

## INDEX

- 4.2 ka event, 113, 114, 145
- absolutism, 264
- Abu Ballas Trail, 49, 81
- Abu Ghalib, 61
- Abu Hamed Reach, 47
- Abu Rawash, 85, 94, 173, 176, 266
- Abu Ziyar, 49
- Abusir, 33, 87, 94, 173, 177, 178, 180, 195, 198, 207, 267, 278
- papyri from, 85, 130, 131, 221, 291
- pyramids of, 175, 177, 245
- Abydos, 18, 24, 61, 74, 94, 130, 208, 302, 307
- Abydos South, 75, 335
- as a centre for the cult of Osiris, 102, 263, 271
- birthing brick of, 74
- cemeteries of, 168, 170, 203, 207, 327
- cult of Wepwawet in, 258
- Great Wadi of, 51
- journey to, 168, 169
- landscape of, 52, 75
- processions of, 30, 52, 240, 258, 320
- royal statues set up in temple of, 23
- royal tombs of, 21, 265, 264
- settlements of, 94, 98, 105, 334
- Sinki pyramid in, 304
- stelae of, 199, 259
- temple of, 148, 228, 232, 240, 337, 344
- tomb of Senwosret in, 74
- tomb of Weni in, 267
- acacia, 26, 125, 131
- accessibility
- to material resources, 46, 119, 128, 172
- to sacred spaces, 61, 155, 159, 168, 179, 190, 236, 245, 344
- to social and cultural resources, 6, 7, 23, 73, 108, 119, 157, 182, 194, 220, 225, 252, 267, 302, 310, 356
- accession (to the throne), 256, 257, 273
- acculturation, 137, 140
- action, 10, 11, 13, 57, 124, 172, 195, 210, 245, 271, 272, 313, *see also* agency
- collective, 103
- ritual, 212, 218
- royal, 18, 22
- actor, 11, 33, 115, 116, 320, 321, *see also* agency
- administration, 168, 169, 179, 209, 289, 290, 321, 331, 333, 338
- and display, vii, 22, 105–7, 318
- buildings for, 27, 61, 78, 79, 81, 83, 98, 102, 103, 105, 139, 299, 300, 304
- central, 4, 23, 24, 27, 45, 60, 71, 76, 77, 78, 81, 83, 86, 96, 105, 106, 107, 108, 125, 156, 162, 200, 203, 216, 219, 232, 233, 237, 244, 267, 280, 290, 291, 292, 293, 295, 297, 298, 302, 304, 305, 308, 311, 312, 313, 347
- changes in, 32, 105, 310
- conceived as a structure, 158, 165, 264, 289, 290, 298, 302, 304, 311
- definition of, 290
- documents relating to, 6, 22, 43, 64, 65, 68, 77, 97, 105, 220, 254, 295, 323
- Egyptian, 11, 137, 138, 143, 292, 312, 347
- formal, 301
- formalised, 168
- imperial (ancient Egyptian), 64, 113
- language of, 18, 295, 297, 301
- local, 77, 83, 137, 295–301
- materiality of, 298
- modern, 312
- of ritual, 219–22
- of the Old Kingdom, 309
- patrimonial, 290
- people involved in, 18, 73, 136, 137, 165, 226, 245, 276, 290, 331, 334, 338
- practice of, 23, 71, 122, 220, 292, 298, 300, 301, 312, 337
- provincial, 5, 22, 105, 290, 304, 305, 311
- royal, 78, 79, 304, 305
- state, 334, 355
- temple, 334

- administration (cont.)  
 territories of, 68, 302, 306  
 units of, 103, 127, 217, 292, 300, 301, 304
- Aegean, 113, 115, 120, 123–4, 127, 135, 142
- Africa, 39, 93, 111, 113, 143, 146  
 African kingship, 250, 253  
 black and white Africans, 115, 143  
 central, 49  
 east, 125  
 horn of, 118  
 north, 39, 94, 113  
 northeast, vii, 3, 16, 39, 47, 48, 51, 54, 58, 113, 115, 116, 118, 144, 149  
 sub-Saharan, 27, 33, 49, 117  
 west, 94
- afrocentrism, 115, 145
- afterlife  
 democratisation of, 29  
 ideas of, 29, 249, 276  
 knowledge of, 158  
 Osirian, 156, 203, 259  
 protection in, 301, 337, 345  
 provisions made for the, 216
- age, 5, 159, 163, 266, 334, 337, 338, 339
- agency, 10, 11, 171, 172, 307, 320, 330, 342, 344  
 elite, 115, 341  
 female, 335  
 human, 50, 115, 344  
 individual, viii, 10, 289, 310, 311, 321  
 material, 343, 344  
 of amulets, 344, 345  
 royal, 32, 115, 124, 233, 279
- agriculture  
 and the Delta, 77, 96, 302  
 and towns, 60, 64, 73  
 domains and estates, 22, 86, 96, 200, 217, 304  
 in complex societies, vii, 3, 92, 308, 325  
 in Cyprus, 123  
 in scenes of daily life, 168  
 in the floodplain, 41–7, 64, 93, 232, 309  
 in the oases, 18, 25, 48  
 officials involved in, 327
- Ai, 133
- akh, se-akh*, 183–5, 197, 198
- Akhenaten, 58
- Akkadian, 142
- alabaster, 81, 162, 188, 196
- Alexandria, 41
- Alexanian, Nicole, 156, 188, 326, 327, 330
- alphabet, 142–3
- altar, 186, 188, 223, 225
- alterity, 136–7, *see also* otherness
- Amarna, 33, 60  
 Amarna letters, 113  
 bakeries attached to temples of, 347  
 boundary stelae of, 102  
 cemeteries of, 51  
 houses of, 60, 325, 328, 329, 330  
 urban character of, 58, 60, 102, 105, 320, 329, 347
- Amenemhat, 27, 272, 278  
 Amenemhat I, 25, 28, 30, 134, 182, 256, 268, 270, 272, 273, 278, 283  
 pyramid of, 175, 182, 216, 246
- Amenemhat II, 20, 28, 122, 123, 132, 134, 235, 278  
 pyramid of, 182, 225
- Amenemhat III, 25, 71, 125, 183, 223, 226, 235, 259, 261, 278  
 pyramid of, 85, 182, 183, 225  
 valley temple of, 85
- Amenemhat IV, 25, 125, 235, 278
- Amenhotep III, 51
- Ameny, 28, 272, 273
- amethyst, 27, 79
- amulet, 135, 141, 164, 165, 170, 182, 194, 237, 276, 300, 301, 337–8, 342, 344–7
- Amun, 25, 102, 235, 257, 263, 264
- Amunenshi, 142, 260
- Anatolia, 123, 134
- ancestor, 157, 268  
 cult of, 31, 67, 101, 107, 155, 241, 242  
 royal, 30, 175, 250, 258, 259, 355
- Anderson, Benedict, 288
- Andrén, Anders, 322
- Aniba, 28, 93
- animal  
 “man is an animal”, 319  
 and trade, 125, 130  
 as offerings, 190, 191, 259  
 as representations of deities, 235, 252, 261  
 figurines of, 73, 77, 236, 237, 344  
 human–animal interaction, 63, 65  
 keeping of, 60, 73, 87  
 migration of, 111  
 representations of, 74  
 skin of, 124, 139, 140, 172
- Ankhenespepy, 20
- Ankhtifi, 24, 130, 310, 311
- Ankhu, 125
- annals, 18–22, 32, 124, 217  
 of Amenemhat II, 20, 28, 122, 123, 132
- anthropocentrism, 50, 343
- anthropomorphism, 53, 74, 147, 263, 332, 343
- Anubis, 201, 219, 244, 292
- Anuket, 232, 239
- Appadurai, Arjun, 133
- appeal to the living, 195
- appropriation, 29, 157, 276, 278, 355
- Arabisation, 45
- archaeology  
 as a subject and method, viii, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 113, 115, 125, 126, 133, 136, 187, 226, 251, 287, 323, 324, 348, 349  
 Egyptian, 6  
 funerary, 153, 155, 186, 204  
 historical, 9, 323, 348  
 landscape, 51, 52  
 settlement, 4, 5, 45, 58–60, 85–8, 91, 93  
 social, 6, 9, 331
- archive (ancient), 85, 119, 220, 222, 289, 291, 297
- archive (modern), 8, 173

## Index

405

- aridity, 3, 39, 94, 116  
 Ariès, Philippe, 153  
 Armant, 263  
 art, 5, 6, 13, 32, 113, 137, 144, 191, 195, 337, 340, 342  
     rock art, 47, 56  
 Ashayet, 141  
 Ashkelon, 119, 128  
 Ashmunein, 105, 162  
 Asiatic, 28, 71, 122, 124, 131, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 145  
 Askut, 82, 83, 87, 295  
 Assmann, Jan, 5, 9, 31, 32, 155, 197, 212, 251, 271, 288, 319, 355  
 Aswan, 18, 24, 39, 41, 43, 127  
     High Dam of, 41, 43, 46, 116  
     loading area in, 103  
     modern, viii, 18, 104  
     Nubian houses near, 353  
     quarries of, 27, 28, 35, 79  
     red granite of, 130  
     rock inscriptions of, 274  
 Asyut, 24, 41, 49, 165, 244, 311  
 Atbara, 41, 42, 118  
 Aten, 102, 111  
 Atum, 102  
 augering, 50, 69  
 authority, 268, 280, 297, 298, 301, 311, 344, 355  
     central, 33, 301  
     insignia of, 179, 182  
     political, 3, 24, 209  
     royal, 267, 272, 301, 304  
 Avaris, 26, 33, 65, 101, 122, 123, 329, *see also* Tell el-Dab'a  
     houses of, 328, 329  
     in the New Kingdom, 101  
     inhabitants of, 123  
     Kerma and, 117, 128, 146  
     name of, 65  
     pottery of, 128  
 Ayn Asil, 49, 77, 244, *see also* Balat  
     decree found in, 242  
     enclosure of, 48  
     palace of, 77, 243  
 Ayn el-Gazzareen, 48, 49  
 Ayn Soukhna, 27, 47, 81  
  
 Bab edh-Dhra, 132, 133  
 baboon, 74, 230, 232, 236, 237  
 Babylon, 123  
 Babylonia, 142  
 Bahr Yusuf, 41  
 Baines, John, 5, 9, 52, 155, 191, 251, 252, 319, 322  
 bakery, 45, 74, 78, 168, 181, 347  
 Balat, 47, 49, 244, 296, *see also* Ayn Asil  
     administration of, 297, 298  
     burial customs of, 339  
     burial traditions of, 170, 172  
     cemeteries of, 48, 77, 338  
 barbarian, 307, 308, 309  
  
 barge  
     neshmet, 258  
     solar, 29, 157, 176, 184, 203  
 barley, 45, 49, 289, 298, 307  
 barracks, 77, 79, 83, 87  
 Bárta, Miroslav, 32  
 basalt, 20, 27, 77, 79, 130  
 basket, 64, 160, 162, 200, 292, 298, 300  
*ba-soul*, 158, 184  
 Bastet, 217, 218, 261  
 Batn el-Hagar, 46, 116  
 bead, 64, 133, 141, 160, 161, 162, 164, 170, 177, 194, 200, 232, 236, 301, 337  
 beauty, 338  
 Bedouin, 18, 27, 45, 51, 127, 132, 133, 309  
 beer, 78, 79, 83, 85, 177, 178, 185, 186, 188, 190, 196, 197, 222, 223, 254, 291, 292, 306, 322, 347,  
     *see also* brewing  
 being-in-the-world, 51, 54, 342  
 Beja, 47  
 belief, 102, 199, 202, 210, 245, 276, 320  
     funerary, 3, 155, 156, 157  
     religious, 139, 242  
     royal, 157  
 Bell, Catherine, 210  
 belongings, 63, 65, 200, 201  
 Belting, Hans, 191  
 bench, 63, 159  
 Beni Hassan, 33, 36, 244  
     biography of Ameny recorded in his tomb in, 28  
     burial customs of, 181, 338  
     cemeteries of, 165, 167, 198  
     tomb of Khnumhotep II in, 28, 124, 137, 138, 185, 199  
 Berger, Peter, 322  
 Bes, 73  
 Bhabha, Homi K., 136, 349  
 Biahmu, 25  
 bias, 10, 153, 201, 329, 341, 356  
     confirmation, 115  
     Egyptocentric, 139  
     elite, 317, 330, 341  
 Bietak, Manfred, 58, 98, 122, 329  
 biography, 132  
     as a type of text, 5, 18, 24, 28, 30, 74, 110, 124, 136, 158, 199, 217, 242, 252, 267, 271, 292, 308, 309, 318, 348  
     biographical approach, 8  
     of Egyptology, 8  
     of objects, 133  
 Birket Qarun, 41, 77  
 birth, 27, 74, 237, 332, 342  
     birthing brick, 74  
 Black Athena, 113, 145  
 Bloch, Maurice, 107, 209  
 Blumenthal, Elke, 251, 272  
 boat, 45, 47, 64, 81, 125, 131, 168, 176, 181, 185, 236, 254  
 body, 111, 118, 155, 157, 184, 190, 203, 237, 321, 334, 337, 338, 339, 343, 349, 351

- body (cont.)  
 body horizon, 341–2  
 body position, 160, 163, 164, 172, 177, 184, 188  
 elite, 191, 200, 207, 339–40, 346  
 of the king, 214, 246, 252, 253, 259, 281  
 preservation of, 155  
 treatment of, 64, 111, 139, 140, 153, 161, 162, 177, 191–5, 198, 200, 301, 304, 337, 338, 345
- Book of the Dead, 159, 184
- Book of the Two Ways, 158, 203
- border, 6, 48, 49, 102, 105, 118, 129, 139, 143, 148, 172, 289, 307  
 between sacred and public, 190  
 of time and space, 249
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 10, 11, 321
- boy, 73, 230, 236, 334–7, 340
- bracelet, 172, 177, 337
- bread, 41, 74, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 130, 185, 186, 188, 190, 196, 197, 220, 222, 223, 254, 262, 291, 292, 306, 318, 322, 347, *see also* bakery
- brewing, 45, 168, 181, 322, 331, 332, 333, *see also* beer
- British Museum  
 EA 101, 208
- bronze, 132, 133, 134, 141, 171, 172, 232, 235, 338
- Bronze Age, 46, 48, 115, 124, 145, 147, 202  
 Early, 16, 119, 120, 121, 123, 142  
 Intermediate, 33, 119, 120  
 Late, 113, 120, 123, 142  
 Middle, 16, 65, 119, 120, 122, 123, 135, 142
- Broodbank, Cyprian, 124
- Bubastis, 61  
 cemeteries of, 159  
 ka-chapel of, 238  
 palace of, 259
- Buhen, 28  
 fort of, 28, 82, 83, 118  
 Old Kingdom workshop in, 23, 26, 81
- bull, 190, 223
- bureaucracy, 23, 69, 86, 93, 289, 290, 291, 293, 295, 297, 301, 309, 312, 350, 354, 355  
 bureaucratic utopia, 60  
 bureaucratic visions, 76
- burial  
 female, 67, 74, 135, 160, 176, 179, 182, 183, 194, 327, 333, 337–9, 346  
 non-elite, 156, 160–5, 192–4, 200, 201, 204, 306, 313, 318, 327–9, 340  
 Nubian, 139, 140, 141, 144, *see also* C-Group;  
 Kerma; pan-grave  
 subsidiary, 202, 265, 266
- Buto, 43, 61, 94, 96, 99, 100, 302
- Butzer, Karl, 96, 102
- Byblos, 27, 28, 119, 121, 122, 124, 132, 133  
 votive objects from, 135, 148
- Byzantine period, 160, 162, 165
- cache, 134, 230, 236
- Cairo, viii, 18, 20, 41, 71, 79, 93  
 el-Tawfiq gate in, 20  
 museums in, 7, 183  
 suburb of, 27
- calcite, 81, 134, 176, 177, 179, 189
- calf, 85, 177, 188, 190
- campsite, 26, 47, 49, 76, 77, 81, 92, 125
- canal, 25, 44, 52, 68, 79, 185, 295
- canon, 216, 245, 306
- canopic chest, 183, 188
- canopic jar, 177, 178, 182
- capital, 25, 26, 46, 52, 58, 61, 65, 76, 79, 87, 92, 94, 96, 97, 101, 105, 108, 122, 127, 141, 170, 173, 181, 216, 325, 329, 341
- ceremonial, 52  
 Kushite, 94  
 nome, 23, 96, 97, 98, 165, 199, 293  
 Nubian, 94  
 provincial, 52, 61, 92, 105, 106, 160  
 regional, 46, 162
- capitalism, 116, 209
- captive, 26, 28, 113, 217, 222
- caravan routes, 33, 49, 50
- Carballo, David, 103
- Carneiro, Robert, 98
- cat, 74
- Cataract, 41  
 Fifth, 47, 94  
 First, 18, 28, 39, 98, 139, 165, 166, 232, 239, 242, 274, 302, 341  
 Fourth, 46, 47, 94, 116  
 Second, 18, 28, 46, 83, 128, 129  
 Sixth, 47  
 Third, 46, 93, 116
- cattle, 26, 45, 46, 47, 78, 127, 130, 168, 191, 202, 223, 230, 291, 295, 307
- causeway, 85, 165, 174, 181, 182, 216, 217, 223, 266, 268, 272, 309
- cedar, 119, 125, 131, 132
- cemetery  
 Egyptian cemeteries in Lower Nubia, 83, 118, 172  
 location of, 43, 54, 55, 61, 67, 77, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 116, 159, 160, 162, 165, 182, 194, 240, 258  
 location of royal, 33, 68, 79, 173, 176, 267  
 organisation of, 13, 156, 162, 165, 168, 170, 173, 176, 181, 203, 251, 264–7, 268, 327, 338
- census (ancient), 73, 292
- census (modern), 46, 60
- Central African Republic, 49
- central concerns, 92, 209, 236, 276, 289, 303, 320
- central planning, 58, 60, 68, 85, 237, 306
- central vs. local, 289, 302, 305, 306, 320, 330, 355, *see also* conflict, between local and central interests; dynamics, central and local; milieu, central and local
- centralisation, 22, 25, 46, 97, 101, 108, 117, 128, 144
- cereal, 218, 291, 307
- ceremony  
 at Abydos, 259  
 funerary, 188  
 in the palace, 218, 260  
 public, 106

## Index

407

- royal, 21, 125, 214, 256, 291  
temple, 244
- C-Group, 46, 47, 117, 118, 142, 172  
burial customs of, 139, 140, 172  
interaction between Egypt and, 81, 116, 128, 139, 172  
material culture of, 47, 138  
social organisation of, 46, 118
- Chad, 49
- channel, 41, 43, 103, 233  
for discourse, 30  
for expressing distinction, 267  
of communication, 252
- chaos, 4, 16, 30, 54, 272, 273
- chapel *see also* Karnak, White Chapel in; Senwosret I, White Chapel of  
attached to houses, 67  
for statues of governors, 77, 199, 240–4, 297, 344  
in Kerma town, 116  
of pyramid, 216, 223–5  
private, 60, 102  
royal ka-chapel, 238–9, 305  
temple, 230, 232, 233  
tomb, 155, 181, 186, 188, 194, 197, 214, 235, 269, 325
- chiefdom, 118, 291
- child, 11, 68, 73, 159, 196, 197, 237, 332, 334, 338, 342, 348  
burial of, 64, 67, 73, 160, 165, 337, 338  
children of Horus, 256  
depiction of, 137, 168, 333  
figurines of, 336, 337, 340  
of nomarchs, 25  
royal, 25, 260
- childbirth *see* birth
- Childe, V. Gordon, 91
- childhood, 73, 159, 342
- China, 8, 111, 202  
Shang, 101, 107
- Christianity, 45, 54, 253, 320
- chronology  
and sequence dates, 324  
of Nubia, 117  
of the C-Group, 172  
of the Levant, 119  
of the Nile Valley, 49  
of the Old and Middle Kingdom, 17, 20
- citizen, 92, 313, 354
- city *see also* state, city  
definition of, 91  
from village to, 119  
of Amarna, 60, 102, 320  
walls of, 103
- civilisation, 153, 310, 319, 353, 356  
early, vii  
Egyptian, 4, 8, 58, 91, 115  
Greek, 113  
Mesopotamian, 302  
Mycenean, 123  
pharaonic, 354
- clan, 50, 107
- class  
lower, 156, 289, 321, 325, 341  
middle, 31, 71, 73, 156, 325, 329  
of literati, 30  
of specialists, 327  
ruling, 31, 92, 146, 308, 317, 322  
social, 325, 327  
superior, privileged, 115, 306  
upper, 52, 139, 278, 289, 321, 341
- classical antiquity, 6, 113, 249, 252, 324
- classification, 322  
ob objects, 12  
of languages, 142  
of objects, 144, 184  
of people, 136, 334–7, 339  
of settlements, 85  
of societies, 288  
of words, 86
- clay tablet, 77, 296, 297
- cleanliness, 340
- clients, 31, 325
- climate, 3, 39, 113, 310, 353
- cloth, 45, 182, 220, 334
- clothing, 111, 195, 200, 203, 251, 318, 337
- cobra, 74, 235, 276
- coffin, 29, 55, 139, 140, 141, 155, 156, 158, 161, 163–5, 167, 170, 172, 182–4, 188, 194, 200, 205, 246, 276, 278, 293  
pottery, 161, 162
- Coffin Texts, 29, 153, 156, 157, 158, 170, 182, 184, 202, 205, 207, 340
- cognition, 13, 339
- Cohen, Susan, 130
- cohesion, 319, 320, 321, 322, 324  
cultural, viii, 318, 319, 349  
stylistic, 33
- Colla, Elliott, 8, 354
- collapse  
of states, 289  
of the Middle Kingdom, 117  
of the Old Kingdom, 32, 33, 113, 251, 280, 309–12  
of urbanism in the Levant, 33, 122
- colonialism (ancient), 116, 143
- colonialism (modern), 6–8, 143, 148
- colonisation, 22, 28, 77, 96, 101, 106, 172, 204, 228, 304, 354
- colour, 13, 190  
of the skin, 111, 137, 141  
terminology of, 323
- column, 63, 69, 74, 78, 181, 199, 217, 260  
bases of, 63, 78
- comfort, 60, 65, 87, 337
- commemoration, 20, 106, 125, 126, 135, 158, 173, 197, 199, 203, 236, 238, 242, 245, 257,  
*see also* memory
- commodity, 13, 124, 125, 126, 130, 133
- commoner, viii, 6, 102, 181, 184, 194, 195, 201, 210, 298, 317, 318, 330, 337, 340, 343, 348, 355

- communication, 179, 252, 319, 348  
 and display, 106  
 between living and dead, 197  
 between scribe and sealer, 296  
 in cuneiform script, 123  
 rules of, 12
- communities  
 local, 4, 6, 31, 33, 45, 108, 172, 200, 210, 226,  
 244–5, 280, 293, 295, 305, 310–13, 322, 325,  
 327, 354  
 male-only, 83  
 provincial, viii, 5, 22, 23, 31, 107, 108, 160, 176,  
 203, 304, 311, 334, 345, 355  
 small, 33  
 urban, 108
- comparison  
 cross-cultural, vii, viii, 5, 9, 10, 101, 136, 201, 202,  
 249, 250, 252, 287, 319, 354, 356  
 in archaeology, viii, 10, 32, 58, 91, 113, 139, 172,  
 289, 324, 325
- competition, 289  
 for resources, 98, 308  
 peer, 124, 179, 264, 267, 271, 279, 301, 319, 330
- conflict, 25, 113, 132, 144, 237, 309, 341, 353, 354  
 between central and local interests, 33  
 between social classes, 306, 349  
 conflicted relationships, 133, 135  
 of expectations, 279  
 of interpretation, 210  
 of representations, 13  
 of world views, 10
- connectivity, 201, 271
- constructionism, 339
- consumption, 85, 119, 130, 190, 209, 222, 226, 230,  
 276, 280, 307, 319
- convention, 136, 137, 160, 251, 266, 278,  
 333, 334
- cooking, 63, 67, 68, 69, 76, 78, 83, 87, 139, 190, 220
- co-opting, 25, 96, 107, 118, 132, 209, 293, 311
- copper, 26, 27, 39, 48, 67, 78, 124, 131, 132, 162,  
 179, 188, 189, 190, 235, 239, 338, 348
- Coptos, 24, 240, 244  
 colossi of, 239  
 decrees of, 23, 24, 295, 296, 297
- corpse, 188, 191, 195
- corvée, 23, 43, 293, 295, 348
- cosmetics, 220, 254, 340  
 equipment for, 67, 73, 182, 192, 194
- cosmology, 157, 249
- cosmos, 29, 102, 206, 271, 274
- council, 297, 308
- court, 4, 5, 6, 22, 23, 25, 30, 31, 81, 128, 134, 136,  
 158, 176, 179, 185, 200, 216, 220, 232, 244, 250,  
 259, 260, 264, 266, 267, 268, 271, 272, 273, 274,  
 275, 276, 280, 282, 288, 292, 297, 310, 311, 318,  
 320, 337, 355
- court society, 23, 203, 264, 266
- courtyard, 67, 76, 77, 81, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225,  
 233
- Cowgill, George, 108
- crafts, 21, 45, 64, 73, 78, 87, 88, 108, 168, 169, 196,  
 276, 331, 355
- craftsmen, 18, 58, 179, 276, 288, 356
- cremation, 159
- crocodile, 230, 232, 235, 236, 237
- cropping, 44–5, 48
- crown (physical object), 251, 252, 253, 254, 273,  
 276, 302
- crucible, 67
- cult, 311  
 cult topography, 102  
 funerary, 54, 69, 77, 96, 198, 199, 304, 305, 309,  
 311  
 hero-divinity, 202  
 local, 226–36, 239–40, 305, 310  
 mortuary, 165, 170, 173, 188, 196, 197, 200–1,  
 202, 204, 240, 245  
 of governor's statues *see* statue, cult of governor's  
 of royal statue, 25, *see* statue, cult of royal  
 offering, 156, 197, 333, 339  
 royal, 22–3, 29, 85, 86, 96, 131, 174–83, 202, 204,  
 210, 213–26, 238–9, 244–5, 259, 263, 267, 278,  
 291–2, 304, 318, *see* ancestor, royal; Sneferu,  
 cult for; Senwosret III, cult of  
 solar, 29  
 temple, 4, 24, 102–3, 106–7, 199, 212, 245
- cultivation, 23, 44, 48, 68, 74, 76, 87, 160, 179, 182,  
 220, 225, 258, 307
- culture, 114, 115, 141, 143, 171, 203  
 archaeological, 139, 172  
 country of two cultures, 209  
 courtly, 3, 23, 320  
 Egyptian, 12, 144, 148, 204, 318  
 elite, viii, 5, 6, 195, 276, 311, 317, 319, 320, 349,  
 355  
 formalised, 143  
 high, 280, 310  
 material, 4, 18, 32, 46, 47, 48, 49, 65, 67, 83, 99,  
 101, 116, 117, 118, 138, 139, 141, 142, 144, 156,  
 170, 172, 226, 228, 280, 290, 337, 343, 347, 349
- mausoleum, 155  
 nature and, 51  
 of nomarchs, 268  
 oral, 320  
 royal, 251, 268  
 society and, vii, viii, 6, 22, 52, 153, 156, 249, 317,  
 349, 356  
 theories of, 115, 136, 155, 320, 349  
 visual, viii, 54  
 written and material, 322–4
- cuneiform, 123, 142
- Cushitic, 142
- Dahshur, 173  
 Bent Pyramid at, 263  
 biography of Khumhotep III from, 132  
 cemeteries of, viii, 173, 175, 182, 266  
 decree of Pepy I from, 138, 295  
 landscape of, 182, 224  
 pyramid of Amenemhat II at, 225, 226

## Index

409

- pyramid of Amenemhat III at, 85, 183, 225  
 pyramid of Senwosret III at, 74, 225  
 pyramid towns of, 68, 69  
 pyramids of Dynasty 13 south of, 183  
 pyramids of Sneferu at, 175, 214, 223  
 Red Pyramid at, 79, 80, 81  
 settlements of, 83, 84, 87  
 tomb of Prince Netjeraperef at, 187, 323  
 tomb of Princess Khnumet at, 346  
 daily life, 64, 65, 73, 87, 88, 168, 219, 294, 341, 342  
 Dakhla, 47, 48, 49, 77, 170, 297  
   governor of, 194, 338  
   Sheikh Muftah culture in, 49, 86  
 Dakka, 93  
 dance, 179, 185, 188, 217, 257  
 Darb el-Arba'in, 49  
 Darb el-Tawil, 49  
 Darfur, 49  
 date (food), 45, 64  
 death, vii, 54, 111, 153–5, 156, 157, 194, 195, 196,  
   201–3, 226, 242, 249, 260, 297  
 Debehni, 186, 188, 189  
 decorum, 5, 252, 274, 319  
 decree, 22, 196  
   from Coptos, 23, 24, 239, 295, 296, 297  
   of Merenra from pyramid of Menkaura, 225  
   of Neferhotep from Abydos, 170, 258  
   of Pepy I from Dahshur *see* Pepy I, decree of  
   of Pepy II from Ayn Asil, 77, 89, 244, 297  
   of Pepy II from valley temple of Menkaura, 69,  
   225  
   of Senwosret I from Elephantine, 239  
   of Senwosret III from Semna, 128, 309  
   of Teti and Pepy II from Abydos, 23  
 Dedwen, 239  
 deification, 31  
 Deir el-Bahari, 25, 268, 269  
 Deir el-Ballas, 27  
   palace in, 135  
   palace of, 139  
 Deir el-Bersheh, 244  
   coffin from, 158  
   cultic landscape of, 52  
   rock circle tombs of, 161, 162  
   rock tombs of, 188, 189, 190  
 Deir el-Medina, 58, 320, 321, 331  
 deity  
   kings and, 13, 29, 210, 212, 217–18, 219, 223, 228,  
   235, 252, 258, 264, 273, 274, 278, 280  
   list of, 20  
   local, 135, 217, 232, 258, 280, 305  
   Nubian, 239  
   patron, 102, 103, 210, 233, 235, 236, 302  
   statue of, 21, 210, *see* statue, divine  
 delivery, 22, 119, 130, 179, 200, 217, 219, 220, 245,  
   291, 292, 294, 295, 300, 304, 305, 306  
 Dendera, 61, 96, 238  
   ka-chapel of Mentuhotep II in, 239  
 dependency, 77, 92, 133, 141, 165, 168, 185, 194,  
   201, 240, 287, 295, 307, 308, 311, 317, 321, 327  
 desert, 26, 27, 39–41, 47–50, 54, 58, 76, 81, 100, 128,  
   144, 175, 184  
   Eastern, 18, 27, 28, 118, 130, 132, 137, 308–9  
   escarpment of, 159, 162, 176, 181, 216, 232, 240  
   low fringe of, 160–2, 165  
   migration of, 310  
   Western, 18, 27, 28, 33, 43, 81, 127, 128, 308  
 desertification, 113, 118  
 determinism (environmental), 50, 54  
 diadem, 182, 208, 275  
 diet, 68, 78  
 diplomacy, 27, 113, 127, 128, 133, 139, 141, 145  
 discourse, 253, 355  
   about justice, 30  
   about *ma'at*, 274, 322  
   about ritual, 210  
   about theory, 10  
   and experience, 52, 54, 339  
   discourse analysis, 12, 319  
   elite, 173, 312, 319  
   formal, 137  
   intellectual, 252  
   legal, 252, 306  
   monumental, 5, 355, 356  
   on theodicy, 30  
   oral, 213  
   rules of, 54  
   societal, 204  
   visual, 12  
 disease, 111, 157, 197, 237, 341, 342  
 disenchantment, 251, 280  
 dismemberment, 191  
 dispense  
   central, 297  
 display, vii, 126, 168  
 elite, 3, 13, 31, 105–7, 108, 165, 176, 233, 240,  
   252, 267, 268, 271, 274, 311, 331, 333, 337, 339,  
   349  
   monumental, 13, 22, 32, 191, 212, 251, 261, 263,  
   279, 333, 345  
   museum, 157, 183  
   of ritual, 245, 263  
   royal, 13, 22, 48, 52, 53, 99, 103, 106, 136, 137,  
   202, 204, 217, 238, 239, 261, 262, 263, 268, 275,  
   279, 280, 288, 302, 303, 304, 305, 309, 345  
   rules of, 5  
   visual, 29, 32, 52, 92, 111, 137, 139, 144, 156, 185,  
   191, 192, 194, 219, 251, 266, 274, 290, 330  
 distinction (social), 182, 245, 267  
 distribution (economic), 46, 71, 108, 200, 291, 292,  
   297, 298, 300, 305, 347. *see also* redistribution  
 diversity  
   ethnic, 73, 144, 325  
   social, 5, 6, 172, 194, 203, 319, 320  
*djadjat*-council, 297  
*djadjat*-table, 188, 191  
 Djedi, 273  
 Djedkara Isesi, 26  
 Djedy, 125  
 Djefaihapi, 201, 244

- Djehutihotep, 196  
 Djehutinakht, 188  
 Djer, 30, 257, 265  
 Djoser, 29, 32, 215, 236, 240, 264  
   pyramid of, 22, 175, 179, 214, 215, 257, 345,  
     *see also* pyramid, Step Pyramid  
   shrine of, 263  
   South Tomb of, 214  
   statue of, 214, 270  
 DNA analysis, 157  
 document  
   administrative, 22, 23, 65, 68, 92, 105,  
     137, 201, 291–301, 307, 312, 330, 331,  
     349, 354  
   archival (ancient), 85  
   exchange of, 23, 73  
   historical, 17, 20, 45, 218  
   legal, 201  
   papyrus, 33, 65, 71, 73, 77, 78, 79, 219–22  
   scribe of, 78  
   use of, 289  
 dogma, 250, 279  
 dolerite, 78  
 domain (estate), 22, 86, 95, 96, 105, 200, 216, 217,  
   220  
 donkey, 118, 125, 127, 132, 141, 172, 230  
 drought, 24, 113, 310  
 dummy object, 190, 225  
 dynamics  
   central and local, 101  
   global, 111  
   macro- and micro-historical, 239  
   power, 24  
   regional, 50, 116, 119, 244, 312  
   settlement, 76  
   social, 108, 278  
   urban, 108  
 Early Dynastic period, 27, 48, 94, 96, 101, 102, 119,  
   134, 228, 237, 239, 240, 246, 250, 251, 257, 263,  
   279, 290, 304, 306, 348  
 earthquake, 113  
 eating, 67, 68, 87, 158  
 Ebla, 27, 119, 121, 133  
 École des Annales, 10, 322  
 economy, 22, 23, 45, 88, 92, 97, 101, 105, 108, 124,  
   126, 130, 133, 135, 158, 200, 201, 202, 203, 216,  
   244, 245, 249, 292, 295, 304, 305, 308, 311, 312,  
   317, 344  
   communal, 305  
   development of, 32  
   institutions of, 200  
   of royal mortuary cult, 216  
   ritual, 244  
   surplus, vii, 302  
   temple, 24, 97, 201, 244, 305  
 Edfu, viii, 24, 60, 61, 96, 244  
   minor pyramid of, 304  
 efficacy, 344–7  
 effigy, 192  
 Egyptology  
   history of, 6–9  
   theory in, viii, 5, 8, 9, 14, 15, 101, 145, 321, 322,  
     324, 349, 351, 356  
 Einwohnung, 343  
 El Daly, Okasha, 8  
 electrum, 131, 235  
 elephant, 236  
 Elephantine, viii, 61, 104, 105, 107, 139, 160, 309, 347  
   community of, 33, 36, 68, 200  
   fortress of, 98  
   governors of, 242, 244  
   Heqaib sanctuary in, 240, 241, 242, 244, 344  
   Lady of, 53  
   Middle Kingdom town of, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 68,  
     76, 86, 87, 141, 341  
   minor pyramid of, 275, 304  
   New Kingdom town of, 104  
   Nubian pottery in, 141  
   Old Kingdom cemetery of, 156, 165, 166, 192,  
     194, 195, 197, 200, 237, 336, 337, 340, 341  
   Old Kingdom town of, 94, 103, 139  
   papyri from, 65, 297  
   processions from and to, 232, 241  
   rock inscriptions of, 274  
   seals from, 298, 299, 300  
   shrine of Satet in, 33, 226, 227, 230, 231, 232, 233,  
     234, 238, 239, 240, 242, 264, 305  
   temple cult in, 232, 236  
   tombs of local elite of, 240, 341  
   votive practice in, 236, 337  
 Elias, Norbert, 264, 272  
 elite, vii, 5, 10, 27, 50, 117, 124, 137, 155, 168, 191,  
   194, 195, 203, 228, 290, 301, 302, 303, 317, 318,  
   321, 325, 327, 330, 343, 349, 355  
   central, 201, 355  
   core, 5, 22, 288, 289, 319, 330  
   courtly, 176, 195, 273, 337  
   definition of, 318  
   local, 103, 134, 165, 166, 172, 240–2, 276, 280,  
     310, 312, 313, 341  
   mid-ranking, 156, 244, 276, 313  
   non-elite, 310, 317, 318, 330  
   palatial, 119, 139, 197  
   provincial, 29, 30, 31, 52, 157, 181, 194, 202, 276,  
     280, 309, 355  
   upper, 74, 139, 155, 192, 194, 276, 319, 324  
 Elkab, 61, 100, 101, 232  
 el-Kula, 304  
 el-Natrun, 49  
 el-Omari, 94  
 el-Rashid, 7  
 el-Tarif, 51, 181  
 el-Tod  
   temple deposit of, 134, 235  
   temple of, 233, 235, 263, 264, 268, 276  
 embalming, 184, 199  
 emmer, 45, 298, 307  
 emotion, 51, 157, 159, 199, 249, 260, 279, 340  
 emulation, 76, 144, 203, 276



## Index

411

- Ennead  
Heliopolitan, 29, 102
- Ennedi Plateau, 48
- entanglement  
cultural, 115  
material, 342
- entertainment, 74, 272, 273
- entourage  
of governors, 338  
of Horus, 21  
of the king, 268, 271, 273, 274, 280, 292
- environmental change, 41, 50, 111, 113, 310
- Erman, Adolf, 6, 250
- Esna, 39
- estate, 22, 58, 67, 86, 97, 98, 130, 304, 307, 308, 311, 354, *see also* domain
- ethnicity, 6, 47, 60, 68, 88, 115, 136, 139–42, 170, 172, *see also* identity, ethnic; style, ethnic
- ethnonym, 137, 138, 139, 142
- Euphrates, 119
- Eurasia, 113, 114
- eurocentrism, 8
- Europe (ancient), 111, 113, 124, 142, 145
- Europe (modern), 6, 7, 8, 16, 30, 33, 153, 209, 253, 264, 274, 313, 348
- Eusebius, 16
- evil, 198, 337
- evolution  
social, 5, 91, 113, 289
- ewer, 83, 179, 197, 223
- exchange, 133, *see also* document, exchange of  
between individual and material world, 342  
between social groups, 6, 203, 244, 278, 309  
diplomatic, 27, 127, 133, 139  
interregional, 10, 26, 27, 28, 73, 111, 113, 115, 117, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127–8, 132, 135, 142, 144  
local, 45, 61, 130  
regional, 124
- exclusion, 210, 219, 226, 233, 236, 245, 266, 276, 279, 349, 355, 356
- expedition, 26, 27, 28, 47, 50, 54, 81, 89, 124, 127, 130, 132, 138, 143, 240, 241, 242, 309, 348  
Napoleonic, 6  
to Punt, 26, 27, 125, 126, 218
- expenditure, 202, 235, 291, 327
- experience, 30, 51, 52, 53, 54, 67, 74, 87, 108, 136, 139, 235, 245, 260, 306, 339, 341, 342, 349, 355  
embodied, 52, 139, 339  
female, 331  
gendered, 88  
human, 3, 13  
lived, 10, 18, 33, 60, 71, 87, 194, 252, 302, 310, 356  
sensual, 13, 51, 52, 53
- eye paint, 67, 232
- Eyre, Christopher, 288, 289, 312
- faience, 64, 162, 188, 222, 230, 232, 233, 236, 334, 337
- false-door, 159, 179, 214, 217
- family, 31, 45, 50, 63, 68, 69, 71, 76, 83, 86, 101, 107, 118, 142, 165, 170, 192, 196, 199, 205, 237, 253, 293, 295, 297, 311, 338, 340  
extended, 71, 321  
of courtiers, 173, 196, 200, 244, 266  
of Djefaihapi, 244  
of governors, 23, 25, 77, 168, 310, 311  
of Heqanakht, 45, 130, 307  
of Khnumhotep II, 168, 185  
of Neferinpu, 177  
of Puntite leader, 118  
of Qar, 185  
of Sabni, 127  
royal, 23, 31, 175, 176, 240, 250, 267, 268, 292, 344, 355
- famine, 24, 113, 309, 310
- Farafra, 43, 48, 49
- farmer, 31, 43, 45, 52, 98, 130, 179, 298, 307, 308, 321, 325, 330, 356
- fat, 220, 291
- Fathy, Hassan, 354
- Fayum, 25, 27, 39, 45, 71, 79, 97, 98, 130, 160, 173, 182, 235, 236, 275, 307  
colonisation of, 77  
Lake, 41, 77
- feast, 186, 190, 232, 242, 259
- feeling, 51, 233, 260, 339
- female, 53, 67, 71, 73, 74, 76, 137, 160, 162, 164, 168, 169, 179, 181, 185, 188, 194, 217, 224, 239, 303, 304, 308, 309, 331, 332, 334, 338, 339, 341, *see also* agency, female; burial, female; experience, female; figurine, female  
activity, 67, 334  
female ailments, 73  
female deity, 218, 276, 332  
female perspectives, 18  
female signs, 332, 333  
female titles, 335  
representation, 333
- feminism, 321, 331
- Fertile Crescent, 119
- fertility, 43, 47, 61, 94
- festival, 196, 208, 210, 220, 254, 258, 291  
sed-festival, 21, 181, 214, 215, 216, 217, 220, 238, 255, 257, 281
- festivals, 220
- figuration, 264, 266, 268
- figurine, 76, 334–7, 344, *see also* animal, figurines of  
clay, 67, 77  
execration, 138  
fecundity, 53  
female, 73, 334  
votive, 237  
wooden, 73
- fire, 69, 77  
fire place, 69  
firing, 347, 348

- fish, 45, 67, 78, 168, 179, 217, 230, 232, 297,  
 300, 333  
 catfish, 78  
 fisher, 168, 179, 339  
 Fitzenreiter, Martin, 155, 333  
 Flavius Josephus, 16  
 flax, 45, 307  
 flesh, 191  
 flint, 344  
 implements of, 67, 83, 177, 222, 223  
 flood, 21, 24, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 52, 81, 162, 225, 232,  
 310  
 floodplain, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 54, 74, 100, 159, 162,  
 165, 257  
 fluid, 191  
 foetus, 64  
 food, 45, 63, 78, 125, 191, 309, 318  
 consumption of, 222  
 delivery of, 22, 179  
 offering of, 23, 29, 159, 168, 185, 190, 197, 200,  
 218, 220, 223, 235, 242  
 preparation of, 67, 69  
 processing of, 55, 64, 226  
 production of, 45, 73  
 provision of, 79, 197, 219, 222, 309  
 foodway, 47, 118, 139, 148  
 foreigner, 8, 28, 124, 136, 137, 139, 235, 260, 271  
 fort, fortress, 28, 58, 60, 76, 81–3, 86, 87, 92, 97, 98,  
 118, 128, 130, 172, 239, 260, 295, 308, 309  
 foundation  
 funerary, 45, 127, 199  
 royal, 22, 96, 99  
 foundation deposit, 135, 223, 230, 236  
 fowl, 179, 196, 217, 291, 296  
 fragility, 272, 289, 311  
 fragmentation (political), 22, 113, 141, 144, 310  
 Franke, Detlef, 5, 251, 321  
 Frankfort, Henri, 250, 254, 257, 264  
 frankincense, 124, 125  
 Frazer, James George, 249, 252  
 freedom, 71, 321  
 functionalism, 10, 209  
 funeral, 106, 155, 170, 176, 179, 184, 185, 186, 188,  
 194, 198, 199, 200, 207, 254, 329, 339  
 royal, 176, 214, 216, 218, 250  
 gallery, 77–9, 81, 89, 217  
 garden, 45, 64, 73, 74, 225, 298  
 Gash, 117, 118, 125  
 gazelle, 27, 140  
 Geb, 102  
 Gebel el-Asr, 27, 28  
 Gebel Mokram, 118  
 Gebel Qatrani, 27, 28  
 Gebel Uweinat, 27, 49  
 Gebelein, 33, 36  
 Nubian soldiers of, 137  
 papyri from, 23, 45, 293  
 shrine of, 240, 263  
 stelae from, 138  
 Geertz, Clifford, 209, 288, 319  
 Gell, Alfred, 342, 343  
 gender, 64, 136, 192, 266, 295, 321, 331–9, 340, 348,  
 349, *see also* experience, gendered  
 generation  
 (as a social arrangement), 29, 102, 134, 197, 200  
 (as a timespan), 26, 29, 65, 69, 71, 74, 76, 79, 85,  
 139, 197, 219, 225, 226, 244, 272, 293  
 genre, 18, 30, 31, 54, 136, 137, 155, 219, 250, 252,  
 264, 271, 280, 319  
 geomorphology, 51, 109  
 Georgios Syncellus, 16  
 gezira, 43  
 Giddens, Anthony, 11  
 gift, 13, 27, 125, 127, 133, 134, 179, 219, 257  
 Gilf Kebir, 49  
 girl, 68, 71, 73, 236, 334, 336, 337, 340  
 Giza, 33, 70, 79, 81, 94, 173, 176, 193, 293, 294  
 cemeteries of, 173, 265, 266  
 execration figurines found at, 138  
 pyramids of, 3, 130, 175, 176, 246  
 settlement of Heit el-Ghurab in, 33, 78, 87  
 settlement of Khentkawes in, 69, 87  
 tomb G 2220 in, 194  
 tomb of Debeheni in, 186, 189  
 tomb of Hemiumu in, 177  
 tomb of Kanynisut, 322  
 tomb of Qar in, 185  
 gneiss, 27, 131  
 goat, 45, 47, 48, 63, 64, 67, 78, 140, 172, 230  
 god  
 Christian, 253  
 creator, 102, 213  
 death of, 249  
 kings and, 3, 12, 21, 29, 30, 210, 212, 218, 239,  
 249, 250, 251–2, 253, 257, 260, 261–4, 271,  
 279–80, 345, 356  
 local, 103  
 patron, 233  
 people and, 210, 245, 250, 257, 288  
 goddess  
 of the west, 51  
 patron, 217  
 gold, 39, 81, 83, 117, 118, 124, 130, 177, 182, 235,  
 295, 348  
 Goody, Jack, 155, 289, 320  
 governor, 13, 65, 108, 157, 162, 165, 184, 199, 244,  
 260, 267, 276, 280, 297, 306, 309–12, 337, 345,  
 347, 355, *see also* nomarch  
 of Ayn Asil, 48, 77, 170, 194, 243, 297–8, 338  
 of Beni Hassan, 168, 199  
 of Byblos, 28, 122  
 of Deir el-Bersheh, 196  
 of Elephantine, 61, 103, 165, 297  
 of Mo'alla, 130  
 of Per-haa, 307  
 Graeber, David, 249  
 grain, 45, 49, 63, 69, 71, 78, 83, 130, 295, 298, 300,  
 306, 307  
 Grajetzki, Wolfram, 325

## Index

413

- granary, 74, 83, 88, 168, 273, 296  
 granite, 20, 27, 39, 64, 130, 238, 258, 275  
 Greece, Greek, 18, 65, 69, 92, 102, 113, 122, 153, 191, 249, 315, 320, 323, 324  
 Greenberg, Rafael, 122  
 greywacke, 54, 130  
 grinding stone, 69, 191  
 ground-penetrating radar, 50  
 guest, 191  
 Gurob, 160, 161, 180  
 gypsum, 79
- habitat, 39, 54, 111  
 habitation, 49, 87  
 habitus, 11  
 hairstyle, 111, 137  
 Hama, 133  
 hamlet, 97  
 Harageh, 160, 161, 162, 327, 329  
 harbour, 47, 50, 58, 79, 81, 89, 125, 177, 293  
 Harkhuf, 26, 127  
 harvest, 43, 67, 168, 307  
 Hathor, 28, 74, 135, 220, 240, 263, 276  
 Hatnub, 24, 27, 28, 79, 80  
 hauling, 73, 293, 294  
 Hawara, 85, 182  
 headrest, 160, 177, 188, 190, 200  
 healing, 73, 76, 157, 203, 237, 254, 292, 342  
 Hedjerit, 73, 74  
 heir, 200, 297  
 Heit el-Ghurab *see* Giza, settlement of Heit el-Ghurab in  
 Helck, Wolfgang, 250  
 Heliopolis, 29, 102, 203, 240, 259, 263, 293  
 Hellenistic period, 46, 252, 343  
 Helwan, 96, 276, 278, 325  
 Hemen, 310  
 Hemiumu, 176  
 Henenu, 27  
 Henu, 125  
 Heqaib, 240, 241, 242, 244  
   sanctuary of, 61, 65, 104, 199, 240, 241, 242, 344  
   statue of, 242  
   tomb of, 241  
 Heqanakht, 31, 45, 98, 130, 307, 308, 315  
 Herakleopolis, 24, 31, 173, 181  
 heritage, 8, 9, 271, 353  
 Herodotus, vii, 18, 46  
 Herunefer, 98  
*hes*-vessel, 188, 190, 223, 230  
 Hetepheres, 130  
 Hierakonpolis, viii, 61, 94, 101, 263, 302, 314  
   C-Group at, 139  
   cult of Horus in, 102  
   fort of, 257  
   plaza HK 29A in, 257  
   settlement of, 94, 96, 100, 101, 105  
   shrine of Horus in, 228, 232, 239, 261  
   votive practice in, 237, 261, 337
- hierarchy, vii, 3, 13, 92, 133, 141, 158, 160, 165, 176, 204, 290, 297, 301, 302, 312, 317, 318, 325, 341  
   administrative, 165, 264, 290, 331  
   of settlements, 94, 97, 98, 116  
 hieroglyphs, 8, 122, 142, 144, 302, 306, 322, 331, 332, 333, 345, 356  
 hinterland, 3, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 105, 108, 275, 293, 305  
   centre and, 23, 97, 106, 107, 108, 130, 203, 204, 216, 276, 291, 292, 295, 297, 301, 304, 305, 306, 313, 354  
   of towns, 97, 119  
 hippopotamus, 230, 236  
 history  
   as a subject and method, 6  
   cultural, 9, 12, 33, 153  
   culture, 115, 153, 170–3  
   global, 113  
   intellectual, viii, 5, 29–31, 330, 331  
   micro-, 10, 33, 239  
   political, 22  
   quantitative, 10  
   social, 5, 29–31, 318  
   writing of, ix, 5, 16, 18–22, 31–4, 264  
 Hodder, Ian, 342  
 Holocene, 94  
 Hor, 185  
 Hor Awibra, 183  
 Hori, 292  
 horticulture, 47  
 Horus, 12, 21, 29, 30, 54, 102, 186, 202, 212, 218, 219, 235, 239, 250, 253, 256, 260, 261, 263, 302, 303, 342  
   eye of, 212, 218, 219, 235, 256  
   following, 21, 274  
   Way of, 43  
 house  
   life in, 60, 61–8, 74, 87, 88, 341  
   of the dead, 67  
   quantitative analysis of sizes of, 60, 68, 87, 324, 328, 329–30  
   state-planned, 68, 69, 71–3, 74–7, 78–9, 86  
   state-planned (modern), 353  
 household  
   and economy, 127, 130, 200  
   and religion, 103, 107  
   and the state, 310, 311, 321–2  
   in society, 45, 46, 88, 134, 298, 322, 329, 330, 339  
   royal, 181, 220, 290, 291  
   social organisation of, 60, 61–8, 71, 73, 76, 87, 138, 158, 169, 179, 185, 197, 272, 292, 295  
 hunger, 308, 318, 341  
 Huni, 275  
 hunter-gatherer, 48, 289  
 hunting, 184, 194, 217, 337  
 husband, 197, 327, 333  
 husbandry, 47  
 hut, 67, 80, 83, 102, 222, 225, 233, 317  
*hut* (domain), 304

- hut-ka*, 238  
 Hut-waret, 65  
 hygiene, 60, 340, 342  
 Hyksos, 26, 28, 33, 65, 67, 101, 117, 122–3, 128, 134, 137, 138, 141, 170, 329  
 hymn, 232, 259, *see also* Memphis, hymn to; Thebes, hymn to  
   to a king, 261, 279  
   to Aten, 111  
   to Osiris, 258–9  
   to Sobek, 254  
   to the sun god, 279
- Ibsha, 137, 138  
 icon, 185, 212, 319  
 iconicity, 189, 191, 203, 302, 322  
 iconography, 194, 236, 237, 263, 268, 278, 323, 334, 337, 340  
   apotropaic, 76  
   Osirian, 194  
 idea (ancient), 29, 51, 64, 142, 143, 144, 155, 156–7, 184, 195, 202, 203, 204, 209, 212, 242, 245, 249, 253, 263, 264, 267, 271, 272, 276, 278, 279, 280, 302, 304, 306, 317, 318, 324  
   history of, 5, 330  
 idea (theory), 3, 14, 172, 203, 244, 245, 320, 349  
 ideal, 60, 65, 168, 175, 179, 185, 194, 271, 272, 279, 337, 339, 341  
 identity  
   Egyptian, 309  
   ethnic, 67–8, 111, 115, 123, 138–9, 144, 288  
   Nubian, 137  
   social, 88, 111, 136, 172, 307, 321, 330, 331, 333, 339, 343  
 ideology, 10, 29, 31, 99, 107, 108, 113, 204, 210, 212, 214, 216, 226, 244, 251, 259, 261, 273, 275, 281, 287, 288, 289, 290, 301, 305, 318, 321, 322, 331, 342, 345, 354, 355  
 Ikkur, 28  
 imitation, 11, 67, 99, 165, 214, 320  
 immigration, 45, 122  
 incense, 125, 127, 131, 132, 188, 218, 220, 223, 226, 232, 235, *see also* frankincense  
 inclusion, 210, 233, 245, 274, 349  
 income, 98, 118, 220, 244, 291, 307, 334  
 index, 319  
 India, 6, 111  
 industrialisation, 41  
 industry, 41, 58, 74, 76, 77, 79  
 inequality, 56, 111, 115, 157, 274, 301, 325, 329  
 infant, 159, 162  
 infection, 111, 341  
 inheritance, 23, 65, 186, 197, 202, 281, 290, 297, 333  
 innovation, 41, 142, 214, 261, 263, 264, 278, 283, 353  
 insignia, 179, 218, 254, 256  
 Intef, 173, 268  
 Intef I, 181, 268, 276, 278  
 Intef II, 24, 173, 181, 233, 268, 276, 278  
 Intef III, 24, 173, 181, 233, 242, 268, 276, 278  
 Intef-the-Great, 270  
 intention, 11, 13, 22, 31, 127, 324, 339, 342, 343  
 interaction *see also* animal, human–animal  
   interaction  
     between Egypt and mobile groups, 86, 133, 137, 143, 309  
     between living and dead, 158  
   divine, 186, 202, 212  
   elite, 108  
   interregional, 4, 16, 26, 28, 94, 108, 115–16, 119, 123, 124, 127, 134, 144, 172, 288, 302, 309  
   social, 53, 133, 196, 257, 260, 307, 318  
   with deities, 217, 252, 262  
   with the material world, 342  
 interdependency, 54, 115, 116  
 intermarriage, 311  
 intermediary, 31, 124, 172, 250, 310  
 intertextuality, 274, 319, 355  
 Inti, 198  
 intrigue, 271  
 inundation, 21, 41, 43, 52–3, 67, 113, 159, 160, 162  
 invention, 7, 18, 302, 306, 354  
   of alphabet, 143  
   of tradition, 354  
   of writing, 306  
 Ip, 98  
 iron, 132  
 irrigation, 44, 93, 306  
 Irtisen, 276  
 Irtjet, 18, 127  
 Isis, 102, 261, 342  
 Israel, 119, 288  
 ivory, 20, 124, 236, 334, 337  
 Iykhernofret, 258  
 Jacquet-Gordon, Hélène, 305  
 Jericho, 128, 191  
 jewellery, 67, 170, 182, 198, 235, 236, 253, 254, 276, 278, 337, 339, 344, 345  
 judgement of the dead, 184  
 Julius Africanus, 16  
 jurisdiction, 297  
 justice, 30, 57, 271, 272, 274, 297  
 Kamares pottery, 73, 142  
 Kamose, 117  
 Kanawati, Naguib, 156  
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 252, 253  
 Karnak, 25, 50, 51, 181, 199, 256, 257, 263  
   Middle Kingdom settlement in, 105  
   White Chapel in, 96, 304, 346  
*ka*-soul, 184, 278  
   royal, 183, 235, 238, 281  
 Kassala, 118  
 Kemp, Barry, 209, 225, 228, 288, 310, 319, 320, 321  
 Kerma, 26, 46, 47, 83, 93, 94, 115, 116–18, 121, 127, 135, 138, 144, *see also* Avaris, Kerma and  
   burial customs of, 134–5, 172  
   foodstyles of, 139, 148  
   language of, 142  
   royal tombs of, 202

## Index

415

- Khafra, 78, 79, 81, 131  
 pyramid of, 130, 131, 175  
 pyramid of, 130
- Kharga, 27, 48, 49, 117
- Khartoum, 41
- Khasekhemwy, 257
- khenret*, 137, 295, 313
- Khentika, 170, 338
- Khentkawes, 69, 220
- Kheperkara, 278
- khetem*, 292, 299, 300
- Khety, 27
- Khety II, 24
- Khety III, 271
- Khnum, 104, 218, 239, 242, 261
- Khnumet, 346
- Khnumhotep, 185, 333, 335
- Khnumhotep II, 28, 124, 137, 138, 167, 168, 169, 185, 186, 199
- Khnumhotep III, 28, 132
- Khor Ahmed Sherif, 83
- Khufu, 50, 79, 81, 131, 176, 216, 266, 273, 312, 343  
 pyramid of, 7, 79, 175, 176, 265, 266, 312, 343
- Khu-Sobek, 28, 122
- kiln, 77, 81
- kingship, 10, 21, 249–80, 310  
 and temple cult, 108, 209–19, 226–8, 232–3, 236, 240, 245, 305, 355  
 and the state, 287, 288, 290, 304, 313, *see also* state, kingship and the  
 celebration of, 21  
 history of, 21, 29–31, 311–12, 322, 355  
 ideology of, 12, 222, 310, 320, 355
- Kinshasa, 93
- kitchen, 67
- knowledge, 5, 20, 123, 132, 157, 158, 185, 200, 236, 276, 320, 342, 349  
 artistic, 337  
 embodied, 13, 339  
 formalised, 53, 339  
 implicit, 11  
 modern, vii, 6, 9, 50, 212  
 practical, 53  
 restricted, 276  
 secret, 267  
 social, 322  
 specialised, 45, 220  
 written, 156, 203, 210, 212, 254
- Köhler, Christiana, 325
- Kom Dara, 311
- Kom el-Hisn, 61
- Kom Ombo, 61
- Kopp, Peet, 232
- Kopytoff, Igor, 133
- Kor, 28
- Kubanieh-North, 140
- Kuhn, Thomas, 9
- Kumma, 28, 129
- Kush, 18, 46, 94
- labour *see also* management, labour; corvée  
 gendered, 333  
 hard, 341  
 manual, 73, 137, 199, 325, 333, 337  
 organisation of, 23, 92, 291, 293, 306, 309, 348  
 ritual as a type of, 250  
 scarcity of, 46  
 state, 293, 295
- labourer, 73, 74, 168, 245, 293, 325
- Lagos, 93
- Lahun, 160, 182  
 community of, 71, 73, 138, 141, 142  
 Kamares pottery found in, 73  
 papyri from, 17, 63, 71, 73, 74, 219, 260, 292  
 pyramid town of, 58, 60, 71, 72, 74, 76, 85, 87, 162, 323, 325, 341  
 tombs of, 74, 182
- lake, 43, 48, 185  
 Lake Fayum, 41, 77  
 Lake Nasser, 46, 81
- land  
 two lands, 24, 103, 236, 302, 305
- landscape, 39, 42, 47, 48, 55, 79, 160, 163, 168, 170, 182, 302  
 cultic, 106, 210, 223, 224, 232, 239, 266, 320  
 imagined, 205, 256  
 local, 160, 203, 327  
 modern, 41  
 mythical, 236  
 planning of, 306  
 political, 8, 113  
 social, 50–4, 165, 166, 168  
 urban, 209
- language, 10–11, 47, 111, 136, 142, 144, 156, 279, 306, 323, *see also* administration, language of  
 Egyptian, 7, 287, 331, 342  
 of ritual, 217, 219, 261  
 visual, 191, 333
- Laqiya, 49
- Laqueur, Thomas, 153, 201
- Late Antiquity, 93
- Late Period, 43, 99, 226
- Latour, Bruno, 342
- law, 7, 170, 204, 252, 297, 306, 319
- leader  
 Hyksos, 123, 137  
 Kerma, 135  
 local, 23, 24, 26, 28, 52, 127, 134, 147, 200, 239, 240, 280, 300, 337, 355  
 Nubian, 26, 127  
 of expedition, 125, 127, 132, 240, 241, 242  
 of Semitic speaking group, 143  
 provincial, 23, 31, 106, 156, 181, 244, 305  
 Puntite, 118  
 state, 52, 92, 202, 250, 274, 301, 312  
 Syrian, 142
- legibility, 306, 312

- legitimacy, 297  
royal, 29, 186, 212, 261, 263, 273, 281, 288
- Lehner, Mark, 6, 310, 311, 321
- leisure, 52, 74, 209
- letter  
Amarna, 113  
found in Balat, 297  
from Byblos to Ullaza, 132  
from Kerma to Avaris, 117  
from Semna, 28  
found in Tell el-Dab'a, 123  
in Lahun, 292  
in Mari, 119  
of Heqanakht, 31, 45, 98, 307  
to the dead, 197–8, 201, 342
- levée, 43
- Lévy-Strauss, Claude, 11
- Libyan, 27, 28, 48, 127, 136–7, 309
- lifestyle, 18, 39, 41, 43, 46, 49, 54, 94, 111, 116, 144, 165
- limestone, 27, 39, 48, 63, 79, 130, 175, 177, 179, 186, 223, 230, 233, 236, 258, 293, 334, 337, 348
- liminality, 155, 190
- linen, 45, 127, 168, 176, 177, 182, 191, 192, 194, 291, 307
- Lisht, 61, 127, 182, 208, 216, 246, 302, 303  
cemetery of, 182, 183
- literature, 4–6, 30–1, 54, 86, 136, 156, 204, 250–1, 254, 271–4, 279, 280, 287, 288, 292, 308, 310, 331, 340, 355  
funerary, 155, 158, 202
- liturgy, 158, 184, 207, 212, 218, 220, 252, 253
- logistics, 78, 79, 309, 312
- London, 20, 71
- looting, 7, 134, 161, 168, 170, 198, 329, 330
- Loprieno, Antonio, 136
- loyalty, 23, 118, 134, 249, 271, 272, 274
- Luckmann, Thomas, 322
- Luxor, viii
- luxury, 26, 124, 127, 179, 194
- ma'at*, 271, 272, 273, 274, 322
- Ma'aza, 47
- Maadi, 94
- magazine, 77, 78, 222, 292, 298, 301
- magic, 273, 342
- magnetometry, 50
- Mahal Teglinos, 118
- Malafouris, Lambros, 342, 343
- male, 64, 65, 67, 73, 83, 135, 155, 160, 162, 168, 172, 179, 185, 188, 191, 249, 290, 293, 302, 308, 309, 331, 332, 333, 334, 337, 338, 339, 344, 348
- Malkata, 347
- management, 290, 291, 297, 301, 308, 323  
household, 71, 130  
labour, 23, 86, 355
- Manetho, 16, 20, 25, 32
- manipulation, 11, 54, 55, 290, 312, 313, 321
- manpower, 43, 347
- mansion, 65, 69, 71, 74–6, 77, 123, 170, 329, 334, 341
- marginality, 52, 317, 349, 354
- Mari, 119
- market, vii, 45, 61, 333, 335, 356  
antiquities, 7, 71
- marriage, 249
- mask, 73, 74  
mummy, 194, 345
- mastaba, 159, 162, 164, 165, 168, 170, 175, 176, 177, 182, 186, 193, 266, 276, 326, 328, 338  
AS 37, 178  
G 2220, 194, 195  
G 4000, 176, 177  
G 4140, 176  
of Khentika, 170, 338  
of Nefery, 167  
of Netjeraperef, 188  
of Ti, 179  
of Tjetu, 179
- materiality, 10, 13–14, 51, 157, 320, 342–3, 349, 350  
of administration, 298
- mausoleum, 51, 156, 168, 173, 330
- mayor, 28, 71, 74, 76, 105, 122, 241, 242, 298, 300, 311, 334
- Mazghuna, 183
- meat, 190, 191, 200, 220, 230, 254, 291, 292, 296
- Medamud, 262, 263, 292  
royal visit to, 274, 292
- Medamud', 103
- medicine, 73, 111, 342
- Medinet Habu, 213
- Medinet Madi, 25, 235
- Mediterranean, vii, 16, 18, 39, 43, 98, 113, 114, 115, 147  
Eastern, 113, 119, 123, 144
- medjay*, 47, 309, 315
- Medunefer, 170, 194
- Megiddo, 128
- Mehi, 196, 197
- Meidum, 173, 182  
cemeteries of, 173, 266  
pyramid of, 175, 214
- Meketra, 182
- memory, 31–2, 155, 157, 186, 195, 196, 197, 201, 251, *see also* commemoration  
collective, 288  
communicative, 197  
cultural, 5  
social, 155, 202, 203
- Memphis, 18, 20, 24, 25, 26, 49, 52, 54, 77, 96, 216, 232, 237, 267, 273, 297  
capital zone of, 22, 46, 61, 69, 87, 89, 96, 173, 323, 325, 326  
hymn to, 102  
Nile at, 42, 57  
sand dunes at, 43  
temple of Ptah in, 20, 291
- Mendes, 61, 94, 130
- Menkaura, 69, 78, 79, 130, 225  
pyramid of, 81, 225

## Index

417

- pyramid town of, 69  
valley temple of, 69, 79, 85
- Mentuhotep I, 278
- Mentuhotep II, 24, 25, 27, 49, 141, 173, 182,  
194, 233, 234, 239, 240, 268, 269,  
270, 276, 278  
ka-chapel of, 239  
statue of, 181  
tomb of, 25, 181, 182, 268  
wife of, 141
- Mentuhotep III, 125, 239, 270, 278  
tomb of, 25
- Mentuhotep IV, 27, 278
- mercenary, 68, 138
- Merenra, 20, 127, 225, 238, 267, 274, 278  
copper statue of, 239
- Merer, 79, 81, 293, 294, 312
- Mereruka, 179, 267, 332
- Merikakai, 278
- Merikara, 271
- Merimde, 94
- Meritites, 176
- Meroe, 94
- Meroitic period, 47
- Mersa Gawasis, 125, 126
- Meru, 27
- Meskeel, 320, 321, 331, 339
- Meskeel, Lynn, 320
- Mesopotamia, 5, 91, 92, 107, 115, 119, 172, 250,  
281, 302, 306, 307, 315, 319
- metal, 16, 26, 45, 118, 130, 131, 230, 232, 235
- method, 6, 9, 32, 46, 50, 51, 52, 91, 115, 226, 323,  
347, 349, *see also* archaeology, as a subject and  
method  
fieldwork, 58  
quantitative, 324, 329, 330, 331  
scientific, 6
- Metjen, 23
- Middle East, vii, 7, 8, 113, 115, 144
- migration, 47, 48, 115, 122, 123, 341  
of monsoon belt, 39, 111  
of Nubian capitals, 94  
of plants and animals, 111  
of sand dunes, 43, 310  
of the Nile, 42, 43, 50
- milieu, 141, 201, 342  
central and local, 6, 10, 203, 244  
courtly, 22, 30, 31, 264, 271, 276, 278, 279, 319  
local, 200  
provincial, 31, 182, 239, 268
- military, 25, 86, 97, 113, 118, 290
- milk, 63, 307
- Miller, Daniel, 347
- Min, 220
- mineral, 43, 123
- miniature vessel, 83, 176, 177, 178, 188, 223, 230
- mining, 26, 27, 39, 48, 81–3, 117–18, 130, 132–3,  
143, 145, 348
- Minya, 160
- Mirgissa, 295
- fort of, 82, 83, 128, 295  
tomb in, 135
- mirror, 73, 141, 188, 190, 194, 337, 338–9
- mission, 26, 132, 308  
ideological, 354  
royal, 54  
scientific, 6
- Mitchell, Timothy, 353, 354
- mobility, 45, 46, 48, 51, 86, 94, 116, 144, 173, 307,  
308, 309  
of the dead, 159  
social, 113, 330
- model (object), 176, 181, 182, 188, 189, 190, 195,  
222, 230, 236, 344
- Moeller, Nadine, 71, 77, 87, 92
- Mokattam, 176
- mollusc, 132
- monarchy, 251
- monsoon, 39, 43, 94, 113
- Montu, 102, 103, 233, 234, 262, 263, 264
- monumentality, vii, 46, 175, 202, 226, 355, *see also*  
discourse, monumental
- Moreland, John, 324
- Moreno García, Juan Carlos, 5, 9, 128, 289
- Moret, Alexandre, 250
- Morris, Ian, 324
- mortality, 64, 159
- mouse, 73, 177
- Mukhtar, Mahmoud, 354
- mummification, 43, 111, 155, 177, 182, 191–2, 194,  
207, 331, *see also* mask, mummy
- music, 230, 232, 273, 333
- Mut el-Kharab, 48, 49
- myth, 29, 32, 53, 102, 200, 212, 218, 226, 233, 236,  
237, 249, 251, 254, 256, 257, 260, 261, 264, 287,  
288, 342, *see also* Osiris, myth of
- Naga ed-Deir, 51, 162, 163, 164, 293
- nakedness, 318, 334, 339
- Napata, 94
- Naqada, 94, 266, 314  
as a centre for the cult of Seth, 102  
minor pyramid of, 304  
town of, 105, 302
- Narmer, 29, 261, 264, 266, 302  
Narmer Mace Head, 261  
Narmer Palette, 232, 261, 262
- narration (modern), 31
- narration (past), 4, 22, 30, 32, 54, 73, 136, 212, 218,  
256, 272, 273, 274, 355
- narrative (modern), 4, 8, 18, 32, 251, 317, 353
- nation, 8, 288–9, 313, 353–4
- nation (ancient), 139
- nature (environment), 10, 51, 54, 261, 354
- Nazlet es-Samman, 79
- Near East, 6, 16, 91, 94, 113, 115, 123, 124
- Nebipusenwosret, 208
- necklace, 64, 172, 177, 194, 345
- Neferhotep, 170, 258, 292
- Neferhotep II, 25

- Neferinpu, 177, 178, 179, 195  
 Neferirkara, 177, 220, 278  
   funerary temple of, 220, 291  
   mortuary cult for, 220, 278, 291, 292  
   papyri from pyramid of, 22, 220, 222, 223  
   pyramid from pyramid of, 219  
   pyramid of, 85, 221  
   sun temple of, 291  
 Neferkakai, 278  
 Neferkara, 24  
 Neferkara (Pepy II), 273  
 Nefertiti, 7  
 Neferty, 272, 273  
 Nefery, 167, 168  
 negotiation, 4, 12, 23, 30, 127, 134, 136, 144, 153,  
   204, 276, 279, 349  
*nehesi*-Nubian, 138  
 Nehri, 24  
 neighbourhood, 60, 66, 67, 141  
 Nekhbet, 217, 235  
 Neolithic, 93, 94, 113, 264  
 neonate, 64, 65, 67, 73, 159  
 Nephthys, 102  
 netherworld, 29, 51, 156, 157–8, 168, 184, 186, 196,  
   202, 242  
 Netjeraperef, 175, 186, 187, 188, 198, 323  
 network  
   social, 125, 134, 143, 165, 198, 201, 276, 287, 289,  
   301, 308, 322, 331, 341  
 new-born, 74  
 niche, 125, 159, 164, 165, 176, 177, 185, 186,  
   190, 214, 217, 220, 221, 230, 232, 233, 238,  
   241  
 Nile, 3, 18, 39, 41, 43, 46, 50, 53, 64, 65, 81, 94, 101,  
   108, 116, 165, 181, 232, 293, 325  
   Blue and White, 41  
   Lower, 16, 144  
   Lower and Middle, 93  
 Nile valley, 18, 26, 27, 39, 41, 43, 46, 47–9, 51, 64,  
   67, 96, 98, 116, 118, 125, 159, 309  
 nineteenth century, 7, 9  
 nineteenth century, 6, 7, 16, 30, 41, 115, 288  
*niut*, 86, 103, 217  
 nobility, 264  
 nobility, 242, 337  
 nomadism, 27, 47, 49, 51, 118, 119, 173, 309  
 nomarch, 4, 5, 14, 23, 24, 25, 28, 96, 105, 200, 201,  
   228, 244, 251, 263, 268, 280, 310–12  
 nomarchy, 4, 96, 199, 244, 310, 311, 325  
 nome, 18, 22, 23, 24, 96, 103, 105, 109, 196, 263,  
   303, 304–6, *see also* capital, nome  
 norm, 4, 11, 30, 91, 156, 267, 274, 318, 333,  
   340  
   religious, 51  
   sexual, 274  
 Nut, 102, 264  
 Nyankhkhnum, 333, 335  
 Nyankhpepy, 198  
 Nykaankh, 200  
 Nyuserra, 29, 177, 255, 257, 270  
 O'Connor, David, 93, 228  
 oasis, 18, 27, 28, 33, 39, 48–50, 77, 127, 128, 170,  
   297–8, *see also* Dakhla, Farafra, Kharga, Siwa  
 objectification, 184, 191, 347  
 obsidian, 123, 125  
 ochre, 78  
 offering formula, 106  
 oil, 67, 124, 132, 177, 220, 232  
 ontology, 133, 136, 184, 249  
 orality, 184, 213, 283, 312, 320, 355, 356  
 order, 11, 30, 54, 68, 86, 212, 279, 306, 310, 340  
   and chaos, 272, 273  
   cosmic, 212, 256, 271, 288  
   social, 11, 30, 52, 209  
 order (class), 184, 253, 276  
 ordinariness, 86, 139, 165, 235, 273, 291, 306, 318,  
   355, 356  
 Osiris, 29, 30, 102, 156, 182, 186, 194, 195, 196, 202,  
   203, 212, 218, 219, 242, 253, 258, 259, 261, 263,  
   266, 276, 282, 304, 340  
   bed of, 258  
   cult of, 30, 271  
   mysteries of, 258, 259, 263, 271  
   myth of, 12, 29, 30, 184, 200, 202, 203,  
   207, 212, 213, 219, 245, 249, 256, 257,  
   261, 263  
   temple of, 170, 240, 258, 344  
   tomb of, 30, 257, 258, 259  
 Osiris Pepy Neferkare, 219  
 ostrich feather, 124  
 otherness, 111, *see also* alterity  
 ox, 45, 78, 85, 142, 185, 196, 218, 291  
 palace, 21, 29, 48, 50, 51, 65, 76, 77, 89, 99, 100, 101,  
   105, 111, 122, 123, 134, 135, 137, 144, 159, 203,  
   218, 220, 242, 243, 259–61, 291, 325, *see also*  
   elite, palatial  
   Minoan, 115, 123  
   of Mari, 119  
 Palermo Stone, 20, 21, 26, 274  
 palette, 67, 133, 168, 232, 261, *see also* Narmer,  
   Narmer Palette  
 pan-grave, 47, 56, 118, 138, 140, 308–9, 315  
   burials of, 172  
   material culture of, 118  
 pantheon, 53, 102, 157, 260, 261, 279  
 papyrus, 3, 52, 68, 71, 76, 77, 78, 185, 218, 292, 296,  
   297, 298, 300, 307, 312, 342  
   Abusir papyri, 222  
   Dramatic Ramesseum Papyrus, 257  
   from Elephantine *see* Elephantine, papyri from  
   from Lahun *see* Lahun, papyri from  
   from Wadi el-Jarf *see* Wadi el-Jarf, papyri from  
   Great Harris Papyrus, 105  
   Papyrus Boulaq 18, 260, 274  
   Papyrus Brooklyn 35.1446, 293–5  
   Papyrus Wilbour, 97  
   pBM 10819, 184  
   pWestcar, 273  
   Ramesseum Dramatic Papyrus, 247



## Index

419

- Tomb Robbery Papyri, 33
- Parker Pearson, Mike, 202
- participation (political), 29, 31, 139, 334
- past
- ancient modelling of, 18, 20, 22, 31, 271, 273, 274, 276, 355
  - modern modelling of, 8, 32, 324, 331, 353–4
- pastoralism, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 119, 173
- Patch, Diana, 92, 98
- patron, 31, 60, 168, 182, 200, 210, 240, 268, 318, 325
- patronage, 31, 170, 199, 228, 232–3, 290, 308
- payment, 200, 292
- pectoral, 182
- Pepy I, 68, 134, 232, 238, 274, 278
- copper statue of, 239
  - decree of, 68, 138, 225
  - ka-chapel of, 238
  - pyramid of, 247
  - pyramid town of, 69
  - statue of, 238
- Pepy I or II, 179
- Pepy II, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 48, 69, 127, 134, 170, 219, 220, 238, 273, 274, 278
- decree of, 69, 225, 244, 296, 297
  - mortuary temple of, 278
  - pyramid of, 174, 175, 268, 276
- Pepynakht, 240
- performance, 105–7, 136, 153, 252, 261, 275, 279, 301, 333, 355
- ritual, 10, 184, 185, 186, 196, 209, 212, 217, 219, 222, 232, 247, 254, 279, 283, 288, 318, 339, 343
- perfume, 67, 177
- periphery, 22, 117, 119, 122, 123, 124, 130, 170, 250, 274, 307, 308, 354
- core and, 116, 145
  - cultural, 143
- per-neser*, 235, 236
- per-mu*, 235, 236, 305
- personhood, 157, 184, 321, 344
- per-wer*, 222, 305
- Petrie, W. M. Flinders, 7, 71, 324
- Pharaonism, 8, 354, 355
- phenomenology, 13, 51, 250, 339, 351
- philology, 6, 7, 9
- phyle, 23, 85, 200
- pig, 45, 60, 78
- pigment, 78, 191, 232
- pilaster, 69
- Pi-Ramesse, 101, 105, 347, 352
- place-making, 51
- plant, 43, 45, 47, 111, 124, 132
- heraldic, 55
- playa, 48
- plaza, 61
- cultic, 214–15, 257
- policeman, 63
- polis, 92
- pond, 295
- population
- size of Egyptian, 41, 46, 98, 107
- Port Said, 41
- Posener, 273
- Posener, Georges, 251, 273
- postcolonialism, 9, 115, 136, 148, 349
- post-processualism, 10
- poultry, 220, 291
- poverty, 63, 65, 160, 161, 165, 200, 272, 327, 338, 341, 353
- practice, 52, 60, 83, 87, 111, 133, 136, 139, 141, 165, 195, 210, 244, 302, 306, 317, 324, 333, 339, 341, 343, 348, 349
- administrative *see* administration, practices of
  - and belief, 245, 256
  - burial, 172, 176
  - commemorative, 199, 203
  - courtly, 22, 278
  - healing, 76, 342
  - material, 124
  - religious, 226, 233, 235, 245
  - representation and, 290, 312
  - representational, 191
  - ritual, 10, 67, 73, 103, 153, 155, 157, 170, 176, 185, 187, 189, 191, 192, 203, 204, 209, 210, 214, 228, 232, 233, 236, 245, 251, 256, 259, 263, 264, 342
  - royal, 276, 279
  - sealing, 301, 306, 312
  - social, 10, 11, 13, 30, 57, 204, 268, 330, 347
  - theories of, 11
  - theory of, 10, 11, 13, 321
  - votive, 236–8
- predecessor
- royal, 21, 24, 25, 28, 250, 268, 271, 278, 280, 306, 311
- Predynastic, viii, 43, 49, 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 105, 141, 160, 162, 165, 191, 239, 250, 251, 257, 264, 276, 306, 313, 314
- pregnancy, 237, 332, 342
- prehistory, 29, 48, 202, 213, 230, 250, 291, 305, 312
- prerogative, 13, 196, 321
- royal, 24, 29, 156, 194, 276, 355
- prestige, 168, 173, 249, 254, 267, 276, 280, 290, 301, 334, 355
- priest, vii, 69, 74, 83, 85, 87, 97, 102, 190, 203, 212, 214, 220, 225, 226, 232, 240, 244, 245, 254, 258, 311, 325
- chief, 23, 223, 305
  - djertiu-priestess, 185
  - lector, 179, 184–6, 208, 218–20, 254–6
  - mortuary, 98, 186, 200, 201, 244
  - overseer of, 228, 244
  - royal mortuary, 83–5, 177, 216, 220, 222, 223, 225, 267, 278
  - sem-priest, 186
  - uti-priest, 185
- prince, 23, 175, 176, 187, 270, 290, 323
- princess, 76, 176, 182, 239, 334, 345, 346, 347
- prison, 295, 307
- prisoner of war, 113

- privacy, 341  
 procession, 210, 240, *see also* statue, procession of;  
     route, processional  
     funeral, 179, 185  
     funerary, 266  
     in Abydos, 259, *see* Abydos, processions of  
     in Beni Hassan, 169, 199  
     in the First Cataract, 106, 232, 242  
     in Thebes, 25, 182  
     royal, 261  
 processualism, 10  
 profession, 6, 139, 168, 195, 295, 331  
 proletariat, 162  
 propaganda, 30, 251, 273  
 property, 65, 69, 186, 197, 200, 202, 244, 301, 333,  
     337, 338  
 Prophecy of Neferty, 25, 30, 272, 273  
 prospector, 132  
 Proto-Canaanite, 142  
 Ptah, 20, 102, 216, 222, 291  
 Ptahhotep, 272  
 Ptolemaic period, 101, 104, 246, 250, 253, 343  
 Punt, 26, 27, 47, 81, 118, 125, 126, 133, 146, 218  
 purification, 179, 185, 190, 223, 226, 259  
 Pyramid Texts, 29, 156, 157, 175, 176, 203, 212, 216,  
     218, 246, 253, 259, 264, 276, 282, 345  
 pyramids  
     building of, 23, 79, 130, 222, 245, 293, 312, 317  
     minor, 238, 275, 278, 304  
  
 Qar, 184, 185  
 Qasr es-Sagha, 25, 77  
 Qatna, 133  
 Qau el-Kebir, 33, 36, 51, 98, 99, 132, 165, 170, 197,  
     198, 276, 338, 339, 346, 352  
 Qena, 43  
 Quack, Joachim, 320  
 quarry, 24, 26, 27, 28, 47, 73, 77, 79–81, 86, 117,  
     130–2, 175, 245, 293, 348  
 quartz, 131  
 quartzite, 20  
 Quban, 28  
 Qubbet el-Hawa, 103, 139, 141, 165, 166, 205, 240,  
     241, 242, 337, 341  
 queen, 20, 29, 30, 69, 118, 130, 156, 175, 176, 182,  
     183, 239, 260, 266, 267, 292, 331, 333  
 Quigley, Declan, 252, 253  
 Quirke, Stephen, 8  
 Qurna, 353, 354  
 Qustul, 94, 109, 302  
  
 Ra, 29, 30, 53, 102, 157, 216, 235, 236, 250,  
     257, 263  
     priest of, 273  
     son of, 235, 250, 264  
     sun god, 12, 29, 53, 157, 203, 216, 240, 250, 263,  
     279  
 racism, 115  
 Radjedef, 85  
 rainfall, 27, 39, 48, 63, 79, 162  
  
 Ramesses II, 20, 254  
 Ramesses III, 105, 213  
 Ramesses V, 97  
 Raneferef  
     cult for, 222, 292  
     papyri from pyramid of, 22, 222, 291  
     pyramid of, 85  
     pyramid temple of, 85, 222, 245  
     statue of, 222  
 rank, 18, 68, 87, 106, 125, 139, 156, 165, 168, 176,  
     184, 195, 199, 228, 238, 242, 266, 272, 274, 280,  
     290, 291, 317, 318, 324, 325, 327, 331, 337, 338  
 Ras Budran, 81, 132  
 Rashaida, 47  
 rat, 73  
 ration, 71, 85, 292, 293, 347  
 rationalism, 289, 306, 313  
 Raue, Dietrich, 232  
 reality, 5, 12, 13, 33, 45, 50, 51, 60, 79, 86, 102, 105,  
     124, 128, 157, 195, 202, 214, 222, 223, 228, 252,  
     267, 279, 293, 301, 304, 306, 313, 318, 322, 341,  
     343, 355, 356  
 reciprocity, 133, 271, 272  
 Reckwitz, Andreas, 13  
 Red Sea, 23, 33, 47, 79, 81, 125, 126, 146, 293  
 Redfield, Robert, 209, 210, 228  
 redistribution, 45, 124, 125, 130, 292  
 regalia, 253, 254, 256, 279  
 regionalisation, 22, 97, 141  
 register (list), 20, 45, 68, 137, 293, 307  
 Reid, Donald, 7  
 Rekhmira, 105  
 relationship  
     between centre and hinterland, 97, 108, 301  
     between father and son, 186  
     between Kerma and Hyksos, 117  
     between living and dead, 155, 197  
     between people and deities, 344  
     gender, 136  
     homosexual, 274  
     human-thing, 343  
     of Egypt with its neighbours, 26, 86, 116, 128,  
     134, 135, 136, 137, 143, 144, 145, 309  
     power, 54  
     social, 13, 88, 92, 130, 131, 133, 134,  
     156, 191, 195, 264, 274, 290, 293, 295,  
     301, 308, 312, 313, 318, 321, 325, 330, 339, 341,  
     354  
     with the king, 30, 137, 219, 249, 252, 253, 263,  
     264, 265, 266, 267, 271, 279–80  
     relationships  
         with the king, 261  
 relief (art), 118, 195, 212, 214, 217, 223, 226, 228,  
     233, 238, 263, 309  
 religion, 92, 101–2, 103, 107, 108, 209, 250,  
     288, 320  
 remembrance, 5, 13, 155, 195, 199, 237, 242  
 Renfrew, Colin, 123  
 Reniseneb, 76, 334  
 rent, 43, 88, 307

## Index

421

- representation, 10, 11–14, 52, 54, 103, 173, 185, 230, 237, 251, 253, 290, 302, 304, 306, 312, 321, 322, 330, 340, 343, 344, 345
- reproduction, 130, 332
- reproductive, 339
- reserve head, 176
- residence
- elite, 60, 74, 78
  - of governor, 61, 77, 103, 241, 242, 260, 297
  - royal, 22, 25, 127, 130, 291, 305, 323
- resilience, 98, 113, 245
- resin, 132, 139, 182, 191
- resistance, 132, 210, 308, 311, 353, 354
- reunification, 22, 24, 25, 27, 181, 268, 311
- revenue, 64, 244, 290, 291–2, 293
- Richards, Janet, 6, 156, 320, 327, 329
- Riqqeh, 278, 327, 329
- rite de passage, 155
- ritual
- formalised, 216, 245, 260
  - opening of the mouth, 186, 190, 218
- ritualist, 52, 184–5, 186, 188, 198, 200, 217, 230, 252, 257, 261
- rivalry, 23, 46, 113, 116, 141, 144, 173, 250, 280, 309, 310
- river, vii, 3, 18, 25, 39, 41–3, 46, 50, 51, 53, 118, 128, 232, 258, *see also* Gash; Nile
- riverbank, 58, 104
- robbery, 125, 134, 156, 175, 188, 198–9, 230, 235, 266, 272, 353
- rock inscription, 28, 47, 49, 50, 54, 101, 106, 107, 232
- role model, 194, 241, 337
- Roman period, 41, 43, 45, 56, 88, 104
- roof, 63, 78, 181, 186, 188, 230, 238
- Rosetta Stone, 6, 7
- route
- across the Indian Ocean, 6
  - from Levant to Mediterranean, 119
  - from Levant to Mesopotamia, 119
  - in Western desert, 43, 49, 50, *see also* caravan, routes
  - into the Levant, 43
  - processional, 30, 52, 106, 170, 199, 259
  - to Red Sea, 47, 132, 348
  - trade, 128
- Royal Turin Canon, 20, 25
- Rudjedet, 273
- Sabni, 127
- saff*-tomb, 181, 182, 268
- Sahara, 27, 39, 48, 94
- Sahel, 94
- Sahlins, Marshall, 249
- Sahura, 26, 137, 217, 218, 265, 270
- pyramid of, 309
  - pyramid temple of, 53, 217, 218, 263, 265
- saint, 61, 225, 241
- Sais, 43, 94
- salt, 43, 124
- sameness, 13, 261
- Saqqara, 33, 79, 173, 180, 207
- cemeteries of, 22, 94, 173, 179, 182, 190, 266, 267
  - pyramid of Pepy I at, 69
  - pyramid of Wedjebten at, 85
  - pyramids of, 175, 179
  - pyramids of Dynasty 8 at, 173
  - sarcophagus of Queen Ankhnespepy from, 20
  - Step Pyramid at, 175, 215, *see also* Djoser, pyramid of
  - tomb of Mehi at, 196
  - tomb of Nyankhkhnum and Khnumhotep at, 335
  - tomb of Nyankhpepy at, 198
  - tomb of Ti at, 180, 346
  - tomb of Weni at, 267
- sarcophagus, 20, 27, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 185, 198, 203
- Sarenput I, 241, 242
- Sasenet, 274
- Satet, 53, 233, 234, 238, 239, 264, 282
- iconography of, 53
  - name of, 53, 232
  - shrine of, 61, 65, 103, 104, 227, 235, 238, 242, 305
- Saussure, Ferdinand de, 10
- savannah, 48, 94
- Sawadjet, 278
- Sawyer, Peter, 348
- scapegoat, 249
- scarab, 55, 122, 135, 141, 148, 170, 298, 301, 337
- sceptre, 177, 181, 254–6, 276
- Schatzki, Theodore, 321
- Schiestl, Robert, 172
- Schneider, Thomas, 122, 139
- Schwartz, Glenn, 310
- science *see also* technology, science and technology studies
- historical, 10, 33, *see also* history, as a subject and method
  - natural, 9, 319
  - social and cultural, 9, 10
- Scorpion (king), 52, 261
- Scott, James, 289, 306–7, 310
- scribe, 45, 97, 125, 137, 220, 292, 296, 308, 319, 323, 325, 334
- script *see also* cuneiform
- alphabetic, 143
  - hieratic, 122, 297
  - hieroglyphic, 3, 322, 332
- sculptor, 276, 319, 343
- sculpture, 4, 134, 192, 194, 222, 223, 239, 317, 333, 334, 337, 339, 354
- seal, 23, 55, 133, 165, 237, 276, 301, 337–8, *see also* practice, sealing
- clay, 61, 71, 77, 78–9, 81, 83, 259, 334
  - cylinder, 179
  - impressions of, 105, 225
  - inscriptions of, 49, 81, 83, 222–3, 226
- sealer, 45, 290, 296, 298, 300, 301, 327
- sedentism, 51, 116, 118, 144

- sediment, 42, 43, 53, 98  
 Sehel, 106, 107, 232  
 Seidlmayer, Stephan, 5, 98, 156, 192, 194, 197, 228, 337, 347, 348  
 Seila, 275, 278, 304  
 Sekhmet, 261  
 self, 155  
 self-organisation, 60, 76, 87, 108, 320  
 self-representation, 31, 106, 107, 110, 143, 168, 173, 202, 238, 318, 337  
 Selima Oasis, 49  
 semiotics, 319  
 Semna, 28, 129  
   dispatches from, 81, 83, 128, 309, 315  
   statues of Senwosret III in, 239  
   stelae of Senwosret III in, 81, 128, 129, 260, 282, 309  
 Senebtisi, 182, 183  
 sense of belonging, 33, 103, 288  
 Senwosret, 132, 278  
   pyramid of, 182  
   Semna stelae of, 129  
 Senwosret I, 20, 28, 81, 96, 125, 134, 223, 233, 235, 239, 242, 244, 256, 257, 268, 270, 272, 278, 282, 293, 307  
   deified, 239  
   pyramid of, 175, 268, 276  
   pyramid temple of, 223  
   statue of, 254, 302, 303  
   White Chapel of, 304, 346  
 Senwosret II, 25, 71, 162, 270, 278  
   pyramid of, 71, 160, 219  
   pyramid town of, 260  
 Senwosret III, 17, 25, 28, 71, 74, 81, 122, 125, 183, 223, 262, 278, 311  
   cult of, 74, 334  
   deified, 239  
   hymns to, 260  
   pyramid of, 182, 225  
   pyramids of, 74, 225  
   Semna stelae of, 128, 260, 309  
   statues of, 239, 260  
   valley temple of, 74  
 Serabit el-Khadim, 28, 143  
 serdab, 159, 176, 177, 179, 214  
 servant, 138, 273, 325  
 Seth, 54, 102, 212, 256, 302, 303  
 Setju, 127  
 settlement  
   location of cemeteries relative to, 51, 54, 55, 158, 159, 170, 179, 194  
   network of, 41, 50, 92, 93, 94, 96–8, 101, 108, 125  
   planning of, 60, 65, 68–79, 85, 86, 87, 92, 101, 341, 354  
 sex, 163, 334, 338, 339, 348  
   sexual intercourse, 274  
   sexuality, 331  
 shaduf, 45, 55  
 Sharuna, 293  
 Shashotep, 165  
 sheep, 45, 47, 78, 140, 172  
 Sheikh Muftah cultural unit, 49, 50, 86, 117, 170  
 Sheikh Said, 81  
 shell, 132, 230  
 shelter, 63, 79  
 Shendi Reach, 47  
 Shepseskaf, 79, 225, 278  
 Sherratt, Andrew, 123  
 shipwreck, 113  
 Shipwrecked Sailor, 260  
 shrine  
   community, 107, 108, 134, 141, 159, 199, 210, 245, 305–6, 311, 320, 344, 355  
   early, 108  
   local, 103, 107, 108, 226–40, 276, 305, 317, 334, 337, 344  
   provincial, 244, 337  
 Shu, 102  
 silo, 61, 69, 71, 78, 83, 225, 298, 300, 301, 305  
 siltstone, 27  
 silver, 124, 131, 134, 182, 220, 235  
 Sinuhe, 142, 260, 308  
 Sitz im Leben, 202  
 Siwa, 48  
 skeleton, 162, 183, 327, 333, 338, 341  
 slave, 71  
 smell, 13, 51, 139, 191  
 Smith, Stuart Tyson, 6, 321  
 snake, 158, 260, 345  
 Sneferu, 26, 32, 85, 162, 175, 186, 266, 272  
   cult for, 85, 216, 225  
   deified, 225  
   domains of, 45, 96, 303  
   lower temple of Bent Pyramid, 225, 263  
   priests of, 225  
   pyramid temple, 216  
   pyramid towns of, 68, 69, 138, 295  
   pyramids of, 175, 182, 214, 223, 225, *see also*  
     pyramid, Bent Pyramid; pyramid, Red Pyramid  
   statues of, 223  
   stela of, 275, 278, 304  
 Sneferu-seneb, 223  
 Sobek, 25, 235, 254  
 Sobekhotep, 197, 198  
 Sobekhotep III, 25  
 social anthropology, vii, 4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 14, 133, 136, 153, 155, 209, 210, 233, 249, 252, 287, 288, 289, 319, 320, 321, 342, 347  
 social engineering, 176, 266  
 Social Network Analysis, 330  
 society, vii, 10, 11, 12, 13, 31, 54, 67, 87, 91, 101, 124, 136, 157, 182, 192, 202, 203, 209, 210, 212, 249, 271, 288, 289, 290, 291, 301, 312, 319, 320, 321, 322, 339, 343, 347, 348, 349, 356, *see also* stratification; court society; culture, society and  
 and kingship, 250, 253, 261, 272, 274–8, 279, 280

## Index

423

- complex, vii, viii, 5, 10, 46, 93, 108, 123, 136, 201, 209, 233, 287, 289, 356
- Egyptian, vii, viii, 13, 14, 33, 60, 85, 91, 97, 111, 113, 127, 140, 201, 203, 204, 210, 228, 249, 290, 310, 311, 318, 319, 320, 321, 341, 344
- Kerma, 116, 117
- legibility of, 306
- Nubian, 116, 173
- peripheral, 115, 116, 124, 128
- Puntite, 118
- quantifying, 324–31
- sedentary, 51
- semi-nomadic, 118
- stratified, 144, 173
- urban, 107
- Sokar, 196, 220, 242
- soldier, 63, 76, 83, 118, 137, 139, 141, 239, 292, 325
- speculative thought, 202, 203, 212, 249, 251, 264, 279, 287, 304, 331, 343, 351
- spindle whorl, 67, 73
- spinning, 334
- spirit, 20, 205, 218, 249
- staircase, 63, 329
- stairway, 163, 179
- standardisation, 13, 68, 125, 177, 185, 201, 216, 226, 228, 267, 306, 334, 347
- starvation, 196, 309
- state, 4, 5, 10, 43, 137, 158, 287–313, 317, 321–2, 353, 354–5
- and funerary culture, 204
  - and gender, 331–4
  - and kingship, 202, 216, 219, 228, 252, 264
  - and settlements, 58, 68, 76–7, 86–8
  - and technology, 347–8
  - and temple cult, 320
  - and temple ritual, 209, 228
  - and trade, 50, 124–33, 134, 145
  - and urbanism, 92, 94–101, 108
- city, 5, 33, 92, 94, 97, 102, 107, 119, 134, 144, 289, 313
- Egyptian, 16, 26, 28, 39, 47, 51, 54, 115, 117–18, 119, 122, 136, 140, 144, 204
- formation of Egyptian, 113, 233, 314, 324
- history of, 31, 54
- Hyksos, 122, 123
- in Africa, 93, 94
- kingship and the, 204
- Middle Kingdom, 60
- nation (ancient), 139
- nation (modern Egyptian), 353, 354
- New Kingdom, 113, 122
- Old Kingdom, 22, 23–4, 34, 113, 119, 122, 251
- pastoral, 47
- Shang, vii
- territorial, vii, 3, 5, 92, 253, 356
- statistics, 156, 324–5, 329–30
- statuary, 13, 191, 236, 334
- statue
- cult of governor's, 77, 199, 240–4, 310
  - cult of royal, 23, 214, 217, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225, 228, 233, 238–40, 275, 276, 304, 305
- divine, 232, 254, 257
- dragging of, 196
- dressing ritual for, 190, 218, 259
- gender differences of, 192, 193, 333, 334, 337
- making of, 21, 276, 343
- mummy and, 192, 195
- origin of, 191
- procession of, 199, 212, 257, 258, 343–4
  - set up in temple, 85, 106, 199–200, 201, 212, 225, 236, 237–8, 245, 260, 344, 355
- status, 60, 64, 124, 137, 139, 159, 184, 186, 195, 202, 233, 257, 263, 271, 290, 318, 320, 326, 329, 330, 331, 337, 339, 343
- divine, 250, 251
- low, 156, 160–2, 166, 192, 195, 197, 200, 201, 276, 337, 339
- stela
- set up along processional route, 30, 259
  - set up in shrine or temple, 61, 65, 106, 199–200, 223, 236, 237, 241–2, 344
  - slab, 176
- stereotype, 111, 192, 337, 338
- Steward, Charles, 320
- storage, 49, 63, 67, 76, 83, 85, 87, 188, 194, 197, 222, 226, 300
- stratification, 46, 54, 96, 116, 123, 144, 173, 202, 251, 266, 324
- street, 61–3, 71
- structuralism, 10, 11, 212
- structure
- social, 3, 4, 10, 11, 153, 324, 331
- style, 111, 113, 141, 268, 320
- additive, 20
- austere, 266
- burial, 118
- Canaanite, 48
- courtly, 22, 77, 276
- crude, 337
- Egyptian, 28, 128, 130, 137, 140, 141, 170
- ethnic, 68
- informal, 337
- international, 113
- Kerma, 117
- Minoan, 65
- Nubian, 118, 140, 144
- of material culture, 46, 68, 115
- pottery, 47, 79, 182
- royal, 25, 269
- self-laudatory, 260
- Syro-Palestinian, 171
- visual, 3, 302
- subject and object, 51
- subsistence, 3, 45, 48, 49, 292, 312
- substantivism, 124
- succession, 3, 12, 29, 200, 202, 212, 257, 261, 263, 271
- Sudan, 48, 49, 81, 94, 116, 118, 125, 139, 354
- Suez, 41

- sun, 51, 79, 261  
 sun disc, 53, 102  
 sunrise, 17, 259  
 sun god *see* Ra  
 supply, 28, 49, 74, 83, 124, 216  
 surplus, vii, 289, 297, 302  
 surveillance, 81, 298  
 survey, 33, 49, 50, 98  
   geophysical, 65, 79, 85  
 symbol, 11, 53, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 135, 176, 179,  
   181, 183, 190, 195, 200, 203, 212, 214, 217, 230,  
   232, 256, 257, 261, 276, 278, 280, 281, 301–5,  
   319, 321, 355  
 Syria, 27, 111, 119, 122, 135, 137, 141, 142, 172, 260  
   Upper, 142
- taboo, 356  
 tale, 30, 74, 260, 273, 279, 280  
   Tale of Sinuhe, 25, 28, 123, 142, 260  
 Tarkhan, 94, 266  
 tax, 20, 21, 22, 43, 88, 92, 97, 125, 130, 132,  
   133, 204, 289, 292, 295, 306,  
   307–8  
 taxonomy, 306  
 Teaching  
   for Merikara, 271, 272  
   Loyalist, 260, 272  
   of Amenemhat I, 272  
   of Djedefhor, 202  
   of Ptahhotep, 272  
 technology, 41, 142, 144, 192, 352  
   computational, 324  
   construction, 3, 214, 353  
   science and technology studies, 342, 343  
   society and, 347–8  
 Tefnut, 102  
 Tehneh, 200  
 Tel Aphek, 128  
 Tel Burak, 128  
 Tel Dan, 119  
 Tel Ifshar, 128  
 Tel Yarmuth, 133  
 Tell el-Dab'a, 26, 61, 67–8, 122, *see also* Avaris  
   cemeteries of, 159, 170, 171, 172, 197  
   community of, 141  
   landscape of, 50  
   late Middle Kingdom town of, 61, 65, 66, 68, 76,  
   87, 141, 341  
   letter found in, 123  
   palaces of, 259  
   pottery of, 123, 127, 139, 141  
   state-planned settlement of, 76, 78, 85, 86  
   temple of Amenemhat I in, 28  
   temples of, 230  
 Tell el-Farkha, 61  
   settlement of, 94, 96, 302  
   shrine of, 226, 232  
 Tell el-Iswid, 94, 302  
 Tell el-Samara, 94  
 Tell Ibrahim Awad, 61  
   cemetery of, 159, 237  
   shrine of, 33, 226, 228, 229, 232, 236,  
   240  
   votive practice in, 236, 337  
 Tell Mardikh, 119, 121  
 temple  
   administration of, 23, 244, 295, 296, 334  
   development of, 25, 105, 226–36, 239–40  
   economy of *see* economy, temple  
   in the institutional matrix of Egypt, 97, 107, 202,  
   203, 275, 305, 310, 320  
   pyramid, mortuary, funerary, 22, 85, 124, 130,  
   174, 175, 213–26, 237, 238, 251, 254, 266, 291,  
   318, *see also* Neferirkara, funerary temple of,  
   Pepy II, mortuary temple of, Sahura, pyramid  
   temple of  
   sun, 29, 177, 257, 291  
   temple cult *see* cult, temple  
   town and, 107, 108  
   valley, 68, 69, 71, 79, 83, 131, 174, 177, 238, 292,  
   *see also* Sneferu, lower temple of Bent Pyramid,  
   Amenemhat III, valley temple of, Senwosret  
   III, valley temple of, Menkaura, valley  
   temple of  
 terminology, vii, 9, 16, 53, 64, 68, 85, 86, 122, 226,  
   317, 318, 343  
 Teti, 23, 240, 267  
 Thebes, 24, 25, 26, 49, 61, 81, 102, 128, 130, 262,  
   263, 268, 292, 295, 311, 353  
   cemeteries of, 173, 182  
   cultic landscape of, 51, 52  
   hymn to, 102  
   landscape of, 50  
   papyri from, 188, 254, 260, 292,  
   *see also* papyrus, Papyrus Boulmaq 18,  
   papyrus, Ramesseum Dramatic  
   Papyrus  
   tomb of Mentuhotep II in, 181, 268  
   tomb of Mentuhotep III in, 25  
 theology, 257, 279, 320  
   solar, 29  
 theory, 9–14  
   circumscription, 98  
   cultural, 155, 323, 324, 347  
   feminist, 321  
   Hamitic, 115  
   in Egyptology *see* Egyptology, theory in  
   in landscape archaeology, 51  
   of materiality, 342, 343, 347  
   postcolonial, 115, 136, 148, 349  
   practice, 321  
   social, 321, 341  
   World Systems Theory, 116, 122, 123  
 Thisis, 98, 130, 293, 314  
 third space, 136  
 Thoth, 196, 256  
 throne, 29, 203, 235, 257, 272, 273, 302, 303  
 Ti, 179, 267, 307  
   statues of, 180  
 Tichitt, 94

## Index

425

- Tjebu, 165  
 Tjehenu, 27, 48  
 Tjemehu, 27, 48, 309  
 Tjeti, 273, 274  
 Tjetu, 179  
 toggle pin, 141  
 tomb  
   as a source in Egyptology, 12, 31, 87, 153–7, 173, 204, 325–31  
   in the institutional matrix of Egypt, 106, 108, 201–3, 210, 344  
 Toskha, 27, 131, 172  
 town, 24, 43, 46, 58–68, 76–7, 83, 85–8, 94, 110, 122, 123, 135, 139, 144, 160, 165, 199, 201, 232, 233, 302, 325, 354, *see also* agriculture, and towns; Dahshur, pyramid towns of; Elephantine, Old Kingdom town of, Middle Kingdom town of, New Kingdom town of; hinterland, of towns; Lahun, pyramid town of; Menkaura, pyramid town of; Naqada, town of; Pepy I, pyramid town of; Senwsoret II, pyramid town of; Sneferu, pyramid towns of; Tell el-Dab'a, late Middle Kingdom town of; village, in the hinterland of towns  
   and ethnicity, 141  
   and temple, 101–7  
   C-Group, 118  
   Eastern town (Elephantine), 298  
   funerary, 163  
   hinterland of, 101  
   Kerma, 116, 134  
   Levantine, 119, 122, 128, 132  
   Minoan, 123  
   modern, 41  
   provincial, 96–7  
   pyramid, 68–76, 89, 96, 138, 162, 174, 216, 219, 260, 292, 295, 306, 354  
   regional, 307  
   ruler of the, 307, 308  
   sealing practice in, 300  
   shrines of governors in, 241, 242, 344  
   urbanism and, 92, 108  
   Western and Eastern town (Heit el-Ghurab), 78–9  
 trade, 6, 26, 48, 49, 50, 73, 81, 86, 101, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 123, 124–33, 135, 142, 144–5, 302, 309, 331  
 tradition, 16, 29, 113, 139, 203, 268, 320  
   annalistic, 20  
   burial, 170, 181, 268  
   Christian, 253  
   eating, 68  
   great and little, 209, 213, 214, 226, 228, 233, 244, 310, 320, 355  
   idealistic, 12  
   intellectual, 310  
   invention of, 354  
   local, 115, 181, 353  
   naval, 23  
   religious, 4, 29, 103  
   royal, 4, 268  
   technological, 144  
 traffic, 28, 50, 81, 129  
 trail, 27, 49, 50, *see also* Abu Ballas Trail  
 transformation (ritual), 155, 186, 188, 192, 340  
 transmission  
   of names, 278  
   of property, 200, 337  
   of texts, 16, 156  
   oral, 31  
 transportation, 41, 50, 79, 85, 125, 127, 128, 130, 307  
 travertine, 24, 27, 130  
 treasure of Tod, 235  
 tree, 68, 74, 119, 125, 132, 181, 295  
 tribunal, 297  
   divine, 184  
 Trigger, Bruce, 5, 9, 92, 93, 289, 301  
 Troy, 123  
 truyère, 67  
 Tundaba, 49  
 Tura, 27, 28, 130, 293, 294  
 turquoise, 27, 28, 48, 124, 132, 235, 348  
*tut*, 192, 195  
 Tutankhamun, 7, 8  
 twentieth century, 5, 7, 9, 41, 115, 143, 288, 306, 320  
 typology, 50, 60, 85, 90, 92, 289, 322, 323, 333, 334, 337  
 Ugaf, 258  
 Ugarit, 133, 142  
 Ukhhotep II, 268  
 Ullaza, 28, 132  
 Ulu-Burun, 113  
 Umm el-Qa'ab, 170, 257, 259  
 Umm es-Sawwan, 79  
 Unas, 29, 175, 216  
 universalisation, 233, 289  
 Upper and Lower Egypt, 24, 29, 53, 55, 214, 235, 236, 302–3, 345  
 uraeus, 276  
 urbanism, vii, 4, 5, 10, 58–60, 91–108, 117, 119, 122, 130, 356  
 Uronarti, 82, 239  
 Userkaf, 29  
 valley, 47, 160, 181  
 value  
   economic, 127, 327, 347  
   normative, 4, 5, 11, 30, 135, 136, 252, 267, 271, 276, 279, 280, 290, 318, 319  
 vegetable, 45, 196, 220, 232, 292  
 villa, 60, 97, 102, 330  
 village, 43, 45–6, 58, 86, 87, 92, 94, 96, 105, 108, 118, 119, 123, 141, 144, 162, 179, 201, 216, 217, 233, 293, 304, 321, 325, 342, 348  
   ancestor cult in, 107  
   in the hinterland of towns, 97–8, 160, 165

- village (cont.)  
 modern, viii, 63, 105, 354  
 Nubian, 140  
 urban, 60
- violence, 147, 329, 331, 341, 353
- visibility, 31, 51, 179
- vizier, 23, 27, 98, 179, 267, 292
- votive object, 33, 85, 134, 135, 226, 228, 229, 230,  
 231, 232, 236–8, 240, 242, 245, 261, 334–7,  
 340, 344
- wabet*, 185
- wadi, 79, 81, 161, 162–3, 179, 232, 266
- Wadi Digla, 94
- Wadi el-Hudi, 27, 28, 79
- Wadi el-Jarf, 27, 47, 81  
 papyri from, 23, 33, 79, 293, 294
- Wadi Gerawi, 79
- Wadi Hamamat, 27, 28, 54, 125, 126, 130
- Wadi Howar, 48
- Wadi Kharig, 27
- Wadi Maghara, 27, 28, 131, 132
- Wadi Natrun, 43
- Wadjet, 235
- Wah, 194
- Wahka, 345, 346
- Walls-of-the-Ruler, 28
- Walsh, Carl, 139
- wand, 76
- washer, 168, 220
- waste, 60, 65, 67, 73, 78, 87, 182, 190, 191
- water, 48, 49, 52, 53, 63, 68, 79, 125, 162, 184, 225,  
*see also* flood  
 access to, 60  
 discharge of, 42  
 in ritual, 186, 196, 223, 230–3  
 management of, 69, 74  
 seepage, 47  
 subsurface, 48  
 The Water Mountain of Djedefra, 50  
 water table, 338
- Wawat, 18
- wealth, 6, 46, 47, 60, 67, 92, 128, 134, 141, 156, 200,  
 201, 290, 310, 321, 325, 327, 330, 338, 339
- weapon, 122, 141, 172, 192
- weaving, vii, 67, 168, 181, 333, 334
- Weber, Max, 290, 319
- Wedjebten, 85
- weight, 67, 306
- well (water installation), 27, 48, 53, 65, 68, 123, 295
- well-being, 6, 200, 253, 313, 342
- Wengrow, David, vii, 135, 191
- Weni, 26, 267
- Wepwawet, 201, 244, 258, 259
- West (modern Euro–American world), 143
- wheat, 41, 45, 55, 289, 291
- Wheatley, Paul, 101
- Widan el-Faras, 27, 77, 79, 80, 130
- wife, 102, 118, 141, 179, 192, 197, 240, 273, 331,  
 332, 333, 334
- wine, 45, 124, 292
- witness, 297, 301
- Wittfogel, Karl, 288
- women, vii, 45, 52, 64, 72–6, 83, 122, 135, 137, 165,  
 168, 172, 176, 179, 192, 194, 200, 232, 236,  
 237, 278, 307, 318, 327, 331–41,  
 348, 354, 356
- wood, 20, 26, 64, 73, 78, 81, 118, 124, 125, 131, 132,  
 161, 162, 163, 164, 168, 177, 178, 179, 181, 182,  
 183, 188, 192, 194, 200, 205, 220, 230, 238, 241,  
 276, 293
- wool, 119, 124
- work, 67, 223, 338  
 manual, 339  
 organisation of, vii, 8, 23, 45, 46, 60, 64, 68,  
 293–5, 307–8, 334  
 overseer of royal, 23, 177, 185  
 specialised, 348  
 temporary, 78
- workforce, 78, 132, 295, 307, 321
- workmen, 23, 28, 33, 45, 60, 76, 78, 79–81, 87, 96,  
 168, 198, 199, 245, 293, 317, 325
- workshop, 76, 77, 78, 79–81, 92, 96, 105, 116, 181,  
 347
- worldview, 10, 322
- Woser, 297
- wrapping, 160, 162, 192, 198
- Xois, 26, 43
- Yam, 18, 34, 127
- Yemen, 125
- Yoffee, Norman, 92, 289, 306, 319
- Zawyet el-Aryan, 173
- Zawyet Sultan, viii, 47, 61  
 minor pyramid of, 278, 304
- zeitgeist, 30