- Ramsay, William, 201, 249–58, 260, 261
- Rhodes, 25
- Rhyndakos (Koca Çay), 6, 16, 66
- Robert, Louis, 261
- Sangarios (Sakarya), 4, 12, 16, 43, 55, 63, 68
- sarcophagi, in Phrygia, 78, 84, 216, 218, 220
- Scott, James C., 1–4, 15, 39–40
- Sebaste (Sivaslı), 7, 82, 169
- Seleukid dynasty, 17, 22, 59, 163
- Septimius Severus (Roman emperor), 161
- Seyitömer, 24
- Sidamaria (Ambar), 216, 231
- Sindros (Banaz Çayı), 6, 7, 169
- slavery, slaves, 15, 29–31, 50, 139–41, 165, 212
- Smyrna, Hellenistic grave reliefs, 116, 120
- Soa (Altıntaş), 128
- Söğüd, 4, 8
- Stektorion (Pentapolis), 204
- stelai*, funerary, 17, 18, 23, 36–7, 38, 76, 79,
 95–123
- Sterrett, John Sitlington, 253, 257
- Strabo, 35, 45, 144, 151, 154, 157, 169, 253
- Sultan Dağı, 6
- symbolism, Christian, 182–4, 209
- Synnada (Şuhut), 6, 17, 26, 28, 159, 163, 215
conuentus, 149, 153
- taxation, tribute, 14, 159, 165
- Tekmoreian Guest-friends, 52
- Tembris (Porsuk Çayı), 4, 6, 14, 48, 49, 55, 66,
 74, 79, 86, 95, 102, 108, 124, 128, 141,
 183, 200, 234
- Temenouthyrai (Uşak), 7, 84, 152, 169, 170,
 200, 233
 and Montanism, 168–97
- Tertullian, 51
- textiles, textile-production, 8, 10, 15, 56
- Themisonion, 27
- Thessaly, 17
- Thrace, Thracians, 55, 57, 63, 89
- threptoi* ('foster-children'), 46, 122, 136,
 139–41, 165
- Timbriaada (Pisidia), 68
- Toriaion (Phrygia Paroreios), 6, 64, 164
- Toynbee, Arnold, 264
- Traianopolis (Çarikköy), 172
- Trajan (Roman emperor), 165
- Türkmen Dağı, 5
- Tyana (Kappadokia), 47, 57
- Tymandos (Yassören), 35
- Tymion, 160, 168, 192, 194
- underdevelopment, 1–4, 13–15, 34, 36–7,
 39–40, 222–4
- urbanism, urbanization, 3, 7, 17, 26, 28–9,
 31–7, 38, 48, 60, 70, 79, 83, 84, 87, 92,
 158, 222
- Vergil, 45, 50
- Vespasian (Roman emperor), 194
- Veziirhan, 4, 12, 16
- villages, in Phrygia, 21, 130, 135, 158, 159, 160,
 169, 199, 203, 223
- vines, viticulture, 47, 49, 54, 100, 110, 158, 188
- Vitruvius, 163
- Weber, Max, 2
- West, Martin, 42
- Wilhelm, Adolf, 261
- Wilson, Charles, 252
- Wilson, Woodrow, 258
- women, in Phrygia, 31, 54, 79, 99, 100, 103,
 114–16, 122, 123, 129, 130, 132–9, 168,
 182, 184–5, 196, 212
- work, labour, 39, 101, 104–7, 123, 138
- Zeleaia, 16
- Zeus, hand of, 103, 107
- Zeus, Phrygian cults of, 43, 47, 54, 96, 159, 164
 Alsenos, 60, 62, 116
 Ampelites, 60
 Bennios, 66, 67
 Petarenos, 60
- Zomia (South East Asia), 1, 40