

INDEX

- Aborigenes, 43
 absolute chronology, 262
 abstract models, 171
 Acqua Acetosa Laurentina, 107, 110, 130, 132, 222, 234
 Acquafredda, 110
 Acquatraversa, 110
 acropolis/eis, 45–46, 68, 217, 236
 administrative communication, 198.
 See also administrative principle
 administrative control, 214
 administrative districts, 193
 administrative efficiency, 197
 administrative principle, 196–97, 214, 256
 administrative structure, 11
aedes Larum, 89, 91
aedes Vestae, 89
 Aegean, 262
 Aegean chronology, 263
 Aegean markets, 29
 Aegean shores, 28
 African plates, 40
 age, 219
 agency/agents, 3, 13–14, 19, 33
ager. *See* territory
ager Romanus antiquus, 2, 4, 50, 53, 64, 105–06, 110, 112–13, 118, 123, 126, 129–32, 133, 225, 252
agger, 89, 100
 agrarian landscape, 170
 agricultural activities, 29, 228
 agricultural history, 228
 agricultural intensification, 23, 222
 agricultural land, 29, 46, 121, 153
 agricultural mechanisation, 7, 48–49
 agricultural practices, 25, 31, 174
 agricultural production, 173, 253
 agricultural purpose/s, 148, 169
 agricultural society, 197
 agricultural soils, 169, 172, 212, 253
 agricultural system, 229
 agriculture, 10, 109, 227
 intensive, 28, 163, 227, 238
 techniques, 177
 Alba, 45, 109, 208, 210
 Alba Longa. *See* Alba
 Alban Hills, 35–37, 40–41, 43–44, 50, 57, 63, 116, 118, 130, 205–06, 208, 210, 228, 261
 Alban People, 44
 Albegna Survey, 137, 164
 Albertoni, Margherita, 95
 Alessandri, Luca, 37
 Alföldy, Andreas, 108, 112
 alluvial deposit/s, 58, 152–53, 172, 179, 285, 291
 alluvial soils, 148, 169, 172–73, 253
 Alps, 35, 263
 altitude, 5, 148–50, 168, 176
 Amaseno river, 227
 Ambarvalia, 106
 Ammerman, Albert J., 93
 Amoroso, Angelo, 115
 Ampolo, Carmine, 79, 100, 113, 226
 ancient authors. *See* literary sources
 ancient sources. *See* literary sources
 ancient written works. *See* literary sources
Ancus Marcius, 92, 113
 Angle, Micaela, 56
 Anglo-American perspectives, 250
 Aniene. *See* Anio River
 Aniene river. *See* Anio River
 Anio River, 42, 44, 49, 110, 163, 206
 annalistic tradition, 112
 Antemnae, 49
 anthropology, 10, 126
 anti-evolutionary models. *See* anti-evolutionary perspectives
 anti-evolutionary perspectives, 4, 216
 anti-evolutionary trend. *See* anti-evolutionary perspectives
 antiquarian/s, 49, 52
 Antistius Labeo, 76
 Antium, 116
 Antonielli, Umberto, 49
 Antoninus and Faustina Temple, 48, 72–73, 75, 77–78, 80, 103, 115, 121, 251
 Anzio, 42, 57, 206, 208
 Apennine Mountains, 35–36, 40, 210

- Apiolae, 50
 Apollo temple, 88
 Appianus, 109
 Appius Claudius Caecus, 109
 Apulia, 35, 227
 Ara Maxima, 93
 Arch of Titus, 83
 archaeo-botanical assemblages. *See* archaeo-
 botanical data
 archaeo-botanical data, 28, 228
 archaeological data, 60, 65, 172, 183, 216, 227
 archaeological evidence, 5, 9, 20–21, 33, 53, 58,
 62, 64–65, 66, 69–72, 75, 77, 79–80, 84,
 89, 94, 96, 115, 130, 131, 133, 137, 218, 225,
 227, 230, 234–35, 247, 249
 archaeological investigation, 49, 64, 193
 Archaeological Superintendence of
 Rome, 44
 archaeologists, 62, 112, 115
 archaeo-zoological data, 28
 Archaic Age, 2, 4, 7, 9, 21, 29–30, 32–33, 46–47,
 53–54, 64, 66, 80, 86–87, 89, 95, 100, 104,
 109–10, 114–15, 118, 120–21, 126, 130,
 131, 133–34, 137–38, 141–47, 156, 160,
 163, 165–66, 169–70, 171, 186, 189, 202,
 208, 210, 213–15, 217, 225–26, 228, 236,
 239–41, 253–57, 259, 299
 archaic cities, 8, 46, 61, 104, 157, 168, 210, 215,
 217–18, 241, 254–55, 258
 Archaic Period. *See* Archaic Age
 archaic times. *See* Archaic Age
 architectural decorations, 143
 architecture, 11, 192
 archive evidence, 52
 Ardea, 41–42, 46, 49, 57, 59, 206, 208, 224, 242
argilla figulina, 223
 Ariccia, 116
 aristocracy/ies, 168, 221
 aristocratic class. *See* aristocracy/ies
 aristocratic groups. *See* aristocracy/ies
 aristocratic residence, 243, 251
 aristocrats. *See* elite/s
 Arnold, Dean E., 221
 art, 236
 Artemision in Ephesos, 97
 Arvanitis, Nikolaos, 89
 Arx, 69, 71, 93
 A-shape coefficient/s, 183, 188–89, 191, 213,
 231, 238–39, 255, 260
 Ashby, Thomas, 48–49
 Astura, 37, 42, 50
 Astura River, 44
 Atlantic Europe, 245
 atmospheric variables, 137
atrium, 92, 100
atrium Vestae, 89, 92–93, 97
 Attema, Peter, 57, 61
 attractors, 13, 33
 Auditorium villa, 138, 143, 146, 169
auguratorium, so-called, 1
 Augustan Age, 88, 94, 108
 Augustan Arch, 69, 71, 78
 Augustan Forum, 72–73, 75, 77–78
 Augustan regions, 239
 Augustus, 106
 house of, 88
 Aurelian walls, 51
 Aurunci Mountains, 36
 Ausoni Mountains, 36–37, 42
 authority/ies, 2, 11, 240, 248, 259
 autochthonous developments. *See* local
 developments
 autochthonous process. *See* local
 developments
 autonomous process. *See* local
 developments
 autonomy, 20, 204
 Aventine Hill, 70, 93

 Bahn, Paul, 11
 band, 10–11, 17, 33
 barbarism, 10
 Barbina, Pietro, 115, 143
 Bari, 28
 Barker, Graeme, 230
 Barth, Frederik, 226
 Bartoloni, Gilda, 244
 Basilica of Maxentius, 78
 Belardelli, Clarissa, 56
 belief systems, 17
 Beloch, Karl Julius, 100
 Bettelli, Marco, 72, 103, 244, 262
 better men, 32
 bibliographical sources/research, 52
 Bietti Sestieri, Anna Maria, 50, 56–57, 61, 75,
 79, 115, 118, 213, 218–19, 223, 233, 244,
 258, 262
bina iugera, 126
 Bintliff, John, 4–5, 30–32, 34, 123, 126, 157,
 162, 170, 172, 197, 199, 201, 203–04,
 214–15, 216, 236, 241–43, 247, 252, 254,
 256–57, 260
 Bisenzio, 229, 259
 Boas, Franz, 10
 Bologna, 28
 Bolsena, 229, 258
 Boni, Giacomo, 48, 94
 Bouma, Jelle V., 115, 225
 boundary sanctuaries, 109–10, 225
 boundary zone, 42

- boundary/ies, 4, 42, 53, 63, 105–07, 109–10, 130, 132, 134, 136, 164, 183, 193, 204–05, 225–26, 239, 252
- Bovillae, 50
- Bracciano lake, 28
- Bradley, Guy, 225–26
- Bradley, Richard, 259
- Brandt, Johann Rasmus, 221–23, 258
- bricolage*, 15
- Britain, 60, 259
- British scholarship, 6
- British School at Rome, 44, 49
- Brocato, Paolo, 87–88, 100
- Bronze Age/s, 7–9, 21, 24, 28, 30, 33–34, 36, 45, 50–51, 53, 58–60, 63–64, 66, 103, 104, 115, 117–18, 121, 123, 132, 141, 143, 148, 151–52, 155, 164, 168–69, 171–72, 174, 176–78, 180, 184, 189–90, 193–94, 196–99, 201, 204–05, 212–14, 217, 220, 226–31, 235, 239–44, 246–48, 249, 251–60, 262–63, 285
- Brown, Frank Edward, 69, 92
- buffer areas. *See* buffer/s
- buffer zone/s, 9, 266, 288, 291
- buffer/s, 159, 172, 178, 266
- burial area/s, 9, 59, 61, 67, 72, 80, 123
- burial contexts. *See* burial/s
- burial evidence, 48, 103
- burial sites, 66
- burial/s, 15, 47, 71–73, 78, 80, 85, 94, 208, 217–20, 222, 231, 234–35, 245, 248, 260
- exceptional, 15, 28–29, 230, 232, 238, 243
- C14 data, 263, 265
- C14 dates/dating, 244, 262–63
- Cacus, 93
- Caelian Hill, 76, 79–81
- Caere, 36, 46
- Caesar's Forum, 72–73, 75, 77–78
- Calabria, 227, 263
- calcareous rock, 179
- calculations, 265, 288
- Calvario di Monterozzi, 121
- Cameria, 341, note 122
- Campagna Romana, 36–37
- Campania, 35, 40, 42, 63, 217, 257
- campanilismo*, 31
- Campi Flegrei, 40
- Capanna, Cristina, 115
- capital, 192–93
- Capitoline Hill, 2, 51, 68–71, 73–79, 93–95, 100–01, 129–30, 224, 251
- Capitoline temple, 1, 96–97
- Capitolium, 69–72, 93, 95, 103
- cappellaccio*, 86, 94–95, 100
- Capua, 109
- Carafa, Paolo, 42, 44, 79, 93–94, 96–98, 223, 258
- Carandini, Andrea, 43, 51, 69–70, 72, 74–77, 79–80, 83, 85–86, 88–89, 93, 100–01, 115, 118, 126, 134, 147, 230, 252
- Cardarelli, Andrea, 126, 172
- Carettoni, Gianfilippo, 90
- Carmen Arvale*, 106
- carrying capacity, 105, 115, 131–32, 172
- Carta Archeologica d'Italia*, 49
- Cartago, 263
- Cartesian space, 62
- Casa di Livia, 73
- Casa Romuli, 87–88
- Casal Boccone, 143
- Casale Capobianco, 53, 137, 162, 165, 170, 215, 241, 253–54
- Casale di S. Maria Nuova, 109
- Casale Nuovo, 238
- casci Latini*, 42–43
- Castagnoli, Ferdinando, 49
- Castiglione, 46, 218, 262
- Catasto Alessandrino*, 136
- catchment
- analysis, 30–31, 60, 170, 172, 199, 241
- area/s, 31–32, 172, 175, 177–78, 179, 199, 204, 212, 214–15, 252–53, 257, 276, 285
- model, 30, 177
- radius, 31, 201–02
- theories, 199
- cause-effect relationship/s, 65, 169
- Cavanagh, William, 164, 183
- Cazzella, Alberto, 51, 69–71, 73, 79, 100–01, 251–52
- cemetery/ies, 8–9, 48, 50, 73, 103, 115, 121, 218, 259, 262
- central Italian cultural *koine*, 226
- central nodes. *See* central place/s
- central place model. *See* central place theory
- central place theory, 5, 58, 60, 64, 157, 163, 171, 184, 191, 195, 198, 214–15, 255–56, 260
- central place/s, 119, 163–64, 183, 196–97, 236, 238, 256–57
- central points. *See* central place/s
- central poles. *See* central place/s
- central services, 119, 184
- central settlements. *See* central place/s
- centralisation, 3, 11, 30, 117, 221, 227
- centre of gravity of the minor centres. *See* CGMC
- centre/s, 20, 28, 46–47, 116, 119, 137, 165, 169–70, 183–84, 191–94, 196, 198–200, 204–05, 208, 210, 212–15, 236, 240–42, 248, 254–57, 260, 266, 276, 297–98

- cereals, 28–29, 227–28, 240, 258
ceremonies, 19
Ceres, 106
Cermalus, 74, 76–79, 87, 89, 103
CGMC, 192–93
chaos theory/ies, 3, 13, 33
Chiarucci, Pino, 57
chiefdom/s, 10, 15, 17, 33, 118, 192, 194, 198, 214, 229–31, 235, 255
chiefly centre/s, 191–93, 197
chiefly organisation. *See* chiefly system/s
chiefly system/s, 191–92, 197, 256
chiefs, 28, 232, 238
Childe, Gordon, 10
China, 4, 33, 235
Chisholm, Michael, 60
chi-square, 174, 265–66, 276, 285, 292
Christaller, Walter, 60, 195
chronology/ies, 56, 244, 245, 260, 261–63
 central European, 263
 dendro, 244, 262–63
 relative, 48,
 traditional, 96, 244, 263
Cifani, Gabriele, 100, 102, 110, 226
Cimini Hills, 40
Circei, 113–14
Circeus Mons, 42
circoscrizione del Comune di Roma, 133
circoscrizioni, 53
Circus Maximus, 1, 96, 100
Cispius, 76, 79
Cisterna di Latina, 37, 208
citizens, 2, 32, 87, 104, 240, 250–51, 259
city/ies, 1, 4, 6, 8–9, 20, 30, 32, 34, 46, 48, 53, 64, 66, 109, 116, 118, 137, 141–42, 157–60, 162–63, 165–66, 170, 171, 181, 195, 204, 206, 213, 216–17, 225, 241, 243, 250, 252, 254, 256, 259–60, 266, 276
 beginning of, 52, 102
 birth of, 2
 development, 2, 4
 formation of, 1, 30
 foundation of, 86, 131–32, 251–52
 idea of, 5
 of the death, 208
 of the living, 208
 origin of, 1–4, 30, 32
city-state, 3, 20–21, 30, 32, 197, 214, 240, 243, 248, 251–52, 256
 concept of, 19–21
 culture, 20–21, 260
 Greek, 20
 model, 3, 5, 7, 30, 32, 51, 231, 260
civic assemblies, 2, 104, 243, 252, 259
civic community/unity, 224, 259
civilisation/s, 10, 18, 20, 76
Civiltà del Lazio Primitivo, 50
Civitavecchia, 36
clan, 28, 143, 224
Clarke, David L., 60
class, 31, 243, 251
Classical Period/times, 21, 30, 32
classicists, 2
Claudia tribe, 143
clay deposits, 148, 169, 174, 212, 253
clay soils, 169, 253
clientes, 224
Clivus Palatinus, 83, 89
Cloaca Maxima, 1, 96, 100, 250
Cluilius, 109
CNR. *See* Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche
Coarelli, Filippo, 97, 113
Coliseum, 71, 100
Collatia, 49
Colle della Noce, 224
Colle S. Agata, 106, 110
Colle S. Angetto. *See* Corcolle
Colle S. Lorenzo, 228
Colles, 74, 76–77, 79, 103
Colli-Albani, 44
Collina Gate, 109
Collis Latiaris, 77
Collis Mucialis, 77
Collis Quirinalis, 74, 77
Collis Salutaris, 77
Collis, John, 62
colluvial deposits, 172
colluvial soils, 148, 169, 172–73, 253
colonial system/s, 164, 182, 254
colonies, 6, 8, 104, 244, 255
colonists, 166
colonization, 142, 168, 227
Colonna, Giovanni, 9, 41–42, 79–80, 107, 109–10, 115, 126, 132, 223, 252, 258, 261
Comitium, 1–2, 78, 94–95, 97, 104, 251
commerce, 143, 233
commodities, 256
common symbols/beliefs, 19
commoners, 192
communal spaces, 250
communication/s, 45, 180, 183, 191–92, 197, 213–14, 255–56, 292
community/ies, 2, 4, 7–9, 15, 28–32, 34, 46–47, 50, 69, 74–75, 79, 89, 104, 118–19, 130, 131–32, 170, 184, 192, 201, 203, 214, 217–21, 224, 228, 230, 233, 236, 238–39, 242–43, 246–47, 251–52, 259.
 See also Latin cities/communities/
 settlements
comparative analysis, 168
comparative approach/perspective, 4, 9, 11, 250
comparative studies, 21

- competition, 191, 195, 198, 203, 213, 248
 complex adaptive system/s, 18, 250
 complex society/ies, 10–11, 13, 249
 complex system, 11, 204
 complexity, 10–11, 15, 214, 216, 228, 231, 235,
 238–39, 243, 247–48, 250, 258–60
 higher, 2–3, 5–6, 14, 191, 213
compluvium, 100
 Comune di Roma, 51
 concave curve/s, 164–65, 182, 254
 concave distribution/s, 182, 185
 conjunction/s, 247, 258–59
 connectivity, 6, 245, 248
 Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, 50, 134
 construction, 143
 consumer/s, 192, 195
 consumption/s, 29, 147, 221, 224, 232, 233,
 236, 254
 contacts, 244, 245
 contextual analysis/approaches, 218, 234
 contextual evidence, 60
 contextualization, 219
 convex curve/s, 164, 185, 190, 254
 convex distribution/s, 182–85
 convexity, 170, 254
 Copenhagen Polis Centre, 4, 19, 21
 Cora, 50
 Corcolle, 117
 core-periphery relationships, 220
 Coriolanus, 109
 Corioli, 208
 Corniculum, 113
 corporate categories, 234
 corporate community/ies, 30, 32
 corporate group, 242
 corporate mode/s, 3, 15–18, 33, 233–35, 257
 corporate organisation, 32
 corvée labour, 192, 230
 cost/effort, 193
 cost-surface analysis/es, 62–63
 cost-surface/s, 62, 111, 153, 177
 countryside, 47, 142, 156, 168, 215, 222
 cow, 28
 Cozza, Adolfo, 49
 craft, 33
 prestige products, 29
 production/s, 15, 169, 258
 specialisation, 2, 5, 14, 23, 216, 221–23, 230,
 236, 238–39, 243, 247, 257
 specialists, 29
 craftsmen, 192
 cremation ritual, 219, 233
 Crescenza River, 110
 crisis, 142–43, 147, 166, 168–70, 254
 crop/s, 108, 110, 123, 172, 227–29, 238
 cross-cultural similarities/comparisons,
 10–11, 14
 Crumley, Carole L., 13
 Crustumerium, 9, 41–42, 52–53, 57, 59, 64, 68,
 133, 137, 142, 160, 162–63, 165–66, 170,
 210, 215, 226, 241–42, 253–55
 cult, 95, 106–08, 216, 247, 257
 activity/ies, 93, 95, 240
 hut/s, 224–25, 240, 259
 liminal, 9
 place/s, 2, 5, 88, 93, 110, 224–25, 240, 243,
 251–52, 259
 underworld, 9
 cultural choice, 168
 cultural developments, 29
 cultural evolution, 13–15
 cultural homogeneity, 226
 cultural identity, 63
 cultural systems, 9
 cultural trend, 147
 cultural-historical approach, 10
 culture, 3
cupiculi, 156, 169, 253
 Cunliffe, Barry, 245
 Cupitò, Cristiana, 89, 91, 134
 Cures Sabini, 121, 229, 258
curiae, 8
 Curiae Veteres, 87
 curve convexity, 165–66
 cypro-phoenician bowls, 3, 243
 Cyprus, 245, 260

 Danish National Research Foundation, 19
 Dark Age, 30, 32
 De Santis, Anna, 72, 232
 Dea Dia, 106–07, 109–10
 death, 233
 decision makers/making, 11, 13–14, 19–20
 defensible locations, 217
 defensible settlements, 236
 defensive circuit. *See* wall/s
 della Volpaia, Eufrosino, 37
 DEM, 176. *See* Digital Elevation Model
 demand, 29, 121, 195, 221
 Demaratus, 240
 demographic stress, 201
 demographic calculations, 121, 242
 demographic growth, 142, 201, 217, 220,
 241, 252
 demographic increase, 142
 demographic interpretations, 147
 demographic models, 199
 demographic pressure, 113, 202,
 221, 256
 demographic stress, 214, 241, 254
 demographic theories, 30–31
 demographies, 121
 dendro-chronological data, 263, 265
 dendro-chronology/ies, 262

- density/ies, 120–21, 147–48, 150, 159, 169, 242, 265, 292, 298
- dependency, 163
- determinism, 62
- de-urbanisation, 166, 170, 254
- di Gennaro, Francesco, 56, 115, 118–19, 134, 165, 184–85, 226
- di Giuseppe, Helga, 143, 145, 147
- dialectic discourse, 216
- Didymaion, 97
- diet, 121, 123
- differentiation/s, 15, 18, 219
- diffusionism, 32
- diffusionist approach, 243
- diffusionist model, 2, 5, 10, 260
- diffusionist perspective, 248
- diffusionist theory, 6
- diffusionist view, 3
- Digital Elevation Model, 151, 175
- Digital Terrain Model/s, 63
- Dioscuri temple, 97
- distance/s, 5, 8, 62, 134, 148, 153, 157–59, 162, 168, 171, 180, 192–93, 195, 199–200, 204–05, 213–15, 253, 255–56, 265–66, 276, 285
- linear, 62, 157–58, 292, 297
- distribution analyses, 253
- distributional maps, 60
- district/s, 120, 205, 238
- ditches, 225
- Doganella di Ninfa survey, 227
- doliola*, 94
- domestic activity, 71–72
- domestic architecture, 222
- domestic occupation, 103, 217
- domestic pottery, 72, 144
- domestic production, 228
- domestic sites, 82
- domestic units, 8
- dominance, 205
- dominant class. *See* elite/s
- dominant group. *See* elite/s
- Domus Augustana, 78
- Domus Publica, 89–90, 92
- Domus Regia, 89–90, 92, 97
- Domus Regis Sacrorum, 89, 92
- Domus Vestalium, 89, 92
- door gate, 83
- double-convex curve, 164
- double-convex distribution, 183
- dowry, 31
- drainage system, 156, 250
- Drennan, Robert D., 183, 188–89
- DTM. *See* Digital Terrain Model/s
- Ducke, Benjamin, 205
- Duna Recente, 37, 40
- Duna Rossa Antica, 37, 40
- Dunbar, Robin, 30–31
- dwellings. *See* settlement/s
- Early Bronze Age, 25, 45, 67–68, 230, 255
- Early Iron Age, 2–3, 5, 7–9, 19, 21, 29–30, 43–48, 50–51, 53, 59–61, 63, 66–67, 72, 80–81, 83, 89, 116, 117–18, 120–21, 123, 130, 132, 133–34, 141, 152, 155–56, 165, 169–70, 172, 175, 179, 180, 184–85, 188–90, 193–94, 196–97, 199–202, 204, 208, 210, 212–15, 217–19, 222–24, 226, 229–31, 233–36, 238–44, 246–48, 249–60, 261–63, 285, 297
- early state/s, 17–18, 197, 214, 231, 238, 256
- East, 221, 244–46, 260, 262
- economic activity/ies, 25, 60, 195, 206, 238, 247
- economic analyses, 62
- economic centralisation, 221
- economic centre, 20
- economic complexity, 33
- economic condition, 18
- economic constraints/variables, 13–14, 19
- economic development/s, 2, 229
- economic evolution, 230
- economic explanation, 168
- economic history, 229, 252
- economic interests, 51
- economic interpretations, 147
- economic organisation/s, 11, 19, 197
- economic perspective, 147
- economic phenomenon, 147
- economic power, 17
- economic principle/s, 163, 255
- economic resources, 31
- economic specialisation, 29
- economic spheres, 143
- economic structure, 33
- economic systems, 10
- economic value, 213
- economy, 5, 11, 17, 216, 228, 236, 243, 257
- Edlund-Berry, Ingrid, 113
- efficiency, 192
- egalitarian ideology, 220, 235
- egalitarian organisation, 15, 219
- egalitarian society, 10
- Egypt, 263
- eight–nine-mile limit, 52
- Elba, 238
- elevation/s, 62, 134, 171, 175–76, 213, 255, 265, 285
- elite/s, 15, 19, 142, 232, 234–35, 238, 240, 245, 248, 257

- Emberling, Geoff, 226
 emerging sites, 213
 empire, 20
emporium, 93
enchytrismós, 72, 85, 90–91
 endogamous community/ies, 242
 endogamous practices, 32, 203
 endogamy, 31, 242, 256
 endogenous, 2, 5, 7, 9, 32–33
 Eneolithic Age, 28
 energy expenditure, 193
 Engels, Friederich, 10
 Ennius, 42
 entanglements, 6
 environment/s, 65, 171, 225
 environmental analysis/es, 62, 65
 environmental constraints, 13–14
 environmental data, 60
 environmental reconstruction/s, 52
 environmental studies, 58, 147
 environmental variable/s, 5, 19, 33, 56, 171, 243, 255
 epigraphic evidence, 42
 equilibrium, 11, 75, 88, 162, 170, 199, 205, 213–14, 225, 256
Equus Domitiani, 78, 94
 Eretum, 113
 Esquiline cemetery/necropolis, 48, 72, 123
 Esquiline Gate, 109
 Esquiline Hill, 73–75, 77–78, 80, 103, 121, 130, 132, 212, 251, 259, 261
 ethnic differentiation, 14, 221
 ethnic fluidity, 226
 ethnic group/s, 226, 239
 ethnic identity, 63, 226
 ethnicity, 2, 5, 216, 225–26, 236, 243, 247
 ethno-archaeological study, 227
 ethnos
 Latin, 41–43
 Sabine, 41
 Etruria, 1, 7–9, 19, 21, 35–36, 46, 50, 63, 104, 114–15, 121, 163, 217–18, 221, 223, 225–26, 238, 243, 245, 257, 260
 southern, 8, 28, 36, 46, 50, 58, 118, 141, 156, 169, 184, 224, 231, 242
 Etruscan communities, 220, 242, 244
 Etruscan culture, 96, 106
 Etruscan decorations, 113
 Etruscan hegemony, 96
 Etruscan kings, 96
 Etruscan offerings, 244
 Etruscan proto-urban centre/s, 79
 Etruscan region/s, 41, 143
 Etruscan ritual, 86
 Etruscan side, 112, 123, 131
 Etruscan sites/settlements, 8–9, 81, 103, 110
 Etruscan society, 143
 Etruscans, 96, 226
 etruscology/ists, 2, 226
 Eurasian plates, 40
 Europe, 15, 28, 230
 central, 35, 245, 262
 northern, 245
 evidence, 65
 evolution, 13
 evolutionary approach/es, 11, 17, 247, 249
 evolutionary categories, 230, 235
 evolutionary dynamics, 30
 evolutionary model/s, 10, 33–34, 216, 231
 evolutionary pattern/s, 15, 214
 evolutionary perspective/s, 10–11, 216, 229, 235–36, 249
 evolutionary process, 221
 evolutionary stage, 11
 evolutionary theory/ies, 3, 9, 13, 229, 236, 247
 evolutionary thinking, 3
 evolutionary trajectories, 13
 evolutionary trend/s, 33, 214, 250
 excavation/s, 2, 6, 48–50, 52, 54, 56, 58–59, 61, 65, 66, 69, 71, 80, 83, 93, 96, 104, 110, 143, 146, 169, 224, 227–28, 243, 248, 250–51, 262
 rescue, 50
 exchange/s, 15, 63, 191–92, 214, 230, 236, 244, 246, 256
 exogamous practices/exogamy, 31, 203, 242
 exogenous, 2, 5, 7, 9, 32
exotica, 245
 external influences, 2, 7, 33, 220, 248, 260
 external stimulus/i, 29, 244, 259
 extra-mural activities, 9
 face-to-face community/ies, 20, 256
 face-to-face relationship/s, 30–32, 203, 242
 face-to-face social interaction/s, 31–32, 203, 242–43, 248
 face-to-face society/ies, 31, 203
facies, 239
 Fagutal, 77, 79
 Fagutal Hill, 74, 76
 Falconer, Steven E., 164, 183
 family/ies, 8, 10, 123, 218–19, 233
 farming activity, 228
 farming society/ies, 31, 170, 199, 214–15, 241, 254
 farming technology, 227
 farmstead/s, 137, 143–47, 159, 168–70, 254, 276
 Fascist era, 48
 fashion, 147, 226
Fasti, 111

- Fasti Praenestini*, 111
 feasts, 19
 federation, 20, 47
 Feinman, Gary M., 15, 17, 233
 Feriae Latinae, 44
 Festoi, 106
 Festus, 75
fibula/ae, 28, 69, 218, 222
 Ficana, 52, 117, 210, 221–22
 Ficulea, 46, 53, 57, 64, 68, 133, 163, 170, 210, 215, 241, 253–55
 Fidenae, 42, 46, 53, 57, 64, 68, 104, 121, 133, 137, 142, 160, 163, 165, 210, 215, 253–55, 262–63
 fifth–sixth-mile limit, 4, 106–07, 109–11, 132, 252
 Filippi, Dunia, 93–94
 Final Bronze Age/s, 2–3, 5–6, 8, 19, 25, 29, 43, 45–48, 50, 56, 59, 63, 67, 71–72, 94, 107, 118, 126, 132, 176, 184, 199, 205–06, 208, 210, 217–21, 226, 230, 236, 238–39, 242, 247, 250, 252, 262, 297
 first millennium BC, 4–5, 34, 35, 52, 156, 199, 214, 226–27, 246–47, 256, 260
 first-mile limit, 9, 107
 fishing and/or gathering, 18, 206
 Fiume Aniene. *See* Anio River
 Fiume Tevere. *See* Tiber
flamen Quirinalis, 108
 Flannery, Kent V., 11
 folk society, 10
 Fondi di Coazzo, 110–11
 Fondi Plain, 42
 food, 226, 228, 233, 238
 Fora, 121, 130, 212, 251
 ford, 163
 foreigners, 9
 Forge, Anthony, 30–31
 Forma Italiae, 44, 49, 54, 57
 Fors Fortuna, 107
 fortification/s, 130, 132, 225, 250
 earth/en, 84–85, 239
 Servian, 100
 stone, 100
 Fortuna Muliebris, 107, 109
 Forum, 1–2, 78, 89, 93–95, 97–98, 103, 115, 132, 243, 261
 Forum Boarium, 51, 107
 Forum Romanum, 48
 Fossae Cluiliae, 109–10
 Fosso dell'Acqua Acetosa, 110
 Fosso della Formicola, 134
 Fosso della Magliana, 110
 Fosso di Pratica, 37
 Fosso di Settebagni, 134
 Fosso di Tor S. Giovanni, 134
 Fosso Maestro della Regina, 134
 Fosso Ornale, 134
 Fosso Spallete di Margherita, 134
 foundation deposit, 83
 foundation rite, 132
 IV Circonscrizione di Roma, 53, 134
 4th Municipal District, 53, 252, 265
 Fox, Cyril Fred, 60
 Francavilla Marittima, 263
 Fratres Arvales, 106–07
 French perspectives, 250
 Fried, Morton, 10
 Frutaz, Amato Pietro, 37
 funerary analysis, 250
 funerary approach, 2, 250
 funerary area/s, 9, 59, 67, 72, 74–75, 77, 79–81, 103, 115, 121, 132, 212, 217, 251, 259
 funerary context/s, 50, 69, 72, 95, 109, 229, 259, 261
 funerary evidence, 2, 5, 33, 47, 72–73, 80, 126, 218–19, 231, 233–35, 247, 250, 257
 funerary perspective, 257
 funerary rituals, 257
 funerary use, 9
 Gabba, Emilio, 51, 96, 147
 Gabii, 46, 59, 68, 81–82, 117, 120–21, 205, 210, 218, 233, 242, 244, 262
 Gaffney, Vincent, 147
 Gamurrini, Gian Francesco, 49
 gardens, 47
 Garigliano, 41
 Gell, William, 48
 gender, 219
gens/tes, 8, 143, 219, 224, 233
 Genseric, 109
 Geographical Information Systems. *See* GIS
 geographical position. *See* location/s
 geography school, 60
 geological distribution, 212
 geological factors, 137
 geological formations, 212
 geological variables, 172
 geology, 5, 134, 148, 168–69, 171–72, 255, 265
 geomorphologic reconstruction/s, 52
 Germany, 60, 195, 245
 Giardino Romano, 51, 68–70, 72–73, 80, 102, 251
 gift exchange circulation, 240, 258
 gift exchange economy, 224
 GIS, 4, 51, 62–63, 65, 105, 147, 171–72, 205, 227, 252, 266, 297
 Giuliani, Fulvio Cairoli, 57
 Gjerstad, Einard, 94
 goods, 3, 18–19, 191–92, 195, 198, 244, 245, 260

- Gordion, 263
graecostasis, 95
 Gran Carro, 229, 258
 Grandazzi, Alexandre, 42
 granulation, 222, 240
 grape/s, 227, 229, 258
 grave goods, 94, 143, 231, 233
 gravity centre, 197
 Greece, 3–5, 30, 32, 113, 199, 201, 214, 233, 236, 241, 244, 245, 260, 263
 Greek cities/poleis, 9, 20, 34
 Greek civilizations, 32
 Greek colonies, 3, 7, 243, 248, 252, 265
 Greek colonisation, 213, 220, 263
 Greek colonists, 2, 5, 8, 35, 191, 243, 259
 Greek customs, 244
 Greek goods, 262
 Greek impact, 227
 Greek influences, 29, 259
 Greek inscription, 244
 Greek origin, 43
 Greek people, 244
 Greek pottery, 93, 260, 262
 Greek sanctuaries, 244
 Greeks, 3, 260
 GRID, 153, 159, 266, 297
grotta oscura, 100
 Guaitoli, Marcello, 47
 Guidi, Alessandro, 57, 60, 67, 79, 208, 218, 224, 226, 230, 240, 259
 Guidonia, 45
 Gusberti, Elisa, 94–95
- Haas, Lonathan, 15
 hamlet/s, 7–8, 59
 Hansen, Mogens Herman, 20–21
 Haselgrove, Colin, 61
 Heraion in Samos, 97
 hereditary status, 219, 232, 235, 238
 heritage management, 51
 hermeneutics, 63
 Hernici Mountains, 36
 heterarchical model, 228
 heterarchical organisation/s, 233, 235, 257
 heterarchical power dynamics, 13
 heterarchical thinking, 13
 heterarchical trend, 33
 heterarchy, 3, 13, 18, 33
 heterogeneity, 228
 hexagonal lattice, 195
 hierarchical distribution, 253
 hierarchical level/s, 11, 61, 157, 160, 191, 197, 199, 231, 241, 254–55, 297–98
 hierarchical organisation/s, 119, 164, 184, 213, 215, 233, 235, 238, 255, 257, 260
 hierarchical patterns, 168
 hierarchical settlement structure, 260
 hierarchical society, 15
 hierarchical system, 20, 204, 241
 hierarchy/ies, 11, 13, 15, 18, 115, 121, 137, 163, 165, 169–70, 184–85, 190–91, 194–97, 204, 214, 217, 231, 235–36, 253–54, 256–57
 Higgs, Eric, 60
 high elevation, 176
 high status, 224
 hill/s, 172, 213, 217, 255, 285
 hilltop/s, 8–9, 28–29, 45, 58–59, 61, 176, 184, 217, 236
 hinterland/s, 2, 9, 20, 47, 53, 64, 115, 123, 133, 191, 228, 243, 253
 of Rome. *See* territory of Rome
 historians, 2, 76, 112
 historical accounts. *See* literary accounts
 historical development, 66, 168
 historical interest, 64, 134, 253
 historical interpretation, 58–59, 61, 65, 147, 183–84, 262
 historical people, 226
 historical reconstruction, 62
 history, 21, 239, 258
 hoards, 230, 238
 bronze, 28
 Hodder, Ian, 60, 183
 holistic approaches/perspectives, 3, 13, 249
 holistic theory, 33
 Holocene, 40
 Horatii and Curiatii, 109–10
 House of the Kings, 1–2, 89, 97, 103
 House of the Vestals, 1, 69, 72, 89, 92
 house/s, 15, 121, 137, 143–44, 146–47, 159, 168–70, 222, 250, 254, 276
 household/s, 121, 174, 192, 221–22, 253, 258
 human behaviours, 65
 human landscape, 63
 human sacrifices, 86, 89
 human territoriality, 30
 hunting, 18, 25, 206
 hut/s, 222, 224, 245
 hut-urn, 231
 Hvar, island of, 62, 147
 hybridization, 245
 hydrographical data, 177
- Iaia, Cristiano, 223–24, 258
 idea/s, 3, 243–44, 245, 260
 ideal location, 193
 identity/ies, 2, 5, 19, 48, 64, 104, 226, 243
 ideological constraints, 13–14
 ideological nature, 250
 ideological reasons, 257
 ideological sphere/s, 143

- ideological unity, 104
 ideological variable, 19
 ideology/ies, 13, 19, 33, 147, 236, 245, 257
 imbalanced system, 183
impasto, 223, 258
 Imperial Period/Era, 53, 87, 89–91, 144, 147
 imperial system/s, 169, 182, 254
 Imperial times. *See* Imperial Period/Era
impluvium, 100
 imports, 217
 indigenous populations, 227
 indigenous processes, 33
 industrialized society, 197
 influence, 205, 210, 213
 inhabited area, 9, 59, 61, 67, 69, 77, 82, 208, 217, 251
 inscriptions, 105, 226
 integration, 18, 182–84
 interaction/s, 33, 236, 246, 248
 inter-visibility, 63
 Iovis Feretrius, 95
 Iovis Optimus Maximus, Temple of, 96
 Iron Age, 34, 36, 58, 63–64, 67, 121, 141, 148, 152, 168, 172, 193, 201, 204–05, 213, 219, 227–29, 246–47, 252, 254–55, 258–59, 263
 iron tools, 221–22, 228–29
 isotropic surface, 195
 Israel, 245, 260, 263
 Istituto di Topografia of the University of Rome ‘La Sapienza’, 49
 Italian peninsula, 40
 Italian perspectives, 250
 Italian state, 47
 Italian unification, 49
 Italic origin, 43
 Italy, 35, 47–48, 217, 226, 230, 260, 263
 central, 4, 7, 21, 25, 28, 54, 58–59, 143, 220–23, 225–26, 228–29, 235–36, 246–47, 258, 262–63
 northern, 126, 223, 263
 southern, 3, 6, 7–8, 28, 35, 52, 104, 191, 229, 243–44, 245, 248, 252, 255, 263
 Johnson, Gregory A., 60, 62, 183–84
 Jordan, 263
 Juno, 96
 Jupiter Latiaris, 44
 kilns, 29, 222–23
 kings, 112–14
 kingship, 51
 kinship, 15, 219, 233
 Kirsten, Ernst, 30
 K-values, 195–97, 256
 labour, 18, 69, 251
 corvée, 69
 division of, 14, 20, 239
 specialisation, 23, 236
 Laconia survey, 164
 Lago di Fogliano, 227–28
 lagoons, 45, 206
 lakes, 45
 Lanciani, Rodolfo, 48–49, 143
 land use efficiency, 32, 157, 163, 170, 214–15, 256
 land use/exploitation, 64, 105, 133, 143, 169, 199, 221, 242–43, 248, 254, 258, 260
 land/s, 31, 150–51, 157, 159, 172–73, 176–77, 199–200, 233, 242, 253, 265, 276, 285
 carrying capacity. *See* carrying capacity
 distribution, 153, 157, 176–77, 199–200, 266, 297
 evaluation, 2, 5, 148, 216, 227–28, 257–58
 juridical status of, 147, 168
 management. *See* land use/exploitation
 productivity, 126
 property, 166, 254
 landscape, 63, 147, 168–69, 191, 255, 265
 approach, 171
 archaeology, 48, 147–48
 ideas, 30, 248
 methodologies, 54
 research, 49
 Lanuvium, 116
 Lapis Niger, 95, 251
lares, 92, 106
 large/r estates, 147, 166, 168–69
 Largo S. Susanna, 72–75, 78
 Late Bronze Age, 126, 222, 224, 226, 245, 263
latifundia, 147
 Latin centres, 42, 64
 Latin cities/communities/settlements, 8–9, 81, 114–15, 117–18
 Latin colonies, 42
 Latin culture, 42, 64, 107, 220
 Latin divinity, 85
 Latin identity, 43
 Latin material culture, 42, 44, 63
 Latin people, 43–44
 Latin plain, 37, 206
 Latin region, 40, 261
 Latin sites, 49, 206
 Latin society, 220
 Latin territory, 42, 44
 Latina, 56
 Latins, 3, 43, 63
 Latium, 1, 35–36, 39, 41, 43–44, 47–52, 56, 64, 112, 113, 173, 197, 213, 227
 Latium adiectum, 42

- Latium antiquus, 42
 Latium vetus, 1–6, 7–9, 19, 21, 30, 36, 41–42, 44–46, 49–50, 52, 54, 56, 60, 63–64, 67, 80, 89, 96, 103, 104, 105, 115, 117–18, 121, 134, 156, 164, 169, 171, 174, 184–85, 191, 193, 197, 199, 202, 204, 210, 212–15, 216–21, 223–26, 231, 233, 235, 238, 240–41, 243, 246–47, 249–50, 255–60, 261–63, 285
 Lavinium, 45–46, 57, 68, 81–82, 208, 218, 242
 Lavinium–Pratica di Mare. *See* Lavinium
 lavish burials. *See* princely burials
 law/s, 20
 Laxton, R.R., 164, 183
 Lazio, 41
 Le Caprine, 232
 least effort, 255
 legumes, 28, 228
 leopard skin, metaphor, 47
 Lepini foothills, 228
 Lepini Mountains, 36–37, 40, 42
 Level, E.V., 205
 lifestyle/s, 147, 245, 254
 liminal places, 225
 lineage/s, 8, 28, 143, 218–19, 233
 linearisation, 11
 Liri-Sacco Rivers, 41
 literacy, 236
 literary accounts, 42–43, 66, 70, 72, 76, 80, 96, 102, 107, 110, 115, 120, 123, 130, 132
 literary approach/es, 5, 105, 131, 252
 literary sources, 21, 41–42, 49, 53, 58, 75, 86, 89, 94–96, 100, 105–06, 109, 116, 118, 126, 131, 225–26, 239, 262–63
 literary tradition, 53
 lithoid tuff, 148, 172, 212
 Livia, 108
 Livius, 108
 Llobera, Marcos, 63
 local developments, 2, 6, 8
 local level, 5, 164, 170, 171, 241
 local process, 243
 local scale. *See* local level
 local settlements, 192, 204, 260
 local sites, 159
 local system, 215
 location efficiency, 192, 214, 231
 location/s, 45, 64, 148, 159, 163, 192, 195–96, 251, 255. *See also* site/s
 of villages, 159
 locational analysis/es, 5, 58, 60, 64, 134, 157, 253, 255, 258–59
 locational model/s, 4, 33, 62, 163, 168, 171, 184, 192, 213
 locational patterns, 157
 logarithms, 164, 182
 log-normal curve, 164, 254
 log-normal distribution, 165, 182–86, 188–89, 191
 log-normality. *See* log-normal distribution
 long-term perspective, 234
 lower-order centres, 192
 Lucus Dea Diae, 106
 Lucus Robiginis, 110–11
 Lugli, Giuseppe, 49, 107, 109–10, 113
 Lunghezza–Collatia, 117
 luxury decoration, 144
 luxury goods, 29, 220–21, 224, 234
 luxury grave goods, 222
 luxury materials, 143
 M. Aemilius Scaurus, 83
 Machovina, B.J., 111, 153, 178
 macro-districts, 217
 macro-history, 134
 macro-scale, 171
 Magliana, 109
 Magna Grecia. *See* Italy: southern
 Magna Mater sanctuary, 1
 Magna Mater Temple, 77, 87, 97
 Marcigliana Vecchia, 52
 Marco Simone Vecchio–Ficulea. *See* Ficulea
 Maremma Laziale, 36
 Maremma Toscana, 66
 Mari, Zaccaria, 57
 marital partners, 19
 Marius, 109
 market centres, 192
 market distribution, 198
 market dynamic, 163
 market economy/ies, 20, 214, 240, 256, 258
 market efficiency, 195, 197, 214, 248
 market exchange/s, 222–23
 market organisation, 256, 260
 market places, 191–92
 Market Principle, 197, 256
 market system/s, 191–92, 224
 market/s, 20, 23, 119, 163, 183–84, 191, 195, 199, 214–15, 229
 marls, 179
 marriages, 31, 242, 256
 Mars, 87, 92, 106, 108
 Marxist approaches, 218
 Marzabotto, 222
 mass production, 222
 Mater Larum, 106
 Mater Matuta, Temple of, 1, 96–97
 material culture/s, 19, 42, 44, 113, 226, 234–36, 239, 250, 261–62
 maximising economy, 65

- medieval time/s, 137
 Mediterranean, 5, 21, 29, 204, 246–48, 263
 arena, 3, 252
 basin, 6, 35, 220, 245
 climate, 172
 connectivity, 3, 5, 260
 eastern, 5–6, 35, 213, 220, 243–44, 245, 248, 260
 people, 221
 urbanism, 123, 256, 260
 western, 3, 5, 28, 35, 51, 231, 243–44, 245, 251
 mediterraneanisation, 6, 245
 Mengarelli, Raniero, 49
 Mesopotamia, 18–19, 249
 Mesopotamian states, 18
 Mesozoic substrate, 40
 Meta Sudans, 78, 87, 100
 metal activity/ies, 25, 217, 222
 metal production, 28–29, 222, 236
 metallurgical *koine*, 28–29
 methodological issues, 65
 methodology, 63
 Mezzaluna, 228
 micro-districts, 217
 micro-history, 134
 micro-scale, 171
 micro-state, 20
 Middle Ages, 48, 54
 Middle Bronze Age, 2, 25, 28, 33, 45–46, 52–54, 56, 64, 68–70, 119, 126, 175, 184–85, 189, 193–94, 204–06, 213, 224, 226, 230, 251, 255
 Middle Orientalizing Age, 81
 Middle Pleistocene, 37
 middle Tyrrhenian Italy, 1–6, 7–8, 19, 21, 30, 32, 34, 35, 60, 115, 197, 213, 216–17, 220, 230–31, 240, 242–43, 245, 249–50, 253, 259–60, 262
 Miletus, 97
 military centre, 20
 military organisation, 17
 Minerva, 96
 Ministero dell'Agricoltura, 72
 Ministero dell'Ambiente, 111
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 113
 monarchy, 112–13
 monocentric communities, 118
 monocentric model, 119
 Mons Circeus, 42
 Monte Cavo, 44–45, 63, 118
 Monte Cugno. *See* Ficana
 Monte Cugno–Ficana. *See* Ficana
 Monte delle Grotte, 110
 Monte Lepini surveys, 227
 Montecelio, 57, 116, 210
 Montecelio–Corniculum. *See* Montecelio
 Montelian archaeology, 60
 Montes, 74, 76–77, 79, 103
 monumentalisation, 250
 monuments, 67
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 10
 morphological area, 168
 morphological unit/s, 59, 61, 67, 103, 134
 morphological variables, 205
 Motta, Laura, 228
 mountain, 176, 285
 Mugonia Gate, 83, 86, 92
 Müller-Karpe, Hermann, 239, 261
 multi-dimensional approach, 9, 33–34, 216, 229
 multi-dimensional framework, 4, 33, 235
 multi-linear approaches, 229
 multi-linear conjunction/s, 235–36, 250
 multi-linear evolution, 10
 multiplicatively weighted Voronoi diagrams, 118, 204–05, 210, 213, 259–60
 multi-theoretical approach, 9, 216, 229
 multi-theoretical framework, 4, 33–34, 235
 multi-trajectory approach/es, 3, 236, 247
 multi-trajectory model/s, 34, 236, 247
 multi-trajectory perspective/s, 9, 216, 249
 multi-trajectory theory/ies, 33, 250
 municipality, 20
 MWVD. *See* multiplicatively weighted Voronoi diagrams
 Mycenaean Empire, 28
 Mycenaean palaces, 260
 Mycenaean society, 244

 Narbonese Gaul, 147
 Naso, Alessandro, 244
 natural caves, 224
 natural criteria. *See* physical characteristics
 natural landscape, 63, 147
 natural places, 259
 natural resource, 213
 natural variables, 148, 205
 Near East, 2–3, 233, 245
 Near East people, 244, 260
 Near Eastern civilizations, 32
 Near Eastern influences, 259
 necropolis/eis, 9, 80, 137, 217, 223
 neo-evolutionists, 10–11
 Neolithic community, 121
 Neolithic evidence, 83
 Neolithic Malta, 15
 Neolithic Period, 228, 230
 Neozoic Era, 40
 Nepi, 213
 Nero, 87
 Netherlands, 52

- network categories, 234
network exchange, 23
network mode/s, 3, 15–18, 33, 233–34, 257
network model, 3, 247, 248
network perspectives, 13
network/s, 6, 15, 240, 245, 260
 interregional, 222
 regional, 222
 river, 217
 road, 148, 217, 253
New Archaeological approaches, 218
Nibby, Antonio, 48
Niebuhr, Albert, 112
Niger Lapis, 94
Nijboer, Albert, 221–23, 258, 263
nobility, 192
Nomen Latinum, 42, 44
Nomentum, 42, 116
non-random distribution, 174
normalised area/s, 276, 285, 292
normalised density/ies, 148, 150, 152, 155, 159, 176, 180, 265–66, 276, 285, 292, 298
normalised distribution, 177, 179, 285
normalised population/s, 276, 285, 292
Normalpolis, 30
Northern European Institutes in Rome, 51–52
notional area of influence. *See* notional territories
notional territories, 193, 204
nucleated settlement. *See* settlement/s: nucleated
nucleation, 30, 257
null hypothesis, 265
Numa Pompilius, 92, 113
Occidental approach, 248, 260
Occidental perspective., 245
Occidental scholars, 8
oil, 172, 229
oleo-culture, 228–29
olive/s, 28–29, 221, 227–29, 258
Olmo Bello, 229, 259
open locations. *See* open position/s
open position/s, 8–9, 45, 176, 213, 217
open sites, 28, 184, 217
open spaces. *See* open-air deposits
open-air deposits, 224
Oppian Hill, 80
Oppius, 76, 79
Ops, 87, 92
Ops, Vica Pota, 87
optimal location. *See* ideal location
organic soils, 148
Orientalist perspective, 245
Orientalizing Age, 7, 21, 29–30, 44, 49, 66, 80–81, 87, 95, 116, 121, 130, 132, 138, 141, 144, 148–50, 155, 157, 160, 162–63, 165, 168–70, 186, 189, 202, 210, 214–15, 220–21, 232–34, 238–41, 248, 253–57, 262–63, 265, 297
Orientalizing phenomenon, 245
Orton, Clive, 60
Osborne, Robin, 244
Osco-italic foot, 100
Osteria dell’Osa, 50, 218–20, 223, 233, 244, 262
Ostia, 37, 113, 210
overpopulated system, 214
overpopulation stress, 162, 170, 254
Ovid, 111
Pacciarelli, Marco, 44, 184, 218–19, 262–63
palaeo-botanical data, 121
Palatine, 240
Palatine Hill, 1–2, 51, 68–77, 79–80, 83, 86–89, 92–93, 100, 100–01, 104, 121, 129–30, 243, 250, 259
Palatium, 76–77
Pallottino, Massimo, 226
Panciera, Silvio, 105
Panella, Clementina, 87
paraphernalia, 232
Pasquali, Giorgio, 51, 96
Pasqui, Angelo, 49
pastoral activities, 228
pastoralism, 238
 seasonal transhumant, 28
Pathways to Complexity Project, 52
Patterson, Helen, 143
Pedum. *See* Corcolle
peer polity approach. *See* peer polity interaction/s
peer polity interaction/s, 3, 6, 225, 231, 245, 248, 260
Pensabene, Patrizio, 87–88
people, 260
perception, 63
Perkins, Phil, 137, 151, 164
Peroni, Renato, 4, 21, 24, 28, 44, 58, 164, 226, 230–31, 235–36, 239, 261–62
personal experience, 63
personal ornaments, 218
Peterson, Christian E., 183
Phoenician colonists, 2, 5, 243
Phoenician colonization, 220
Phoenician influences, 29
Phoenician merchants, 260
Phoenicians, 3
physical barriers, 205

- physical characteristics, 133, 147, 168–69, 265
 physical variables, 134, 253
piacula, 106
 Piazza della Pilotta, 78
 Piazza Vittorio Emanuele, 73, 78
 Piazza Vittorio Veneto, 75
 Pini, Elisabetta, 115
 Pinza, Giovanni, 218
 Pithecussa, 263
 place names, 105
 plain location. *See* open position/s
 planar Voronoi diagrams. *See* Thiessen
 polygons
 plateaux, 7–9, 29, 36, 45–47, 58–59, 61, 82, 104, 141, 172, 208, 210, 213, 217–18, 236, 239, 242, 255, 258
 Pleistocene, 18, 35, 40
 Pliny, 118
 Pliny the Elder, 42
 Pliocene Era, 40
 plough/s, 229, 259
 Po Valley, 35
 Poland, 245
 Poli-Bola, 116
 polis, 19–21, 244
 political centralisation, 192
 political community, 250
 political dominance, 204
 political entity/ies, 104, 246
 political history, 252
 political integration, 255
 political landscape, 250
 political organisation/s, 10, 19, 74, 197–98, 219
 political patterns, 171
 political unity, 240, 259
 politicisation, 30
 politics, 17
 polity/ies, 15, 240, 255
 pollen analyses, 227–28
 polycentric community/ies, 28, 118–19, 185
 polycentric organisation, 119
 polycentric unit, 120
 poly-culture, 29, 221, 228–29, 240, 258
pomerium, 87, 96, 100, 252
pompa triumphalis, 97
 Pompeius, 109
 Pompey, 109
 Ponte Mammolo, 110, 117
 Pontine Plain, 36–37, 40, 42, 57, 227–28, 258
 Pontine region, 40, 61, 225, 227
 Pontine Region Survey, 54, 58
 population/s, 20, 181–82, 193, 195, 204, 230, 236, 241–42, 252, 285, 292
 density, 126, 147, 172, 183
 growth/increase, 222
 size, 192, 195
 Populi Albenses, 44–45, 63–64, 118–19
 Populonia, 222
 Porta Mugonia, 89
 Porta Portese, 107
 port-of-trade, 93
 Portus Augusti, 109
 positive weights, 205
 positivism, 62
 post-depositional factors/processes, 58, 61, 65, 68, 193
 post-processual insights, 33
 post-processualists, 63
 potter's wheel/s, 29, 222–23, 240, 258
 pottery production, 174, 212, 221–23, 227, 253, 258
 pottery technology, 29
 power, 11, 17–18, 142, 195, 204, 219, 231–32, 240, 248, 250, 259
 power centralisation, 14
 power symbols, 232, 234, 257
 Praenestae, 36, 49, 92, 208
 Praenestini Mountains, 36, 49
 pre-capitalistic societies, 65, 191
 pre-colonial contacts, 263
 pre-historians, 2, 54
 pre-historic communities/settlements, 118, 195
 pre-historic deposits, 59
 pre-historic finds, 67
 pre-historic phases, 54
 pre-historic pottery, 58, 65
 pre-historic sites, 58, 65, 206
 pre-historic societies, 10
 pre-historic times, 39–40, 60, 102, 137, 259
 pre-historic visibility, 58
 pre-history, 21, 54, 239
 pre-industrial era, 10
 Prenestine Mountains, 208
 pre-state societies, 192
 prestige goods, 15–16, 217, 234, 238
 prestigious artefacts, 143
 pre-urban development, 217
 pre-urban formation, 213
 pre-urban period, 93
 pre-urban society, 248
 pre-urban stage, 220
 preventative research, 50
 primary settlements, 217
 primate curve/s, 165, 169, 254
 primate distribution/s, 182–83
 prime movers, 11
 primo-convex distribution, 182, 188
 princely burials, 2, 221, 234, 239, 243, 248
 princely graves. *See* princely burials

- princely mansions, 29, 230
 princely tombs, 49, 92, 220, 233, 258
prisci Latini, 42–43
 private property, 229, 242
proastion, 9
 processual methodology, 33
 processualists, 63
 producer/s, 195
 product/s, 3, 5, 192, 195, 244
 production/s, 29, 33, 143, 169, 228, 230, 247
 productive activities, 47, 247
 productive equipment, 144
 productive perspective, 147
 productive structures, 143
 profits, 191
 Promoteca, 78
 promotion, 11
 Proto-Corinthian pottery, 260
 proto-historic deposits, 59
 proto-historic site/s, 58
 proto-history, 21, 258
 proto-poleis, 204
 proto-urban centre/s, 5, 8, 19, 30, 45–47, 53, 59, 79, 105, 133–34, 141, 168, 184, 191, 199–200, 202, 204, 208, 210, 213–15, 217–18, 220, 224, 231, 235–36, 239–42, 247, 251, 253–55, 257–58, 297
 Latin, 53
 proto-urban development, 217
 proto-urban formation, 204, 213
 proto-urban model, 220
 proto-urban organisation, 258
 proto-urban period, 24, 93
 proto-urban phase, 248, 255, 262–63, 265
 proto-urban phenomenon, 46
 proto-urban processes, 46
 proto-urban settlement/s, 46–47, 61, 118, 212
 proto-urban society/ies, 242, 248, 260
 proto-urban stage, 229
 proto-urbanisation, 224
 Proto-villanovan phase, 239
 Provincia di Roma, 51
 Provision Principle. *See* Market Principle
 proximity, 62
 to communication routes, 148
 to water, 148, 179
 Pyrgi, temple A, 97

 Quadraro, 108
quanta, 162, 257
 quantitative analysis/es, 65, 143–44, 171
 Quaternary Era, 37, 40
 Quattro Fontanili, 244
 Quilici Gigli, Stefania, 50, 54, 57, 108, 110, 113, 134
 Quilici, Lorenzo, 42, 50, 54, 57, 100, 134
 Quinquimontium, 77
 Quirinal cemeteries, 123
 Quirinal Hill, 72–81, 103, 121, 130, 132, 212, 251, 259
 Quirinus, 108

 radiocarbon data, 262
 Rajala, Ulla, 60, 111, 120–21, 153, 178, 213
 random distribution, 266
 rank, 28, 181–82, 185, 191, 199, 231, 235, 243, 255
 ranked society, 10
 rank-size analysis/es, 191
 rank-size curve/s, 169, 182–83, 189–90, 254
 rank-size graph/s, 165, 169, 183, 189
 rank-size index, 164–66, 169, 183, 188–89, 191, 194, 213, 231, 238–39, 253–55, 260
 rank-size model, 164, 183–84, 260
 rank-size rule, 5, 58, 60–61, 64, 157, 163–64, 168–69, 171, 181, 183, 213, 215, 253, 255
 raw data, 176
 raw material/s, 169, 174, 222, 253
 Raynaud, Claude, 147
 Recent Bronze Age, 25, 28–29, 45–46, 69–71, 184, 206, 208, 210, 230, 236, 251
 Redhouse, David, 205
 redistributive economy, 214, 233
 redundancy, principle of, 226–27
 Regal Period, 42, 53, 66, 81, 94, 97, 113, 250, 252
 regal residency, 240, 252, 259
 Regia, 1, 51, 69, 72, 78, 92–93
 region, 2, 6, 20, 33, 176, 191, 216–17, 220, 250, 253
 regional, 5
 regional archaeologies, 19
 regional area, 173
 regional context. *See* regional level/s
 regional culture/s, 3
 regional development, 197
 regional level/s, 4–6, 19, 52, 54, 58, 60, 104, 157, 163–64, 171, 212, 238–41, 255, 258–59, 265, 297
 regional material cultures, 226
 Regional Pathways to Complexity Project, 227
 regional sample, 64
 regional scale/s. *See* regional level/s
 regional setting. *See* regional level/s
 Regione Lazio, 50, 53, 64, 134
 relative chronology, 262
 religion, 216, 224, 236, 243
 religious centre, 20
 religious festival, 76

- religious league, 44, 63
 religious organisation, 11
 Renfrew, Colin, 11, 15, 61, 115, 205, 225,
 230–31, 245, 260
 Republican Age. *See* Republican
 Period/Era
 Republican Period/Era, 42, 52–53, 66, 86,
 89–91, 94, 96, 100, 110, 137–38, 141–50,
 152, 165–66, 168–70, 252–54
 Republican times. *See* Republican
 Period/Era
 reservoirs, 172
 resource pressure, 202, 214, 241, 256
 resource stress, 162
 resource/s, 45, 47, 170, 195, 199, 221, 241, 254
rex, 240, 259
 rich female burials, 29, 220, 232, 248
 ridge positions, 213, 255
 Rieti, 39, 43, 56, 229, 258
 ritual activity/ies, 84–85, 89, 93, 219, 224, 243,
 246–47, 252, 257, 259
 ritual burials, 86, 89
 ritual consumption, 230
 ritual *loci*, 240, 259
 ritual nature, 250
 ritual occasion, 19
 ritual place/s, 2, 5
 ritual spaces, 233
 Riva, Corinna, 225
 river/s, 46, 152, 154–55, 169, 171, 180, 205, 213,
 217, 242, 285
 connections/routes, 197, 256
 roads, 180, 256
 Robigalia, 111
 Robigo, 108
 Robigus, 111
 Robigus sanctuary, 111
 rock type/s, 148, 172–74, 179, 212, 253,
 276, 285
 Roma Quadrata, 87–88
 Roma Vecchia, 108–09
 Roman Campagna. *See* Campagna Romana
 roman house, 100
 Roman impact, 227
 Roman material culture, 96
 Roman period, 228
 Roman polity, 132
 Roman school of pre- and proto-history, 21,
 30, 44, 58, 61, 220, 243
 Roman School of Topography, 49
 Roman territory, 112–14, 118, 133, 166
 Roman times, 256
 Rome, 1–6, 9, 28, 33, 36–37, 39–42, 46–53,
 56–57, 61, 64, 66–67, 69–76, 79–80,
 83, 86, 88, 93, 96, 100, 100–01, 104,
 105–07, 109–10, 112–14, 117, 121,
 129–31, 133–34, 136, 138, 143, 147, 163,
 166, 188, 195, 200, 202–03, 205, 210,
 212, 214–15, 223–26, 228–29, 231, 234,
 240, 242–43, 248, 250–55, 259–60, 261,
 263, 265
 enlargement of, 79, 103, 123, 123, 126,
 131–32, 259
 expansion of, 112–13
 extent of, 79, 100, 103, 121, 130
 foundation of, 5, 51, 84
 population of, 120–21, 123
 Romulean buildings, 96
 Romulean memories, 87–88
 Romulus, 51, 86–87, 95, 106–07, 113, 130
 Rosa, Pietro, 48
rostra, 95
 Rothman, Mitchell S., 249
 routes, 256
 ruling class. *See* elite/s
 rural area, 132
 rural landscape, 53, 143, 166
 rural residents/population, 123, 123, 132
 rural societies, 163
 rural territories, 225
 ruralisation, 166, 170, 254
 Ruschenbusch, Eberhard, 30

 S. Giovanni in Laterano, 80
 S. Omobono, 1, 51, 68, 78, 93, 96–97, 113, 260
 S. Sebastiano church, 72
 S. Stimate, 224
 Sabatini Hills, 35, 37, 41
 Sabatini, Serena, 245
 Sabina, 121
 Sabine language, 43
 Sabine region, 41, 43
 Sacco-Liri valley, 40
 sacred place, 63
 sacred status, 85, 89
 Sahlins, Marshall, 10
 Salento Isthmus, 227
 salt trade, 93
 sample area, 53, 133–34, 142–43, 147–48,
 151, 153, 157, 159, 168–70, 241, 252–54,
 265, 276
 sample data, 265
 sanctuary/ies, 4, 9, 45, 94, 96, 106–09, 111, 130,
 143, 225, 245, 252, 259
 sand deposits, 148, 172–73
 sand soils, 253
 Sardinia, 245
 satellites centres, 215
 Satricum, 37, 42, 46, 52, 57, 208, 222,
 224, 262
 Savage, Stephen H., 164, 183
 savagery, 10

- Scaae Caci, 78, 87
 Scandinavia, 245
 scattered finds, 67
 scatters of pottery, 8, 47, 59
 Scheid, John, 106, 108–09, 112
 scientific methods, 48
 scientific projects, 52
 scientific research, 49
 sea, 46, 217, 242
 second Septimontium, 126
 segregation, 11
 self-organised systems, 13
 semi-sedentariness, 221
 Septimontium, 75–77, 79
 Seripa, Antonella, 115
 Servian Age, 87
 Servian regions, 79, 102
 Servian wall/s, 1, 9, 75, 79, 102, 250
 service centres, 192
 Service, Elman, 10–11
 services, 191–92, 195, 198
 Servius, 42
 Servius Tullius, 89, 96, 100, 107, 252
 settlement/s, 7–9, 32, 59, 64, 117–19, 123,
 147–48, 157, 159, 163, 170, 172, 178,
 179, 182–84, 189, 191, 193–97, 199–200,
 204–06, 210, 213–14, 217–18, 224–25,
 229, 235, 238, 245, 248, 251–52, 254–59,
 276, 285, 297
 aggregation, 14
 analysis/es, 60, 65, 157, 243, 250
 area/s, 72–73, 79, 104, 166
 assumption, 58
 boundary/ies, 104, 239
 central, 119
 centralisation, 5–6, 8, 23, 141, 168, 213, 220,
 235, 243, 247, 257
 centralised, 5, 29, 236
 continuity, 71, 141
 data, 6, 250
 defensible, 213
 defended, 176, 213
 delimitations, 225
 density/ies, 148, 230
 dependent, 119
 development, 44
 dispersed, 20
 distribution/s, 45, 157, 162–63, 168, 185,
 198–99, 201, 214, 241, 255, 265
 dynamic/s, 5–6, 9, 52, 157, 170, 197
 enlargement, 77
 entity, 103
 evidence, 67, 79, 103, 234, 257
 evolution, 171, 199, 254
 extent, 58, 61
 fission, 162
 fortified, 143, 221
 foundation, 45
 growth, 251
 hegemonic, 119
 hierarchy/ies, 5, 116, 117–19, 164–65, 171,
 192, 217, 254
 high, 176
 integration, 163–64, 190–91, 194, 213–14,
 231, 235, 238–39, 254–55, 258, 260
 location/s, 58, 154, 170, 174, 179, 213–14,
 254, 266, 297
 main, 123
 major, 170
 model/s, 59, 62
 nucleated, 5, 8–9, 29, 172, 236
 nucleation, 8, 23, 141, 168, 213, 217, 220,
 235, 243
 organisation, 4, 8–9, 34, 197, 198–99,
 230, 248
 pattern/s, 2, 4–5, 8, 11, 33, 47, 50, 53, 58–59,
 65, 133–34, 141, 143–44, 160, 163, 168,
 171, 183–84, 191, 197, 204, 213, 216–17,
 226, 231, 235–36, 238, 240, 243, 247–48,
 250, 252, 255–58
 permanent, 28, 174
 perspectives, 257
 size frequency, 116, 118, 165
 size/s, 61, 116, 183, 197, 204–05, 242
 stabilisation, 28–29, 217
 stable, 68
 system/s, 30, 162, 184, 195–96, 241, 256
 trend/s, 142–43
 unified, 80, 115
 unitarian/unitary, 8, 59
 unity, 47, 58, 79
 walls, 225
 seven hills, 41, 75, 87, 115
 Severan Age, 106, 108
 Shelach, Gideon, 4–5, 33, 216, 229,
 235–36, 247
 shortest route, 192
 Sibaritide, 227
 Sicily, 43
 Siculi, 43
 Simbruini Hills, 44
 Simbruini Mountains, 36
 Sinai, 263
 site/s, 7, 46–47, 58–59, 65, 138–39, 141–44
 association, 148, 151–52, 174
 catchment analysis, 254
 classification, 137
 continuity, 144, 146–47
 defensive, 45
 density, 168, 170
 distribution/s, 53, 150, 164, 168–69, 171–72,
 183, 199, 212, 243, 251, 265–66, 276

- site/s (*cont.*)
 economic, 170
 frequency/ies, 139, 141–42, 148, 154, 159, 176–77, 179, 266
 hegemonic, 120
 location/s, 5, 33, 53, 134, 147–48, 152, 159, 168–70, 175–76, 213, 218, 227, 241, 253–55, 263, 265, 276, 285, 292, 298
 measurement/s, 59
 preservation, 183, 193
 production, 170
 recovery, 183
 rural, 147, 166, 168
 sito dell'EUR, 117
 size, 182
 size frequencies, 193
 slope/s, 5, 45, 62, 111, 134, 148, 151–53, 168, 171, 175, 177, 213, 239, 255, 265, 285
 small properties, 147, 166, 168–69
 Smith, Christopher, 218, 220–21, 224
 social actors, 18
 social centre, 20
 social changes, 250, 258
 social complexity, 11, 33, 226, 250, 257
 social construction, 226
 social development/s, 2, 230
 social differentiation/s, 11, 220, 238, 243
 social dimensions, 257
 social distinctions, 319
 social evolution, 3–4, 10–11, 235
 conjunctions of, 5
 dimensions of, 23, 33, 216, 236, 239–40, 243, 248
 model of, 21, 30, 32, 34, 235
 trajectory/ies of, 2, 5, 9, 18, 23, 216, 236, 239
 social evolutionary studies, 10
 social fission, 30
 social group, 8–9, 30–31
 social hierarchy/ies, 14–15, 220, 235
 social institutions, 17
 social integration, 10–11, 14
 social interaction, 31
 social landscape, 250
 social organisation, 5, 11, 17, 69, 219–20, 230–31, 235, 247–48, 250–51
 social position, 222
 social power, 17
 social roles, 19
 social status, 11, 224
 social stratification, 2, 23, 29, 31, 220–22, 235, 239, 243, 250, 258
 social struggle, 18
 social tensions, 219
 society/ies, 18
 socio-anthropological approach, 226
 socio-demographic theories/approaches, 30, 248, 256
 socio-ecological approach. *See* socio-ecological model
 socio-ecological model, 4–5, 30, 34, 204, 214, 236, 247, 257, 260
 socio-economic approach, 220
 socio-economic conditions, 212
 socio-economic development/s, 157, 226
 socio-economic organisation, 220
 socio-economic transitions, 223, 263
 socio-political categories, 229
 socio-political changes, 221, 236
 socio-political context, 224
 socio-political development, 224, 229
 socio-political dimensions, 250, 258
 socio-political evolution, 230, 236
 socio-political history, 229
 socio-political organisation/s, 45, 230, 236, 256
 socio-political trends, 5
 soil productivity, 217
 soil type/s, 148, 172, 265
 solidarity, 219
 Solin, Heikki, 42–43
 Solinus, Julius, 88
 Soprintendenza di Ostia, 50
 Soprintendenza of Rome, 51, 134
 South Etruria Survey, 49, 143–44
 re-evaluation, 144–45
 Soviet Union, 10
 space/s, 62, 225
 Spain, 245, 260, 263
 spatial analysis/es, 4–5, 60, 62, 65
 spatial approach, 60
 spatial efficiency index, 58, 64, 185, 193–94, 196–98, 214, 256, 259
 spatial efficiency model, 5, 60, 171, 184, 255
 spatial isolation, 219
 spatial patterns, 253
 spatial repulsion, 192
 specialisation/s, 20, 29, 119, 222, 258
 specialised functions, 184
 specialised knowledge, 236
 specialised workshops, 174
 spinning instruments, 231
 Spurius Carvilius Maximus, 106
Stadtgemeinde, 20
 Stancic, Zoran, 147
 standard deviation, 175, 285
 standardisation, 223–24, 238, 240, 258
 staple economy, 233
 state formation, 6, 10, 20, 64, 216, 221, 223, 225–26, 228, 243–44, 247–48, 249–50, 257, 260
 state organisation, 11
 state society, 10, 195, 255
 state system, 182
 state/s, 10, 17, 20, 229–31, 235

- state-level society, 183
 statistical accuracy. *See* statistical confidence
 statistical confidence, 160, 183, 188–89, 191
 statistical tests, 265
 status, 29, 72, 137, 219, 231–32, 233, 243
 status symbols. *See* power symbols
 Steponaitis, Vincas P., 191–94, 255
 Steward, Julian, 10
 stock-raising, 25, 28
 Stoddart, Simon, 205, 225
 Strabo, 42, 106
 strategic position, 217
 stratification, 32
 stratified society, 10, 232
 stratigraphic method, 48
 streams, seasonal/perennial, 152
 Subapennine phase, 239
 Sub-Apennines, 36
 subsistence, 28, 236
 subsistence farming, 227
 subsistence production, 230
 Subura, 76–77, 79
suburbium, 54, 147, 163
 Suburbium Project, 53–54, 57, 134, 136–38, 142–45, 164, 253
 Sulla, 109
 Sulpicius, 109
 sumptuary consumption, 220
 sumptuary goods. *See* luxury goods
 sumptuary legislation, 143
 supra-regional focus, 52
 supra-regional level, 19
 supra-regional project, 227
 surface evidence, 59
 surplus/es, 123, 163, 192, 220–21, 229
 survey/s, 2, 6, 7–8, 44, 47–50, 52, 54, 56–59, 61, 65, 79, 81, 104, 133–34, 136–37, 147, 164, 166, 168, 227, 258
 Susiana plain, 60, 183
 sustainable territory, 126, 132
 sustaining area, 123
 symbolic expression, 33
 symbolic unity, 104
symposium/a, 220, 223, 232, 233, 244
 synoecism, 7

tablinum, 100
 Tabularium, 68–69, 78
 Taranto, 28
 Tarquinia, 36, 46, 104, 121
 Tarquinius Priscus, 96, 107, 113, 240
 Tarquinius Superbus, 96, 113–14
 Tarquins, 51, 89, 92, 97–98, 250
 taxes, 233
 technological innovation, 33, 222–23
 technological knowledge, 222
 technological progress, 10, 14, 23

 technology/ies, 236, 241
 Tellenae, 50, 116
 Temple of Vesta, 89
 temples, 1, 96–97, 104, 113, 224–25, 240, 250, 259
 tenants, 147, 168
Tenute, 136
 Terminalia, 107
 Terminus, 85, 107, 110
terminus ante quem, 262
terminus post quem, 262
 terrace/fortification, earth, 69
 Terracina, 42, 113–14
 terracing, 177
 terracotta statuette, 231
 terrain relief, 205
 Terremare, 126
 Terrenato, Nicola, 147, 163
 territorial areas, 205
 territorial behaviour/s, 30, 199, 248
 territorial control, 105, 130
 territorial district/s, 118, 241, 255
 territorial dominance, 204
 territorial dynamics, 5, 118, 213–14, 253
 territorial dynamism, 213
 territorial federation, 44
 territorial level/s, 4–5, 52–53, 60, 104, 157, 169, 198–99, 215, 241, 252–53, 255–56, 258–59, 265, 297
 territorial model, 214, 241, 256
 territorial module/s, 241
 territorial organisation, 170, 200, 214, 241–42, 256
 territorial pattern/s, 204, 231, 257
 territorial polity, 113
 territorial *quanta*, 241, 256
 territorial radius, 32, 46, 123, 162, 170, 199–201, 204, 214–15, 241–42, 254
 territorial study, 54
 territorial system/s, 32, 45, 198, 202, 204, 214, 241, 254, 256–57, 259–60
 territorial tessellation, 32
 territoriality, 204
 territory model, 30
 territory of Rome, 64, 118, 121, 131, 133–34, 136, 143, 146, 168–70, 171, 241, 252
 territory/ies, 4–6, 7, 20, 29, 32, 46–50, 52–53, 57, 63, 105, 109, 118–19, 130, 133–34, 142–43, 150, 157, 163, 171–72, 184, 204–06, 208, 210, 214–15, 216–17, 225–26, 234, 236, 240–41, 250, 252–54, 285
 tessellation, 30, 31
 textual accounts. *See* literary accounts
 theoretical approach/es, 105, 131, 216, 245, 250, 252
 theoretical framework, 5

- theoretical issues, 65
 theoretical methods, 105
 theoretical model/s, 3, 115, 132, 221, 249
 theoretical problems, 226
 Thiessen, 312
 Thiessen polygons, 105, 114–15, 118–19, 131, 184, 193, 204, 225, 241, 252
tholos of Vesta, 93
 Thomsen, Rudi, 113
 Tiber, 35–37, 39–41, 44, 52–53, 69, 93, 96, 106–07, 110, 112, 132, 134, 143, 145, 197, 206, 210, 221, 226
 ford of the, 251
 Tiber valley, 35
 Tiber Valley project, 143
 Tibur. *See* Tivoli
 Tiburtini Mountains, 36, 206
 time, 153
 times of transitions. *See* multi-linear conjunctions
 tinkering, 3, 15, 33
 Tivoli, 36, 42, 49, 57, 210, 232
 tomb, 137
 tomb structures, 231
 tools, 238
 topographic prominence, 63
 topographic research, 8
 topographical units, 59
 Topography Institute of the University of Rome ‘La Sapienza’, 57
 Tor Fiscale, 108
 Torre S. Anastasio, 37
 town/s, 182, 195
 traditional accounts. *See* literary accounts
 traditional chronology/ies, 262, 265
 traffic efficiency, 196
 traffic routes, 196
 trajectories, 216
 transhumance, 206, 238
 transport efficiency, 197
 transport principle, 196–97, 256
 transport/s, 179
 transportation, 195
 tribal communities, 118
 tribe/s, 10, 17, 33, 105, 143
tribunal, 95
 tributes, 233
 triggers, 6
 Trimontium, 77
 Trucco, Flavia, 56
 tuff plateaux, 5, 7–8
 tuff soils, 148, 169, 172–73, 253
 Tullianum, 94
 Tullus Hostilius, 80, 109, 113
tumulus/i, 234
 Tunisia, 263
 Tuscanic order, 96
 Tuscanic temple/s, 97
 Tuscany, 238
 Tusculum, 116
 Twelve Tables, 143
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 10
 typological studies, 60
 typology, 261
 Tyrrhenian basin, 40
 Tyrrhenian Sea, 36, 40
 Umbrians, 226
 unification, 8
 unified centre, 121
 University of Groningen, 227
 University of Rome ‘La Sapienza’, 21, 44, 51, 54, 134, 253
 updraft kilns, 240, 258
 upper slope positions, 255
 urban areas, 225
 urban aristocracies, 2, 220
 urban boundaries, 258
 urban centre/s, 20, 157, 221, 253
 urban community, 7, 251
 urban contexts, 260
 urban development, 47
 urban entity, 251–52
 urban evolution, 34
 urban formation, 10, 19, 216, 220, 249
 urban gestation, 240
 urban limits, 104
 urban model, 244
 urban organisation, 21, 239, 247, 258
 urban period, 93
 urban polities, 216
 urban realisation, 104
 urban residents/population, 120–21, 123, 132
 urban settlements, 168, 259
 urban society/ies, 163, 248, 255
 urban space, 132
 urban stage/s, 220, 229
 urban walls, 104
 urbanisation, 1–2, 5–6, 7–10, 18, 20–21, 24, 29, 32, 34, 35, 48–49, 52, 64, 104, 117, 204, 216–17, 220–21, 223–28, 243–44, 246–48, 250–51, 257, 259–60, 262–63
 secondary, 21
 urbanised society, 174
 urbanism, 3, 214
 Van der Plicht, Johannes, 263
 van Joolen, Ester, 227–28, 258
 Van Leusen, Martin, 63, 111
 van’t Lindenhout, Elizabeth, 115, 225
 Vandals, 109
 Vanzetti, Alessandro, 59, 220
 Varro, 75, 88
 vegetal samples, 235

- vegetation history, 2, 5, 33, 216, 243, 247, 257
- Veii, 7, 46, 81, 104, 108, 226, 244
- Velabrum, 93
- Velia, 71, 74, 76–77, 79, 103
- Velletri, 208, 224
- Ver Sacrum, 39
- Vergil, 42
- Verrius Flaccus, 88
- vertical roles, 31, 203, 238, 242–43
- Vesta, 91–92, 224
- Vesta sanctuary, 51, 89, 92–93, 104, 251
- Vesuvius, 40
- Via Appia, 108–10
- Via Campana, 106–07, 109
- Via Carlo Alberto, 78
- Via Clodia, 108, 111
- Via Giovanni Lanza, 72–75, 78
- Via Latina, 80, 107, 109
- Via Laurentina vetus, 107
- Via Laurentina-Trigoria, 107
- Via Magenta, 78
- Via Nomentana, 110–11
- Via Pontina, 107
- Via Prenestina, 218
- Via Sacra, 69, 83, 94, 100
- Via Salaria, 52
- Vicarelo, 28
- Victory Temple, 69, 72, 87
- Vicus Vestae, 93
- viewshed/s, 62–63, 105, 130, 131, 252
- Viglietti, Cristiano, 126
- villa/s, 53, 64, 137–39, 143–47, 166, 168–70, 254
- village/s, 4–5, 8–9, 19, 30–32, 34, 73, 79, 137–38, 145–46, 157–59, 162–63, 165, 169–70, 171, 174, 199, 201, 203–04, 214–15, 217, 236, 238, 240–42, 255, 256, 259–60, 266, 276, 298
- village/villa, 143
- village-state, 30
- Viminal Hill, 78–80
- vine/s, 29, 221, 229
- visibility, 65, 105, 137
- visibility analysis/es, 62, 130
- Vita-Finzi, Claudio, 60
- viticulture, 228–29
- Volcanal, 94–95, 97, 251
- Volsinii Hills, 40
- Volterra, 163
- Voronoi diagrams, 5, 58, 60, 64, 171, 184, 215, 238, 241, 255
- multiplicatively weighted. *See* multiplicatively weighted Voronoi diagrams
- planar. *See* Thiessen polygons
- Voronoi polygons, 157
- votive deposit/s, 2, 94–95, 107, 110, 222, 224, 240, 251, 259
- Vulcanus, 94
- Vulci, 46, 104
- walking distance, 154, 285
- walking time, 177–78
- wall/s
- earth, 2, 51, 80, 83–87, 89, 92, 103, 104, 240, 243, 250, 252, 259
- stone, 1, 86–87, 96, 100, 252
- war, 109
- Ward Perkins, John, 7
- Warqa area, 60
- warrior graves, 232, 248
- warriors, 28–29, 219, 224
- water, 153–56, 169, 174, 179
- wealth, 147, 230–31, 238
- accumulation, 23, 28–29, 230, 233, 257
- concentration, 233
- distribution, 233, 257
- indicators, 219
- weapons, 231
- weaving instruments, 231
- Weber, Max, 20
- West, 3, 221, 244–46, 260, 262
- wheat cultivation, 228
- White, Leslie, 10
- wine, 172, 229, 240, 258
- Wiseman, Peter, 88
- Wobst, Martin, 31
- workforce, 163
- working tools, 29
- workshop/s, 222, 253, 258
- world war/s, 47, 261
- written sources. *See* literary sources
- X-Tent, 205
- Yoffee, Norman, 11, 17–19
- Yorkshire Woods, 63
- Zevi, Fausto, 113
- Zifferero, Andrea, 225
- Zipf, George K., 181, 183