

Index

- ab initio* calculations, 163, 243
- absence of backscattering, 20
- AC transport, 9, 219, 225, 226, 230
- achiral nanotubes, 84
- acoustic phonons, 116, 206
- adiabatic approximation, 221, 224
- adsorbates, 198
- Aharonov–Bohm effect, 59, 62
- ambipolar behavior, 61
- amorphous graphene, 9, 203, 251
- Anderson disorder, 9, 143, 144, 147, 157, 163, 164, 167–169, 172, 181, 182, 185, 186, 249
- Anderson localization, 171, 206, 209, 243, 244, 249, 292
- armchair edges, 32, 78
- armchair nanotubes, 42, 45, 46, 52, 54, 84, 110, 127, 129, 146, 253, 255, 268
- aromatic sextet (see also sextet), 79, 80
- atomic orbital, 56
- ballistic motion, 110, 145, 157, 209, 242
- ballistic regime, 57, 105, 140, 145, 204, 208, 239
- Bernal graphite, 27, 86
- Berry phase, 20, 114, 177
- Bethe–Salpeter equation, 350
- bilayer graphene, 27–29, 31, 89, 90, 123, 124, 126, 172, 216, 225, 226, 229, 297, 311
- bipartite lattice, 16, 86
- Bloch states, 351, 353
- Bloch theorem, 20, 325, 340, 351
- blocking factors, 95
- Boltzmann conductivity, 100, 160, 161, 163, 173, 243, 244
- Boltzmann equation, 9, 91, 93, 98, 146, 149, 157, 172, 244
- Born–Oppenheimer approximation, 315, 316
- boron-doped nanotubes, 235
- Bravais lattice, 13–15, 324
- Brillouin zone, 7, 11, 13, 14, 16, 19, 21, 24, 25, 31, 33, 34, 39, 40, 43, 45, 46, 50, 87, 160, 173, 221, 256, 278, 324, 326, 337
- Buckminsterfullerene, 4, 5
- carbon allotropes, 6
- carbon fibers, 5
- carbon nanofoams, 5
- carbon nanotube field effect transistors (CNT-FETs), 62
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs), 1, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 20, 32, 33, 35, 41–43, 45–49, 51, 58, 61, 62, 65, 68, 70, 79, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 91, 108, 116, 123, 126–130, 132, 142, 146, 149, 150, 208, 209, 217, 218, 230, 232–234, 236, 238, 249, 253–270, 273–278, 281, 288, 289, 293, 298–301, 308, 338, 360, 369
- bundles, 52, 206, 300
- junction, 83
- metallic, 118, 132, 135, 143, 149, 152, 156, 217
- multiwall (MWNTs), 5
- semiconducting, 269
- single-wall (SWNTs), 6, 54, 55, 84, 87, 127, 132, 133, 135, 139, 142, 147, 148, 208, 209, 217, 271–274
- carbon onions, 4, 5
- carbon-based devices, 217, 225, 226
- carbon-based materials, 1, 6, 68, 117, 250, 275, 288, 298
- carbon-based nanomaterials, 68, 299
- carbyne, 3
- charge mobility, 156, 168, 201, 205, 367
- charging energy, 93, 133, 213, 214, 216
- Chebyshev expansion, 208
- chemical functionalization, 262, 263, 269
- chemical impurities, 236, 242
- chemical substitutions, 184
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 8, 154, 195, 198, 260, 300, 302
- chiral nanotubes, 43, 46–48
- chirality, 19, 43, 159, 174
- coherence time, 91–93, 175, 176
- conductance peaks, 212–214, 216
- conductivity, 2, 6, 7, 52, 62, 67, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107–109, 114, 115, 140, 155–158, 161, 163, 166, 167, 171–174, 176, 181–188, 191–193, 201, 204–206, 210, 244–249, 266, 270, 300, 305, 350, 367
- constant interaction model, 214

- Cooperon, 112–114, 167, 173–176, 178, 350
- cotunneling, 93, 216, 217
- Coulomb blockade, 93, 94, 133, 143, 152, 212–214
- current-voltage characteristics, 139, 154
- curvature
 - effects, 44, 48, 49, 129
- CVD-grown graphene, 293
- decoherence, 115, 116, 135, 147, 177, 181, 252, 310
- decoherent transport, 115
- defects, 5, 68–76, 81–84, 91, 142, 143, 148, 152, 153, 155, 157, 158, 163, 165, 188, 195, 202, 216, 226, 232, 233, 243, 245–252, 255, 257–259, 280, 283–288, 292, 332
 - edge, 150, 152, 153, 209, 233, 281, 282, 284
 - extended, 71, 72
- density functional theory (DFT), 12, 25, 26, 35, 36, 40, 50, 75, 234, 243, 252, 273, 297, 314, 318–320, 324, 330–332, 335, 338, 355–357
- density of states (DOS), 22, 23, 38, 46–50, 52, 55, 60, 61, 64–66, 70, 71, 75, 83, 91, 95, 108, 109, 111, 116, 117, 127, 131, 132, 137, 141, 142, 144, 156, 158, 160, 164, 168, 172, 185, 187, 190, 191, 193, 194, 200, 202, 204, 205, 208, 217, 223, 228, 231, 234, 244, 247, 250, 251, 258, 259, 261, 265, 284, 287, 294, 305, 338, 340, 358, 360, 361, 364
- destructive interference, 93
- diagrammatic theory, 173
- diamond, 1–3, 300
- dielectrophoresis (DEP), 303
- diffusive regime, 106, 107, 113, 146, 160, 178, 180, 181, 192, 193, 201, 207, 269
- Dirac cone, 21, 25, 26, 174, 176, 310
- Dirac equation, 7, 18, 33, 140
- Dirac fermions, 16, 123, 140, 141, 171, 305
 - massless, 7, 17, 22, 118, 123, 140, 141, 146, 156, 173, 174
- Dirac point, 7, 17, 21–23, 26, 28, 29, 63, 71, 88, 110, 140, 144, 146, 155, 156, 158, 160, 163, 166–168, 170–172, 179, 181, 182, 184, 185, 188, 190, 192–194, 201, 205, 211, 227, 228, 243, 244, 249, 251
- dislocation lines, 163
- disorder, 7, 9, 33, 52, 67, 70, 71, 76, 91, 106, 111, 112, 143, 145, 146, 148–152, 154, 155, 157–162, 164–167, 169, 171–176, 178, 180–182, 184–187, 200, 203–206, 208–211, 214, 216, 217, 232, 233, 235, 238–242, 246, 248, 249, 262–264, 267, 268, 281, 285, 287, 289, 291, 292, 310, 347, 348, 350, 358, 363
 - long range, 118, 162, 171
 - short range, 143, 156, 172, 182, 249
- edge reconstruction, 82, 282, 283
- edge states, 33, 39, 40, 81, 87, 184, 217, 226, 278, 282, 294
- electron (particle)–hole symmetry, 11, 16, 28, 86, 87, 118, 200, 204, 255
- electron–electron (interactions, effects), 22, 25, 26, 37, 38, 41, 91, 92, 104, 135, 181, 183, 184, 211, 252, 315, 318, 319, 321, 338
- electron–phonon, 91, 99, 146–150, 155, 181, 252, 338
- electronic confinement, 81, 281, 298
- epoxide defects, 249
- Fabry–Pérot
 - conductance oscillations, 134, 142
 - interference, 126, 132
- Fermi surface, 16, 21, 26, 47, 175, 176
- Fermi wavelength, 91, 92, 158, 163
- field effect transistors, 138, 139, 149, 235, 300
- fine structure constant, 304
- flat bands, 39, 76, 87, 88, 211, 265
- flexible electronics, 9, 301–303
- Floquet Hamiltonian, 221–223, 225, 227, 231
- Floquet theory, 9, 221, 222, 226, 227, 230
- fluctuations, 96, 101, 149, 151, 152, 154, 156, 160, 200, 213, 216, 237, 241, 287, 292
- flux quantum, 60
- Fullerenes, 4–6, 11
- functionalization, 184, 232, 248, 261, 262, 265–266, 268–270, 274, 298
 - covalent, 262
- functionalized
 - carbon nanotubes, 261, 263
- gap graphene
 - upper limit, 26
- gas adsorption, 271, 274–276
- Gaussian impurities, 172, 173
- Gaussian orthogonal ensemble (GOE), 214, 216
- Gaussian unitary ensemble (GUE), 216
- grain boundaries, 71, 72, 74, 143, 157, 195, 198–200
- graphane, 246
- graphene, 4–9, 11–16, 18, 20–28, 30–34, 36, 38, 41–46, 48, 49, 55–57, 59, 66–82, 85–88, 90–93, 98, 106, 108, 110, 118, 119, 124–126, 128, 129, 131, 132, 135, 140, 142–144, 149, 150, 152–158, 160–162, 164–166, 169–173, 182–184, 186–191, 193, 195, 197, 199, 200, 202–206, 211, 212, 214, 216–220, 222, 225–234, 237, 242–252, 257, 259, 278, 279, 282, 284, 287, 288, 293, 294, 296–313, 362, 363, 367
 - corrugations (see also ripples), 91, 310
 - few-layer, 7, 23, 26–28, 30

- monolayer, 11, 29, 65, 119, 123, 126, 155, 183, 310, 312
- nanoribbons (GNRs), 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 30–35, 37, 40, 41, 57, 58, 72, 75, 76, 78, 80–82, 87, 116, 129, 130, 141, 143, 146, 150–153, 157, 206, 209, 210, 214–216, 229, 232, 246, 267, 269, 278–283, 285, 287–289, 291–299, 306, 307, 338
- single layer, 21, 30, 216, 304
- suspended, 7, 26, 92, 308, 309
- graphene nanoresonators, 9
- graphene networks, 13, 42, 85, 86, 165
- graphene quantum dots, 212, 216–218
- graphene-based devices, 94
- graphene-based materials, 11, 106, 143, 150, 206, 226
 - disordered, 101, 108, 143
- graphene-related materials, 219, 221
- graphene-related systems, 146, 150, 157, 219, 242
- graphite, 1–7, 11–13, 25, 26, 28, 30, 41, 55, 187, 210, 212
- graphitic onions, 4, 5
- Green’s functions, 91, 95, 116, 133, 223, 252, 338, 344, 346, 351, 355, 357
 - recursive methods for, 344
 - techniques, 344, 357
- GW approximation, 50, 51
- Haeckelite, 5, 85, 251
- Hartree approximation, 316
- helicity (see *also* chirality), 19, 82, 83
- helicity (chirality) operator, 18
- hexagonal graphite, 27
- high-frequency electronics, 301, 302
- high-symmetry points, 24
- hydrocarbons, 79, 284
- insulating state, 111, 113, 153, 158, 181, 186
- intervalley scattering (processes), 156, 170, 173, 175–178, 180, 181, 310
- intravalley scattering (processes), 157, 160, 170, 175–178, 180, 181
- isotopic impurities, 208
- Klein tunneling, 9, 20, 118–120, 124, 140, 141, 154, 156, 158, 170, 178, 214, 225
- Kohn–Sham equations, 321, 331, 356
- Kondo effect, 93, 94
- Kramers–Kronig relations, 337
- Kubo–Greenwood conductivity, 8, 107, 207, 251, 350, 363
- Lanczos method, 91, 108, 208, 358, 359, 363
- Landau levels, 57, 62, 65–67, 183
- Landauer formula, 98, 116, 344
- Larmor frequency, 312
- laser-induced effects, 226, 227
- line defect, 75, 86, 196, 197, 217
- Lippmann–Schwinger equation, 338, 341, 343
- local density of states (LDOS), 72, 84, 85, 208, 245, 260, 266, 340
- localization, 9, 52, 91, 98, 104, 107, 111, 143, 147, 150–153, 156–158, 167, 169, 170, 173, 175, 178, 181, 182, 185–188, 192, 193, 202, 205, 206, 216, 232, 234, 235, 241, 244, 245, 248, 252, 258, 259, 285, 287, 292, 296, 312, 351, 357
- localization length, 110, 111, 150, 153, 181, 185, 186, 205, 240, 241, 245, 252, 287
- Luttinger liquid, 135
- magnetic impurity, 257
- magnetism, 246
- magnetization, 68, 247, 256–259, 275, 277
- magnetofingerprints, 150
- magnetoresistance, 62, 177, 311
- magnetoresistance oscillations, 57, 61
- magnetotransport, 26, 184
- magnetotransport measurements, 57
- many-body effects, 26, 338
- many-body perturbation theory, 12, 330, 332
- mass sensing, 308, 309
- mean free path, 65, 91, 92, 106, 107, 140, 143–150, 156, 158, 166, 168, 171, 180, 192, 193, 201, 204, 206, 208, 210, 218, 233, 235, 238, 241, 251, 252, 264, 267, 269
 - inelastic, 91, 149
- mechanical exfoliation, 6
- metallic state, 158, 248
- micromechanical cleavage, 6
- microtubules, 41
- minimum conductivity, 141, 156–158, 161, 244
- mobility gaps, 76, 157, 246
- mode decomposition, 35, 130, 141, 142, 346
- momentum relaxation, 144, 176, 310
- multiscale approaches, 232
- multiscale quantum transport, 232
- nanocones, 5, 6
- nanohorns, 5, 6
- nanotoroids, 5
- nitrogen-doped nanotubes, 232
- noise, 96, 116, 117, 134, 142, 143, 160, 175, 223, 231, 308
- optical phonon scattering, 127
- optoelectronics, 305
- order N transport methods, 9, 145, 185, 207, 358, 363, 367
- Pauli matrices, 16–18, 57, 174
- Pauli principle, 95
- Peierls distortion, 51, 149

- Peierls substitution, 58, 65
- percolation process, 270
- percolation transport, 155, 158
- phase shift, 118, 160, 165, 166, 231
- phonon transport, 143, 206
- photonic crystals, 230
- plasmons, 26, 306, 336, 337
- polarizability, 334, 335
- polycrystalline graphene, 157, 198, 200, 201
- probability amplitude, 96, 111, 112, 196, 348
- pseudopotentials, 324, 327–331, 357
- pseudospin, 7, 18–20, 24, 57, 113, 123, 156, 157, 160, 174, 181, 184, 227
- pseudospin conservation, 118, 126, 141
- quantized conductance, 12, 105, 127, 153
- quantum (charge) pumping, 219
- quantum dynamics, 111
- quantum Hall effect, 20, 58, 182
 - fractional, 183
 - integer, 7, 182, 183
- quantum interference(s), 61, 93, 98, 106, 110, 112, 115, 146, 167, 173, 175, 176, 178, 181, 192, 205, 219, 235, 244, 245, 248, 252, 312, 350
- quantum regime, 108
- quantum resistance, 98, 112
- quantum well, 113
- quasibound states, 255, 259, 261, 289
- quasicrystals, 363
- quasienergies (quasienergy spectrum), 221
- quasiperiodic systems, 108
- Raman (spectroscopy), 48, 282, 331
- random matrix theory, 214, 241
- random-phase approximation (RPA), 161, 335
- reciprocal
 - lattice vectors, 13
 - basis vectors, 87
 - lattice, 14, 324, 325, 337
 - space, 45, 324, 326
- recursion method, 66, 70, 117, 190, 200, 342, 358, 369
- reflection matrix, 96
- relaxation time, 99, 100, 158, 159, 172, 176, 178, 310, 311
- relaxation time approximation, 99
- residence time, 93
- resistivity, 166, 183, 184, 244
- rhombohedral graphite, 27
- ripples, 154, 155, 310
- saturation regime, 104, 171, 193, 194, 247
- scanning tunneling microscopy (STM), 48, 49, 53, 72, 195, 242, 282, 293
- scattering centers, 157, 161, 195, 307
- scattering events, 91, 98–100, 144, 148, 157, 158, 160, 165, 175, 178, 310, 347
- scattering matrix, 96, 133, 134, 142, 220, 242, 338
- scattering potential, 144, 159, 165, 166, 181, 236, 289, 354
- scattering theory, 165, 223, 352
- Schottky barriers, 62, 83, 138, 139
- Schwarzite crystals, 5
- Scotch tape method, *see* micromechanical cleavage
- screening, 139, 154, 160–163, 172, 181, 211, 232, 237, 252, 276, 333, 335, 337
- self-consistent Born approximation, 156, 163, 167, 168, 201, 244
- semiclassical conductivity, 106, 107, 113, 160, 161, 167, 168, 172, 181, 202, 244, 245
- semiempirical models, 26
- semimetal, 16, 50
- sequential picture, 92, 93
- sequential tunneling, 93
- sextet, 77–82, 283–285, 288
- spin relaxation times, 310, 311
- spin–orbit coupling, 55, 57, 113, 114, 143, 211, 247, 310, 312
- spin-polarized calculations, 40, 295
- spintronics, 9, 55, 279, 309
- Stone–Wales defect, 217
- strong localization, 9, 143, 151, 157, 194, 242, 245, 264
- structural defects, 12, 70, 157, 158, 163, 195, 202, 249, 251, 255, 347
- structural parameters, 87
- symmetry breaking disorder, 186
- thermal conductance, 206, 207, 209–211
- third-nearest neighbors, 23, 86, 234
- Thomas–Fermi model, 319
- Thouless relationship, 233, 241
- time-dependent perturbation, 102
- time-reversal symmetry, 95, 109, 152, 174, 177, 216
- Tonomaga–Luttinger liquid, *see* Luttinger liquid
- topological defects, 70, 71, 195, 226, 251, 254, 285, 287, 298
- topological insulator, 226
- trajectory, 111, 112, 114, 157, 174, 176
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 5, 70, 282, 293
- transmission matrix, 96, 344
- transmission probability, 94, 95, 107, 115, 119, 121, 123, 126, 138, 140, 141, 197, 230, 280, 294, 295, 298, 344
- transport gaps, 72, 152
- trigonal warping, 11, 17, 26, 28, 45, 46, 87, 89, 90, 173–177, 229
- trilayer graphene, 7, 28–30
- twisted bilayer graphene, 30
- twisted graphene, 30

vacancies, 68, 75, 82, 150, 158, 165, 176, 187–195, 217, 249, 255–257, 259, 280, 281	weak antilocalization, 20, 114, 150, 154, 157, 170, 173, 177, 180, 181
monovacancies, 9, 68, 143, 157, 187, 188, 248, 255–259	weak localization, 112, 114, 150, 157, 171, 177, 178, 180, 181, 193, 235, 245, 246, 350
valley filter, 218	Wigner–Dyson distribution, 214
valley mixing, 158, 160, 180, 184	zero-energy states, 39, 67
van der Waals interaction, 12, 273	zigzag direction, 73
van Hove singularities (VHs), 23, 30, 47, 48, 60, 61, 84, 136, 164, 190, 200, 287	zigzag edge states, 85
vector potential, 21, 58, 62, 65, 101, 102, 227, 229	zigzag edges, 32, 39, 76, 77, 80, 279, 281
	zigzag nanotubes, 45–49, 253
	zone-folding approximation, 87, 233