

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03053-4 - Athens, Thrace, and the Shaping of Athenian Leadership

Matthew A. Sears

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Abdera, 75, 93, 127, 218, 242, 274
- Abydos, 91, 94, 102, 106, 108, 122, 125, 164, 281
- Acharnae, 267, 269
- Acharnians* (play of Aristophanes), 12, 17, 146, 200, 213, 250, 261, 262, 309
- Acoris (Egyptian king), 38, 39, 129
- Acropolis of Athens, 54
- Adeimantus, 108, 150
- adventurers, adventurism, 60, 110, 136, 297
- Aeacus, 61
- Aegina, 61
- Aegospotami, battle of, 34, 35, 36, 90, 91, 96, 116, 125, 131, 138, 276
- Aenus, 87, 260, 261, 274, 275
- Aeschines, 18, 19, 267, 272, 304
- Aeschylus, 16, 17, 154, 257
- Aetolia, the Aetolians, 260
- Against Aristocrates* (work of Demosthenes), 47, 134, 216, 291
- Against Neaera* (work of pseudo-Demosthenes), 165
- Agamemnon, 119, 214
- Agesilaus, 38, 116, 117, 171  
in Egypt, 38, 40  
and Xenophon, 110, 117
- agōn*. See competition
- Agora (at Athens), 81, 239
- Agyrrhius, 121
- Ajax, 61
- Alcibiades, 22, 31, 42, 76, 82, 85, 137, 138, 161, 163  
fall out of favor at Athens, 96–97  
his campaigns in Thrace during the Peloponnesian War, 94–97, 106–9, 163, 276  
his capture of Selymbria, 22, 23  
his estates in Thrace, 96–97  
his horsemanship, 228  
his many changes in character, 141  
his many changes of allegiance, 90  
his relationship with Thrasylbulus, 91–92  
his speech in favor of the Sicilian Expedition, 226  
his ties to Thrace and other Thracophiles, 103–4, 106–9, 155  
his usefulness to Athens, 91  
and Persia, 37  
as potential tyrant, 5, 176  
and Sparta, 140
- Alcmeonids, the, 53, 57
- Alexander I of Macedon, 72
- Alexander II of Macedon, 127

## INDEX

- Alexander III (the Great) of Macedon, 29, 30, 45, 122, 171, 179, 232, 234, 274, 286, 292, 295, 296
- alopekis* (Thracian cap), 151, 196, 203
- ambition, 114, 115, 117, 129, 130, 133, 134, 164, 223
- Thrace as an outlet for, 43, 50, 115. *See* refuge
- Amphipolis, 11, 12, 41, 47, 88, 127, 128, 138, 167, 218, 219, 262, 287, 290, 291
- its foundation, 77–78, 257–60
- Amyntas of Macedon, 58, 126, 127, 128
- Anabasis* (work of Xenophon), 15, 110, 111, 115, 116, 145, 169, 170, 180, 301, 309, 312
- Anaxibius, 116, 121, 122, 123, 164, 281
- Antalcidas, 123, 125, 250
- Apollonia, 27, 28, 311
- Apsinthioi (Thracian tribe), 10, 59, 239, 241, 243
- Aratabazus, 294
- archaeology. *See* material finds
- archē*, 63
- Archelaus of Macedon, 102
- archers, archery, 44, 87, 114, 161, 193, 195, 207, 242, 245, 246, 248, 260
- Archibald, Zofia, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13, 24, 25, 26, 36, 51, 52, 56, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 87, 124, 126, 127, 157, 179, 180, 201, 214, 219, 229, 254, 256, 257, 258, 261, 292, 293, 299, 300, 301, 302, 306, 307
- Archidamus, 250
- Archinus, 265, 267, 268, 271, 272
- Ares, 145
- Argilus, 78
- Arginusae, battle of, 266, 305
- Argos, the Argives, 56, 120, 130, 131, 132, 304, 313, 314
- Ariobarzanes, 167
- Aristagoras of Miletus, 11, 33, 37, 77
- aristocratic ethos. *See* aristocrats, aristocracy
- aristocrats, aristocracy, 44, 54, 57, 58, 60, 61, 66, 67, 106, 109, 110, 119, 138, 152, 174, 176, 178, 179, 183, 191, 196, 197, 225–26, 231
- Aristonauates naiskos, the, 201–3, 204
- Aristophanes, 1, 2, 12, 17, 41, 82, 145, 146, 147, 159, 160, 164, 176, 200, 213, 228, 250, 261, 262, 302, 309
- his coinage of *Thraikophoitai*, 2
- Aristotle, 20, 148, 282
- art, 191–208
- its value as evidence, 25
- Artaxerxes I, 34, 276, 294
- Artemis, 146, 151, 219. *See* Bendis
- Asclepius, 154
- aselgeia*, 142, 143
- Aspendus, 97, 121, 162
- Athena, 54
- Athenaeus, 20, 54, 212, 213
- Athenaiōn Politeia (Aristotelian)*, 20, 21, 53, 54, 55, 56, 101, 174, 175, 177, 196
- its value as a source, 21
- Athenian Empire, 93, 94, 98, 109
- athletic competition, 146, 176, 217, 221, 227
- Athos Peninsula, 8, 222
- Attic Stelai, the, 107–8, 155
- authority. *See* *exousia*
- autonomy, 5, 30, 32, 35, 37, 39, 97, 116, 152, 157, 215, 257, 274, 295
- Axiochus, 106, 108, 109
- Axius River, 6, 8, 12
- Bacchae* (play of Euripides), 159
- Balkans, the Balkan Peninsula, 30, 157, 183, 185, 186, 191
- bandits, banditry, 61, 149. *See* raids, raiding
- banquets. *See* feasts, feasting
- barbarians, barbarism, 17, 61, 82, 87, 119, 128, 135, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157, 161, 169, 171–72, 173, 193, 196, 216, 232, 253
- basileus, basileis*, 4, 6, 63, 141, 216, 231
- Battus, 217
- Bendideia, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154. *See* Bendis
- Bendis
- Bendis, 43, 56, 75, 204–6, 264. *See* religion her cult at Athens, 149–54

## INDEX

- Bersiades (Thracian king), 292  
 Bessoï (Thracian tribe), 10, 11, 13, 56, 256, 257  
 Best, Jan, 57, 234, 253, 281, 283, 287  
 bilingualism, 31. *See* language  
*Birds* (play of Aristophanes), 145, 159  
 Bisaltai (Thracian tribe), 11  
 Bisanthe, 35, 111, 163, 215  
 Bithynians, 11, 95, 229, 279  
   as Thracians in Asia, 7, 12  
 Bithynoi. *See* Bithynians  
 Black Sea, the, 3, 7, 8, 11, 49, 59, 60, 98, 110, 111, 114, 136, 203, 225, 299, 312  
 Boeotia, the Boeotians, 11, 120, 131, 185, 250, 251  
 Brasidas, 11, 78, 88, 220, 222, 223, 258, 259, 262, 285, 287  
   his cult at Amphipolis, 218, 219  
 brigands, brigandage, 98, 256. *See* raids, raiding  
 Bronze Age, the, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 241, 300  
 brutality. *See* barbarians, barbarism  
 Bulgaria, 8, 9, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 111, 157, 183, 184, 204, 211, 229, 303, 306, 307, 310  
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 225  
 burials, 56, 183–91, 229  
 Byzantium, 93, 95, 110, 111, 116, 162  
  
 Callias, 121, 280, 284  
 Calpe, 113, 114, 115, 117, 279  
 Caria, the Carians, 156  
 Catalogue of Ships (Iliadic), 252  
 cavalry, 36, 75, 111, 113, 114, 159, 161, 178, 179, 196, 197, 231, 242, 243, 245, 246, 254, 269, 270, 274, 277, 278, 284  
 Cersobleptes (Thracian king), 211, 216, 266, 291, 292, 293  
 Chabrias, 20, 32, 119  
   in Egypt, 37–40, 129  
   his dissatisfaction with Athens, 142–43, 232  
   as Iphicrates' replacement at Corinth, 121, 132  
  
 Chaeronea, battle of, 2, 289, 291, 292, 294, 295, 297  
 Chalcedon, 34, 95  
 Chalcidice, the Chalcideans, 7, 8, 75, 79, 167, 274  
 Chalcis, 169, 251  
 Chalkidiki, 183, 185, 187. *See* Chalcidice, the Chalcideans  
 Chares, 45, 119, 290, 296–97  
 Charidemus, 20, 45, 67, 134, 266, 290, 291–93, 296  
   as portrayed by Demosthenes, 47, 216, 291, 293  
 chariots, chariot racing, 30, 43, 54, 61, 171, 179, 227, 229. *See* weapons  
 Chersonese (Thracian), 7, 8, 10, 14, 35, 41, 51, 55, 57, 72, 73, 77, 95, 123, 137, 138, 194, 195, 217, 221, 228, 235, 239–43, 246, 248, 261, 266, 292, 293, 297  
   and the Philaids, 59–67  
 Chios, 253  
 Cicones (Thracian tribe), 149  
 Cimon (father of the younger Miltiades), 227, 228  
 Cimon (son of the younger Miltiades), 22, 41, 52, 66, 77, 88, 138  
   his campaign in the Chersonese, 71–72  
   his campaign on Thasos, 72  
   his campaign on the Strymon, 71  
   his great wealth and influence, 70–71, 72, 73  
   his political fall, 74  
   his use of family connections, 73  
   as Olympic victor, 227  
 citizenship  
   granted to foreigners in Athens, 75, 265, 266, 272, 292  
 city-founders, 63, 113, 221, 239  
 Clearchus, 276  
 Cleisthenes, 175, 236  
 Cleon, 17, 87, 160, 260, 261, 262, 263, 275, 287, 314  
 clothing. *See* dress  
*Clouds* (play of Aristophanes), 228  
 Cnidus, battle of, 37, 120, 273, 281

## INDEX

- colonies, colonization, 10, 56, 60, 61, 72, 73, 78, 189, 195, 215, 217, 227, 279.  
See settlements
- combined-arms force, 248, 277–80, 284, 288
- comedy, 159, 160  
its value as a source, 17–18
- competition, 225–26. *See* athletic competition
- condottiere, condottieri*, 48, 98, 119, 294
- Conon, 37, 98, 120, 121, 125, 133, 142, 164, 166, 273, 275, 281, 301, 304, 311, 312
- Constitution of the Athenians*. *See* Athenaiōn Politeia (Aristotelian)
- Corcyra, the Corcyreans, 80, 82, 133, 255, 282
- Corinth, the Corinthians, 94, 112, 118, 120, 121, 122, 130, 131, 132, 240, 241, 273, 276, 280, 287, 300, 304, 309, 313, 314  
and Iphicrates, 130–33
- Corinthian War, 38, 120, 177, 277
- Coronea, battle of, 111, 117, 120
- Cotys (Thracian king), 12, 27, 147, 167, 169, 211, 292  
and Amyntas, 127  
and Iphicrates, 42, 118, 124–29, 134–36, 212–14, 215, 281, 282, 286
- Cotyto, 154. *See* religion
- court  
of the Persian king, 69  
of Thracian kings, 16, 42, 110, 123, 126, 136, 138, 141, 165, 169, 170, 180, 208–17
- Cratinus, 78, 160
- Cresilas, 83
- Crete, the Cretans, 40, 87, 160, 161, 184
- Crimea, the, 7, 49, 98
- Croesus, 61, 65, 69
- cult. *See* religion
- cultural exchange, 26, 181–82, 185, 186, 187, 219–20  
at Pistiros, 28–31
- culture  
and warfare, 236–38  
appeal of Thracian culture, 40, 141, 143, 155, 157, 179–83, 230–33
- Cunaxa, battle of, 42, 111, 115, 278
- Cynossema, battle of, 93
- Cyprus, 38, 40, 122, 125, 142
- Cyrene, 217
- Cyrus the Younger, 15, 111, 113, 117, 276, 278
- Cyzicus, 8, 93, 94, 102
- Danube, 6, 67, 193
- Daphnous, 96, 106
- Dardanelles, 7. *See* Hellespont
- Darius I, 33, 67, 68, 239, 246
- Darius III, 45, 296
- Decelea, 79, 92, 173
- Delphi, 59, 63, 227, 239
- demagogues, 103, 176, 200, 262
- democracy, 42, 79, 90, 91, 92, 98, 102, 103, 110, 112, 115, 136, 137, 139, 142, 162, 176, 183, 197, 230, 231  
and the generalship, 47, 107, 119, 125, 163, 168  
its balance of mass and elite, 4–6, 48–52, 60, 61, 74, 81, 176, 177–79  
versus oligarchy, 82, 85, 86–87, 94, 101, 113, 130
- demos, 5, 41, 42, 69, 73, 106, 130, 131, 138, 141, 161, 165, 175, 177, 200, 231, 276, 294. *See* democracy  
as a check on the elite, 38, 94, 125, 129, 130, 163, 168, 176
- Demosthenes (general), 80, 84, 260, 261, 277
- Demosthenes (orator), 18, 19, 177  
his characterization of Athenian generals, 46–48, 232  
his characterization of Charidemus, 291, 292, 293  
his characterization of Iphicrates, 134–36  
his views on Thrace, 147, 216–17
- Dexileos monument, 177
- Dietrephes, 42, 76, 106, 136  
and the democracy, 86–87  
and the Dioi at Mycalessus, 80–81, 84–86, 157, 250–63, 276, 291

## INDEX

- his family and its ties to Thrace, 81–84  
 his reputation at Athens, 159–61  
 his statue on the Acropolis, 23, 83–84, 87  
 and the oligarchy of 411, 85–86, 93  
 Diodorus, 20, 38, 39, 95, 132, 284, 289  
 Diodorus Siculus, 15, 20, 38, 93, 94, 102, 103, 117, 130, 132, 134, 218, 269, 282, 283, 284, 296, 311, 312  
 his value as a source, 19–20  
 on Iphicrates' reforms, 283, 286  
 Dioi (Thracian tribe), 11, 13, 26, 157–59  
 distinguished as sword-bearers, 254  
 their sack of Mycalessus, 79–81, 250–63  
 under Sitalces, 79, 253, 260  
 Dionysus, 11, 28, 29, 56, 146, 154, 158, 194, 196, 256, 257. *See* religion  
 Diotimus, 121, 123, 125  
 diplomacy, 26, 52, 69, 76, 124, 127, 134, 143, 258  
 disciples of Thrace, 2, 3, 4, 41, 43, 52, 76, 139, 141, 143, 173, 280, 287. *See* *thraikophoitai*  
 discontent. *See* refuge  
 Dodona, 154  
 Dolonkoi (Thracian tribe), 11, 239, 241, 248  
 and the elder Miltiades, 59, 61–62  
 Drabescus, 77, 106, 195  
 dress  
 Athenians in Thracian clothing, 105, 179, 194, 196–200  
 as an ethnic marker, 9, 25, 62, 105, 151, 193  
 drinking, drunkenness. *See* wine, drinking  
 Drys, 129, 134, 215  
 duels. *See* single combat  
 dynasties, dynastic politics, 64  
 Edonoi (Thracian tribe), 11, 56, 77, 78, 183, 187, 224, 257  
 egalitarianism, 141, 175, 189, 201, 226, 287  
 as a check on ambition, 4–6, 176  
 Egypt, 32, 126, 129, 130, 133, 167, 283, 285  
 as an alternative to Athens, 37–40  
 Eion, 71, 73, 78  
*eisphorai*, 94, 107  
 elites, the elite, 4, 25, 28, 40, 41, 42, 43, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 60, 69, 75, 86, 99, 100, 109, 110, 115, 120, 136, 137, 138, 139, 142, 157, 160, 161, 168, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 183, 186, 188, 190, 191, 197, 201, 208, 210, 211, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 235, 250, 273, 277. *See* democracy, mass and elite  
*embades* (Thracian boots), 151, 196  
 Embata, battle of, 169  
*emporion*, *emporion*, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 72, 282, 302  
*enkiēsis*, 151, 152, 154  
 Ennea Hodoi, 11, 71, 72, 77  
 Ephialtes, 74  
 Ephorus of Cumae, 15, 19, 20, 39, 65, 283  
 epic poetry, 149, 188. *See* heroes, heroic ethos  
 epigraphy, 24, 27, 96, 106–8, 109, 124, 152, 154, 160, 167, 267, 272  
 its value as a source, 22–24  
 Epirus, the Epirotes, 167, 189  
 Eretria, 56, 244  
 Ergocles, 162, 163, 164  
 estates. *See* settlements  
 ethnicity, 8–13, 196  
*ethnos*, 8. *See* tribe  
 Etruscans, 185  
 Euboea, 47, 56, 244, 251, 291, 293  
*eupatridai*. *See* aristocrats, aristocracy  
 Euripides, 16, 143, 144, 145, 159, 229  
 Euripus Strait, 80, 251  
 Eurydice (mother of Philip II of Macedon), 127, 128  
 Eurymedon, battle of, 71, 72, 288  
 Evagoras of Salamis (on Cyprus), 38, 39, 122, 301, 307, 312  
 exile, 5, 16, 41, 42, 50, 54, 56, 57, 58, 63, 74, 89, 91, 110, 112, 117, 131, 137, 295, 296

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03053-4 - Athens, Thrace, and the Shaping of Athenian Leadership

Matthew A. Sears

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- exousia*, 47, 48, 52, 143, 182, 216, 232  
extravagance. *See poluteleia*
- feasts, feasting, 179, 180, 208–17, 221, 231  
Ferrill, Arther, 237, 287, 303  
foreign policy, Athenian, 41, 62, 69, 73, 78, 98, 110, 124, 125  
Forsdyke, Sara, 50, 54, 57, 58, 245, 246, 303  
fortification, 29  
  of Alcibiades' estates in Thrace, 96  
  of the elder Miltiades, 44, 64, 239–43  
  of Hagnon at Amphipolis, 78, 258–60  
  of Mycalessus, 80  
  of the Spartans at Decelea, 79  
frontier, 36, 40, 256  
  Thrace as, 40  
funeral rites, 221, 224, 229  
funerary masks, 43, 56, 183–91. *See* gold
- Gallipoli Peninsula, 7, 41, 44. *See* Chersonese (Thracian)
- Ganos, 111  
garrisons, 78, 95, 269  
generals, generalship, 84–85, 93, 97, 99, 119, 120, 123, 166, 238, 276, 290  
  and democracy, 47, 48, 73  
*genos*, 8. *See* tribe  
Geometric period, the, 186, 187, 188, 190  
Getai (Thracian tribe), 87  
gift exchange, 116, 169, 180, 208–17, 231  
gold, 41, 43, 183–91. *See* gold mines, gold mining  
  gold mines, gold mining, 5, 12, 13, 14, 53, 56, 57, 66, 70, 72, 73, 88, 89, 156, 195, 256, 257, 297  
  gold vessels, 6, 24, 211–12  
  grain trade, 49, 59, 60, 93, 98, 136  
*graphē paranomōn*, 265. *See* law, law courts  
*graphē xenias*, 165. *See* law, law courts  
Grave Circle A (Mycenae), 184  
Great King (Persian), 32, 34, 37, 39, 94, 109, 164, 213, 232, 282, 293, 296, 297, 307  
Grunium, 34, 37  
guest-friendship. *See xenia*
- Haemus Mountains, 8, 10, 30, 274  
Hagnon, 42, 81, 85, 87, 100  
  his foundation of Amphipolis, 12, 41, 77–78, 257–60  
  his possible cult at Amphipolis, 218, 219  
  his service for Sitalces, 78–79, 103, 257, 260  
  his ties to Alcibiades, 103  
  his ties to Thrasybulus, 100, 105  
  as *proboulos*, 79  
Hanson, Victor Davis, 175, 236, 240, 275, 304  
Harpocraton, 121, 163, 215  
Harris, Edward, 18, 123, 126, 128, 129, 134, 135, 167, 168, 304  
Hebryzelmis (Thracian king), 124, 125, 126  
*Hecuba* (play of Euripides), 17, 143, 144  
Hegesipyle, 66, 67, 88  
Hegesistratus, 55. *See* Pisistratids  
Hellenism, 33, 200  
Hellenization, 189  
Hellespont, the, 2, 7, 10, 14, 35, 37, 55, 62, 65, 67, 72, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 116, 121, 122, 123, 138, 164, 220, 221, 223, 227, 239, 273, 276, 278, 297  
helmets, 201–8  
Heracles, 31, 222  
Heraclides of Maronea, 36, 37, 114, 169, 215  
*hermokopidai*, 107–8, 155, 164  
Hermolycus, 83, 84  
herms. *See hermokopidai*  
Herodotus  
  his account of Marathon, 244  
  his value as a source, 13–14  
  his views on Thrace, 32, 43, 145, 147–48, 217, 221, 224, 256  
  and pro-Philaid bias, 62  
heroes, heroic ethos, 25, 30, 40, 43, 141, 179, 183, 188–90, 207, 209, 211, 214, 233, 237. *See basileus, basleis*  
Hesiod, 144  
Hipparchus, 54, 55. *See* Pisistratids  
Hippias, 55, 57. *See* Pisistratids

## INDEX

- his marriage alliance with the younger Miltiades, 67
- his marriage to a Thracian, 166
- Histiaeus of Miletus, 11, 33, 37, 77
- Homer, 144, 188, 229, 252
- Homeric society, 4, 209, 211, 212, 214, 229, 237
- hoplites, 39, 48, 92, 114, 153, 178, 179, 195, 199, 231, 234, 243, 244, 247, 249, 270, 280, 283
- as complemented by peltasts, 3, 111, 279
- ethos of, 6, 45, 175, 178, 236–38, 249, 275, 287, 288
- versus peltasts, 118, 121, 242, 254, 260, 270, 275, 277, 279, 284–86
- Horace, 146
- Hornblower, Simon, xvii, xviii, 74, 75, 76, 89, 172, 261, 301, 305
- horse burials, 25
- horsemanship, 25, 60, 61, 105, 143, 150, 159, 176, 179, 221, 227, 228–30, 231, 242. *See* cavalry
- horsemen. *See* cavalry; horsemanship in Thracian clothing, 196–200
- hospitality, 61, 62, 82, 168. *See xenia*
- Hunt, Peter, 237, 238, 247, 305
- iconography. *See* vase-painting
- Iliad*, the, 12, 179, 214, 229
- Illyria, the Illyrians, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189, 203, 256, 285, 287
- imagery. *See* art, vase-painting
- Imbros, 260
- India, 32
- inscriptions. *See* epigraphy
- international relations, 69. *See* foreign policy, Athenian
- interpreters. *See* language
- Ionia, the Ionians, 72, 97, 220
- Ionian Revolt, 68
- Ionian War, 91, 98, 164
- Iphicrates, 20, 25, 42, 51, 67, 98, 99, 119, 137, 138
- and Amphipolis, 47, 127, 128
- and Charidemus, 47, 291
- compared with Timotheus, 167–69
- as a *condottiere*, 120
- at the court of Cotys, 124–29, 215, 231, 281, 282, 286
- in Egypt, 20, 39, 126, 129, 283, 285
- his command of mercenaries at Corinth, 120–22, 273–77
- his falling out with Cotys, 134–36, 215
- his intimidation of Athenian law courts, 166
- his marriage to Cotys' daughter, 42, 118, 126, 208, 212–14
- his military innovations, 44, 118, 125, 237, 273, 277, 280–87
- his naval action against Athens, 42, 118, 128, 134, 168
- his plan to take Corinth, 130–33
- his rivalry with Timotheus, 133–34, 165
- his service for Seuthes, 124, 125
- and his son Menestheus, 118
- his victory at Lechaeum, 118, 121, 131, 276, 280, 286
- and Macedon, 126, 128
- as Thrasylbulus' replacement in the Hellespont, 121, 122–23
- Iron Age, the, 24, 184, 185, 187, 229, 308
- Isaac, Benjamin, 3, 6, 7, 10, 26, 33, 35, 51, 58, 60, 65, 70, 71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 86, 87, 194, 218, 219, 223, 224, 239, 242, 258, 261, 274, 275, 305
- Ismarus, 149
- Isocrates, 48, 146, 168, 169, 293
- Issus, battle of, 296
- Jason of Pherae, 167
- javelins, 87, 195, 205, 234, 237, 254, 264. *See* peltasts, weapons
- kalos*-vases, 84, 100, 104, 105, 106, 191, 193, 194, 195, 197, 200, 201, 242. *See* vase-painting
- Kazanlak, 183, 185, 229
- Kerameikos (at Athens), 177, 201, 202, 207, 229, 306
- King's Peace, the, 38, 39, 123, 124, 125, 138, 295
- kingship, 63, 64, 127, 216

## INDEX

- klērouchies*, 49, 60, 107, 109, 136  
*Knights* (play of Aristophanes), 176  
 Krentz, Peter, 93, 239, 240, 244, 245, 246, 266, 267, 268, 306
- Laconia, the Laconians. *See* Sparta, the Spartans  
 Lampsacus, 8, 46, 55, 64, 65, 66, 94, 217, 220, 225, 239
- language  
   communication between Greeks and Thracians, 31  
   as an ethnic marker, 8
- Laurium, 156
- law, law courts, 168, 194  
   Iphicrates' intimidation of, 166  
   prosecution of Thrasybulus, 161–65, 265  
   prosecution of Timotheus, 166, 169
- Lawrence, T. E., 181–82
- Leagros, xviii, 11, 77, 106, 194, 195, 311
- Lechaeum, battle of, 118, 121, 130, 131, 276, 280, 284, 285, 286
- Lemnos, 40, 194, 260, 261, 302
- London, J. E., 236, 237, 277, 307
- Lesbos, 129, 142, 168, 224, 295
- license. *See exousia*
- light-armed soldiers, 44, 47, 85, 87, 111, 114, 151, 153, 172, 178, 237, 247, 260, 264, 277, 278. *See* peltasts
- Lincoln, Abraham, 4, 5
- Lissarrague, François, 25, 43, 158, 179, 194, 196, 197, 199, 200, 307
- liturgies, 70
- loot, looting. *See* raids, raiding
- luxury, luxuriousness, 141, 149, 160, 170, 176, 180, 208, 213
- Lydia, the Lydians, 65
- Lysander, 34, 90, 96, 219, 223, 304
- Lysias, 18, 265  
   his slanders of Thrasybulus, 161–65
- Macedon, the Macedonians, 45, 51, 58, 66, 75, 78, 102, 127, 187, 237, 295, 297  
   as bordering Thrace, 7, 12  
*machaira*, 254. *See* Dioi (Thracian tribe); weapons
- Malkin, Irad, 189, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 307
- Marathon (deme), 56, 188
- Marathon, battle of, 44, 69, 73, 238–39, 243–50
- Mardonius, 288
- Maritsa valley (Bulgaria), 26
- Marmara, Sea of, 7. *See* Propontis
- Maronea, 27, 36, 114, 169, 215
- marriage alliances, 51, 66, 67, 127  
   of Iphicrates and Cotys, 119, 126, 212–14  
   of the Pistratids with Thrace, 54–55  
   proposed between Xenophon and Seuthes, 111, 180  
   of the younger Miltiades and Olorus, 55, 66–67
- Mars, 146. *See* Ares
- mass and elite, 5, 49–51, 175, 177. *See* democracy
- material finds, 26, 28, 186, 252  
   its value as evidence, 24–25
- Medocus (Thracian king), 111, 124, 292  
   and Alcibiades, 36, 96  
   and Thrasybulus, 97, 121, 124
- Megacles (father-in-law and rival of Pisisraus), 53, 54, 56, 59
- Megara, 54, 153
- Memnon of Rhodes, 295
- Memphis, 129
- Mende, 81, 262
- Menestheus, 118, 119, 126, 168
- mercenaries, 3, 10, 15, 44, 45, 48, 51, 58, 79, 81, 84, 87, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 129, 130, 133, 136, 137, 138, 156, 161, 250, 257, 261, 262, 265, 266, 278, 293, 296, 297. *See* warfare
- Greek generals as, 20, 32, 38, 39, 40, 42, 45, 48, 110, 111–12, 116, 167, 168, 237, 266, 273, 283, 288, 290, 291, 293, 295, 297  
   under Alcibiades, 35, 36, 37, 42, 91, 95, 96  
   the Dioi as, 11, 79, 251, 253, 260, 263



## INDEX

- under Iphicrates, 42, 47, 48, 118,  
120–22, 133, 166, 273–77, 280, 282,  
287
- under Pisistratus, 41, 51, 53, 56, 57,  
58, 61, 166, 187
- under Thrasybulus, 42, 44, 91, 263–73,  
278
- under the younger Miltiades, 64, 66
- Mesopotamia, 111
- metals, 26, 28, 189, 211–12, 216. *See* gold  
mines, gold mining
- metal-working. *See* metals
- metics, 92, 137, 151, 153, 156, 157, 264,  
267, 273
- Metiochus, 68, 249
- middle ground, the, 180
- military commands, 159
- of Athenians in Thrace, 42, 76, 84–86,  
88, 93–94, 97, 100, 121, 125, 136,  
137, 163
- military exchange, 29–30, 44–45, 242, 243,  
277–87. *See* warfare
- military practice. *See* warfare
- Miller, Margaret, 197
- Miltiades (the elder), 10, 11, 41, 57, 72, 73,  
137, 228
- his cult in the Chersonese, 217–23, 231
- his military innovations, 44, 64, 239–43
- his settlement of the Chersonese, 51,  
239
- and Pisistratus, 51, 61–63
- as Olympic victor, 227
- Miltiades (the younger), 14, 41, 47, 71, 88,  
137, 138, 227, 228, 261
- depicted on a *kalos*-vase, 193, 199, 201
- his disgrace and death, 69–70, 73
- his expedition to Paros, 69–70
- his marriage alliance with Hippias,  
66–67
- his marriage to the daughter of Olorus,  
55, 66–67
- his military innovations, 44, 243–50
- as Olympic victor, 227
- at Marathon, 238–39, 243–50
- as tyrant in the Chersonese, 64–65
- mines, mining. *See* gold mines, gold  
mining; Laurium
- Mitchell, Lynette, 75, 76, 169, 170, 308
- mixed population. *See* cultural exchange
- money, 33, 41, 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 78, 92,  
93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 102, 109, 122,  
126, 162, 163, 170, 265, 281, 282,  
293, 294. *See* gold mines, gold  
mining
- Moreno, Alfonso, 7, 49, 50, 60, 98, 99,  
136, 137, 299, 308
- Morris, Ian, 6, 174, 175, 176, 178, 225,  
226, 227, 308
- mountain tribes, 30, 146, 157–59, 171,  
256, 261, 279, 285. *See* Dioi  
(Thracian tribe)
- mountain warfare, 30, 251, 270, 275
- Munichia, 151
- Munichia, battle of, 264, 268
- Mycale, battle of, 83, 84
- Mycalessus
- its sack by the Dioi, 11, 44, 79–81, 146,  
157, 159, 172, 250–63, 291
- Mycenae, the Mycenaeans, 56, 184, 185,  
186, 187, 188, 241
- Mygdones (Thracian tribe), 12, 183, 187
- Myrcinus, 33, 37, 77, 258
- Mytilene, the Mytileneans, 55, 223, 224,  
295
- Napoleon, 4
- naval warfare, 37, 42, 91, 93, 118, 134,  
168, 288
- Naxos, 37, 38, 56
- Neapolis, 106, 109
- Near East, the, 237
- Neonteichos, 111
- Nepos, Cornelius, 21, 22, 35, 36, 38, 64,  
65, 71, 91, 118, 122, 124, 140, 167,  
168, 239, 241, 244, 282, 283, 284,  
303, 305, 313
- on the decline of Greek generalship,  
290
- his value as a source, 21
- on Iphicrates' reforms, 283, 286
- Nicias, 81, 84, 150, 156, 262
- Nicostratus, 81, 82, 83, 85, 104, 262
- night maneuvers, 243, 251, 269, 281
- Nine Ways. *See* Ennea Hodoi

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03053-4 - Athens, Thrace, and the Shaping of Athenian Leadership

Matthew A. Sears

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- nobles, nobility. *See* aristocrats, aristocracy  
*nomos, nomoi*, 14, 211, 217, 222  
 Notium, battle of, 35, 96, 97, 138, 163  
 numismatics, 24  
 Nymphodorus of Abdera, 75, 76, 127
- Ober, Josiah, 49, 168, 175, 177, 178, 241, 269, 304, 308, 309, 312  
 Octavian (Augustus), 29  
 Odomantoi (Thracian tribe), 12, 261, 262  
 Odrysai. *See* Odrysian kingdom, Odrysians  
 Odrysian kingdom, Odrysians, 8, 9, 10, 15, 24, 26, 29, 32, 36, 42, 111, 118, 123, 124, 126, 136, 138, 144, 153, 157, 165, 172, 183, 200, 211, 214, 221, 229, 280, 286, 291, 292, 297  
     their alliance with Athens, 74–75  
     their economic ties with Greeks, 27  
 Odysseus, 149, 189, 229, 303, 307  
 Old Oligarch, the, 16, 112, 177, 288  
 oligarchs, oligarchy, 82, 85, 86, 94, 103, 113, 130, 161, 162, 272  
 oligarchy of 411, 79, 85, 91, 93, 101, 102, 104, 136  
 Olorus (father of Thucydides), 14, 66, 88  
 Olorus (father-in-law of the younger Miltiades), 14, 66, 70, 73  
 Olympia, Olympic Games, 171, 223, 226, 227, 228, 231  
 Onesimus, 104, 105, 243. *See* vase-painting  
 Ophryneum, 108  
 oracles, 11, 28, 59, 63, 154, 158, 217, 222, 256. *See* Delphi  
 oratory  
     its value as a source, 18–19  
*orgeōnes*, 152  
 Orpheus, Orphic religion, 29, 51, 154, 158, 299, 304  
 Osborne, Robin, 156, 177, 178, 197, 199, 236, 267, 301, 309, 310  
 ostracism, 50, 81  
 ostrakon, ostraka, 81, 313  
 outlet. *See* ambition; refuge  
 Ovid, 144  
 Owen, Sara, 218  
 Oxyrhynchus historian, the, 103, 272
- Pactye, 35, 239  
 Pallene, battle of, 53, 58  
 Panagyurishte Treasure, 24, 212, 313  
 Pangaeum, Mt., 10, 11, 12, 41, 51, 53, 56, 57, 77, 156, 256, 258, 261, 297. *See* gold mines, gold mining  
*pankration*, 83, 223  
 Parnes, Mt., 241, 269, 305  
 Paros, 47, 70, 138  
 Parthenon, 83, 197, 198, 199, 231, 308, 309  
 Parthenon frieze, 197  
 Pelium, Mt., 87  
 Peloponnesian War, 45, 116, 296  
 Peloponnesian War, 5, 10, 12, 14, 19, 27, 33, 37, 42, 44, 60, 73, 74, 76, 79, 81, 88, 103, 104, 119, 144, 145, 153, 154, 179, 234, 236, 250, 263, 264, 266, 274, 301, 304, 306, 307, 311, 312, 314  
 peltasts, 25, 39, 44, 75, 81, 87, 98, 114, 118, 125, 145, 146, 167, 199, 231, 234, 235, 237, 250, 254, 260, 262, 264, 268, 273–77, 278, 280, 283  
     as a complement to hoplites, 3, 279  
     versus hoplites, 118, 121, 270, 277, 284–86  
     as mercenaries, 3  
*peltē*, 3, 145, 234, 271, 283. *See* peltasts  
 Perdiccas I of Macedon, 75, 127  
 Perdiccas II of Macedon, 128  
 Pericles, 31, 70, 74, 91, 100, 176, 200  
     and Hagnon, 78  
     his settlement at Brea, 11  
     his unusual political success, 73, 139  
 Perperikon (in Bulgaria), 29  
*Persae* (play of Aeschylus), 257  
 Persia, the Persians, 38, 45, 65, 67, 68, 71, 73, 92, 93, 94, 101, 102, 109, 129, 133, 167, 179, 214, 220, 232, 293, 295  
     as an alternative to Athens, 32–37  
     as attractive to Athenians, 197  
     as barbarians, 146  
     and Conon and Iphicrates, 120, 122  
     and Egypt, 39  
     at Marathon, 238, 244, 245  
     warfare of, 237  
 Persian Wars, 6, 56, 67, 314

## INDEX

- phalanx. *See* hoplites  
 Pharnabazus, 273, 295  
     and Alcibiades, 34, 35, 94, 95  
     and Iphicrates, 126, 129  
 Philaeus, 61  
 Philaids, the, 41, 51, 52, 57, 77, 105, 136,  
     137, 155, 171, 191–94, 195–96, 227,  
     228–30, 231  
     their relation to Thucydides, 88  
     their territory in Thrace, 35, 37, 72  
     their wealth, 61, 68  
 Philip II of Macedon, 41, 45, 47, 127, 234,  
     237, 286, 287, 289, 290, 295  
 Philomela, 17, 144  
 Phocion, 292  
 Phoenicia, the Phoenicians, 68  
 Phormio, 75  
 Phrygia, 34, 37, 203  
 Phrygian cap. *See* helmets  
 Phrynon, 60, 223, 224, 225  
 Phyle, 90, 102, 162, 265, 267, 268, 269,  
     271, 310, 312  
 Piraeus, 90, 92, 113, 149, 150, 151, 152,  
     153, 205, 206, 264, 265, 267, 268,  
     271, 278, 303, 311  
 pirates, piracy, 146, 149. *See* raids, raiding  
 Pisistratids, the, 41, 55, 57, 58, 59, 74,  
     229, 230. *See* Pisistratus  
 Pisistratus, 11, 12, 41, 52–59, 64, 74, 77,  
     120, 136, 137, 138, 155, 188, 227, 234  
     and the elder Miltiades, 51, 61–63  
     his marriage alliances, 55  
     his methods to secure tyranny, 54–58,  
     187  
     his time in Thrace, 57, 187, 191  
     as tyrant, 51, 57–58  
 Pistiros, 26–31  
 Pittacus, 224  
 plague (at Athens), 73, 80, 153, 255  
 Plataea, battle of, 23, 248  
 Plataea, the Plataeans, 238, 247  
 Plato, 2, 31, 146, 150, 155  
 Plato Comicus, 160, 161  
 plunder. *See* raids, raiding  
 Plutarch, 21, 22, 31, 34, 35, 36, 71, 72, 73,  
     74, 88, 89, 95, 117, 140, 141, 163,  
     224, 276, 292, 300, 302, 303, 309  
     his value as a source, 21–22  
 polis, 52  
     as compared with Thrace, 48, 115, 179,  
     216, 231, 297  
     and the hoplite ethos, 236  
*Politics* (work of Aristotle), 148  
*poluteleia*, 142, 143, 226, 233  
     of Chabrias, 37  
 Polyaeus, 125, 166, 258, 273, 280, 281,  
     282, 285  
 Polydorus, 143  
 polygamy, 67  
 Polymestor (mythical Thracian king), 17,  
     143, 144, 145, 229  
 Polyxena, 143, 144  
 pottery, 28, 192, 200, 249. *See*  
     vase-painting; material finds  
 prestige goods, 183–91, 208, 210, 211–12,  
     214, 216  
 Priam, 143, 144, 180  
 Pritchett, W. Kendrick, 14, 38, 48, 51,  
     77, 98, 108, 119, 120, 122, 123,  
     124, 125, 130, 135, 155, 215, 241,  
     247, 258, 259, 266, 274, 280, 282,  
     286, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 299,  
     310  
 private armies. *See* mercenaries  
 private wars. *See* warfare  
*proboulos*, *probouloi*, 79, 219  
 Procne, 144, 145  
 profligacy. *See* *aselgeia*  
 propaganda, 57, 232  
 property. *See* settlements  
 Propontis, 7, 8, 10, 12, 93, 94, 106, 111  
 prosecution. *See* law, law courts  
*proxenoi*, *proxenia*, 72, 75, 76, 87, 107, 109,  
     117, 127  
     between Athens and Thrace, 74–76  
 Proxenos (friend of Xenophon), 113  
 Ptolemy (Macedonian regent), 127  
 Pylos, battle of, 41, 44, 84, 85, 87, 260,  
     277, 287  
 raids, raiding, 44, 65, 94, 95, 97, 99, 109,  
     111, 116, 122, 146, 149, 161, 179,  
     239, 240, 241, 250, 281, 282. *See*  
     warfare

## INDEX

- refuge, 116–17  
 Thrace as a source of, 35, 41, 42,  
 50–51, 52, 60, 62, 63, 73, 89,  
 99, 114, 120, 125, 137, 138, 163,  
 179–83, 230, 291, 297
- regal authority. *See* kingship
- religion, 82, 187  
 founder-cults, 217–23  
 religious exchange between Greeks and  
 Thracians, 28–29, 56, 258  
 of the Thracians, 28, 29, 146, 149–54,  
 158, 219–20, 221–23  
 tomb cult, 188, 190
- Republic* (work of Plato), 150, 152
- Rhaecelus, 56, 63
- Rhesus (mythical Thracian king), 179, 201,  
 219, 229, 258
- Rhodope Mountains, 8, 10, 11, 13, 26, 28,  
 29, 56, 79, 157, 158, 256, 257, 261
- Ritsona, 251. *See* Mycalessus
- Rogozen Treasure, 24, 211, 303
- Sabazius, 154. *See* religion
- Samos, 78, 91, 101
- Sardis, 33
- Satrai (Thracian tribe), 12, 13, 256, 257,  
 261
- Satrap's revolt, 167, 294
- savages, savagery. *See* barbarians,  
 barbarism
- Scambonidae, 82, 103, 104, 108
- Sciathos, 76, 86
- Scillus, 116, 117
- Scione, 81, 262
- Scott, Lionel, 2, 14, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65,  
 66, 67, 68, 228, 239, 244, 246, 261,  
 311
- sculpture, 25, 83, 178, 201, 203, 204, 205,  
 206. *See* art
- Scythia, the Scythians, 65, 66, 67, 68,  
 69, 87, 146, 147, 148, 179, 192,  
 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 201, 206,  
 207, 242, 243, 246, 313
- Second Athenian Confederacy, 167, 168
- Selymbria, 22, 23, 35, 76, 95, 96, 107, 109
- Sestus, 167, 281, 294
- settlements  
 of Athenians in Thrace, 34, 36–37, 42,  
 56, 63, 71, 72, 96, 97, 107–8, 111,  
 114, 116, 127, 129, 136, 137, 138,  
 180, 215, 266  
 of mercenaries in reward for service,  
 266
- Seuthes (Thracian king), 12, 36, 42, 67,  
 124  
 and Alcibiades, 36, 96  
 his feast, 147, 170, 208–17  
 and Iphicrates, 124  
 and Thrasybulus, 97, 121, 124, 162  
 and Xenophon, 15, 36, 110, 111–12,  
 114, 115, 116, 117, 145, 169–72,  
 180, 279
- Sicilian Expedition, 79, 84, 91, 92, 164,  
 226, 260, 306
- Sigeum, 8, 46, 55, 62, 74, 142, 223, 224,  
 225, 295, 296  
 and the Pisistratids, 55
- Sindos, 56, 58, 183, 185, 186, 187
- single combat, 146, 224–25
- Sitalces (Thracian king), 10, 12, 26, 32,  
 172, 179, 200, 261, 274  
 his alliance with Athens, 74–75, 144,  
 145, 146, 153  
 his invasion of Macedon, 78–79, 103,  
 253, 257, 260, 262
- Skaptesyle, 88
- slaves, slavery, 265  
 at Marathon, 44, 247–49  
 Thracians as, 31, 43, 108, 150, 155–56
- Social War, 129, 133, 135, 169, 290, 294,  
 301, 311
- Socrates, 16, 54, 112, 150, 151, 154
- Solon, 48, 53, 61, 152, 174, 175, 176, 178,  
 189, 191, 226, 300, 306, 310, 313
- Sophanes, 11, 77
- Sophocles, 16, 75, 144, 145, 172, 303
- Soros (Athenian burial mound at  
 Marathon), 245, 247
- Sosias, 156
- Sparta, the Spartans, 33, 34, 35, 37, 79, 91,  
 92, 93, 96, 112, 120, 126, 153, 164  
 as allies of the Thirty, 264, 269  
 and Corinth, 131, 132  
 at Decelea, 92

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03053-4 - Athens, Thrace, and the Shaping of Athenian Leadership

Matthew A. Sears

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- in the Hellespont, 122–23  
 at Lechaeum, 276, 280, 284  
 at Pylos, 41, 44, 260, 287  
 and Xenophon, 117
- Spartacus, 224, 312
- Sphacteria, 288. *See* Pylos
- stasis*, 80
- Steiria, 100
- Stesagoras, 64, 137, 193, 195, 227, 305
- Stoa Poikile, 239, 244, 245
- stratēgos, stratēgoi*. *See* generals, generalship
- Strauss, Barry, 92, 94, 98, 100, 101, 103, 108, 121, 133, 163, 164, 165, 224, 236, 265, 266, 271, 272, 288, 312
- Strymon River, 2, 10, 11, 33, 56, 57, 71, 73, 77, 187, 195, 258, 261. *See* Amphipolis
- Suda, the, 120, 245
- Suetonius, 29
- symposium, 25, 199
- Tachus (Egyptian king), 38, 40
- Tacitus, 146, 307
- tactics, 246, 248  
 of hoplites against peltasts, 284–85  
 of Iphicrates, 273  
 of Iphicrates' soldiers, 282–86  
 of the Greeks, 236, 237, 242  
 of the Thracians, 234, 235, 240, 242, 254, 264, 271, 274, 277, 287
- Taenarum, Cape, 45, 295, 296, 297
- Tanagra, 74, 80, 206, 250, 251, 311
- Ten Thousand, the, 11, 15, 42, 111–12, 113, 115, 116, 117, 124, 169, 171, 215, 288
- Teres (Thracian king), 12, 75, 145, 172, 183, 266
- Tereus (mythical Thracian king), 17, 75, 144, 145, 172, 303
- Tereus* (play of Sophocles), 17, 144
- Thasos, 2, 7, 10, 14, 27, 29, 51, 70, 71, 72, 77, 85, 88, 93, 106, 219–20, 235
- Thebes, the Thebans, 56, 80, 212, 238, 252, 254, 273, 292, 304
- Themistocles, 63, 71, 218  
 his cult at Lampsacus, 220  
 his mother as Thracian, 54, 165  
 in Persia, 34
- Theodosiev, Nikola, 6, 8, 56, 183, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 312
- Theopompus of Chios, 19, 20, 23, 37, 74, 142, 168, 215, 232, 295, 303  
 on Athenian generals going abroad, 142–43
- Theorus, 261, 262
- Theramenes, 79, 95, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 109, 113, 278
- Thermaic Gulf, 7, 12, 53, 56, 57, 58, 77, 167, 186, 187, 189
- Therme, 75
- Thessaloniki, 56, 183, 304, 313
- Thessalus. *See* Hegesistratus
- Thessaly, the Thessalians, 72, 241, 289
- thetes, 92, 247
- Thibron, 113, 116
- Thirty Tyrants, the, 42, 44, 90, 97, 102, 103, 110, 113, 131, 137, 161, 177, 178, 263, 264, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 277, 278, 306
- Thrace-experts, 42
- Thrace-haunters, 1, 18, 41, 120, 232. *See* *thraikophoitai*
- Thracian cap. *See* *alopekis*; helmets
- Thracian Plain, 8, 26, 157, 212, 261
- Thracophiles, 9, 10, 16, 23, 27, 31, 32, 35, 39, 43, 52, 76, 104, 109, 141, 155, 157, 161, 163, 166, 169, 171, 216, 236, 263, 288. *See* *thraikophoitai*
- thraikophoitai*, 1, 2, 3
- Thrasylbulus, 42, 120, 136, 137, 138  
 and the democracy, 93–94, 98, 265–69, 272  
 falls out of favor at Athens, 97  
 his campaigns in Thrace during the Peloponnesian War, 94, 291  
 his campaigns in Thrace in 390–389, 97, 121, 124, 164  
 his death at Aspendus, 97, 121  
 his military innovations, 271  
 his rebellion against the Thirty, 44, 90, 102, 113, 137, 263–73, 278  
 his relationship with Alcibiades, 91–92  
 his reputation at Athens, 161–65

## INDEX

- Thrasylbulus (*cont.*)  
 his ties to Thrace and other Thracophiles, 100–5, 263, 271  
 his use of Thracian mercenaries, 263–73
- Thrasylus, 278
- Thucydides, 42, 76  
 his judgement of Alcibiades, 5  
 his ties to Thrace, 51, 66, 75, 87–89  
 his value as a source, 14–15  
 his views on Thrace, 43, 145, 146, 149, 172–73, 253, 254, 255
- Thynoi (Thracian tribe), 12, 171
- Timesius, 218
- Timoleon, 218, 223
- Timotheus, 290, 291, 294  
 in Egypt, 167  
 his campaigns in Thrace, 166–69  
 his reputation at Athens, 166–69  
 his rivalry with Iphicrates, 133–34, 165  
 and the Persians, 167
- Tissaphernes, 31, 91  
 and Alcibiades, 33, 94, 101  
 and the Ten Thousand, 111
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 4
- tombs, 28, 88, 188, 218, 219–20, 221, 229, 252. *See* burials
- trade, 57
- tragedy  
 its value as a source, 16–17
- Triballoi (Thracian tribe), 9, 147
- tribe, 26, 32, 147  
 as an ethnic grouping of Thracians, 8–13
- trierarchs, 107
- triremes, 67, 134, 167, 243, 288
- Troad, 7, 8, 12, 55, 58, 108, 223, 225, 258, 295
- Trojan War, 17, 118, 143, 189
- Trojans, 12
- Troy, 119, 149
- Tyrannicides, the, 178
- tyrants, tyranny, 41, 56, 57, 131, 132, 137, 138, 176, 239, 244  
 as a check on rival aristocrats, 60, 63  
 the Philaids as, 63, 69, 74
- van Wees, Hans, 53, 148, 175, 209, 210, 212, 246, 305, 306, 313
- vase-painting, 25, 31, 57, 84, 104, 105, 158, 178, 191–201, 203, 207, 227, 231, 243. *See* art
- Vergil, 146
- Vetren (Bulgarian town), 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 257, 302, 307
- Vetren-Pistiros inscription, 27, 28, 29, 257
- Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 236, 313
- warfare, 31, 34, 37, 44–45, 118, 125, 146, 169, 224, 234, 235, 240, 253, 273  
 causes of reform and development, 235–37, 274, 275, 277, 287  
 Greek and Thracian styles compared, 236–38  
 “private wars” of Athenian generals, 46–47
- warriors, warrior elite, 183, 186, 188, 189, 201, 231, 277. *See* heroes, heroic ethos
- Wasps* (play of Aristophanes), 262
- wealth, 159, 176, 179, 180, 190, 226
- weapons  
 of the Thracians, 30, 193, 196, 205, 234, 254, 270, 271
- wine, drinking, 29, 146, 147, 211–12, 221
- xenia*, 59, 61, 62, 74, 75, 113, 115, 118, 134, 143, 165, 169
- Xenophon, 25, 42, 67  
 and Agesilaus, 117, 171  
 as city-founder, 113–14, 117, 278  
 his exile from Athens, 112, 117  
 his military innovations, 277–80  
 his portrayal of Seuthes, 147, 208–17  
 his relationship with the Ten Thousand, 115–16  
 his service for Seuthes, 12, 15, 36, 111–12, 114, 115, 116, 124, 180, 277–80  
 his ties to the Spartans, 112, 116–17  
 his value as a source, 15–16, 20, 131  
 his views on Thrace, 169–72  
 and the Thirty, 113, 278
- Xerxes, 7, 11, 68, 222, 240, 256, 296
- zeira* (Thracian cloak), 151, 196
- Zopyros (tutor of Alcibiades), 31, 100