

Index

```
Abolitionism, 2-3, 4, 23, 37-38,
      40-41, 46, 59, 126-28, 141,
      175, 224, 236, 248, 262-63,
      383, 389-90, 402-03
  defined, 371
  Lincoln becomes an abolitionist, 15,
      62, 121, 165, 169, 188, 407
  Lincoln's rejection of, 25-31,
      33-34, 48
Adams, James, 292
Adams, Robert, 350-51
Anderson, Robert, 51
Antietam, Battle of, 73, 225, 238
Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 341
April 11, 1865 Speech, 69, 106, 116,
      118-21
Aristotle
  on courage, 248
  on greatness of soul, 251-52
  on the nature of virtue, 344
Ashley, James, 117-18, 265-67
Bates, Edward, 43, 97
Beauregard, P.G.T., 37, 192, 210
Bennett, Lerone, 98-100, 104-06,
      122, 361, 376, 379
Berry, William, 260-61, 271
Black Codes, 136
```

```
in Illinois, 4, 6, 110, 111, 113, 222,
       356, 409
Blair, Francis, 129, 174, 304, 359
Blum, Lawrence, 342, 351
Border States Slavery, 32-34
Boxill, Bernard, 339
Brandt, Richard, 203
Brazil, 140-42
Britain, 139, 163, 285
  cotton trade, 141
  democracy in, 161-62
  Lincoln's appeals to, 71
  recognizes CSA as belligerents, 141
  role in suppressing slave trade,
       143-44
  support for Confederacy, 141
  Trent Incident, 141
Brooks, Noah, 233, 299
Browning, Eliza, 324-26
Browning, Orville, 37, 61, 250, 319,
       32I
Burlingame, Michael, 30, 104, 115,
       119, 236, 238, 246, 272, 278,
       285, 286, 292-93, 308, 317,
       318, 323-28, 333, 377-78
Butler, Ben, 43-44, 46, 87, 168
  his story and about Lincoln and
      colonization, 106-10
```



422

Index

Calhoun, John C., 140 Confiscation Act (first and second), Cartwright, Peter, 297 44-46, 47, 50-51, 52, 57, 61, Chapman, A.H., 331, 399 Chapman, Harriet, 315 Conkling, James, 240 Cooper Union Address, 100 Chase, Salmon P., 36, 38, 121, 166, 236, 306, 311, 409 cotton, production of and relation to Child, Lydia, 242 slavery, 132-34, 141, 189 Chronicles of Reuben (Lincoln's Counterfactual History, 16-17, humorous story), 289 120-22 Civil War Crittenden Resolution, 32 casualties, 126, 144, 145, 169, 194, Crittenden, John, 29 Cuba, Southern ambition to acquire as costs and benefits of, 144-58 a slave state, 138-40 election of 1864, 168-70 justice of the means used by the Davis, David (Lincoln's friend), 250, Union military in the war, jus 253, 268, 296, 315 pillow fight with Lincoln, 304 in bello, 191-217 just war theory, 199-215 said that Lincoln was cold and moral assessment of, 199-217 ungrateful, 275-77 Davis, David Brion, 134 prisoners of war, 195-96, 215-17 Shenandoah Valley, 197, 205 Davis, Jefferson, 9, 17, 36, 50, 63, Sherman's March, 208-12 138, 198, 213, 223, 225 treatment of Confederate liar, 210-11 civilians, 191-99: causes great Davis, Rodney, 285, 320-21 DiLorenzo, Thomas, 95, 131-32, 163 bitterness, 209-12 was the war a total war?, 212-14 Donald, David, xxvi, 261, 310, 332 justice of the Union cause, jus ad Doris, John, 350-51 Douglas, Stephen, 249, 319, 373-78, bellum, 123-90 according to Just War Theory, 381-82 his debates with Lincoln, 26, 70, 178-89 Lincoln's arguments about the 113, 114, 115, 138, 139, 173, future of democracy, 159-64 175, 226, 356-59, 360-63, utilitarian justification of, 144-78 369-71, 373-74, 392 was the Union obligated to fight the supports the war after Fort Sumter, war?, 189-90 37 Clay, Cassius, 359 wanted to annex Cuba, 138-39, Clay, Henry, 66, 95, 97, 129, 239, 174-76 Douglass, Frederick, 38, 102-03, 106, 371, 382 Cogdal, Isaac, 299 119, 169, 195, 224, 315, 387, Colonization of free Blacks outside of 393, 397-99, 408 the US, 95-110 his assessment of Lincoln, 379-80, Confederate States of America 385-92 and slavery in Latin America, Dred Scott Decision, 25–26, 57, 114, 138-42 128, 170, 174-75, 355, 357, consequences of independence, 362 125-44 Du Bois, W. E. B., 156 constitution of, 142-44 his assessment of Lincoln, 409-10



Index

423

Early, Jubal, 199 Grant, Julia, 311, 314 Edwards, Elizabeth, 319-20 Grant, Ulysses, 107, 108, 168, 193, Edwards, Matilda, 319 197-98, 209, 214, 216, 235, Emancipation Proclamation, 3-5, 8, 24-25, 40, 41, 43, 45-48, Greeley, Horace, 46-48, 241, 383, 54-62, 72-77, 85, 96, 97, 385, 403 103-05, 110, 112, 120, 125, Grigsby, Aaron, 288-89 136, 141, 154, 165, 167-68, Grigsby, Billy, 288-89 169, 178, 180-81, 187, 193, Grigsby, Reuben, 288-89 205, 223, 225, 238, 240, 251, Guelzo, Allen, 61 265, 367, 380, 383, 385, 394, Habeas Corpus, Lincoln's suspension 398, 403-04, 408 where it applies and does not apply, of, 3, 6, 68, 86-94, 404 Hacker, David, 126, 144, 145 Halleck, Henry, 108, 192, 193 Fehrenbacher, Don, 299, 303, 377 Hanks, Dennis, 331-32, 333 Fehrenbacher, Virginia, 299, 303, Harding, George, 235-36 Hay, John, 100, 104, 159, 246, 305, First Inaugural Address, 3, 4, 23, 31, 314 36, 70, 159, 176, 177, 397 Herndon, William, 232, 248-49, 250, Foner, Eric, 104-05 262-63, 266, 268, 272, 273, Fort Sumter Crisis, 7, 35, 36, 123, 282, 285-86, 288, 294, 152, 186, 226, 404, 408 296-98, 302, 304, 309, Lincoln's role, 35-40 313-14, 316, 318-20, 322, Fremont, John C., 4, 51, 62 328, 333 historical record, incompleteness of, Lincoln overrules, 3, 51-54, 81-83, 84, 85, 398, 403, 408 15 orders partial emancipation in Hofstadter, Richard, 56 Missouri, 24, 48-54 Hooker, Brad, 202 House Divided Speech, 173-74 presidential candidate, 163, 170 Fugitive Slave Law, 3, 23, 34-35, 44, Hunter, David, 3, 24, 48, 53-54, 70, 168, 388 81-84,408 Jefferson, Thomas, 100, 130, 340 Garcia, J. L. A., 336, 341, 342, 345, 346-47, 348, 352, 381 Johnston, John (Lincoln's on racism as a moral vice, 346-49 stepbrother), 272, 273-74, 289, 330, 331, 333 Garrison, William, 38, 103, 372, 397 Gates, Henry Louis, 376-78, 389, Juarez, Benito, 382 Just War Theory 397 Gettysburg Address, 160, 177, 293 explained, 178-84 justifies the Union cause in the Civil Gettysburg, Battle of, 128, 198, 225, War, 184-89 245-46 Giddings, Joshua, 359 relationship to utilitarianism, Gillespie, Joseph, 250, 253, 276, 180-81 285 Gordon, Nathaniel, 143 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 161, 236-37, Graham, Mentor, 251, 284 243, 362

424

Kant, Immanuel on respect and benevolence, 400 Kearns Goodwin, Doris, 256, 285 Kearny, Philip, 224 Keckley, Elizabeth, 278, 309-10, 312, 314, 315

Khan, Genghis, 213, 337-38 Know-Nothings, 263-64

Lamon, Ward, 117 Lee, Robert E., 73, 127, 128, 168, 171, 198, 213-14, 216, 224-25, 238, 245-46 Lester, Julius, 58-59

Letter to Horace Greeley, 46-48, 241, 383-85, 403

Letter to the Workingmen of Manchester, 71

Lieber Code, 7, 9, 187, 191, 193-98, 207, 211, 214, 215, 405

Lieber, Francis, 193

Lincoln, as husband, 315-18

decision to wed Mary, 318-23 Lincoln, Mary Todd, 10, 12, 15, 37,

69, 233, 237, 249, 251, 273, 275, 279, 284, 315-23,

327-29, 333-34

alleged corruption, 312-13

criticisms of Herndon

Ruth Painter Randall and James Randall, 313-15

her extravagance, 271, 274

her jealousy, 310-11

her temper, 305, 308-10, 311-12

on Lincoln's religious views, 296-97, 301

Lincoln, Mordecai (uncle)

hatred for and murder of American Indians, 398-99

Lincoln, on the post-war status of blacks, 116-22

April 11, 1865 speech, 118-22

Lincoln, Robert Todd, 279, 323,

328-29 Lincoln, Sarah (sister), 272, 281, 288

Lincoln, Sarah Bush Johnston (stepmother), 332-33

Index

Lincoln, Thomas (father), 10–11, 12, 272, 330-33, 398-99 Lincoln, William Wallace (son), 12,

281, 297, 314, 327, 329, 330,

Lincoln's grief for, 277-78 Lincoln-Douglas debates. See Douglas,

Stephen, debates with Lincoln Lincoln's alleged racism, 3, 12, 122,

335-37, 345-46, 359-60

and the overall assessment of his character, 397-400

at the end of his life, 393-97

did he believe that whites were

superior to blacks?, 364-69

did he have adequate concern for the welfare of blacks, 380-92

evidence of disrespect for blacks, 373-80

use of racial epithets, 376–79

senses in which he was clearly not a

racist, 352-56 support of racial discrimination,

360-63 Lincoln's character

alleged cold-heartedness and

ingratitude, 274-79

alleged racism. See Lincoln's alleged racism

benevolence, kindness, 231-34

careless appearance, 306

courage, 246-49

generosity, 270-74

honesty, 260-70

a case of deception by Lincoln,

264-66 a possible case of lying by

Lincoln, 297-98

two senses of honesty, 267 honorable ambition, 250-51

and Aristotle's concept of greatness of soul, 251-52

humor and crude stories, 284-87

indifference to money, 293 justice, 252-53

lack of social graces, 326-27

love of children, 303-04



love of learning, 305

Index

425

McClellan, George, 59, 169-70, 191,

magnanimity, 234-39 192, 203, 223-25, 237-38, Chase, 236 255, 328, 409 McClellan, 237-38 McMahan, Jeff, 182-85, 200-01 Stanton, 235-36 McPherson, James, xxvi, 36, 48, 87, Trumbull, 236-37 88, 90, 93, 103-04, 126, 127, melancholy and awareness of 155-56, 224 mortality, 280-84 Meade, George, 225 Lincoln's letter to, 245-46 mercy, 253-60 for Confederates, 259-60 Miller, William Lee, xxvi, 2, 103, 242 for Sioux, 258-59 on Lincoln's unconventionality, for Union soldiers, 254-58 239-40 nonconformity, independence of Missouri Compromise (of 1820), 29, mind, 239-42 30, 175 moral luck, 9, 14, 80, 115, 171-78, overall assessment of, 402-10 partisan politician, 291-93 218-27 permissive parent, 304-05 Lincoln's bad moral luck, 227, 356, playfulness, 303-04 397, 406, 409 prankster, 287-91 Lincoln's good moral luck, 222-26 strong moral convictions without did not win the war too early, being self-righteous, 242-44 224-25 temperance, self-control, 244-46 election of 1864, 223-24 Lincoln's moral views, 63-77 nature of, 218-22 God's will, 71-76 moral theory, disagreement about, 17, promises, 68-71 348, 400 Mosley, Albert, 339 reverence for the law, 67-68 utilitarianism, 65-67 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 342 Lincoln's religious views, Murphy, James, 183, 187 My Childhood Home (Lincoln's 294-303 his view of the Bible, 294-98, poem), 281-83 Mythical Lincoln, 1-2, 14, 408-09 301-02 was he a Christian?, 301-03 was he honest about his religious Nagel, Thomas views?, 297-98 rejection of supreme emergency Lincoln's treatment of his father and condition, 202 stepmother, 330-34 Neely, Mark, 93, 95 refutation of Butler testimony about Lind, Michael, 104, 112, 122, 160, colonization, 106-10 363, 375 Locke, John, 337 Nicolay, John, 159, 300, 314, 377 Lovejoy, Owen, 119, 262-63, Oakes, James, 28, 32, 53 Ord (General and Mrs.), 310 MacArthur, Douglas, 238 Orend, Brian, 175, 181-85, 187 Magoffin, Beriah, 49, 152 rejection of supreme emergency Marx, Karl, 55 condition, 202 Matheny, James, 295, 309, Owens, Mary, 69, 327 321-22 Lincoln's engagement to, 324-26

426

Philips, Wendell, 38 Pierce, Franklin, 139 Polk, James K., 138 Polk, Leonidas, 50, 223 Purvis, Robert, 102

Quantrill, William, 194, 198, 207

racism, See Also Lincoln's alleged racism and recent work in psychology, 349-52 as a moral vice, 347-49 definitions of, 338-43 Garcia's concept of, 346-47 Kiplingesque, 352, 381 the concept of, 337–38 Randall, James, 313-15 Randall, Ruth Painter, 313-15 Ranson, Roger, 161 Rawls, John, 202, 203 Redpath, James, 378 Rickard, Sarah, 321 Rodin, David, 183 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 94-95, 158 Rutherford, Mildred, 128-29 Rutledge, Anne, 277, 281, 283 Ryan, Margaret, 309, 328

Samuel, Henry, 376-77 Sandburg, Carl, 283, 285 Schweitzer, Albert, 352 Scott, William, 255-56 Scott, Winfield, 36, 87 Second Inaugural Address, xxv-xxvi, 78, 130, 165, 225, 243-44, 293, 390, 398 Seven Days Battles, 164, 224 Seward, William, 45, 48, 54, 107-08, 166, 167-68, 225, 234, 359, 385 plan to keep southern states in Union in 1861, 29-31 Sheridan, Philip, 197-98, 205, 209 Sherman, William T., 18, 105, 193-94, 197, 205, 207-12,

Index

Shields, James Lincoln's aborted duel with, 289-91 Shiloh, Battle of, 164, 192 slave trade, 30, 126-35, 139, 142-44, Lincoln's role in suppression of, 143-44 slavery, Lincoln's policies before 1860, 25-31 anti slavery measures before the Emancipation Proclamation, 40-48 on the expansion of slavery into New Mexico territory, 29-31 Sparrow, Betsy, 280 Sparrow, Thomas, 280 Speed, Joshua, 48, 51, 232, 251, 257-58, 263, 275, 282, 284, 317, 319-22 on Lincoln's religion, 298-99, 301-02 Sprague, Kate Chase, 311 Stanton, Edwin, 193, 235-36, 255-57 Stanton, Ellen, 311, 314 Stephens, Alexander Cornerstone Address, 130-31 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 340 Stuart, John, 275, 296, 318-19 Suicide Soliloguy (Lincoln's poem), 282-83 Sumner, Charles, 43, 306, 313, 314 supreme emergency, and just war theory, 202-05 defense of, 200 Swett, Leonard, 268, 276, 304 Taney, Roger, 57, 61-62, 68, 77, 89-91, 174, 224 Taylor, Dick, 287 Thirteenth Amemdment, 27, 28-29, 40, 62, 116-20, 136, 137, 165, 171, 264-67, 270, 394

Trueblood, Elton, 2

359

Truth, Sojourner, 378-80

Trumbull, Lyman, 27, 236-37, 250,

215, 224



Index 427

U.S. Catholic Bishops, 183-85, 187 Underground Railroad, 34, 378 Utilitarianism, 4-6, 8, 18-20, 65, 81, 82, 84, 85, 124-25, 149, 182, 184-85, 200, 202, 203, 204 Actual Consequences version, 77-80 as applied to the Civil War, 144-78 defined, 64-65 Probable Consequences version, Reasons to think that Lincoln was a utilitarian, 63-77 relationship to just war theory, See Just War Theory, relationship to utilitarianism

Vallandigham, Clement, 88–89 Vicksburg Campaign, 193, 216, 235 Vorenberg, Michael, 103–04

Wade, Ben, 52, 358, 397
Walker, William, 139, 140
Wallace, Francis, 322
Walzer, Michael, 202, 203, 208
Welles, Gideon, 45, 54, 73, 97, 100, 168, 195, 365-69, 385
Wilson, Douglas, 267, 268, 282, 285, 293, 298, 318, 320-21
Wilson, Henry, 359
Wilson, Woodrow, 94-95
Winkle, Kenneth, 261, 322

X, Malcolm, 105